XThe Observer

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and st. mary's

Tuesday, February 1, 1977

Severe winter cold causes 75 deaths

by Sam Boyle Associated Press Writer

Vol. XI No. 70

The severe cold blitz that has left at least 75 Americans dead and sliced deeply into natural gas supplies has forced millions of Americans off the job or out of

Thousands of schools, particularly in the Northeast, were closed yesterday as state officials fought to preserve diminishing gas sup-

The gas shortage forced the layoff of more than 1.5 million workers in areas where plants and businesses were ordered to close or reduce operations so available heating fuel could be used by homes in the Northeast and Mid-

At least 11 states ordered emergency measures to deal with the weather and energy crisis.

More than 75 deaths were attributed to the weather during the brutal storms and frigid temperatures of recent days.

In Washington, meanwhile, Congress worked on emergency legislation proposed by President Carter to redistribute natural gas to those areas that need it most.

Sen. Majority Leader Robert C. Byrd of West Virginia, whose state is one of those strained by the cold snap, warned that the bill must move quickly through Congress. "I hope senators will restrain their zest for offering what they consider to be long-range solutions. The result can be no bill at all."

The House Commerce Committee was also preparing the bill for possible floor action on Tuesday.

The natural gas shortage has so impacted industry - there have been one million layoffs in Ohio alone - that state unemployment offices stayed open over the weekend to process applications.

The heavy demand for unemployment compensation due to weather-related layoffs will put new pressure on state unemployment compensation funds that are already \$3.6 billion in debt, the government said.

Among the states hardest hit by the chill, were New York and Pennsylvania, both of which were declared eligible for federal disaster relief. Carter also said Florida, where the winter citrus crop suffered extensive damage from the freeze, could get federal help.

January was the coldest month in Philadelphia in 187 years - as far back as the National Weather Service was able to research average monthly temperatures. It was the coldest January since 1918 in New York City.

In Detroit, the temperature hasn't been above freezing since Christmas Day, when the thermometer hit 35.

And the cold brought an increased demand for natural gas.

Federal officials had feared late last week that the gas crisis would soon make it necessary to enforce lower temperatures for homes. But the Federal Power Commission said later voluntary conservation measures had lowered demand and there appeared to be enough natural gas to keep the country's homes warm.

Officials in New Jersey ordered cutbacks in home heating, though. Residents were told to keep their thermostats at 65 or below during the day, 60 at night. New York State suspended laws requiring heat be set at a temperature above 65 during the day in apartment



Subzero temperatures cause giant icicles to form on buildings. [Photo by Kevin

Student lobbyists hopeful for lowered drinking bill

by Mark Lambert

Student lobbyist Jerry Klingenberger has returned from Indianapolis where he has been lobbying for lowering the drinking age in Indiana to 19.

The bill is currently in the Senate Public Policy Committee awaiting a vote within one and a half weeks. Klingenberger is hopeful that Notre Dame students who are also Indiana residents will support the

More than 1200 students who are residents of Indiana have already received letters from Klingenberger encouraging them to write or call their legislators. Students should look up the number of the district in which they live and contact their senator or representative. Klingenberger said that writing a letter or calling the toll-free numbers is "the best way to get them to react.

Klingenberger, student lobbyist for the past two years and former member of the Notre Dame executive board for the Indiana Students Association, called a special lobby meeting on Sunday, Jan. 23. Approximately nine student body representatives from Indiana colleges met in Lafayette to discuss current legislation with 30 members from the Indiana Students Association (I.S.A.).

Lobbyists came from Purdue, Wabash, Indiana University, Ball State and other area colleges. The group discussed landlord-tenant legislation and state grants as well as the lowering of the Indiana 51. drinking age.

Dame Student Lobby convinced the discarded. I.S.A. that 19 was a more feasible easily passed in Indianapolis.

duced with the 18 age but was looks like a hard fight.'

changed to 19 to keep the limit above the high school level. One of the main reasons for the trip to Indianapolis was to change the proposed age to 19. Sen. Rodney Piper, democrat from Muncie, favors the 19 age limit for the same reasons and is in the process of amending the age limit in the Public Policy Committee.

On Monday, Klingenberger appeared in Indianapolis, along with assistant lobbyist, senior Buzz Reynolds and senior Bob Ryan. Ryan has been obtaining information from the eight state liquor associations.

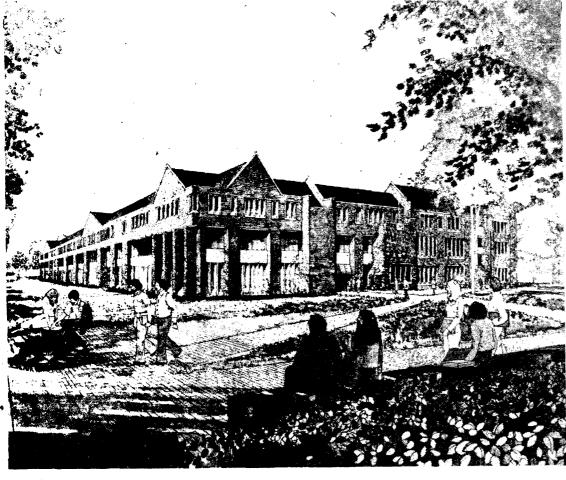
The Notre Dame student lobby met with professional lobbyists, including Sen. Pat Carroll, democrat from Bloomington. student lobby was given background on legislation and suggested methods for passage of the drinking bill. Sen. Carroll is expected to bring good results because he is from an all-student region, representing Indiana University.

The bill, classified as SB-372, was first read on Jan. 14. It is now before the Senate Public Policy Committee in Indianapolis. The bill must receive a majority of 6 senatorial committee votes to pass.

If the Senate Public Policy Committee does pass the bill, it will go to the Indiana Senate. There it must receive a majority of 26 votes to pass. The bill must then go before the Indiana House and again receive a majority of votes, which is

The Public Policy Judiciary Com-The I.S.A. originally favored 18 mittee must pass the bill before it is as the goal for the new drinking age turned over to Indiana Governor because it conformed with all other Otis Bowen for signature. If at any state laws and rights. The Notre time the bill is not passed, it will be

The bill to lower the drinking age age, as the bill would be more to 19 could go into effect as early as Sept. 1, 1977, if all goes well, but The bill was originally intro-according to Klingenberger, "it



Artist's rendition of the Engineering Building shows the addition that will double the

Engineering building addition scheduled for late March start

The Engineering Department is awaiting construction of a new extension to the Cushing Hall of Engineering.

Bids for the construction costs will go out this Friday and should be back around the first week of March. The University will then pick a contractor and actual construction should begin within the month.

Fr. Jerome Wilson, C.S.C., the physical plant executive administrator, said that construction will take approximately a year and a

Dr. Joseph Hogan, Dean of Engineering, added, "If construc-tion isn't completed due to lack of funds, then any uncompleted work will be taken care of later.

The cost of construction will be approximately \$7,000,000. More accurate figures will be released in March when the bids arrive.

Almost five million dollars has already been collected, largely through contributions and pledges from companies and alumni. Ho-

get bids because the construction industry has been in a downturn.'

No major disruption of classes is anticipated, but construction might interfere with some labs. There might also be a slight noise problem.

The precipitating factor for the addition was simply that the College of Engineering has not received any new permanent facilities since 1942 and consequently overcrowding, especially in labs, has become a problem. Hogan, commenting on the safety factor, said the labs are unsafe in the present condition.

Also, there has been an influx of the engineering intents. In 1972, there were 242 freshmen intents, while in 1976 there were 402. This trend was most noticeable in the Chemical Engineering department which increased in enrollment from 18 in 1972 to 81 in 1976. No further increases are expected since approximately 25% of all freshmen enroll in engineering.

Hogan remarked that, "the addition will help in recruiting pro-

gan also stated "it's a good time to fessors, since we will no longer have deplorable lab conditions.

The new building will be located immediately south of the old building, right along Dorr Road. 60% of the building will be constructed underground, to conserve energy.

