

The Observer

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WEDNESDAY, MAY 3, 1989

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Malloy elected to commission

Will revise Vatican document

By JOHN O'BRIEN
Senior Staff Reporter

University President Father Edward Malloy was elected to a 15 member commission created by a world congress of Catholic educators.

The commission, which was created in order to assist in revising a proposed Vatican document on the Church and Catholic universities, will study the fourth draft of the document before returning to Rome in September when the congress reconvenes.

"The idea of this interim commission was to carry over the spirit and deliberations of this meeting into the next stage so that what we talked about wasn't lost in transition," Malloy said.

Of the 15 members of the commission, three are from North America. Joining Malloy are Father Joseph O'Hare,

president of Fordham University and Sister Sally Furay, vice-president and provost of the University of San Diego.

"The Schema on Catholic Higher Education," as the document is called, was first proposed in 1985 by the Congregation for Catholic Education.

According to Malloy, the document is "supposed to address the question of the role of Catholic higher education, the relationship between the institutions and the local bishop and national groups of bishops, the role of various component parts like the the theology department, or the way that science and technology are approached."

After the document was proposed, it received critical reviews from American Catholic bishops. Malloy said that these earlier versions didn't properly assess the experience

see MONK / page 4



Smile

Father Tyson speaks at the student leaders' banquet at Theodores in LaFortune Student Center on Tuesday.

The Observer / John Zaller

TENURE: SET FOR LIFE

ND profs await tenure decisions from Univ.

By JOHN O'BRIEN
Senior Staff Reporter

Editor's note: This is the first part of a two-part series on the Notre Dame tenure system.

Professors, too, will be feeling added pressure during the next two weeks as tenure decisions are handed down.

The lengthy process of determining who will receive tenure began in September and ends as the Provost's office releases the decisions this Friday.

The issue of tenure is significant for many young pro-

fessors because receiving tenure will make them a permanent member of the Notre Dame faculty.

According to the 1988 University of Notre Dame Faculty Handbook, tenure is "a permanence of employment" whose "principal purpose is the protection of academic freedom."

University Provost Timothy O'Meara called tenure a safeguard for free expression.

"At a university, where ideas are the coin of the realm, a person must feel free to speak out when something

needs to be changed," he said. "The concept of tenure came up precisely so there is a safeguard for this."

Once a member of the teaching-and-research faculty receives tenure, they cannot be removed from their faculty position without "serious cause."

The Faculty Handbook defines "serious cause" as "dishonesty, professional incompetence or continued neglect of academic duties, regulations or responsibilities; conviction of a felony; continual serious disrespect or disregard for the Catholic

character of the University; or causing notorious and public scandal."

O'Meara said that dismissal for serious cause can occur, "but then only after some very strict procedures safeguarding the individual." He added that dismissal for serious cause is "almost never applied."

A faculty member becomes eligible for tenure anywhere from the date of hire to six years, depending on their title, experience and whether or not they are Law School faculty.

Professors and associate

professors become eligible after their third year. Assistant professors, however, must first complete three years of service. If they are renewed for another three-year term, they become eligible for tenure in the final year of the term, their sixth year overall.

Teaching-and-research faculty in the Law School, like assistant professors, must complete six years of service before becoming eligible for tenure.

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Security shows major crimes down in '88-'89

By KELLEY TUTHILL
Senior Staff Reporter

Although there were assaults, thefts and vandalism, it was a "good school year" crime-wise, according to Rex Rakow, director of security.

■ Security's role / page 7

It was a good year, said Rakow, because there were no big crimes reported on campus such as rape. In fact there has been no campus rape reported in three years. He said that the 1988-89 school year was a busy one.

Among the major crimes of the year that Rakow mentioned

were computer and bookbag thefts, off-campus problems. Changes that occurred this year included computerized parking tickets and security took over event parking at the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center.

First semester

In August, security added other assistant director of security, Charles Hurley, who was previously the South Bend Police Chief. Security also expanded its investigative staff this year to include three full time investigators.

Rakow said that crime prevention was furthered with the addition of Crime Stoppers on campus. Although, Crime Stoppers was initiated last year, major efforts were made this

year, said Rakow. He pointed out that Notre Dame was the first university to join up with Crime Stoppers International.

Security tried to work with off-campus students this year. "I can't say it was a total success, but we're making some inroads," said Rakow. He added that it is a "hard area to reach." Rakow said that the Christmas in April program was a step in the right direction.

Rakow said off-campus students this year had less involvement with the police breaking up parties. He also said that students were victimized, yet no worse than in past years. Typically, the beginning and ending of each

school year are the worst times.

The visit of President George Bush in November was a big task, said Rakow. During a presidential-level visit such as the Bush visit, security must work with the Secret Service, said Rakow.

During Christmas break there were no serious problems, said Rakow. Security provided extra protection over the break, especially in the dormitories, said Rakow. Security workers put in an additional 3,000 hours, according to Rakow. "The students come back well rested after break, while we're tired."

Spring semester

In February there was serious car accident, said

Rakow. There are several steps that security takes after a student is involved in an accident:

- Security usually finds out that a student is involved in an accident over their monitors.
- Security then goes to the hospital to find out if the incident is serious.
- Security will then notify the student's rector and student affairs.
- The student's parents are then notified by security depending on the seriousness of the injuries.
- Campus ministry is contacted to provide support for the injured and friends and family of the injured.

see SECURITY / page 7

WORLD BRIEFS

Yasser Arafat said Tuesday the PLO charter, which calls for the destruction of Israel, is outdated and he favors a Middle East peace settlement based on the existence of both Israel and a Palestinian state. The PLO chairman was asked about the charter provision during a television interview on the first day of an official visit to France, and he replied: "I was elected on a political program which is founded on the basis of two states," Israel and Palestine. "As for the charter, there is an expression in French. It is 'caduc.'" Caduc means outdated, or void.

NATIONAL BRIEFS

Actor-comedian Robin Williams married his son's former nanny in a private ceremony in Lake Tahoe, a publicist announced Monday. Just a few close friends attended the ceremony Sunday for Williams, 36, and Marsha Garces, said his publicist, Mark Rutenberg. Miss Garces is believed to be in her late 20s or early 30s.

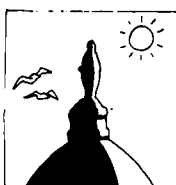
CAMPUS BRIEFS

The **John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation's** Selection Committee has selected 198 artists, scholars and scientists from among 3144 applicants for Fellowship awards totaling \$5,251,000. Guggenheim Fellows are appointed on the basis of unusually distinguished achievement in the past and exceptional promise for future accomplishments. Notre Dame Faculty members receiving the award include Kent Emery, assistant professor, Program of Liberal Studies, for his work on the life and works of Denys Ryckel, and Thomas Kselman, associate professor of history for his work on death and the afterlife in 19th-century France. Emery was also awarded a \$65,000 grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities for a project entitled, "A Critical Edition of Henry of Ghent's 'Quodlibet III.'"

Emerson Electric Co. of St. Louis has forwarded its first installment of a \$100,000 commitment to the University of Notre Dame to establish a junior faculty fellows program in the College of Engineering's Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. "We are grateful to the Emerson Electric Co. for its timely and significant contribution to the work of a very important department in the University," said Father Edward Malloy, University President. Funds from the Emerson Electric Junior Faculty Fellows Program will be used to support the research of the department's young faculty members and also to underwrite fellowships for graduate assistants.

Father Richard McBrien, Crowley-O'Brien-Walter professor and chairman of the University of Notre Dame's Department of Theology will receive an honorary doctorate of letters from Quincy College in Illinois on May 14. McBrien, a native of Hartford, Conn., was ordained a priest for that city's archdiocese in 1962. After receiving his doctorate in theology from the Pontifical Gregorian University in Rome in 1967, he taught at Boston College and was a visiting professor at several Catholic colleges, universities and seminaries. He has been a member of Notre Dame's faculty and chairman of its theology department since 1980. Author of a syndicated column in the Catholic Press and a frequent commentator on ecclesial affairs, he is author of several articles and books on ecclesiology including the bestselling "Catholicism."

WEATHER



Here comes the sun

Partly sunny and not as cool today. Highs around 60. Mostly clear tonight. Lows from 40 to 45. Partly cloudy and warmer Thursday with a 50 percent chance of thundershowers. Highs in the upper 60s.

ALMANAC

On May 3:

- **In 1764:** The first U.S. medical school was proposed at the College of Philadelphia, now the University of Pennsylvania.
- **In 1802:** Washington, D.C., was incorporated as a city, with the mayor to be appointed by the president, and the council elected by property owners.
- **In 1916:** Irish nationalist Patrick Pearse and two others were executed by the British for their roles in the Easter Rising.
- **In 1987:** The Miami Herald said its reporters had observed a young woman entering a Washington townhouse belonging to Democratic presidential candidate Gary Hart.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for Tuesday, May 2, 1989

	Dow Jones Industrial Average -12.10 Closed at 2402.86
S&P 500 ↓	1.00 to 308.12
Currency exchange	
Mark ↓	.001 to 1.8907 DM/\$
Yen	unchanged at 134.14 ¥/\$
Pound ↑	.0023 to 1.6818 £/\$
Precious Metals	
Gold ↓	\$1.00 to \$404.30 / oz.
Silver ↓	2.9¢ to \$5.617 / oz.

Source: Prudential Bache Securities

Colleges play a role in math education reforms

For a lot of freshmen, a major cause of stress during their first year at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is the minimum requirement of two semesters of math.

Their high school math classes were bad enough. The same, boring homework problems were assigned every night. The math didn't have anything to do with the real world. Calculus was impossible to understand the first time, so why should it be any easier in college?

Even those daring freshmen who choose to become math majors begin to wonder after a few semesters, "Is there more to math than problem sets?"

What seems to everyone to be a personal problem (a math "hangup," for example), is actually a national crisis. The problems with math instruction permeate all levels of education in every corner of America. Just last month a number of front-page news stories focused on declining achievement levels among children in America.

In the last few years, almost every education association in America has been clamoring for change in the way mathematics is taught. Reasoning and problem-solving should be emphasized, say many leading math education experts. Calculators and computers should become mainstays in the math classroom. Mathematics with real-world applications is the ideal. They also have criticized the outdated math education curriculum which, by recent studies, have proven to be failures.

"Everybody Counts- A Report to the Nation on the Future of Mathematics Education," by the National Research Council is the latest of these reports. The 114-page book makes an interesting point which is of particular importance to schools such as Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

"No reform of mathematics education is possible unless it begins with revitalization of undergraduate mathematics in both curriculum and teaching style," states the report. Colleges, which have a history of blaming the elementary and secondary education systems for the lack of math achievement, now are told to bear the responsibility to take action.

Basically, there are two simple reasons behind this idea. The first is that, if you want to change the way math is taught in elementary and high school, the teachers have to be able to create the change. As the book puts it, "Since teachers teach as much as they were taught, university courses for prospective teachers



'What seems to everyone to be a personal problem (a math "hangup," for example) is actually a national crisis.'

Pete Gegen
Sports Writer

must exemplify the highest standards of instruction."

The second reason shows why education majors are not the only students who need to experience this change in math curriculum. Imagine those students that hated math in high school trying to encourage their children to do something they despised. Public attitudes about math education need to change, say the math experts, in order to curb the downward trend in math achievement.

Thanks to the two-semester math requirement, the math departments at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's both have excellent opportunities to put these ideas into action. Something as simple as a calculator can be a focal point in taking action. As it stands now, none of the 100-level math courses at Notre Dame allow the use of calculators on tests. Apparently using calculators in place of pencil-and-paper computations is tantamount to cheating.

The Saint Mary's math department now allows students to use calculators on tests. The computations become trivial, so the professors have to test for the students' ability to think problems through rationally. Since the pressure to obtain a single numeric answer is removed, students are free to devise creative solutions to problems.

Students lose a valuable tool when they cannot use calculators in math class. Calculators have become so commonplace that they have changed the way people use math.

But the use of calculators is just a minor point when it comes down to the National Research Council's recommendations. Colleges need to take some responsibility for math education in the United States. Change is what the NRC is asking for, and change is what students and teachers need.

Pete Gegen is a senior mathematics / computer major and a sports writer for The Observer.

OF INTEREST

The Transfer Orientation Committee needs volunteers for next year. Come to the organizational meeting today at 8 p.m. in the Student Government Office in LaFortune Student Center, or leave your name and number at 239-7136.

The Northern Ireland Awareness group will show the video "Off Our Knees," about the last 20 years in Northern Ireland beginning with the Civil Rights movement of 1968, in the Montgomery Theater, LaFortune, Thursday at 7 p.m.

Seniors: moving to that new city when you graduate in May? Career and Placement Services would like to help you find that new roommate/housemate you need. Stop by the office and add your name to our "Information Exchange."

Yearbooks will be distributed today from 12-4 p.m. in the Yearbook Office, 3rd Floor LaFortune.

On campus seniors who received room deposit donation cards are asked to put their name and ID number on this card before it is returned to Student Residences, 311 Admin. Bldg.

Observer Of Interests and other public service announcements may be submitted at The Observer main office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center until 1 p.m. prior to the date of publication. Of Interest announces free, campus-wide events of general interest. Lecture Circuit announces on-campus and local lectures. Campus announces other events of general interest, free or paid. The Observer reserves the right to edit all submitted materials and determine if and where announcements will be published.

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(219) 239-7471

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AP Photo

Williams weds former nanny

Robin Williams holds hands with Marcia Garces as they arrive at a New York party in October 1988. Williams married Garces, his son's former nanny, in a private ceremony in Lake Tahoe Sunday.

Knights expected to reapply

By SARA MARLEY
Senior Staff Reporter

The Notre Dame chapter of the Knights of Columbus, suspended by the Office of Student Affairs last October, has not yet reapplied for club status, but is expected to next fall, said Father Peter Rocca, assistant vice president for student services.

"We will be active again in the fall," said senior James Harrington, who was asked to be acting Grand Knight of the chapter by the Office of Student Affairs in conjunction with the State Council.

The chapter will exist on a probationary status for three years, said Harrington.

The building, which was locked last October 3, will return to the organization Rocca said.

According to Harrington, who will return for a fifth year, elections for officers will be held in the fall.

"There is the agreement that any of those who served as officers within the last two years

will be ineligible to be officers," said Rocca.

Harrington said the status of those who previously acted as officers is unclear.

Harrington has held organizational meetings in anticipation of the chapter's resuming activities next fall.

Rocca and Harrington both said they have been working closely with the state and national organizations to re-establish the chapter.

The council was suspended last semester "for the duration of the 1988-89 academic year," according to a letter from Father David Tyson, to serve "the best interests of the Knights, the Notre Dame Council, the University and all individuals involved."

An ad hoc committee heard testimony from council members and leaders after allegations were brought forward by Father Patrick Sullivan, former moderator/chaplain of the local Knights and Michael Feeley, former Grand Knight, said former Chancellor Michael Faehner, in an article which

appeared in The Observer December 9.

No disciplinary action against individuals was taken, said Rocca. At the time of the original Observer report, Rocca said, "Those investigating the matter did not see fit to recommend that disciplinary action be taken."

Rocca told Observer reporters at the time that the suspension came about "principally because of internal difficulties and also a clarification of relations between the local Knights of Columbus, the University and the Supreme Council."

Also in a previous interview, Rocca said the Knights may reapply for University recognition as a new organization through the Office of Student Activities at the beginning of the 1989-90 school year.

Joseph Cassidy, director of student activities, said, "I haven't heard anything from them at all. I anticipate they will reapply."

The Office of Student Activi-

see K of C / page 5

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Shuttle links campus, trains, airport

By PETE LOFTUS
Staff Reporter

The plan for the United Limo Shuttle Service was announced Tuesday at the Hall Presidents' Council meeting.

Sigi Loya, District Four representative, spoke on behalf of the Student Senate regarding the service.

The shuttle will run Sunday, August 27, from noon until 9 p.m. It will run back and forth between the South Bend train station, Michiana airport and the main and library circles.

Jay Farragher, the Student Government's executive coordinator for Board of Trustees Reports, requested the HPC to get input from the student body as to what issues they want to see addressed in the reports. A senate committee submits reports to the Board of Trustees periodically throughout

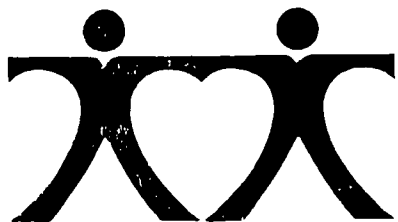
the academic year.

Such issues as co-residential housing, parking lot problems and off-campus housing have been addressed in these reports this past academic year. It is said that the board takes these reports very seriously and has taken steps to act on these issues.

It was announced that the Pom Pon Squad's status as a club has been maintained by the administration. The HPC had submitted a letter in support of the club last week.

Clothing Drive

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St. Vincent De Paul
Society



What: Clothings
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When: Monday, May 8
Tuesday, May 16



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The St. Vincent De Paul Society, 234-6000

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Public dissatisfied with Exxon's handling of oil spill

Associated Press

Consumers, environmentalists and politicians in scattered cities joined Tuesday in a one-day "Boycott Exxon" campaign over its huge oil spill in Alaska and over rising gasoline prices in the industry in general.

State attorneys general in the Northwest and U.S. senators from Nebraska called for a federal investigation of why gasoline prices have risen sharply since the March 24 Exxon Valdez spill.

"We are beginning the war of words and actions against any oil company that doesn't understand its responsibility to protect the environment," said Massachusetts state Sen. Carol Amick at a boycott rally in Boston.

J. Surette, executive director of the Bay State Gasoline Retailers Association in Billerica, Mass., said his group surveyed dealers Tuesday but found that it was too early to assess the impact of the boycott.

Surette accused Exxon Corp. of "obvious negligence" but said it was unfair for consumers to vent their anger at dealers, most of whom are small, independent businessmen.

Consumer activist Ralph Nader said in Washington that Exxon "should not be allowed to forget" the Alaskan spill and that a boycott was the way to send a message to the oil giant.

Nader joined representatives from several environmental and consumer groups in accusing Exxon of failing to be prepared for the spill and not rapidly responding to the accident that has fouled hundreds of miles of Alaska's coast.

Consumer groups in Alaska and New York state also asked consumers to join the boycott.

Exxon issued a statement calling the boycott unjust, and added: "Exxon believes in the

basic fairness of the American people and is confident that they will see, Exxon's employees, dealers and owners as victims of human error, not as an institution that should be discriminated against for an accident that occurred while we were doing our job."

Concern over tight gasoline supplies for the summer driving season escalated following the Alaska oil spill and an explosion at a North Sea oil rig. Crude oil prices have risen more than \$7 a barrel since January.

Since the Exxon Valdez accident, gas prices have increased an average 10 percent nationally, while the Pacific Northwest saw surges as high as 25 percent in less than a month, said Marla Rae, executive assistant to Oregon Attorney General Dave Frohnmayer.

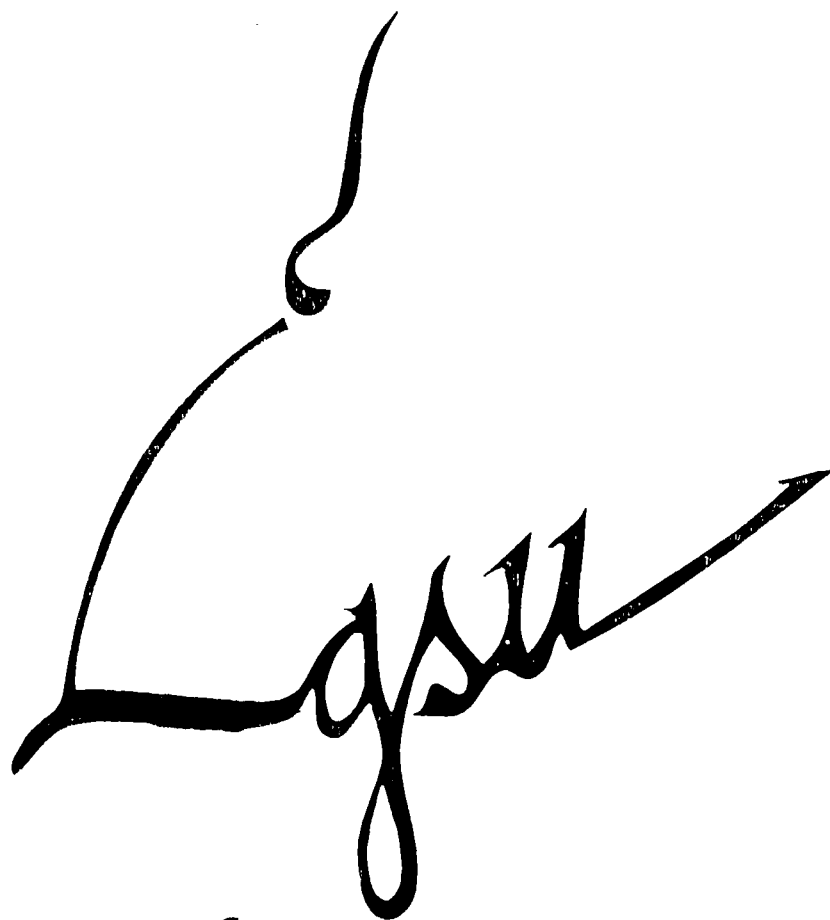


Poster protests

An Arab woman walks past posters protesting PLO leader Yasser Arafat's official visit in France Tuesday in Marseille, southern France. The posters read: "Arafat today! Khomeini tomorrow?"