Below ground there will be two floors, 45,000 square feet each, housing almost all the labs. There will be three upper floors, 22,000 square feet each.

The first floor will incorporate departmental offices for Chemistry and Civil Engineering, in addition to The College Computing Center and a Student Learning Center. When additional funds become available, the library will be moved to the first floor from the second floor of the old building. An audiovisual center will also be construct-

The second floor will house the Dean's Office, Electrical Engineering department offices and labs. along with a faculty lounge.

The third floor will have the departmental offices of Aerospace-Mechanical Engineering and metallurgy and some classrooms.

News Briefs

International

MOSCOW (AP) — The National Broadcasting Company said Monday it will televise live at noon today EST the signing of a multimillion-dollar agreement with the Soviet Union for rights to broadcast the 1980 Moscow Summer Olympic Games. NBC officials in Moscow refused to discuss the terms of the contract, which some have speculated could reach as high as \$100 million, four times as much as ABC paid for the Montreal Games last summer.

National

TALLAHASSEE, Pla. (AP) — Two inmates, imprisoned 55 miles from each other and facing the electric chair, are asking permission to marry. Prison officials quote the couple as saying they want to help their illegitimate child, one of the few reasons recognized by the state as valid for marriages between prisoners.

On Campus Today-

3:30 pm - computer course, "fortran", room 115, computer center.

4:30 pm -seminar, "physiology and hormonal regulation of adult eclosion in blowflies" by dr. morris seligman, illinois state univ., sponsored by biology dept., galvin aud.

-colloquium, "dynamics of the inner ear: the 4:30 pm evolution of a mathematical model" by dr. alfredo inselberg, ibm science center, sponsored by math dept., room 226, computer center.

7:30 pm -meeting, charismatic prayer meeting, log cabin

-film, "taxi driver", sponsored by cinema '77, 7:30 and engineering auditorium.

-basketball, dayton at nd, acc. 8 pm

-concert, paul hatem with grateful dead album hour 9:30 to during intermissions, nazz. 11 pm

10:30 pm -meeting, organizational meeting for an tostal, lafortune ballroom, everyone is welcome.

midnight - **album hour,** wsnd 640 am, ''sudan village'' by seals and crofts played without interruption by john

Fordham steel expert to address local businessmen

Rev. William T. Hogan. S.J., professor of economics at New York's Fordham University and director of the school's industrial economics research institute, will be the principal speaker at a dinner meeting of the South Bend chapter of the Purchasing Management Association Feb. 9 at Notre Dame.

A 1948 recipient of a doctoral degree in economics at Fordham, Hogan has specialized in economic studies of the iron and steel industry for 25 years. He is the author of several books, including "Productivity in the Blast Furnace and Open Hearth Segments of the Steel Industry" and a five-volume work, "An Economic History of the Iron and Steel Industry in the United States.

The research institute was organized by Hogan in 1950 to develop studies dealing with the economic problems facing indus-

try, with particular emphasis on the problem of depreciation charges and capital investment for heavy industry. He has been a frequent witness at House and Senate hearings and was a member of the Presidential Task Force on Business Taxation. He also serves as consultant to the Council of Economic Advisers and the U.S. Chamber of Commerce.

Hogan has visited most of the steel-producing facilities of the world during the last 10 years. He has presented talks at steel conferences in France. Great Britain. Switzerland, Prague, Russia, Venezuela, Brazil, South Africa, India, the Philippines and Japan.

The 6. p.m. social hour and dinner in the Morris Inn is open to the public. Reservations must be made before Feb. 4 with Robert Dion, Miles Laboratories, Elkhart.

New bill sent to Congress; \$50 tax rebate proposed

Carter yesterday sent Congress his \$31.2-billion economic program that includes a \$50 tax rebate for nearly every American. He said the program "only promises what can realistically be done" to speed economic growth.

'The economic program I have proposed will set the stage for substantial growth in the years ahead," Carter said in a statement. He also promised his administration will "never let its guard down" against inflation.

Carter said the two-year program would help create one million new jobs by the end of this year, which would leave the nation's jobless rate at about 6.8%. The unemployment rate in December was

But the President warned Congress against trying to move faster to create jobs, as some lawmakers have said they will try to do. "To force more money, faster, into the tion," Carter said.

However, he said the program is flexible enough to be adjusted upward or downward to meet specific needs of the economy in the future.

Chariman Charles L. Schultze of the President's Council of Economic Advisers held open the possibility that tax rebates for Americans could be increased, especially if the severe winter worsens and Americans spend their rebate for extra fuel.

The chief components of the program had been outlined by administration officials in recent days. They include \$50 tax rebates for nearly every American this year, with the total rebate cost estimated at \$11.4 billion.

Other features are: -Permanent rax reductions totalling \$4 billion each year for taxpayers in low and middle-income brackets,

up to an income level of about

\$17,500 annually for a married couple.

-An additional \$4 billion for emergency public works projects, on top of \$2 billion already authorized.

-New spending totalling \$4.1 billion to create 415,000 more public service employment jobs over the next two years.

-An additional \$1.9 billion for 346,000 new job-training and employment positions under the Comprehensive Training and Employment Act, CETA, with special programs for youths, Vietnam-era veterans, Indians and migrant workers.

-Another \$1.1 billion for an anti-recession revenue-sharing fund to support local and state government jobs in high unemployment areas. -Reductions inbusiness taxes totalling \$2.5 billion through either an increase in the investment tax credit or a tax credit equal to 4% of a firm's Social Security tax payments for its employees.

'Charge it, officer'

CHICAGO (AP) — Speeding the public with this plan," Gulley otorist stopped for a violation said. "It would give drivers a motorist stopped for a violation may soon be able to tell a traffic cop: "Charge it, officer."

The Illinois Supreme Court has given tentative approval to a rule change that would allow drivers to post bond with credit cards.

Under a proposed plan, city and state policemen would carry small credit card machines in their police cars to enable motorists to charge bonds on the spot.

The court could give the plan final approval at a meeting next month in Chicago, said Judge Roy Gulley, director of the Administrative Office of the Illinois Courts. It would go into effect March 1.

The plan would depend on the participation by major credit card companies, including Mastercharge and BankAmericard.

'We're trying to accommodate

fourth alternative. Drivers pulled over for moving violations currently can post bond

in one of three ways: with their Illinois drivers licenses; with an one insurance company or auto club bond card; or with cash at the \(\leq \) nearest police station.

ERRATUM

On Friday, Jan. 28, The Observer ran an advertisement for The Library carry-out specials. Due to an error by the ad layout man, we incorrectly ran a Kamkachatka o Vodka special for \$1.69 per onehalf gallon instead of \$7.89 per half of gallon. We apologize to Rick Kasner for the inconvenience it caused of him and to all those who rushed down with hopes of getting an unbelievable deal and we chastise " the person who put the ad together.

Tech Interviews 1:00, Auditions 2:00

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FTC finds **Nader faulty**

WASHINGTON* (AP) — Federal Trade Commissioner Paul Rand Dixon called consumer advocate Ralph Nader "a son-of-a-bitch an a dirty Arab" at a recent appearance before an industry group, according to sources who attended.

Dixon, asked by a reporter yesterday about the incident, would not deny making the slur and declared "I don't intend to apologize to Ralph Nader.

Nader countered that "He owes me and his chief, President Carter, and many other Americans an apology. And he will give me

(**The Observer

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After The Dayton B - Ball game



Notre Dame President Theodore M. Hesburgh gave Pope Paul VI a book as a gift from the University community in a private audience recently in Vatican City. The volume contains the proceedings of a theological conference

held at Notre Dame in which the Pope had an interest. The Pontiff, Hesburgh reported, sent his best wishes to the faculty, staff, students and alumni of the University.

SMC senior interviews increase

by Paula Carroll

Karen O'Neil, Career Development Center (CDC) director, reported a steady increase in the number of companies interviewing Saint Mary's seniors. Five new companies are recruiting at St. Mary's this semester.