AP Photo

Graduate Student Union Year End Social



May 4, 1989

The Monogram Room

Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center

FREE TO ALL GRADUATE STUDENTS

Semi-formal

10 p.m. until 1:00 a.m.

Monk

continued from page 1

American Catholic universities.

Malloy said "We felt that our tradition of academic freedom and institutional autonomy had served the Church well and that some of the things being talked about had the potential to either disrupt that or to cause us a lot of problems with regard to civil law and also the climate that would prevail."

The Congregation will now revise the document again and send it to the members of the commission by June. The commission will then consult with the whole congress to finalize the text and present it to the Congregation.

After the congregation examines the document, it will present the final version to Pope John Paul II, who is expected to issue an apostolic constitution on the subject.

The world congress, the first to be convened since 1972, consists of 170 members, including 18 American college and university presidents and 5 American bishops.

McFarlane to visit ND this fall

By **RONSEVERINO**
Staff Reporter

Former National Security Advisor Robert McFarlane will speak at Notre Dame next fall as part of a "Foreign Policy Week" sponsored by Student Union Board, according to SUB Ideas and Issues commissioner Tony Lang.

The week, which is scheduled to occur Sept. 14-19, will include a debate between College Republicans and College Democrats Sept. 18 followed by McFarlane's speech Sept. 19., said Lang.

McFarlane, a former Marine lieutenant colonel who was implicated in the Iran-Contra affair in 1987, will speak on "where the United States stands on the international

scene," according to Matt Reuter, SUB's Ideas/Issues assistant commissioner.

The Ideas/Issues Commission, which sponsored speeches by Phillip Agee, Vladimir Pozner and Phil Donohue this past year, is set up "to increase intellectual activity outside the classroom," said Reuter.

The topic of the debate between College Republicans and College Democrats will deal with "what the new U.S. security policy should be with the new world conditions as they exist today," said Reuter.

Japan's growing influence in the world and Russia's less bellicose nature suggest a need for a new U.S. security policy, said Reuter.



AP Photo

Victory

Supporters of Bed Party, celebrate early Tuesday in downtown Asuncion, Paraguay, the victory of their candidate Gen. Rodriguez, who was elected Paraguayan President.

SMC announces hall election run-off results

Special to The Observer

Molly Bringardner, election commissioner, reported the following Saint Mary's hall elections run-off results from Monday:

In LeMans, Liz Lieske won with 56 percent of the vote over Colleen McCarthy who finished with 39 percent.

Holy Cross elections saw Kerry Burke win with 52 per-

cent of the vote over Jenny Rolfe who received 39 percent.

In Augusta, Nancy Haske won with 57 percent of the vote over Kathy Sullivan who received 43 percent.

In Regina, Maureen Lowry won with 52 percent of the vote over Katrina Lentych who received 45 percent.

Chinese union presses gov't

Associated Press

BEIJING—Student leaders in Beijing on Tuesday gave the government 24 hours to recognize their new student union or they would take to the streets again. In Shanghai, thousands demonstrated for democracy and freedom.

The developments added new tension to a situation the government has been trying to calm by holding talks with officially sanctioned student unions.

Last week's activism crested with a march of 150,000 students and their supporters in China's capital.

The official student unions

took no part in the marches, the biggest in communist China's history, and student activists say the talks won't satisfy their yearnings for a freer and more open China.

The protest in Shanghai, China's most important trading and industrial city, began in the early afternoon when about 6,000 students, carrying banners reading "give us democracy and freedom," blocked traffic in front of city government offices.

Student leaders presented petitions demanding political reform and the Xinhua News Agency said the protest ended

about 10 p.m.

An American teacher said a class boycott, which started in Beijing and spread earlier this week to Tianjin, has moved to Shanghai. About half of the students at Fudan University, the city's leading school, are striking, said Jason Hurtado, of Portland, Ore.

He quoted student activists at Fudan as saying that student leaders from Beijing helped organize the strike and the march. Student leaders have also been sent to Beijing for more coordination, he said. Earlier, students from Tianjin came to Beijing for guidance with their movement.

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K of C

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ties has reserved the spot in front of the Knights of Columbus building for a concession stand prior to each home football game.

The Knights will resume their steak sales, one of the points of controversy in the fall, said Rocca.

Cassidy said club applications come in on a rolling basis. "A new organization can apply at any point," said Cassidy.

Tyson's letter to involved members in October stated that guidelines would be amended to show the Knights as under the supervision of Rocca.

Harrington said no new constitution has been drafted nor does he anticipate one.

The Knights will also appoint a new moderator/chaplain in the fall.

The Notre Dame Council, founded in 1911, is the nation's oldest college Council of Knights, a fraternal Roman Catholic organization which promotes Catholic education and charity.

American Red Cross

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DRAMATIC Difference

Name: Elaina Ray
Occupation: Housewife

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Not valid with any other offer.
Coupon expires 5/31/89.

Tenure

continued from page 1

Some faculty members, however, are offered tenure immediately upon coming to the University. "When we bring in a faculty member from another institution, many times we offer them tenure immediately. Otherwise, they wouldn't come," O'Meara said.

During the final year of the probationary period, tenure procedures begin. If the faculty member receives tenure, he becomes permanent member of the faculty. If, however, tenure is denied, the faculty member is allowed to teach at the University for one more year.

"This extra year is given so they can look for another position," O'Meara said, adding that it is easier to find other positions in certain disciplines. "By the 1990s, however, it will be easy to find another position in any discipline," he said.

When tenure decision procedures take place, a package is created for each faculty

member being considered. The package is made up of three main components.

First, a biography of the faculty member is assembled. It includes information on the person's educational background, "what articles he has published, where he has worked, where he has given public lectures, and other notable contributions to the person's discipline or to the University," O'Meara said.

The second part of the package is made up of letters of recommendation based on the person's published articles. "In September we sent out requests for these recommendations along with copies of what this person has published to scholars throughout the country. These people write candid descriptions of what they've read," O'Meara said.

The final part of the package is made up of the minutes of the meetings of an elected committee from the person's department and the department chairman. This committee discusses the tenure proposal.

"The committee examines three components of the person's package: the person's teaching ability, scholarly work and their service to the University," O'Meara said.

The committee determines the strength of a person in three ways.

•Teacher-Course Evaluations. The committee examines all of the person's TCE's to get an idea of students' feelings for the person.

•Reputation of the Individual. The committee looks at how the person is perceived by other members of the department and the University. O'Meara said "The chairman of the department and the dean of the college will know if there is a teaching problem with an individual."

•Visitations. "In some departments, members of the committee go in one at a time to view the person's teaching," said O'Meara.

After evaluating the person's teaching ability, the committee looks at the person's scholarly work. The committee "as-

sesses the letters of recommendation on the person's scholarly abilities and then assess the articles themselves," said O'Meara.

Next, the committee "examines how the person has been of service to the University," said O'Meara. When they have completed the evaluation, the committee votes on the person.

Regardless of these decisions the package is sent to the Provost's office in mid-January. By the beginning of February, O'Meara has received 60 or 70 packages.

Next, the deans of all four colleges, the dean of the Freshman Year of Studies, several vice-presidents of the University and O'Meara meet to examine all of the packages.

O'Meara said that all of the members of this panel vote on each package. "Thus, the Dean of the College of Business votes on the packages from the other three colleges and the Law School and vice-versa," he said.

After the vote, there is a five-week period in which any questions are clarified. "Sometimes problems come up- something's missing perhaps- we then have about five weeks to find out what's missing and to clarify the picture on an individual basis.

Finally, the complete package is presented to University President Father Edward Malloy. Malloy examines all of the packages and makes the final decision. This decision is the one which will be mailed out on Friday.

U.S. and Germany seek arms agreement

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- The United States is discussing with the troubled West German government a potential compromise to the dispute over short-range nuclear missiles that involves development of a non-nuclear West German rocket, U.S. officials said Tuesday.

The missile could target airfields and other Warsaw Pact military installations now covered by the nuclear-armed Lances that Chancellor Helmut Kohl is trying to persuade NATO to scale back and eventually eliminate.

The West German government decided in February to suspend research and development of the FK90, which is classified as a tactical weapon with a range below 300 miles. But in seeking a compromise in the dispute over the Lance missile, going ahead with the German missile is under discussion, said the officials, who spoke on condition of anonymity.

Gen. Henning von Ondarza, the commander-in-chief of the West German army, is in Washington holding talks at the Pentagon and the State Department on options intended to ease the strains in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

Britain has lined up with the United States in trying to persuade Kohl to agree to expand the range of the aging Lance and to drop his demand for U.S. negotiations with the Soviets on reducing short-range nuclear weapons. Norway, Denmark and other NATO countries are siding with West Germany.

Failure to heal the rift could cloud President Bush's summit meeting in Brussels May 29-30 with the leaders of the NATO countries.

Another option is to have NATO make unilateral cuts in its short-range nuclear weapons while challenging the Soviets to meet the lower levels, U.S. and NATO officials said.

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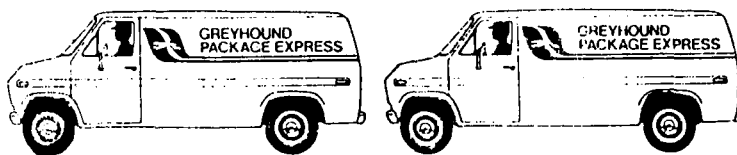


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Deadline is July 15, 1989.

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Remembering Lucy

Fans along Hollywood Boulevard in Hollywood, Calif., sign a block-long sympathy card to late comedian Lucille Ball Monday morning.

AP Photo

Security

continued from page 1

Rakow said that if parents plan to come to the hospital, security will help to arrange transportation for them, said Rakow.

Since the computer thefts on campus, security has made several recommendations for various electronic security devices. Security has followed-up on some of the recommendations, said Rakow.