"This increase is due to a number of factors, including St. Mary's participation at professional conferences and our strong business department," O'Neil stated. O'Neil explained that St. Mary's involvement in associations such as the Midwest College Placement Associations (MCPA) attracts more recruiting companies

As chairperson for the liberal arts committee of the MCPA, O'Neil emphasized that almost half of the recruiting companies interview liberal arts students. "The liberal arts student does have a fighting chance in the job market,"
O'Neil remarked. "I still would like to increase the number of liberal arts students being interviewed," she added.

Each company interviewing hires at least one student from St. Mary's while nationwide, ten per cent of those interviewed on campus attain and accept jobs from a recruitment program, O'Neil reindicative of the full value of the Surface. ed that those interviewed have a supply is limited.

much better chance of getting a job ber of freshmen and sopromores because they get their "foot in the using the CDC," she said. O'Neil door" and the experience of having was pleased to report that half of interviews is invaluable.

In the CDC, the students have underclassmen. access to a file of 800 companies to which they can make inquiries for closely related. O'Neil sought to jobs. The CDC's goal is to prepare increase the number of liberal arts the women for the interviews by students being interviewed as well instilling confidence and having the as the number of companies willing girls practice interviewing tech- to interview liberal arts students.

the final stage of a detailed percentage. program at St. Mary's. Since 1974 when O'Neil became director of Career Development, the program has been gradually increasing. She explained that she had three goals

when she started three years ago. "I wanted to increase the num

K of C dance set for Feb. 12

Tickets for the Knights of Columbus third annual Valentine's Day semi-formal dinner dance, Saturday Feb. 12, are now available at the Knights of Columbus. Tickets will also be sold in the dining halls, starting Wednesday.

The ticket price of \$17.50 per couple includes a full-course dinner with a cash bar at the Holiday Inn in Niles, Michigan followed by ported. The low percentage is not dancing. Music will be provided Bus service from the program however. O'Neil explain- circle will be available. Ticket

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the girls registered last year were

Her second and third goals were O'Neil agreed that almost half of The recruitment interviews are the recruiting companies is a good

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Extension granted for completion of Co-ed report

by Maureen Flynn **Campus Editor**

The Committee for the Evaluation of Coeducation, appointed last September by University Provost Fr. James T. Burtchaell, is in the on Notre Dame," Jones said, process of composing questionnaires to be distributed among faculty members and students.

provost and chairperson of the their own positions in the Univercommittee, said yesterday that they have extended their original target date for a final report until mid or late March. They had originally planned to complete their work in time to affect admissions quotas for next year.

'The committee's recommendations, if accepted (by the adminis- submitted to University President tration), will have an affect on Fr. Theodore M. Hesburgh, who admissions a year from now," will distribute it to "other people Jones stated. The number of women accepted is now frozen at approximately 1500, pending ac-committee's recommendations, if tion on the Coeducation Committee accepted, will be assigned to those

The questionnaires, Jones said, will be designed primarily to find out about student and faculty at this point, but said that it was attitudes towards the coed experience. "These will deal with things we can't find out about in other more positive things about it than ways," Jones explained. "It's not negative," she stated. "although like looking up SAT scores."

an important focus of the student Pollyana."

survey will be high school experience with coeducation. "This is something we've been trying to find out for five years," she said.

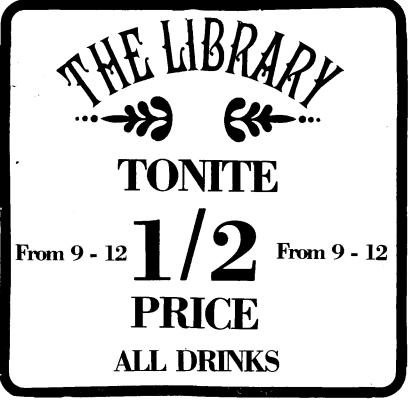
Faculty members will be asked to assess the impact of coeducation particularly male faculty who were here before women were admitted. Women faculty members will also Sr. John Miriam Jones, assistant be asked questions concerning sity community.

Jones said that the questionnaires should be distributed by mid-February and that the committee hopes to have them collected and tabulated by the end of the

The completed report will be will distribute it to "other people who ought to see it," Jones said. "After lengthy discussion, the who will implement them.'

Jones declined to comment on any of the particulars of the report very supportive" of coeducation. 'Over all we feel there are many

we all recognize areas where The assistant provost noted that improvement is needed. It's not all



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Longet sentenced to 30 days in jail

Longet, pleading with a judge to have mercy on her as the mother of three children, was sentenced yesterday to serve 30 days in jail "at a time of her own choosing" in the killing of her lover.

District Judge George Lohr, moved by Ms. Longet's plea, expressed compassion for her and her family, but said he felt releas-

undermine respect for the law.' He also put her on two year's probation.

Charles V. Weedman, the entertainer's attorney, said he probably will ask next month for a new trial. He had said before sentencing he would appeal if his client got any jail term at all.

Ms. Longet's ex-husband and the father of her children, singer

his eyes as he sat through the halfhour hearing. He said afterwards, 'I was hoping it wouldn't be this: the 30-day sentence.'

The 36-year-old former showgirl, convicted of criminally negligent manslaughter in the shooting death last March 21 of skier Vldaimir Spider" Sabich, told reporters she was not bitter.

'Because of the many cards and

feel very good about everybody," she said. "People are very warm and sensitive. I realized that people are very beautiful.'

She was convicted Jan 14 by iurors who rejected prosecution arguments that she was guilty of reckless manslaughter.

Ms. Longet, a tiny, dark-haired woman in a flowered minidress, fought back tears as she stood before Lohr, pleading to save her children from the stigma of having their mother jailed.

"My children and I are very close," she said in a near whisper. "We love each other very much. They respect me and they firmly believe in my innocence.

She said she believed the three children - Noelle, 13, Christian, 11 and Bobby, 7 - would become resentful "against a system that would send to jail a mother they trust and believe in."

"They are beautiful. They are happy," Ms. Longet said softly. "They are very gentle and open. With all my heart, I would like

Sabich died of a single bullet wound in the stomach. Ms. Longet said the .22-caliber gun that killed the ski champion went off accidentally as he was teaching her to

The judge, noting he had received considerable mail from around the country about the case, said he was stunned at how many were unaware that Ms. Longet was not charged with intentionally killing

He indicated many Americans believe Ms. Longet guilty of mur-

And he denounced what he said was the hostile attitude of Aspen residents against Ms. Longet. "The defendant will have to live with that for a long time," Lohr

But in the interest of preserving respect for the law, he said he was imposing the sentence and probation. The jail time, he said, should be served consecutively "at a time of her choosing before Sept. 1.

Too much snow

Indiana a disaster area?

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) - Gov. Otis R. Bowen, predicting that it will take three weeks to clear state roads of paralyzing snow drifts, formally requested that President Carter declare Indiana a disaster area vesterday.

"We have two priorities: emergencey aid to persons in immediate peril and the clearing of our road systems," the governor said at a news conference in his office.

Bowen told Carter it will take almost \$7 million to complete the road-clearing effort, hindered for days by high winds.

He also identified 44 counties in which "the situation is especially critical."

The counties are Adams, Allen, Cass, Clark, Clay, Daviess, Delaware, Dearborn, Dubois, Elkhart, Floyd, Fountain, Franklin, Fulton, Grant, Greene, Harrison, Howard, Jasper, Jay, Jefferson, Knox, Kosciusko, LaGrange, Lake, LaPorte, Marion, Marshall, Noble, Perry, Posey, Randolph, Ripley, St. Joseph, Starke, Steuben, Switzerland, Tippecanoe, Vanderburgh, Vigo, Wabash, Warren, Warrick

Earlier in the day, in a letter to Carter's energy coordinator, Jack Watson, Bowen linked the state's traffic problem to the increasingly serious natural gas shortage.

Assistance given for completion of income tax forms

by Dave Runbach

Accounting students of Professors Kenneth Milani and James Wittenbach have organized a tax assistance program for anyone who would like assistance in completing his or her federal or state income tax returns for 1976.

The program will be held in at least seven centers in the South Bend area starting Saturday, Feb. 5 and continuing until the April

Notre Dame students wishing to participate should bring their W-2 forms to the LaFortune Student Center on Mondays and Wednesdays from 2 to 4 p.m. The location in the Student Center has not yet been determined and will be announced at a later date. A certified public accountant (CPA) and several student representatives of the accounting department will be on hand to lend individual assistance.

The program will also be held in six off-campus locations in the South Bend area to aid local residents as well as Notre Dame off-campus students.

These include the Neighborhood Center, 803 Notre Dame Avenue, on Mondays 5 to 8 p.m.; the Clay Neighborhood Center, 54143 Burnette Street, on Thursdays 5 to 8 p.m.; La Salle Neighborhood Center, 2910 West Avenue, on Thursdays 5 to 8 p.m.; the Meadowbrook Center 52792 Hastings St., on Wednesdays 11 a.m. to 2 p.m.; The Hansel Center 12045 W. Washington St., on Tuesdays and Thursdays 5 to 8 p.m.; Southeast Center 416 Wenger St., on Thursdays 5 to 8 p.m.; and a special center for senior citizens at 674 E. Jefferson St. open on Fridays from 5 to 8 p.m.

"I believe that the federal government should be prepared to mobilize its equipment and manpower resources to help transport fuel through all levels of the distribution system...Indiana is suffering severe economic and human hardship as a result of fuel shortages compounded by recent blizzard weather conditions," the governor wrote.

He advised Watson that retail hours have been cut and environmental standards have been eased 'to protect the fuel supply to residential users and essential public services.

Bowen noted that natural gas curtailments have effected about 3,100 industries and forced the layoff of about 50,000-60,000 work-



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The Dating Game

Editor's note: The following was written as a sociology term paper by Ellen McLaughlin and John Pallacqua, and subsequently edited for publication by The

Dating (or to be more precise, the lack of dating) is a problem at this university, indicating the University's failure to educate the whole person.

The University requires that a certain number of hours must be completed in the social sciences, behavioral sciences, philosophy, and theology for one to be eligible for graduation. With a limited social life however (as is the result of a lack of dating), we feel that regardless of the number of credits a person successfully completes, he is leaving here somewhat cheated, somewhat at a disadvantage, than if he had attended a different university.

We maintain that the lack of dating is not the fault of the individual, but of the institution of which he is a part. In limiting even in an indirect manner an individual's opportunity to date, we feel that the individual will be less able to realize his potential as a complete person. Because of this, the dating situation should be considered a serious problem which needs to be analyzed.

We formulated nine hypotheses, which try to explore the existence of the dating problem here at Notre Dame. substantiate (or disprove) these hypotheses, we have constructed a questionnaire containing basic informational and attitude questions, and have evenly distributed 100 of them among fellow undergraduates. The selection was totally random, but we feel the sample is representative of the different class levels. No other differentiation was made besides the one giving the questionnaire to an even number of males and females.

Our findings are as follows:

1. It was found that 82 percent of the students surveyed are not seriously involved with someone not attending Notre Dame (other than SMC) with the understanding that they will not date anyone else Thus the assumption that Notre Dame is an "HTH" (hometown honey) university is false.

We find here that the lack of dating at Notre Dame cannot be blamed on the individual, cannot be traced to the fact that a majority of the students here prefer not to date because of personal commitments. On the contrary, 82 percent of the students surveyed are eligible to date, and of this 82 percent, 64 percent would like to date more than they do now. This leads us to believe that the assumption that many eligible dating partners have been eliminated from the dating pool because of personal commitments is highly unfounded.

2. In our survey, it was found that a statistically insignificant 3 percent of the students would be hesitant to date someone who lives an appreciable distance from their hometowns. The breakdown is just about evenly split between the males and females on this question, more so than any of the other questions presented in the survey. Regardless of GPA, study habits, frequency of dating, or extracurricular activities, 60 percent of the males and 62 percent of the females would definitely not be hesitant to date someone who lives an appreciable distance from their hometowns, while 36 percent of the males and females responded that living distances had no bearing on who they were going to go out with.

Many expressed the opinion that relationships around the campus were much too serious to get involved with, and therefore they preferred to stay out of the dating game. If this were true, however, some indication would have shown up on this question. If people on the whole wanted a more serious relationship than mere dating would incorporate, then surely they would want to live within at least striking distance of their "loved one" during the times they are not together at school. The results, however, destroy that assumption soundly, and bring to the surface another myth so prevalent here under the Dome. People want to go out, but they don't want to go out and get married. The proof is a rather convincing 97 percent who maintain that living distance means nothing.

3. The results of the survey show that 58 percent of the students surveyed feel that a more equitable male-female ratio would initiate an increase in their dating. (It is interesting to note that of this total, 54 percent of the females also feel this way.)

Normally, one would tend to think that

at Notre Dame

females would want to maintain the present inequitable ratio for fear that more competition would cause them to date less. However, the findings indicate that females perceive a more equitable ratio would help to destroy a myth which pervades the Notre Dame campus: that due to the present high ratio of males to females, a girl has a choice of five or six dates per weekend. This belief causes many males to refrain from asking a female out on a date. Thus, we believe that many females feel that if the ratio were more equitable, the males would be less concerned about being refused and would ask females out more.

The male-female ratio can also be linked to the number of sufficient opportunities to meet potential dating partners, according to 78 percent of the males and 62 percent of the females. A more equitable ratio would increase these opportunities by placing more females in the male's classes (86 percent of the males have an average number of 0-10 females in their classes), at parties, and other activities in which there is social interaction.

4. Our data conclusively proved that although academics are important in the student's life, they are not the means and ends. Only, 13 percent of the respondents would definitely not go out on a date the night before a scheduled exam, and only 11 percent would definitely not go out on a date which had been planned when a test

institution, although in an indirect manner, limits an individual's opportunity to date. To be sure, the seclusion of the campus from the outside community does prevent undesirables from roaming the grounds, and undeniably provides an excellent studying atmosphere for the student. However, it also excludes the inhabitants from any interaction with "the outside" unless transportation is available. According to the survey, cars are available to 30 percent of-the people interviewed.

The unavailability of transportation and its effect on dating, taken alone, cannot really be a major source of the dating problem. But this fact, in light of the finding that 79 percent of the students surveyed felt that the campus itself doesn't provide enough places to go on a date, can lead one to the conclusion that the seclusion of the campus coupled with the unavailability of transportation is a serious deterrent to the "education" of the whole person.

7. From the attitude questions in our survey, we found that the attitudes of males and females on the campus do not differ greatly. The females view themselves very nearly as the males see them. Twenty-two percent of the males and 18 percent of the females find the majority of the Notre Dame women prudish. Fifty-six percent of the males and 50 percent of the females find a minority of the Notre Dame women prudish. Twenty-two percent of less. However, 73 percent of those who went to non-coed high schools do desire to date more often than they do now.

These results lead us to believe that the students who attended non-coed high schools are less able to deal with the increased interactions with the opposite sex found at a coed university. Due to the very obvious fact that there are less opportunities in a non-coed high school for members of the opposite sex to interact with each other, we feel that this has caused these students to date less here at Notre Dame: Furthermore, students who have attended coed high schols have had a great deal more exposure to the opposite sex and to dating than those students who have attended non-coed high schools. We feel this lack of exposure has oftentimes caused these students to be reticent to date due to their inexperience in relating with members of the opposite sex.

9. Of all respondents, 79 percent feel the Notre Dame campus does not provide enough places to go on a date and 70 percent feel there are insufficient opportunities to meet potential dating partners

here on campus.

We feel these inadequacies are a result of the structure of the institution (Notre Dame) and that the institution is also obligated to take some course of action in order to change these inadequacies. Until four years ago, Notre Dame was an all-male institution. Although St. Mary's was in existence, the Notre Dame administrators were never concerned about the social atmosphere on campus.