Rakow said security is investing the false identification production on campus. As it is a felony to produce fake ID's, campus police is working jointly with other law enforcement agencies on this project, said Rakow. As for any arrest for using a fake ID, Rakow said security passes on the arrest information to the Office of Student Affairs, said Rakow. The arrest reports are public records, according to Rakow.

Bookbag thefts from the dining hall were a problem this year, said Rakow. He said security has tried surveillances, yet he said it's difficult to tell if a person is picking up his or her own bag. "It's an area we need to address," said Rakow.

He said that presently there's a warrant issued for people from town who stole books and cashed them in. Some theft is from the outside, said Rakow, but some is from within. Security has tried to "brainstorm" a

solution, said Rakow. He did say that bicycle theft has been pretty good this year.

Vandalism to cars parked in University lots has been a problem again this year, said Rakow. "It's a hard crime to detect," according to Rakow. He said that car vandalism usually comes in streaks. Although officers patrol the lots, it only takes a few minutes for damage to be done and an officer can easily miss the crime by minutes, said Rakow. Many vandalism crimes are committed by juveniles, according to Rakow. He also said that security will "never alleviate the problem entirely."

"The Oak Room was a hard issue," said Rakow. He said it was very popular up until a certain time of night. Rakow said that vandalism was prevalent on football weekends. He added that doors were kicked in, a sink was torn off a wall, there was theft of food and sometimes inebriated patrons abused staff.

Three hundred more citations were issued this year as security officers expanded their role to traffic enforcement. Speed is checked by radar on Douglas, Juniper, Edison and Angela, said Rakow. Traffic is important, said Rakow, as security is trying to "keep the campus pedestrian."

Rakow said that security received a grant from the state of Indiana from a drunk driving

task force fund. The \$4,800 is used to pay for overtime patrols, said Rakow.

The future

In the beginning of the year there was much talk about building a tunnel under or an overpass U.S. 31. Rakow believes that a tunnel would cause a security risk, especially for females. As for an overpass, Rakow cited an overpass in South Bend that is historically not used. "People will take the shortest path," said Rakow. "This does not say that I am not concerned," said Rakow.

Talk about a 24 hour lounge almost always includes concern over the security risk. Rakow said he would have no problem with a 24 hour social space on campus as long as security was "on the front side of the decision."

In the future, Rakow predicts that shuttles to parking lots could be necessary. With the new construction on Green Field and the new ROTC and band buildings near Loftus,

Rakow believes that student parking will be extended past the stadium near Alumni Senior Club and past Stepan on the opposite side of campus. Parking garages might also be an option, said Rakow. He hopes that security will be asked for input when new lots are planned.

Security busiest after noon

By KELLEY TUTHILL
Senior Staff Reporter

Campus security staff is at its highest levels during the afternoon shift, while the daytime is the least busy time, according to Rex Rakow, director of security.

Police officers are usually armed and often patrol in cars, said Rakow. Police officers

have been trained at the police academy and have the authority to make arrests, said Rakow.

Security officers primarily are responsible for securing campus buildings on foot said Rakow. Security officers patrol the buildings in a "systematically unsystematic" pattern, said Phil Johnson, assistant director of security.

Daily campus security staff includes:

- Two walking patrols, primarily securing buildings
- Two or three (afternoon) car patrols
- One patrol at each gate
- One dispatch

• One or two (afternoon) officers at the JACC

• One or two investigators

The extra afternoon patrol car is used for traffic control, said Johnson. The JACC utilizes an extra officer during the busy afternoon hours. The evening shift includes the residence hall monitors from 11 p.m. to 7 a.m.

The investigators are used to follow up any case with a lead, said Rakow. These officers search the scene, perform surveillances and handle plain clothes situations, said Rakow.

Officers are also used at the Snite Museum of Art and the Alumni Senior Club, said Johnson.

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Leading economic indicators dive 2 months in a row

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- The government's chief economic forecasting gauge plunged 0.7 percent in March, the second straight decline and the biggest drop in eight months, the Commerce Department said today.

It was the first time the Index of Leading Economic Indicators, which dropped 0.3 percent in February, had posted back-to-back declines since it fell for five straight months from September 1987 through January 1988, the months surrounding the October stock market crash.

While many analysts feared that the nation was headed for a recession after the market collapse, the economy rebounded with vigor and the record peacetime expansion is now in its seventh year.

Analysis said the latest negative signals from the leading index are in line with signs that the U.S. economy is losing steam and with the widespread expectations that the slowdown will become more pronounced as the year progresses.

The debate among economists is whether the end result will be an outright recession or a so-called "soft landing," in which growth slows just enough to relieve inflationary pressures without bringing a halt to the expansion.

The economy expanded at a strong 5.5 percent annual rate during the first three months of the year, but the growth in the gross national product was a more modest 3 percent, discounting a statistical quirk reflecting the bounce back from last year's drought.

That was down somewhat

from the drought-adjusted 3.5 percent pace for the final quarter of 1988. Monthly reports on the economy's performance in February and March suggested a progressive weakening during the first quarter.

"The underlying growth rate in the economy is much below last year and the risks of a recession certainly are higher," said economist Sandra Shaber of the Futures Group in Washington. "To be a prudent planner, you have to take those risks into account."

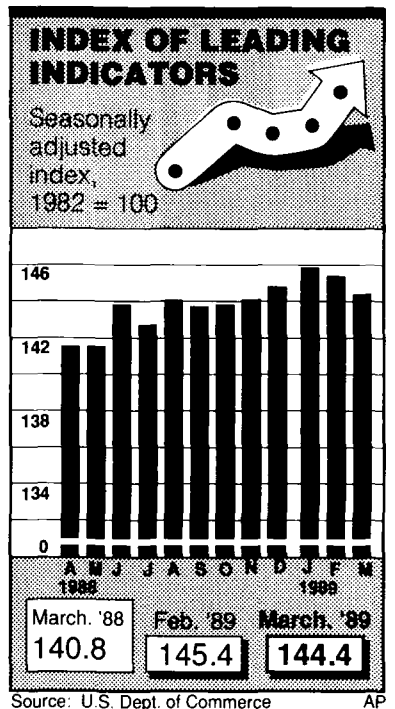
March's decline in the leading index, which is designed to predict economic activity six to nine months into the future, was the biggest falloff since a 0.8 percent drop last July.

The traditional signal of a recession is three straight declines in the index. However,

it has flashed two false recession signals since the 1981-82 economic downturn, one of them in the months after the stock market crash.

In March, nine of the 11 indicators that make up the leading index declined, with a drop in the building permits counting as the biggest negative factor.

Other negatives included: a dip in manufacturers' orders for consumer goods; a shorter average work week; an increase in initial claims for jobless benefits; a drop in an index measuring consumer confidence; faster vendor deliveries, signaling slower demand; a contraction in the money supply; a decline in manufacturers' unfilled orders and falling stock prices.



Ford offers incentives to graduating students

By TIM O'KEEFE
Senior Staff Reporter

Ford Motor Co. is offering incentives for graduating college students, including a \$400 cash allowance and pre-approved credit.

Anyone earning a bachelor's or post-graduate degree between Oct. 1, 1988 and Jan. 31, 1990 and who is buying a new Ford or Lincoln-Mercury car is eligible for the cash allowance, said Jon Harmon, Ford's assistant manager for public affairs. He added that the \$400 is on top of any other incentives offered by Ford or the dealer, and that it may be received as a direct payment or applied to a down payment. The buyer does not have to wait for a rebate to be mailed.

The other major part of Ford's program for seniors, said Harmon, is pre-approved credit. "Many college graduates don't want to use their parents as a co-signer when buying a new car," said Harmon. For those who qualify, no co-signature is necessary, and

there is no down payment necessary, if the car is "within means," said Harmon, which depends on the job the person has. Not all jobs qualify for all types of cars. "If somebody who was going to work as a teacher wanted to buy a Lincoln, they might have to make a down payment."

Graduating students do not need to be working to qualify, as long as they have a job that will start within 120 days of purchase.

General Motors and Chrysler have similar programs, said Harmon, although he said that theirs were more limited in scope. Ford was the first to institute this type of program for graduates, and it has been in effect since 1981.

Vehicles must be purchased or leased from dealer stock by Dec. 31 or factory ordered by Oct. 1. Individual dealers have information on the program, or those wanting more information may call the program's toll-free number: 1-800-321-1536.

New Disney theme park opens

Associated Press

LAKE BUENA VISTA, FLA.- Disney-MGM studios opened its \$400 million theme park on Monday, hoping to lure the nostalgic to its version of Hollywood's golden era and thrill-seekers to rides that will take them to places like Catastrophe Canyon.

The 135-acre complex blends filmmaking with backstage studio tours and ride-through, walk-through attractions. Movie and TV production began last summer on its three sprawling sound studios and backlot street scenes.

The new attraction on the entertainment giant's 43-square-mile Central Florida resort complements its other two theme parks: the Magic Kingdom and Epcot Center. It has its own admission fee: \$29 for adults and \$23 for children 3 to 9.

Disney Chairman Michael Eisner and comedian Bob Hope were on hand to do the opening day honors on an outdoor stage in front of a re-creation of Grauman's Chinese Theater on Hollywood Boulevard.

"It's the largest theme park run by actors, or cartoon char-

acters, unless you want to count Washington D.C.," joked Hope.

"The world you have entered was created by the Walt Disney Company and is dedicated to Hollywood ... a world that never was and always will be," Eisner told the crowd.

A Pennsylvania carpenter and his family led the way through the gates as the first visitors at the Florida attraction.

"We wanted to be first and beat the crowd but never expected anything like this," said Allan Gutierrez, 37, as he and his wife, two daughters and father-in-law strolled into the park.

"It's incredible," said Mary Gutierrez, 37, about their back-to-back appearances on national television and meetings with a gamut of Hollywood stars attending the grand-opening ceremonies.

Disney officials would not disclose attendance figures, but at least 15,000 were expected for opening day. Most attractions were crowded. Disney hopes to attract 3 million to 5 million visitors a year.

The grand opening followed a star-studded weekend of par-

ties and previews for 3,000 journalists and family members, plus thousands of other invited guests.

Some 40 movie and television stars attended a Saturday night gala and paraded down the park's Hollywood Boulevard in vintage automobiles Saturday night. Among them were Bette Midler, Lauren Bacall, George Burns, Audrey Hepburn, Betty White and Kevin Costner.

At the same time Disney was opening a new park, Eisner announced another project: a second nighttime entertainment attraction to be called Disney Boardwalk. It will have restaurants, retail shops and nightclubs reminiscent of Atlantic City in the 1930s and 1940s. Boardwalk is expected to open in 1992.