We feel it is time the administration realized that one's social life is an integral part of one's education. However, because it is, we feel the administration must try to provide more places to go on dates, more places to go after dates, and more places to meet potential dating partners, so that the average student's social life would improve.

We of course realize that some of the present conditions cannot be altered. The location of the campus and unavailability of transportation are things which cannot be changed but which must be coped with. The inequitable male-female ratio should be made equal as soon as facilities can be provided for an increase in the female population.

The real changes, the areas under attack, should be the insufficient places to go on a date here on campus, and the insufficient opportunities to meet potential dating partners.

Because of the positive response con-cerning the "girl ask guy" question, dating would be enhanced by more dances like the recent Sadie Hawkins dance, in which the females asked the males out on the date. More places which are free to the student body would of course ease the sting of many students' strained expenses. and a place to go after the 12 or 2 o'clock parietals could serve as an ideal meeting place for people who don't disintegrate at those times.

From our survey, other possible suggestions included a pizza parlour in LaFortune, the installation of big TV screens for audience participation, and the construction of a bowling alley here on

Computer match-up dating has also been suggested, as well as an alternative to the seedy bars around the campus. Many thought a pub-type facility would be excellent here on campus, as it is successful at many other universities. (However, the obstacle in the path is the 21 drinking age in Indiana.) With these suggestions, we feel that people would be more inclined to do things which don't necessitate going off-campus.

The individual student cannot be blamed for the dating problem here. As a matter of fact, he must be commended for breaking through the various barriers which Notre Dame has purposely or inadvertently constructed. A long hard look must be given to the dating problem, for if it continues to go unresolved, many more people will graduate from Notre Dame without a "total" education.

XObserver Features

had been subsequently scheduled for the day after. As far as going out the night before an exam is concerned, 86 percent responded that it depended on the circumstances.

This is where the interesting part of the question comes into play. Of the 86 percent, 78 percent mentioned that the circumstances to be weighed included the type of date, who the date was with, etc. In other words, the type and importance of the test were only considered in 22 percent of the instances. However, the 74 percent who stated that their going out depended on the circumstances in this case, 84 percent said that it depended most on their date and if their date would be understanding concerning a postponement. If the date had been planned therefore, or if the date was to fall on the day before an exam was to be given, a majority of the people would go out.

We further tested this hypothesis by breaking the respondents into grade point averages. Although people with 3.5 averages or above would be more hesitant about the non-test circumstances than the group as a whole, the breakdown in grade point averages caused no significant shift in attitude.

5. Though career and graduate school goals are heavily emphasized at ND, 82 percent of those students surveyed said that their future plans have no effect upon their dating. Only 14 percent said that their future plans cause a decrease in their dating. Here, we are not able to blame society or the institution for a lack of dating on the Notre Dame campus.

Extraneous data that might be found interesting: 39 percent plan to enter the job market; 32 percent plan to go to graduate school; 23 percent have no definite plans; and 6 percent have "other"

6. For the 64 percent of the males who do not have access to a car, a full 81 percent of them admitted that not having a car does limit their dating. The data for the females, however, is reversed. Of the 76 percent of the females who do not have access to a car, 74 percent maintain that the inconvenience does not affect their

Here again we can see where the

the males and 32 percent of the females do not find Notre Dame women prudish at all. Notre Dame men and women also agree that women are more selective in choosing dating partners than Notre Dame men--70 percent of the males and 66 percent of the

Similarly, the Notre Dame males very nearly view themselves as the Notre Dame women see them. Sixteen percent of the males and 14 percent of the females feel that a majority of Notre Dame men date a girl mainly for sexual reasons. Fifty-eight percent and 52 percent of males and females respectively feel that a minority of Notre Dame men date a girl for sexual reasons. Twenty-six percent of the males and 34 percent of the females don't believe that Notre Dame men date a girl for sexual

It is interesting to note that both Notre Dame males and females are "liberated" in the fact that 88 percent of the males and 92 percent of the females feel that it is all right for a woman to ask a man out on a date, regardless of the circumstances.



8. Of those who took part in the survey, it was found that 34 percent of the respondents attended an all-boys or allgirls high school. By comparing the students that attended all-girls or all-boys high schools with those students who attended coed high school, we were able to come to some very interesting conclusions. While only 15 percent of the students who attended a non-coed high school date more at Notre Dame than they did in high school, 32 percent of those who attended coed high schools date more here than in high school. Fifty-nine percent of the non-coed high school students date one a month or less, but only 35 percent of those who attended coed high schools date once a month or

Textbook industry enjoys steady profit increase

College Press Service

When students begin studying for their first economics exam, chances are they will overlook one very rich lesson in basic supply and demand theory. That textbook, for which the student has probably supplied between \$13 to \$15, is happily and steadily filling the publisher's demand.

The textbook industry is a financial oasis in the publishing business as new markets open up in adult education, women's studies and text which one leading publisher says are down-shifted for the increasing number of junior colleges, community colleges and night school courses. There is also a "return to basics in education philosophy in 1976," reports Jim Bradford at Scott, Foresman and Co. publishers.

This trend marks a change from the past five years. "In 1971, we were still in Vietnam. Today, students are more interested in what this course will do for them in terms of coping with the world. There is a focus on the consumer side of economics," Bradford said.

Textbooks are being geared more towards practical education. Today a student can open a textbook and learn how to borrow money for a new car, finance a house, or even balance a checkbook, instead of confronting one

Wiretapped tapes from King case given to Archives

WASHINGTON (AP) - A federal judge yesterday ordered the FBI to turn over all tapes and transcripts gathered in the wiretapping of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. to the National Archives and directed that they be kept there under seal for 50 years.

A suit for damages had been brought by Bernard Lee, former assistant to the slain civil rights leader, and by the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, which King headed until his death in 1968.

They charged that the FBI tape-recorded King's conversations in a room at Washington's Willard Hotel between 1963 and 1968. Both Lee and the SCLC asked for monetary damages and that records of the overheard conversations be destroyed or impounded.

But U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith Jr. said the damage claims were barred by the threeyear statute of limitations and dismissed that part of the com-

He ordered that within 90 days the FBI should gather together "all known copies of the recorded tapes nd transcripts thereof and deliver under seal to the court an inven-The tapes and documents themselves are to be turned over to the National Archives and Record

The judge ordered that the archivists of the United States "shall take such actions as are necessary to the preservation of said tapes and documents but shall not disclose the tapes or documents, or their contents," except by an order from a court.

LEE had charged that the FBI tape-recorded conversations in the Willard Hotel room in 1963 and then sent a copy of the tape to Mrs. King the following year.

The SCLC complained that in the 1963-1968 period the FBI eavesdropped on the conversations of the organization's employees. Lee and the SCLC said that recordings have been given to news media and others outside the FBI.

The Select Senate Committee on Intelliger ce reported that from late 1963 until King's death in 1968 the FBI put the civil rights leader under extensive surveillance as part of a campaign to discredit him.

hundred years of historical data. In fact, the all-time best-seller on the college textbook charts is a volume called Accounting Principles by C. Rollin Niswonger and Phillip C. Fess which has been on the list for 2444 weeks and is in its eleventh edition. And for anyone who thought that textbooks existed only for that rare student who is adept a memorizing dates and figures, Prentice-Hall publishers put out a text called Life Insurance that has been selling steadily since 1912. The new edition is priced at \$15.95 and is expected to sell 25,000 copies in 1976.

But the words "new edition" are enough to bring tears to the eyes of a student taking introductory courses like economics or political science. These courses often require texts which are revised regularly and that means that a student cannot buy the book used and possibly save as much as fifty percent.

For the publisher though, the: used book business is a pain in the profits. In fact, one of the main reasons for revisions, according to a leading colege textbook publisher, is to cut out the used book market. Apparently there is no money for publishers in used

Barnes and Noble, which oper-

books back at 40 percent of the original cost and resells them at 60 percent. The author of the book being resold receives no royalties as songwriters do.