The ambience is nostalgic, and the architecture is art deco, similar to oldtime Miami and the newly restored South Miami Beach area.

Major park features, in addition to the two-hour backstage tour, include The Great Movie Ride, the Indiana Jones Epic Stunt Spectacular theater show, Catastrophe Canyon, a Monster Sound Show and an Animation Center.

Companies are now trying to polish their international image

By LOUIS RUKEYSER
Tribune Media Services

If corporations were individuals, they'd have the highest psychiatrist bills on the planet. Hardly anybody loves a big business at the best of times, and when trouble hits it doesn't take long for disdain to turn into disgust. Just ask Exxon, the latest target of credit-card slicers and late-night comics.

And now, as never before, the traditional public-relations woes of the mighty are taking on international overtones. Given the global nature of modern commerce, it's possible these days for a fat cat to be vilified simultaneously in 87 languages. And so corporations have begun to invest millions of dollars in programs designed to bolster their images far beyond their own frontiers.

The immediate impetus is the coming integration of 12 European nations in

1992 into a unified, barrier-free market of 320 million consumers, 75 million more than in the U.S. Suddenly, what they think of as Colossus, Inc. in Barcelona will rank with the view from Biloxi. And the result has been a bonanza for a handful of companies specializing in "corporate identity" projects.

The typical American executive, confronting this need to be appreciated in a baffling variety of foreign cultures, is reminiscent of the sad-eyed Arab potentate in an old New Yorker cartoon who complained to a companion, "None of my wives understands me."

It's not just an American dilemma, of course. Asian and European companies, too, are scrambling to position themselves for the changes they see coming in 1992. To take advantage of these and other far-flung opportunities, corporations that once took pride in hometown ties are rushing to transform

themselves into non-chauvinistic multinationals.

As the imminent changes in Europe make clear, the worldwide competition for markets is intensifying, and shakeouts are expected in many industries. Already there is widespread evidence of major European and American corporations changing direction, acquiring businesses from one another and forming joint ventures that blur existing images and create the need to establish new or revised identities.

As Ken Love of Anspach Greshman Portugal put it to me, "The reshaping of Europe for the watershed of 1992 is in full swing. Corporations of all sizes are getting ready, restructuring and establishing stronger, more aggressive identities."

While the economic war for a newly unified Europe is the headline cause, the corporate-identity game has in fact been booming throughout the 1980s. When Burroughs merged with Sperry,

an employee contest produced the name Unisys, a brand-new brand name intended to produce a brand-new corporate loyalty. On the other hand, the First National City Bank of New York went back into history for its new, internationally neutral name, Citibank; it had been founded in 1812 as City Bank. And Consolidated Foods, which analysts long considered as boring as its name, switched to the globally recognizable name of one of its products, Sara Lee.

More and more companies have been heeding the advice of management philosopher Peter Drucker, who contrasted the world's growing political fragmentation with its growing economic integration, concluding that "a global strategy is appropriate to our times." In the 21st century, the last thing a corporation's image may tell you is where its chief executive lives. Which is often, from the CEO's point of view, a darned good thing.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219)239-5303

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EDITORIAL

TCE's must be re-evaluated now

As the semester comes to an end, students begin to look forward to exams, graduation, summer vacation and Teacher Course Evaluations-- well, maybe not the TCE's.

The only benefit most students get from the current TCE's is a shorter class period. The TCE's do not help improve the class or give the students a sense that their voices are being heard.

The theory and reasoning behind the TCE's is sound but in practice they have failed to live up to the expectations of students and teachers alike. The purpose of the TCE's is to give the teachers feedback on the quality of their course and where it needs improvement. Over the years, however, students have become increasingly apathetic about filling them out and teachers have not always taken the advice they receive from the TCE's to heart.

Both the questions and the method of distribution of the results must be changed in order to fulfill the needs of both students and teachers. The questions must better reflect the quality and shortcomings of class, and the results should be made public.

The current questions do not adequately gauge the class. The majority of the questions are negative, and they do not cover the aspects of the class students are most interested in commenting on.

The results of the TCE's should be made public to students. Making the results public would not only benefit students in their class selection process but would also increase student input because they would be seeing the results of their labors.

Students at Brown University produce a critical review of courses every semester. The evaluation forms are handed out by teachers, and the results are then tabulated by the editorial staff of the Critical Review. The Review is distributed to the students before pre-registration. A publication similar to the review with the support of both students and the administration would be an addition to the Notre Dame campus that would benefit both faculty and students.

LETTERS

Aggressive action provides solution to apartheid

Dear Editor:

I read Kevin Smant's column (The Observer, April 25) with great interest, for he was making an argument that I have likewise been making for quite some time. I, too, see a great deal of similarity between the situation in South Africa and other repressive governments throughout the world. South Africa does not have a monopoly on immorality, and there is no reason to single it out for special treatment. However, my final conclusion is somewhat different than Smant's: to paraphrase his "lesson to South Africa," declare yourself tomorrow a Marxist state, and the U.S. will make a commitment to forging a solution.

Historically, the U.S. has responded aggressively, or at least supported aggressive responses, to governments that behave in ways that we consider unjust. For example, in Nicaragua, a government that the U.S. considers oppressive holds civil liberties captive and violates human rights. They violate the very premises upon which we founded our own country and the rights which we consider to be unalienable. In response, the U.S. supports the Contra rebel forces who have been favorably compared to our very own founding forefathers. The situation in South Africa is very similar, but our response is not. An op-

pressive government holds civil liberties captive and violates human rights. They violate the very premises upon which we founded our own country and the rights which we consider to be unalienable. In response, the U.S. supports economic sanctions.

Where is consistency? Or is communism really that much worse than racism? Granted, an aggressive communist nation in our own hemisphere is threatening, but that alone does not explain or justify the tremendous disparity of commitment between the two courses of action. Of course, communism is an expansionary philosophy and racism is not, but could any form of government possibly be more unjust than one that routinely discriminates against the majority of its constituents, as occurs in South Africa?

Minimizing the expansionary threat of communism is important, but so is justice. Economic sanctions are little more than symbolic. It takes an irreversible, pronounced step that implies a great commitment to eliminate a grotesquely unjust form of government, a commitment the U.S. is unwilling to make.

Does anyone really believe that sanctions will work or that Coca-Cola would pull out of South Africa if Notre Dame were to divest? Can maintaining a voice in South Africa

through investment really bring about a change? Does anyone really believe that the situation will stay peaceful long enough for black South Africans to gain their rightful place in South Africa (assuming that that day could ever come)?

Let's face reality: the situation in South Africa can only culminate in violence, and when it does, the black leaders will be none too pleased with our patient solutions. Present solutions are not working and will not work. The only circumstance that will bring about divestment is lack of profitability. Social unrest is not profitable. To me (and I am sure to many South Africans, such as Moses Mayekiso who was recently acquitted of his attempt to overthrow the government), such a situation may call for a violent response and the sacrifice that violence entails. Unlike in Nicaragua, the repression of the South African is indubitable. Assuming one's conscience condones militarism and intervention, there is just cause for aggressive action in South Africa.

Furthermore, given the large black majority, this is a revolution that could be won. And we could feel good about it.

Tim Clark
Flanner Hall
April 26, 1989

Anti-Apartheid opposes morally wrong practice

Dear Editor:

In response to Kevin Smant's April 25 column, I would like to point out that he has entirely missed the point of the Notre Dame anti-apartheid movement. He has tried to diminish the evils of apartheid by bringing up other states that practice repression which do not receive as much attention on campus.

The reason that apartheid receives so much attention at Notre Dame is that the University does not invest in these other repressive nations as it continues to do in South Africa.

Pool tournament deserved more coverage

Dear Editor:

On April 23, Greg Streigel won the campus-wide pool tournament. On April 24, that Monday, The Observer reported Greg's victory by printing one line in the "Campus Briefs" section on the inside cover of the paper.

The tournament consisted of over 100 contestants and many top notch pool players. Greg survived many traumatic

The specific goal of the Anti-Apartheid Network is not to end apartheid or push the Congress to impose sanctions against South Africa, although we would certainly like to see these things happen. Our goal is to persuade the University to act in accordance with Christian values and divest.

Secondly, I would like to address Mr. Smant's interpretation of our reasons for protesting the University's investments in South Africa. While his interpretation sounds very nice psychologically, it is very untrue factually. We don't

oppose the University's practices simply to rebel against a surrogate parent. We do so for two reasons: 1) We believe apartheid to be morally wrong and 2) We feel investing in a nation which practices apartheid is morally wrong and inherently contradictory to Notre Dame's values. We don't hate the University; we hate to see the University acting in a way that conflicts with Christian values.

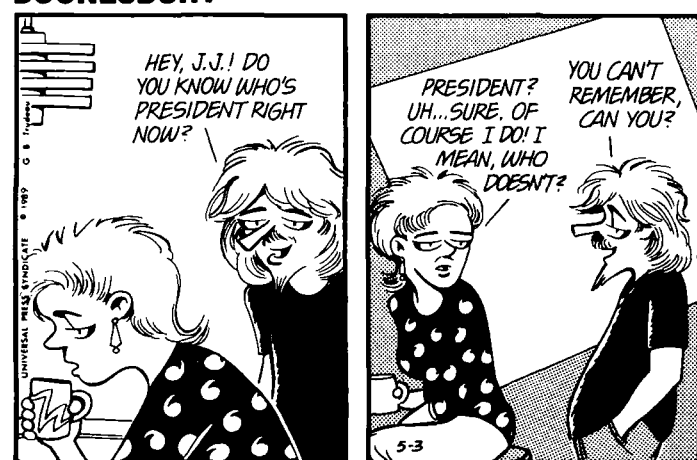
Amy Eckert
Lewis Hall
April 25, 1989

would not have taken much effort to cover a pool match in the same building as The Observer's offices.

We hope The Observer will make amends and give Greg the little exposure he deserves. God knows pre-meds can use the help.

Jim Karrels
Jim Johnson
Sorin Hall
April 28, 1989

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Where most of us end up there is no knowing, but the hellbent get where they are going.'