The publisher of the college textbook must also deal with an interesting form of rip-off, that of the free sample. Periodically, publishers will distribute thousands of complimentary books to professors for possible sales or reviews. However, these books are often sold to the used book dealer.

It cost a publisher between \$3 and \$5 to give away a \$12 text, for example, and often that text ends up on the eyecatching table marked 60-70 cents.

Scott, Foresman and Co. recently gave away nearly 10,000 copies of a to be a fruitless endeavor.

A source at the publishing company reported that these complimentary editions would probably be sold by the professors for their won profit and cited one intance in which sample books were sold to finance parties.

Nevertheless, publishing companies are still priming the textbook market by giving an average advance on a college textbook of \$5000 and royalty payments are being doled out a rate of 15

There is one encouraging movement by publishers to make textbooks more responsive to classroom audiences. They are encouraging a collaboration between the professionally recognized author new biology text, but it turned out and the professor at the small

familiar with his of her classroom audience than the professional, but whose writing ability often keeps that teacher out of the textbook

While it is not certain who is getting the largest slice of the textbook dollar, there seems to be no substantial decline in the amount of college textbook publishing...perish the thought.

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MEVELYN WOOD READING DYNAMICS

Space Shuttle's first voyage—at 5 mph

PALMDALE, Calif. (AP) — Towed slowly on 90 groaning wheels, the Space Shuttle orbiter was moved from its hangar along desert roads yesterday to a dry lake test area

Heading toward the test facility 36 miles away where it will undergo a year of flight trials, the huge white and black craft thrilled townspeople who lined the route.

The reusable, airplane-like orbiter moved out of the Rockwell International facility here at daybreak and took to the road in a convoy of about 20 vehicles.

'It's so beautiful it almost makes me cry," said Sharon Hirsh, who, with her 3-year-old son, gazed up at the craft rolling by at a stately 5 miles an hour.

The orbiter--mounted on a transporter with a total of 90 wheels-looked like a large airliner. With a square and bulky fuselage that will carry pilots, scientists and cargo such as satellites and space

Springsteen bus trip proposed

Student Union is considering a bus trip to the Chicago Bruce Springsteen concert Wednesday, February 23 at the Auditorium. Interested students should stop by the Student Union office for information concerning a package

stations, the craft and its transporter weighed 110 tons.

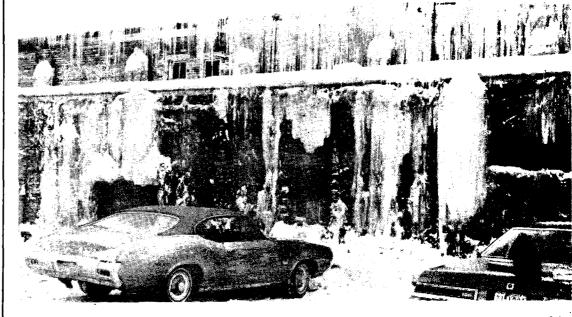
Though its stubby delta wings span only 78 feet, its vertical fin rises nearly 60 feet in the air. It took several months to clear the Telephone route of obstacles. poles were moved back and traffic signals were temporarily toppled for the move through the outskirts of two desert towns.

Nevertheless, a county engineer, fearing at the last moment that a traffice sign might catch the wings, grabbed a chain saw and cut it down with the orbiter only a block

The move, reportedly costing \$3.5 million, was expected to be completed with the arrival at the Edwards Air Force Base test center. There, beginning Feb. 18, the orbiter will be mounted atop a jumbo jet airliner for initial tests piggyback style. Later, it will be released at 30,000 feet and guided by a two-man crew to gliding landings on the dry lake runway.

The orbiter bore its name, Enterprise, after the "Star Trek" television series starship, a painted American flag and a "United States" designation.

The shuttle's apppearance was doubly impressive for many residents because this desert community's principal industry is aerospace, and the sustained program offered a lift to a sagging business.



While ND artists exhibit their work inside the Fieldhouse, Mother Nature adds her own touch to [Photo by Kevin Walsh]

Funeral services held for Schuster

by Jean Powley **Staff Reporter**

Funeral services were held Friday at Sacred Heart Church for George N. Schuster, former assistant to University President Fr. Theodore Hesburgh and director of the Center for the Study of Man in Contemporary Society from 1961 to

Schuster was 82 when he died

last Tuesday evening following a brief illness. A 1915 graduate of Notre Dame, he had previously served as the resident of Hunter College in New York City and as the editor of Commonweal magazine, a fledgling Catholic journal. He was also director of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (UNESCO) prior to becoming an assistant to Hesburgh.

Hesburgh delivered the eulogy

in which he said, in part, "God only knows how many crises I and others brought to him, as to a Father Confessor, who listened sympathetically and always gave wise counsel. Like a good gardener, he brought out the best in us, all the beauty and goodness that we did not know we had until he discovered and encouraged it in

"While he was a quintessential layman in a rather clerical church, I always saw him as a priest, a mediator who stood between ignorance and learning, badness and goodness, promise and fulfillment, always bridging the gap, always leading upward," Hesburgh commented.

He went on to emphasize that when the history of American Catholicism's coming of age in our times is written, George Schuster will emerge as a giant actor on the scene. How fortunate we were that he first came so long ago to this place that he learned to love, that he returned for new discoveries and new loves after World War I and that in the ripeness of age, wisdom and grace, he came a third time to enrich us all."

Freddie (Chico) Prinze buried after suicide

LOS ANGELES (AP) - Family and friends of Freddie Prinze said farewell yesterday to the young television star who took his own life. His co-star, Jack Albertson and best friend, Tony Orlando, read eulogies.

The small funeral service for the 22-year-old star of "Chico and the Man" was held at the Old North Church at Forest Lawn in the Hollywood Hills.

The pallbearers included songwriter Paul Williams and Prinze's business manager, Marvin Snyder, who stood by stunned as the despondent actor pulled a .32caliber automatic from a sofa in his apartment and shot himself in the head early Friday.

He had just hung up the telephone after talking to his estranged wife, Kathy, mother of his 10-

month-old son, Freddie Jr. Prinze died 33 hours later at the UCLA Medical Center where he

by Kevin Witasick

academic achievement and flight

Major David P. Garner, USMC,

who is the Marine officer-Instructor

in charge of the NROTC unit at

"Today we are presenting aca-

demic achievement award stars to

42 out of approximately 200 mid-

shipmen. To qualify for this award

a midshipman must carry a GPA

for the semester of 3.25 or better.

He or she must also have a naval

aptitude grade of 3.0 out of a

possible 4. This grade is based on

the overall class standing. Finally

they had to pass this semester's

physical fitness and swimming

N.D. had this to say:

training.

Navy ROTC awards given

had undergone surgergy and been under intensive care with life-sustaining equipment. Prinze's parents, Orlando, a television personality himself and others maintained a vigil by his bedside. The hospital said it was flooded with telephone calls from fans.

Prinze was said to be despondent over the breakup of his marriage, his efforts to free himself from a contract with a manager who had signed him as a teen-ager and an impending trial on charges of driving under the influence of drugs.

Although he radiated charm on the stage, he was never really comfortable in the real world, said James Komack, creator and producer of the "Chico" series.

"All that charm, all that love, all that marvelous talent and all the niceness," said Komack. couldn't do that offstage. Offstage the world was still uncomfortable

for him."

The future of the popular NBC comedy series was uncertain.

Komack was scheduled to meet today to discuss the show with John McMahon, NBC's West Coast programming vice president.

"I don't know what we will talk about," said McMahon. premature to say anything more."

No substanive discussions can be held until Robert Howard, president of NBC-TV, returns from Moscow, where he negotiated for the 1980 Olympic games.

One thing Komack and Mc Mahon may discuss is whether the network will air the show this Friday. Nine episodes have been shown so far this season and five have already been taped and are ready to air. Four shows had been scheduled for taping.