James Thurber

Chinese students lead fight for democracy

By Liang Zhu

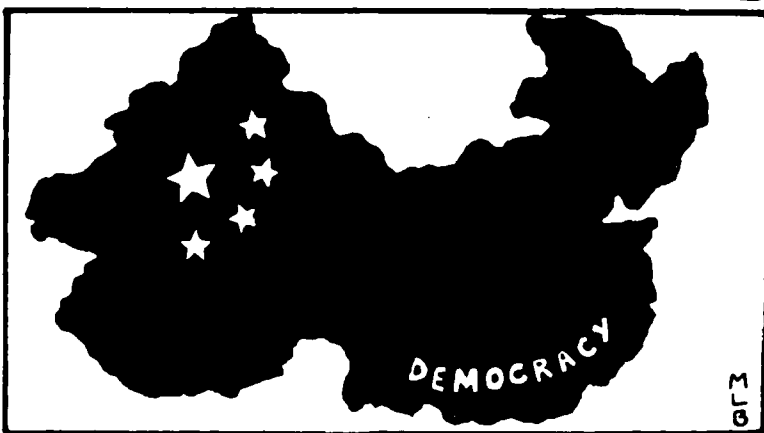
Recent Chinese political history dictates that the death of a senior political leader could become a turning point for China's politics.

In April 1976, memorials in honor of Zhou Enlai, former Chinese Prime Minister for more than 20 years, eventually turned into anti-Government riots, now known as the "Tiananmen Square Incident." The death of Mao Zedong in September 1976 marked the end of the diastrophic 10-year "Cultural Revolution." Again, the death of former Communist Party chief Hu Yaobang, who was widely regarded as the most liberal of China's top leaders and forced to resign in disgrace in January 1987 after nationwide student demonstrations, has triggered a nationwide student demonstration calling for more freedom and democracy.

It is a tragedy that the political future and development of a country of 1.1 billion people is deeply related to the passing away of a few particular individuals. However, under a totalitarian system, this is the way people reflect on the political situation and stimulate change.

Actually, Hu's death can be seen either as a substantial reason or as a political excuse for the latest student demonstrations. As a substantial reason, Hu Yaobang who helped navigate China away from orthodox Marxism, became increasingly popular among Chinese students and intellectuals as a symbol of democracy and change. That is why thousands of students reacted in sadness and anger to Hu's death and honored him as the "soul of China."

At the same time, the current student unrest can also be conceived as a logical development or a peak point of the on-



going democracy movement in China, which started in fact last summer as a negative response to the increasing economic retrenchment and political restraint.

In January 1989, a group of China's prominent writers, scholars and artists, led by Fang Lizhi, the best-known political dissident, were pressing for more democracy with an open letter to the Communist Party requesting an amnesty of Wei Jingsheng and other political prisoners, who were sent to jail for 3 to 15 years for helping to lead the democracy movement at the end of the 1970's. Since then, more than 110 intellectuals in China, more than 2,000 Chinese students studying in America and many in Hong Kong and Taiwan have signed petitions calling for such an amnesty. Most recently, 47 most respected Chinese scientists, who have never showed strong political interests, also handed in an open letter to China's party leaders claiming more freedom, democracy and the same amnesty.

Now China's students and intellectuals continue to strive for more freedom and democracy. An interesting question would be: What are the fundamental dynamics of China's pro-democracy movements? I would like to attribute the incentives to Chinese Government's self-contradictory reform policy. Since Deng Xiaoping launched Chinese po-

litical and economic reforms in 1978, party leaders have been much more bold, eager and tolerant in economic reform than in political reform. The underlying rationale is that since economic prosperity is the only way to regain the popular credibility which the Communist party lost by the 10-year Cultural Revolution, and to justify the party's highly concentrated political leadership, any kind of economic ideas or advice which may help the Government promote economic development will be granted regardless of whether they are from capitalist economic theory or Marxist ideology. On the other hand, party leaders are very cautious and reluctant to concede on political reform, namely the freedom of press, the democratization of policy-making, the free election, and so on. Recently, party propaganda officials have even tightened the party's decades-old media monopoly and ordered the media to avoid reports on sensitive economic and political problems that could fuel "ideological chaos" and social unrest. However, a policy dilemma is that a decade of market-oriented economic reforms and opening to the West has shaken China's cloistered society and creating a new thirst for independent thinking and open-mindedness among the people. Economic reform has helped build a foundation for democracy. By ex-

tolling private business and approving independent legal practice, the party has unintentionally encouraged the Chinese to claim their basic human right to be free of state control. Under these circumstances, how can China's government perpetuate a basic principle of Chinese political culture that stymies democracy? Perhaps the true assumption must be: "China could never be modern unless it became democratic first," rather than "Political democracy will be a by-product of economic modernization."

Compared to the previous pro-democracy movements, the latest student protests have several distinct characteristics: First, they are better organized. A joint committee of delegates from Beijing area universities are effectively leading by making decisions on common actions, collecting students' demands and eventually negotiating with governmental officials. Second, though the seven demands revised and agreed upon by the joint committee seem unlikely to be accepted by the government at this point, they are more substantial and realistic than previous slogans. Third, students have paid more attention to their struggle strategies. In order to further the movement students are turning from street demonstrations to boycotting classes. Also students are very successful this time in making people understand them and support them. It is reported that the illegal pro-democracy demonstrations in the capital have attracted more than 100,000 people at their peak. Student leaders are planning to send delegations to factories to solicit support from workers. I do remember that when a student leader was talking about the experience of 1986-87 student movement, he stated: "The demonstrations were a failure, not because we were

punished or cracked down on but because we didn't win the sympathy of the people."

The final question that most people are concerned about is whether the government will again crash down or repress the current pro-democracy movements by using its strong police power. Actually, when the government will strike down the 1989 student movement is simply a matter of time. One thing is for sure: In the foreseeable future, the Communist Party is likely to resist democratic reform and put down any challenge to its rule. The government is facing a very difficult choice: on the one hand, if they crash the student movement now by using police power, the student protests will certainly come back again on May 4; on the other hand, the students are likely to protest at least until May 4, if the government still restrains its intervention.

However, as it is pointed out above, what is important is not what will be the ending of the 1989 student pro-democracy movement, but the message sent by China's students and intellectuals to the party leadership that people believe the direction of reform is going badly. Ten years ago, the punishment to Wei Jingsheng's clear and daring calls for greater democracy was a 15-year sentence. In 1987, the cost to Fang Lizhi for his advocacy of democracy and human rights was that he was dismissed from his job as vice president of the prestigious University of Science and Technology and expelled from the Chinese Communist Party. Successive student democratic movements have contributed a lot to the process of democratization and will continue to tug China toward the long road to democracy.

Liang Zhu is a graduate student at the Institute of International Peace Studies.

LETTERS

Volunteers needed to help homeless for summer

Dear Editor:

With the school year coming to a close, we all have a lot on our minds. Most of us are trying to wrap up the semester before heading home to our family and friends. In just a few weeks, the campus will be almost completely empty of students. The South Bend community, however, will still be here, and for almost three months it will be without the many services which students supply during the school year.

One place where student volunteers will be greatly missed is the South Bend Center for the

Homeless. This past semester, over 300 undergraduate students spent time at the new center, helping to serve meals and providing a place to stay for the homeless of Michiana. Student volunteers accounted for almost half the total overnight corps. The center plans to remain open during the summer, but the departure of the students is going to create a shortage of volunteers.

This summer, volunteers will be needed in all capacities to help the South Bend Center for the Homeless continue its service to the unfortunate of the

community. Any students, faculty, or staff members who are planning to remain in the area for any part of the summer are asked to consider giving up some time to help out. Anyone interested please call Sister Jeannine Jochman at the center.

Thanks again to all of this year's volunteers for a job well done. I'm looking forward to working with you again in September.

Stephen Raymond
NDSMC Volunteers for the Homeless
April 25, 1989

Condom dispensers provide health protection

Dear Editor:

I was very disappointed by Les Syren's letter to the editor (The Observer, April 28). The author of this article inferred that the appearance of condom dispensers at the off-campus bar was as dangerous as offering drugs or "free bullets for murderers."

In fact, Syren's reasoning itself "defies logic." The addi-

tion of these dispensers is an attempt to save lives; it does not make sense to compare condoms to knives, bullets, or drug needles. For people who do have sex, whether they are a Notre Dame Saint Mary's student, or a member of the South Bend community, encouraging condoms is a protective measure against AIDS as well as unwanted pregnancy.

I think that putting condom

dispensers in the Commons bathrooms was a logical and responsible decision by the owner. It is unfortunate that members of the Notre Dame community feel threatened by this safety precaution.

Jennifer Osborn
Holy Cross Hall
Saint Mary's College
May 1, 1989

Senior reflection groups help to make sense of it all

Dear Editor:

As a graduating senior I often find myself looking back on my time here as a student at Notre Dame. I believe my life has changed quite significantly from the time I first carried my bags up the steps of Sorin Hall. And, judging from those that I have been associated with over my four years here, I believe others, almost without exception, would say quite the same.

Although most often the basic values we uphold, the attitudes we carry, and in general the way we perceive the world, academics, religion and other people are largely a result of our upbringing and earlier life experiences, the college years offer us a unique opportunity to more fully examine and understand those things which are most central to our lives. If my own experience is a common one, exploring such issues can be both frustrating as well as exciting, and can lead often only to further questions and doubts rather than convincing answers. In this sense, I have found it helpful and enjoyable

during my time here to have others with which to share my experiences, questions and doubts—especially over the course of this last year when I have been forced to seriously reexamine my goals.

One particular way in which I have been able to do this is by participating in a Senior Reflection Group. Each year approximately 150-175 seniors do the same, meeting six times throughout the school year in groups of 10 or 15 at faculty homes for a home-cooked meal and good conversation.

The reason I write this letter is not to recall good memories, but merely to plant a seed in minds of this year's junior class, who will very soon find themselves in the midst of their senior year and, I am sure, hoping to make the most of it. Juniors, when next fall rolls around, take advantage of this opportunity to spend some quality time with some quality people—sign up for a Senior Reflection Group.

Mark Laboe
Sorin Hall
April 26, 1989

Reflections on life without Lucy

JOE BUCOLO
accent writer

It's been a week now since we lost our favorite red-head. Nothing has really changed in our lives, but something is definitely missing. Lucille Ball was part of America, and now she's gone. We've lost more than a comedienne; we've lost a legend.

Lucy didn't have a medical degree, but her prescription to cure us of our problems was as effective as any doctor's. She could bring emotions out of people that no one could. She defined laughter and established the situation comedy. Her contributions to society may not have been as groundbreaking as a cure for polio or a vaccine for smallpox, but they were just as effective and irreplaceable.

Born August 6, 1911, Lucy had anything but an easy life. Her in-laws, who raised her, often mistreated her. At the age of 17, Lucy developed rheumatic fever and became paralyzed from the waist down. She spent the next two years learning to walk again. This is only one example of the determination that would be the key to Lucy's success. After a series of movies,



Courtesy of Viacom Enterprises

Lucy starred in "I Love Lucy" with her real life husband Desi Arnaz. The show was a ratings wonder and may never be surpassed as television's greatest comedy series. The show lasted six years (1951-57) and helped to establish Lucy's later series "The Lucy Show" (1962-68) and "Here's Lucy" (1968-74). All three shows ranked in the Nielsen top ten regularly, indicating Lucy's tremendous popularity.

Through Lucy, it was possible to go home again, and again, and again—to her home, a funny, warm place where our problems didn't seem quite so bad. Her zany antics and wide smile touched us in a way only Lucy could. She had the talent and genius to bring humor out of any situation and help us all to truly enjoy life.

Perhaps the loss has such a heartwrenching impact be-

cause, with Lucy's death, we lost part of the family. To millions worldwide, Lucy was a family member. Like a mother or sister or aunt, she could speak to us in a caring, funny way that made our problems seem insignificant. Moreover, in this day and age of hiding one's self from the world, Lucy was one person we allowed to get close enough to touch us in a precious way.

Lucy received a great number of awards and honors in her lifetime. In fact, one of the most moving images of Lucy came during a recent awards presentation. Lucy's daughter, Lucie Arnaz, sang "I Love Lucy" to her mother as the camera focused on the comedienne's expressive face and red curls. With tears running down from her eyes, Lucy mouthed the word "wow," perhaps in much the same way we mouthed it when we heard the news of her passing on. Now that she's gone, we can't help but wonder if the awards really expressed the love and appreciation we felt for her.

In spite of this sentimentality, there is a comfort in the fact that Lucy will live on through reruns, her own creation. Prior to "I Love Lucy," shows were televised live.

Lucy and Desi decided to film their shows so they could be preserved and rerun. Because of this stroke of genius, generations to come will be able to celebrate in the legend that is Lucy.

This year's Academy Awards, during which she appeared with Bob Hope, was Lucy's final public appearance. Hope joked that "I Love Lucy" lives in reruns worldwide, probably even in heaven. Showing that she was still as quick and witty as ever, Lucy replied, "If it is, they aren't paying for it." Heaven needn't worry; now it has the real thing.

In a recent special, Dan Rather expressed a feeling we all share: because we knew "I Love Lucy" would live forever, we thought Lucy would, too. It is reassuring to know that Lucy died in the midst of thousands of "Get Well" cards and gifts. She died knowing just how beloved she was to us all. From now on, when we see the Vitameatavegimen girl, the grape stomping scene, or Lucy and Ethel in the chocolate factory, our tears of laughter may be mixed with tears of sadness, and rightly so. Lucy was a piece of us all, and it is not easy to see someone like that go. Good night, sweet Lucy, and we love you.

Depeche Mode- live

JOHN LANE
accent writer

Depeche Mode has just released a new, live album entitled 101. Recorded in June of 1988, it is surprisingly good. Being a synthesizer-dominated band, one might think that Depeche Mode would not sound very good live, but this isn't the case with 101.

Despite some rather dreary lyrics, the band is highly charged and emotional on 101. Vocalist David Gahan screams out and pleads for the crowd to join him in singing the chorus on a number of songs. The music, which is

remarkably clear, complements the vocals. The keyboards are vibrant and the drums, powerful. All of this makes for an excellent live album.

There are twenty songs on 101, the majority coming from the recent albums Music For the Masses and Some Great Reward. "Stripped" and "Never Let Me Down Again" are particularly powerful tracks. Depeche Mode also performs the older classics "Just Can't Get Enough" and "Everything Counts."

The one drawback of 101 is that no new songs are introduced. Many bands, such as



U2, put previously unreleased songs on their live albums, if for no other reason than to increase consumer interest. Depeche Mode could and should have done this on 101. Nevertheless, it is a terrific album and a pleasant surprise.

Ure's 'Answers to Nothing,' a welcome change

COLLEEN CRONIN
assistant accent editor

Answers to Nothing, the second release by Midge Ure (formerly of Ultravox), is definitely worth a listen. It is by no means a loud rocking album, but is also far from boring. Ure's distinctive voice makes every song a pleasure.

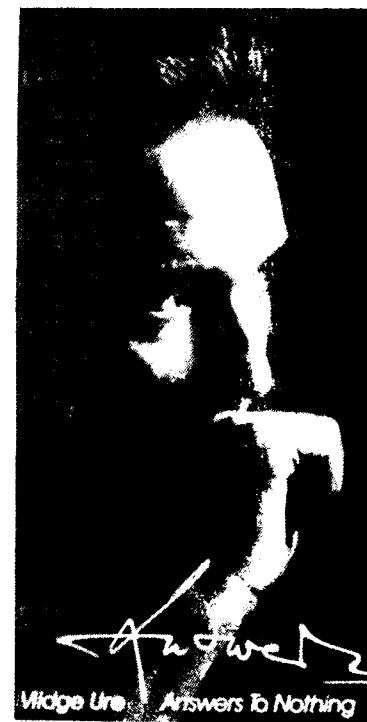
The lyric content of Answers to Nothing is a welcome change from the present Top 40 rambling. Ure addresses such topics as the empty words and promises of the world's leaders, the mess that the world has made for itself, and relations with South American countries. Ure reflects on these subjects not with despondency but with a sort of sad awareness.

The first release from the album, "Dear God," is also one of its best songs. It sums up the feeling of the album as a whole as well, if not better, than the title. Ure asks if "there is anyone out there" to hear his prayer for a "worldwide religion," and "peace in a restless world." It is a conscious-stirring song. "Sister and Brother" is spiced up by the incredible voice of Kate Bush. For those who don't know her by name, she sang the duet "Don't Give Up" with Peter Gabriel.

The music on Answers to

Nothing is nothing spectacular or out of the ordinary, but it does enhance Ure's voice and lyrics, which dominate the album.

Answers to Nothing is a refreshing album. Those who are expecting the sort of meaningless drivel that prompts questions about how the singer managed to receive a recording contract



will not be pleased at all. Others who can recognize good singing and songwriting will love it.

A Disney Ensemble

wonderful collection of old Disney songs performed by today's musicians.

Arguing that music was the key ingredient to Disney's success in the film industry, producer Hal Willner thought it would be "fun" to assemble various artists and reproduce classic Disney tunes. The list of performers includes Michael Stipe (of R.E.M.), Natalie Merchant (lead singer of 10,000 Maniacs), The Replacements, Sinéad O'Connor, Was (Not Was), Ringo Starr, and many others.

These artists apply their

respective skills to songs from such Disney classics as "Pinocchio" and "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs." Many of the best renditions are sung by the females, in particular, Merchant's "Little April Shower" and Bonnie Raitt's "Baby Mine." James Taylor's "Second Star to the Right" and Garth Hudson's "Feed the Birds," which features outstanding keyboards, are also excellent tracks.

The overall product is just what Willner had hoped for: a fun and very enjoyable album. Walt Disney himself would be pleased.



JOHN LANE
accent writer

In late 1988 an intriguing album was released, called Stay Awake: Various Interpretations of Music From Vintage Disney Films. It is a

Talented trio of swimmers choose ND

Special to The Observer

Swimmers Tanya Williams of Boca Raton, Fla. and Ed Broderick of Newton Square, Pa., have signed national letters of intent to enroll at Notre Dame.

Tommy Whowell of Fontana, Wis., also has enrolled at the University and will participate in the Irish swim program.

Williams, a senior at St. Andrews Prep, currently swims for the Mission Bay Makos Club. She has posted

times of 56.0 in the 100-yard butterfly and 1:59.0 in the 200-yard race. She also has a personal-best time of 4:19.0 in the 400-yard individual medley.

Broderick attends St. Joseph's Prep in Philadelphia and swims for the Suburban Swim Club. With times of 58.4 in the 100-yard breaststroke and 2:06.0 in the 200-yard breaststroke, Broderick will help the Irish attack.

Whowell took second place in the 100-yard backstroke

(52.5) at the YMCA Nationals in Orlando, Fla., last week.

"This is a milestone for us," said Irish coach Tim Welch. "Tanya raises our program to a national level, so we are instantly nationally competitive. She opens the doors for us to the fastest collegiate meets in America."

"Ed will help us in the same way. He is the first U.S. Senior National qualifier to come to Notre Dame."

Carlesimo picks Seton Hall job

Associated Press

SOUTH orange, N.J. -- Seton Hall's P.J. Carlesimo, saying there's no place like home, ended talks with Kentucky on Monday and will remain as basketball coach of the school he took within one point of the NCAA championship.

"I really like it here. I've been treated well," Carlesimo said as he left campus. "Kentucky is kind of a situation you have to look at, but it never got

as far as people speculated it did."

Though he called the Kentucky job "a tremendous situation," the 39-year-old coach said, "I've got a great situation here."

Carlesimo ended a week of soul-searching when he announced his decision in a locker room meeting with six players.

First word of the decision came from John Paquette, Seton Hall's assistant athletic director, who said: "he's staying."

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 until 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office. Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

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Found: 7 in. gold bracelet found outside Zahm's front lawn at 11:30 PM on 4/26; if it's yours, call x3363

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LOST: Red CeBe Windbreaker at Recess Fri. Night. Please call Mike at x1562.

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Heh NIKIE NORRIS! Heh Ickie we heard you're one red hot babe! That's 'tchin' man! Sorry I missed your birthday but I would not have gotten you anything anyway I'll miss you next year and hope fully you won't cause too much trouble in California.

CHRIS "HAPPY" JENKS is a raging sex maniac! Not only does he wear bright red speedos and bikini underwear, but he seduces young, unsuspecting babes in his car by asking: "I wonder what's back here (in the corner of this dark parking lot)?" Women of ND beware!

Heh LIZ SWEENEY! I hope you're feeling better honey. Good luck on finals and don't forget to take all your drugs.

Summer jobs- Camp Winnebago boys camp in Maine looking for dynamic caring counselor/instructors. Can you teach any of the following- tennis, swimming (ALS or WSI), soccer, baseball, basketball, waterskiing, I love you. "Mischi!"

Robin, You are a babe! (especially in shorts!) The One Who Adores You

Quinn: Have a good one! Love, Jules

worm 5 party (whrp) fri at stanford

RITA, HI AGAIN! GUESS WHO! See you tonight?--Xerox--

KEVIN O'CONNOR-Happy 22 B-Day! And congrats on a GREAT LAX SEASON!

SCOTT "DROP THE JELLY" BRUTOCAL

Where was the jump to Classifieds yesterday? It's a good thing you won't be around next year to cut my columns. John Morton and Andrew Gaze may never forgive you. Hope nothing happens to Thursday's baseball story.