Komack said he did not want to talk about it until after the funeral. Then Jack Albertson and I ought to sit down and talk about our lives," he said. "But right now, there's no way in the world to even

Classified Ads

NOTICES

NFORMAL GATHERING OF STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS OF THE SOCIOLOGY DEPT. 7:30 pm, Feb. 4, INTERNATIONAL STU+ DENTS LOUNGE, LAFORTUNE

MORRISSEY LOAN FUND, \$20-150 1day wait. 1 percent interest. Due in 30 days. LaFortune Basement. 11:15-12:15

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Greyhound bus to Chicago - Leaves Main Circle every Friday at 5:45 pm. Call Tom at 8338 for reservations

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The Neon Wilde Band: available for parties, concerts, formals, etc. Call 7996 9-5 or 277-3448

WII teach you flute in your spare tme. Call Beth 8112.

FOR RENT

Completely furnished houses ranging from two to seven bedrooms available for summer or next sep-Call 234-9364. Humburger.

Two bedroom house to rent. Summer and or school year. 1012 Eddy Street. \$120 mo. plus utilities. Call Oddies Harris at 232-8563.

2 rooms. \$40 mo. 233-1329.

LOST AND FOUND

Found Laundry card number 60801 in front of South dining Hall. Call

Will whoever ACCIDENTLY picked up a bad (with my overalls, gloves, etc.) that was in the closet at the party on Cedar St. please return to 304 Lyons. Chris 7933.

Lost left brown ski glove Sat. night at Library or Nickies, Call George

Lost a Cross pen and an assignment book. Call Tom 7843. Thanks!

Lost: My new Christmas present from Uncle Herbie - a red stocking hat - possibly on shuttle bus. Call

Lost: Large brown necklace with sunburst and palm tree near CCE or S.H. Church. Sr. Elaine - 1829 or

Found: a watch in ACC last week. Call Pete 232-7670.

Found: a pair of glasses Fri. night. Lee 1670.

Wanted: Future business partner. Needed: 4 GA tix to San. Fran. Give me a buzz at 1089, Dave.

NEEDED: 3 South Carolina tickets. Call 6931 and ask for Dan

Need ride to Lexington, Ky or

Louisville on Feb. 4. 1473.

Urgently need 6-8 S. Carolina GA tix. Call John 1188

Babysitter for 2 year old boy either Monday, Wednesday or Friday morning. 9am-1pm. Near Univer-

sity. Call 232-9541.

FOR SALE

For Sale: University regulation size refrigerator. Call 1693 between 7-12

AUDIO OUTLET: top name stereo equipment Wholesale. Call 283-

AUDIO COMPONENTS WHOLE+ SALE!! Top name equipment. Lowest prices ANYWHERE. 283

Real Estate: For sale 38 acres, Three Rivers, Michigan. 150 rods of frontage. 616-968-3212 after 6pm.

ADIDAS: Sale (in stock) t-shirts \$2-5... Golf shirts \$8-10. Catalog orders, too (2 days). Chris 7933.

PERSONALS

HEY MARK LUCAS!

Sorry I missed the chance to embarrass you on your last birthday at Notre Dame. Now I'll have to do it when you LEAST expect it! Happy birthday, cutie! Marti

Number 60801 - Are your clothes walking themselves to the closet? I found your laundry card in front of the South Dining Hall. Call Patty

SINGLE, Try Matchmake for a new way of meeting other singles. Write P.O. Box 214, Mishawaka, Ind. Enclose a stamped envelope.

Lacrosse - Anyone interested come to practice 8pm ACC Field house. Wed., Feb. 2. Wear Sweats.

Feeling depressed? ND-SMC Hotline 4-4311 open nights.

To the girl who goes out with "Caves" - I hear you're a "Caves" I hear you're a tremendous kisser. If you ever come up for air, let me know. Monarch

Deb is a girl of 22, Who's constantly playing her kazoo, When you see her tonight, She'll be as high as a kite But for Debina, that's nothing new.

Happy 22nd birthday! for graduation for that kiss. Love, Me

DETROIT CLUB PARTY Fri, Feb. 4. 9 pm. See signs in halls for map Guests welcome.

You make us feel like dancing! the California KIDS.

Are you ready for a dirty mother? Congratulations Peg on 100 cig-less days. Take care.

Hey toastie (that means you with the sexy volce). We must get tonether for a beer.
Steve

ΑI

solo flight certificates. To qualify for this they both had to complete a light insturction program which signifies that after a scheduled period of dual instruction they have

In addition, 2 midshipmen, 2nd class Ronald Runstedt and 2nd class David Simmens are receiving soloed in an aircraft.

Capt. R.W. Pheiffer, USN, commanding officer of the NROTC unit Notre Dame Navy ROTC held its presented the Honor Company Midshipmen Battalion Change of Streamer to D Company. This competition consisted of the past Command and Awards Ceremony Wednesday in Stepan Center. semester's drill competition, per-Midshipman 2nd class Terrence G. formance on the semester physical Heidkamp relieve Midshipman 1st fitness test, intra-company flag football, and involvement in unit class John T. Bader as midshipmen battalion commander. In addition, activities. D Company is comforty-four awards were given for manded by 1st class midshipman

> Brian M. Kirk. Father Burtchaell presented the academic achievement stars in addition to being guest speaker at the close of the program. In his remarks, Burtchaell stressed the importance of peace in today's world, hoping that "peace is described as much more than just the absence of warfare." He sees the lack of peace as being "the real

Burtchaell noted the long standing N.D.-Navy history of collaboration in education and stated that great importance should be placed on the training that these young men receive in the armed forces. Burtchaell finished his remarks saying:

blemish on the tranquility of the

world.'

"I am always proud of this university... you are more brilliant than your predecessors in more ways than I care to enumerate. . . I know you will continue to be a source of pride to the university and to the United States.'

Recruiting produces winners

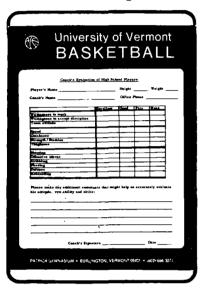
by Monte Towle Sports Writer

The following sports feature is the first of a four part series concerning college recruiting of high school athletes. Today's segment deals with the University of Vermont basketball program. The final three segments will follow on consecutive days.

The recruiting of high school athletes is an aspect of college coaching involving little luck or glamour. Such is the lament of a basketball coach at an Eastern university; a school representative of other institutions that constantly strive to maintain athletic respectability in light of their respective academic programs.

When Peter Salzberg arrived on the University of Vermont campus in Burlington during the autumn of 1972, he found a basketball program that had been pretty well obscured thanks to a disinterested public that had been swallowed up by the exploits of Vermont's powerful and glamorous hockey team.

On further investigation, Salz-



berg found a team that had won only 22 games while losing 50 in the three seasons previous to this arrival. And of those 22 wins, only four had come within Yankee Conference play. In fact, the Catamounts had been winless in league play in the year prior to Salzberg's arrival. Resurrection of Vermont basketball program was to require the workings of a very ambitious man. Pete Salzberg fit the bill.

"It's a tough, frustrating and time consuming operation," stated Salzberg in reference to the recruiting process. Considering the task that the 1964 Columbia graduate had in front of him in that autumn of 1972, his statement is one made credible from personal experience. He had a team to rebuild and he had to go out and get the players.

Upon organizing h is recruiting plans, Salzberg took up as his first concern as putting together a schedule of games that would include national powers. Such a move, although ridiculous to the few Vermont fans at first consideration, would go a long way in "selling" the university's basketball program to prospects around the country.

"Scheduling is a vital part in the art of recruiting," Salzberg stated emphatically. "You can only recruit to your schedule. A second rate schedule will only get you second rate players. You don't gain anything from competing against someone that you're better than."

During Salzberg's initial year as Vermont coach, he realized that his players were being intimidated by opponents that were in the same league with them. The members of the 1972-73 Catamount squad were "poisoned" with a losing attitude. Drasticaction was needed to arrest the sickness of the program and Salzberg's high reaching intentions

became evident when the next season's schedule came out.

When Vermont basketball observers got around to getting their basketball schedules for the 1973-74 season, they pinched themselves a few times. Could it be for real? Vermont was to meet the likes of North Carolina, North Carolina State and Vanderbilt with in a one week stretch on a swing through the South. Salzberg's rebuilding and recruiting drive was underway!

Basketball fans across the state of Vermont were shocked at the schedule that now loomed before their state university's basketball team. Eyebrows were raised and questions were asked. Mainly, how could Salzberg expect to rebuild the program when his team was sure to be demolished by the Southern powerhouses? Why couldn't they just stick to their in-state and Yankee Conference opponents?

Sure, we expected to be handily beaten in these games, but we were losing anyway and when it comes to losing, it doesn't matter how much you lose by," Salzberg answered the basketball cynics. The Catamount coach was quick to realize that a 50 point loss to North Carolina State would do more for the basketball program than a ten point loss to another small, Eastern school. His scheduling theory was correct. High school basketball players took notice of Salzberg's ambitious efforts as he realized recruiting success going into that second season.

Drawn by the prospects of playing for an ambitious coach against some of the best teams in the country, Warren Prehmus, Ron Gottschalk and Charlie Trapani enrolled at the University of Vermont in the fall of 1973. All three players had been highly touted as high school stars and their enroll-



University of Vermont Coach Peter Salzberg reveals successful recruiting tactics.

ment at Vermont reflected Salzberg's initial recruiting success. He now had a foundation of playing talent upon which he could continue building the team.

Salzberg's three "pioneer players" squared off as raw rookies at Raleigh and Chapel Hill against the likes of David Thompson, Bobby Jones and Tom Burleson that year. As expected, Vermont lost the games by substantial margins. What they gained however was the respect and attention needed to help Salzberg continue his rebuilding work.

Now three years later, the University of Vermont basketball team is coming of 16-10 and 15-10 seasons before their current one. Salzberg continues to realize recruiting success thanks mostly in part to his scheduling policy. Today, Vermont can be considered one of the perennial favorites to

challenge for the Yankee Conference title and a berth in the Eastern Collegiate Athletic Conference (ECAC) playoffs.

It was just four years ago that Salzberg inherited a basketball team lacking any hopes of being where they are today. They have come a long way and although they have an even longer way to go before achieving success on the national level, Vermont has managed to attract many of the top players in the East in the last few years. Such is the power of ambitious recruiting.

Pete Salzberg is now able to be more realistic in his scheduling of opponents, having raised his team to a level of competency alongside that of any Eastern power. What the Vermont Coach now finds are the same various problems that face all college coaches in their recruiting of high school athletes.

SMC nipped in ND rematch, 63-59

by Ray O'Brien Sports Writer

In a rematch of one of the fiercest and lately most controversial rivalries in local women's college basketball, the Irish of Notre Dame edged Saint Mary's College 63-59 last night in the ACC.

Combining the outside shots of freshman standout Nancy Nowalk and the inside baskets from Kathleen Cullen, St. Mary's broke to a quick 16-8 lead. With Cullen clearing the boards SMC controlled the tempo of the game.

After six minutes during which neither team scored, the pendulum swung the other way as Notre Dame came back with ten unanswered points taking the lead on a 16 footer by co-captain Carol Lally. Despite the loss of the Irish's leading rebounder Bonita Bradshaw, on the bench with three

fouls, the home team managed to keep the momentum increasing their lead to 25-18. This 17-2 scoring spurt was sparked by freshman Sue Kunkel who came off the bench to fire in six points. Another freshman, Pat Meyer, also added three buckets during the Irish hot streak.

Just as SMC seemed finished for the night they came back with 12 straight points as Cullen hit from all over the court. The SMC defense totally shut down the Irish attack as the half ended with St. Mary's claiming a five point lead.

Both teams looked much improved since their prior meeting when Notre Dame stumbled to a 55-35 decision. Aggressive play characterized the first half as both teams had their share of fouls and turnovers. The Irish outshot SMC with 34% to the visitors 30% from the floor.

anaw, on the bench with three the floor.

Kathleen Cullen of Saint Mary's grabs an important rebound in losing cause. [Photo by Kevin Walsh]

Both teams exchanged baskets at the outset of the second half before Notre Dame fired in seven straight points to regain the lead 36-35. Maureen Maloney led the way with five points and several offensive rebounds. This proved to be a key factor in the game as coach Sally Duffy explained, "Losing Bonita (Bradshaw) early in the game hurt us on the boards but Maloney picked up the slack."

The lead changed hands several times as Maloney and Nowalk exchanged baskets. Play than got sloppy as neither team could manage to get a shot off as turnovers occurred frequently.

Notre Dame grabbed the lead for the last time with 1:35 left in the game as Pat Meyer sank two free throws in a bonus situation giving the Irish a 57-55 lead. St. Mary's had several chances to retie the score, but lost it with three straight turnovers. Carola Cummings scored a lay-up and sank two pressure free throws to ice the win.

The Irish showed poise down the stretch which seemed to make the difference. "Since Christmas we have been working hard on endurance and stamina and it paid off on our fast breaks at the end," explained Duffy. "The girls played like a team. They give each other confidence and this has been the difference between this year and last."

Notre Dame finished with 37% from the floor and .425 from the charity line. St. Mary's was close behind with a 35% field goal average and 52% from the free throw line.

Nancy Nowalk of St. Mary's led all scorers with 16 points. Kathleen Cullen added 14 in the losing cause.

Pat Meyer finished high woman for the Irish with 14 points followed closely by co-captains Lally and Maloney who each added 13 points. Maloney led all rebounders with



Hall of Fame inducts three

NEW YORK (AP) — Three more names were added to the membership roll of baseball's Hall of Fame Monday when the Veteran's Committee named the late Amos Rusie, a turn of the century pitcher, shortstop Joe Sewell and longtime manager Al Lopez to the Cooperstown shrine.

They will be inducted in ceremonies on Aug. 8 along with infielder Ernie Banks, the only player elected in the Baseball Writers Association of America election earlier this month.

The 10-man Veteran's Committee which includes Hall of Famers Stan Musial, Burleigh Grimes, and Charlie Gehringer huddled for more than three hours before reaching its decision.

Ground rules for the Veteran's Committee require that those under consideration be out of baseball for 25 years and that five years have passed since their last consideration by the writers. The committee is limited to adding three names to the Cooperstown roster which now has reached 161.

Rusie and Sewell were named as players and Lopez in the nonactive category that covers managers, umpires and executives.

Rusie, who died in 1942, pitched for 10 seasons with Indianapolis the New York Giants and Cincinnati Reds, winning 243 games and losing 160 for a .603 percentage. In eight seasons with the Giants, he won more than 30 games three times, and won 20 or more the other five years. His best years were 1894 when he compiled a36-13 record and 1897 when he was 29-8.

Nicknamed "The Hoosier Thunderbolt," he sat out the entire 1896 season in a contract dispute and was under suspension in 1899 and 1900 before being traded to Cincinnati in 1901 in a deal that brought pitcher Christy Mathewson to New York. Rusie pitched in just three games for the Reds and was 0-1 while Mathewson went on to Hall of Fame stardom with the Giants.

Sewell played 14 years as a major league shortstop, the first 11 with the Cleveland Indians and the last three with the New York Yankees. He had a career batting average of .312 with 1,011 runs batted in.

Twice, Sewell led the league with only four strikeouts in an entire season and his total of 114 career strikeouts is the fewest of any player with 14 or more seasons of major league service.

Lopez spent 19 years in the majors as a catcher but was elected not for his playing, but for his record as a manager with Cleveland and the Chicago White Sox.

In 16 seasons beginning in 1951, he won two pennants and finished second 10 times. He managed Cleveland for six years from 1951-1956, piloting the Indians to the American League pennant and a record 111 victories in 1954. That snapped string of five New York Yankee championships.

In 1957, Lopez moved to the White Sox and two years later they won the AL pennant, snapping another Yankee streak of four Yankee titles

Lopez' teams won 1,414 games, 10th on the all time list and his .582 winning percentage is eighth best among all managers.