HEY DUDES & DUETTES

THE LAST ISSUE OF THE OBSERVER IS THIS FRIDAY, MAY 5. GET YOUR GOODBYE CLASSIFIEDS IN EARLY. DEADLINE FOR FRIDAY'S PAPER IS 3 PM THURSDAY. TRY TO GET IN EARLIER THAN THAT.

Ruth, Good Luck in Guam. MB

Thanks Mark, Randy, and Liz You made the CPA easier CJH

DIANA, NO STRESS. GONNA MISS YOU. MEEM

How's my Sweetie?

HOGS

HOGS--the PW Phenomena!!

MOTORCYCLE FOR SALE Honda NightHawk 450cc Awesome cruiser! Asking Under \$400 call 287-5264 ask for Brian

WHAT'UP DOGS?
YOU KNOTT GIRLS ARE AWESOME... NOT!!!!!!

GOOD LUCK ON FINALS! --DEB'S MATT

DEBRA--I'LL MISS YOU!!! YOU'RE THE BEST! LOVE, MATT

LAST FREE FUN FLICK OF THE YEAR TONIGHT!!

NANCY
NO MATTER HOW BAD THINGS GET WHEN WE ARE APART. REMEMBER THAT I ONLY WANT YOU IN MY LIFE. TOM

JUNIORS
JUNIORS
HAND IN COMPLETED PROFILE FORM TO CAREER & PLACEMENT SERVICES OFFICE BEFORE LEAVING CAMPUS THIS SPRING.

JUNIORS
JUNIORS
HAND IN COMPLETED PROFILE FORM TO CAREER & PLACEMENT SERVICES OFFICE BEFORE LEAVING CAMPUS THIS SPRING.

JUNIORS
JUNIORS
HAND IN COMPLETED PROFILE FORM TO CAREER & PLACEMENT SERVICES OFFICE BEFORE LEAVING CAMPUS THIS SPRING.

-ATTENTION-
ANYONE WANTING TO TRANSPORT ITEMS HOME ON THE NORTHWEST BAGGAGE TRUCK DROP BY RM 358 ALUMNI TO GET

"It's been a long time" Bar rett, 9 Rusty "Crusty-Dusty" Setzer 10 Ken "I shop in the toddler section" Evans, 11 Martin "I sit on the bench, but I'm on TV anyway" Scruggs

Hi Marilyn!! You're the greatest Roomie!!

Hi Celestina! Hi Gina!

Michael Patrick Gaffney

I can't tell you how wonderful my life has been these past 6 months because of you.

Where did the time go?

I'm going to miss you so much.

I hope all your dreams come true because you deserve it!

SPECIAL THANKS TO MARY, CAROLINE ELIZABETH, GRADMA, MICK, CARLA, JON, HOLLY, JACK, TRACY & EVERYONE WHO HELPED CELEBRATE MY B-DAY!! LOVE, S-J

TO THE PERVERT, TEXAN, MEL, & 3 OTHER GUYS WHO LIKE GIRLS: THANKS FOR A GOOD TIME SATURDAY NIGHT AT THE COUCHS' PARTY IN STEPAN FIELD AND DANCING AT STONEHEDGE! WE HAD A BLAST!! (SORRY THE SUB "STOLE" THE SHOW) LOVE, LARGE, FLOOZY, AND & OTHER GIRLS WHO LIKE GUYS.

GO HOME!
NEED A VEHICLE? GREAT VAN AND TRUCK PRICES-ONE WAYS STILL AVAIL. CALL X1143 FOR INFO.

CHAMPIONS is coming soon to the ND Bookstore. Don't leave for home without it!

HEADING FOR EUROPE THIS SUMMER (OR ANYTIME)? Jet there from Chicago, Detroit or Cleveland for no more than \$180 with AIRHITCH (TM), as reported in Consumer Reports, NY Times, Let's Go, and national network morning shows. For details, call 212-864-2000 or write: AIRHITCH(TM), 2901 Broadway, Suite 100G, NY, NY 10025.

THANK YOU ST. JUDE

SLV, GOOD LUCK ON FINALS. YOU'LL BE THE BEST AT WHAT YOU SET OUT TO BE.

I LOVE YOU. YOUR BEST FRIEND, M.B.

BEC P. WINS BEST ROOMMATE. THANKS FOR BEING THERE FOR ME.

McGANG & HOLLY & JEN, GOOD SUMMERS PARTY NEXT YEAR. LOVE YOU, MELIS

SCOTTI, BEST TO YOU AND SEAN. GONNA MISS YOU. MO

3 seconds away and you'd better not have a headache!!!!!!!

hi ag

SUMMER JOBS
ALL LANDWATER SPORTS PRESTIGE CHILDREN'S CAMPS ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS NEAR LAKE PLACID CALL 1-800-343-8373.

EYE CONTACT BRAND NAME LENSES START AT 19.95 EA. 1-800-255-2020.

ATTENTION:
PETE'S DRAGON
PETE'S DRAGON
PETE'S DRAGON
DON'T MISS IT! STARTS AT 8:00

LAST COMEDY ZONE OF THE YEAR!! THURSDAY NIGHT AT THEODORE'S IN ALL SERIOUSNESS IN ALL SERIOUSNESS A COMEDY TROUPE THAT YOU DON'T WANT

TO MISS!!

SHOW STARTS AT 9:00
K- Thanks for a great Friday night. You looked fantastic. Some sushi, a dance or a song? Anytime. -Your Date
PS-ALL men are not pigs.

Top 6 Pickup lines used by Mark McAndrew and Stewart Healy: 6) OH!...Those eyes!-Mark 5) Please! I'm tired of hanging around the bathrooms on the 2nd floor of the 'Brare-Stew
4) My parents hate me. My roommates hate me. Do you like me? Mark
3) There's nothing sick about it-- We even do this with animals in Wyoming- Stew
2) My friends call me "pumpkin" because I'm so cute. What do you think? Mark
1) I have a "\$". You have a "\$\$. We're compatible.- Stew

Two years ago the Board of Trustees claimed it would divest, if the situation in South Africa worsened.

It has.

RALLY AGAINST APARTHEID THURS. 12:15 at Fieldhouse Mall

Woooooowoooo! Amy Selover loves study lounges. Woooooowoooo!

CONGRATULATIONS COPELESS NO, HE IS NOT HOPELESS. GEOFFREY, HE 24 HARD BOILED EGGS IN 60 MIN. HE IS THE COOL HAND OF LUKE!!! --AQUAMAN

SO CAL TRUCK LOADING 512 STEPAN 2-5

ENDAD

TONY RICE TODD LYGT, RICKY WATERS MARK GREEN, PAT TERRELL, FRANK JACOBS JAMES DILLARD-ARE YOU SHABANGIN TOO? INQUIRING MINDS WANT TO KNOW!

THE SAGA GOES ON...Starring: 7 The

Sports Wednesday

Wednesday, May 3, 1989

page 13

Irish Baseball

BATTER	GP	AB	R	H	2B	3B	HR	RBI	BA
Erik Madsen, P	13	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1.000
Dan Peltier, OF	47	170	54	77	20	3	8	55	.453
James Sass, OF	47	150	31	59	4	4	3	51	.393
Jason Martinez, DH	27	49	11	18	4	0	1	10	.367
Pat Pesavento, SS	47	161	61	59	4	0	0	13	.366
Jon Baker	5	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	.333
Ed Lund, C	43	138	29	46	6	0	4	33	.333
Frank Jacobs, DH	36	108	20	33	6	2	2	25	.306
Joe Binkiewicz, 1B	34	93	16	28	9	0	1	27	.299
Pat Eilers, OF	40	61	14	18	4	0	0	11	.295
Cory Mee, 2B	31	61	15	18	1	0	0	4	.295
Mike Rotkis, DH	25	33	4	9	1	0	1	3	.273
Mike Coss, 3B	43	117	23	31	4	1	0	13	.265
Craig Counsell, OF	41	106	27	28	3	0	0	19	.264
Mike Moshier, 2B	41	103	16	27	2	1	0	18	.262
Paul Lange, DH	13	14	5	3	0	0	0	3	.214
Tom Allen, OF	23	27	7	5	0	0	0	2	.185
Matt Krall, DH	14	15	2	2	1	0	0	3	.133
Brian Piotrowicz, P	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000
Brian Conway, P	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	.000
Tom Murray	10	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	.000
Mike Rooney	9	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	.000
John Flanagan	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000
NOTRE DAME	47	1431	343	467	69	11	20	295	.326
OPPONENTS	47	1386	204	382	77	9	12	178	.276

Left on base: Notre Dame 357, Opponents 318

PITCHER	GP	GS	IP	H	BB	SO	ER	W-L	ERA
Mike Coss	1	0	1.0	0	0	0	0	0-0	0.00
David Legus	4	3	14.3	7	4	7	1	1-0	0.63
Joe Binkiewicz	7	0	11.0	13	8	4	2	2-1	1.64
Brian Piotrowicz	14	12	73.3	70	27	51	19	7-3	2.33
Tony Livorsi	20	2	41.0	43	10	25	14	3-0	3.07
Erik Madsen	14	12	74.7	85	23	52	31	8-3	3.74
Mike Coffey	24	0	47.7	47	22	40	22	6-0	4.15
Brian Conway	10	8	44.3	42	26	22	23	3-3	4.67
Mike Passilla	10	8	38.7	45	13	15	22	4-2	5.12
Tom Gulka	5	0	8.0	13	4	3	6	0-0	6.75
Dan Marzec	4	1	10.0	15	6	6	10	1-0	9.00
Jim Passinault	1	0	1.0	2	1	0	1	0-0	9.00
NOTRE DAME	47	47	365.0	382	144	225	151	35-12	3.72
OPPONENTS	47	47	336.2	3467	255	192	276	12-35	6.86

Saves: Notre Dame 9 (Coffey 7, Gulka, Livorsi), Opponents 3

NBA Playoffs

FIRST ROUND		Western Conference	
Eastern Conference		Golden St. vs. Utah	
Philadelphia vs. New York		Golden St. wins series 3-0	
New York wins series 3-0		Game 1: Golden State 123, Utah 119	
Game 1: New York 102, Philadelphia 96		Game 2: Golden State 99, Utah 91	
Game 2: New York 107, Philadelphia 106		Game 3: Golden State 120, Utah 106	
Game 3: New York 116, Philadelphia 115 (OT)			
Milwaukee vs. Atlanta		Portland vs. Los Angeles	
Milwaukee leads series 2-1		Los Angeles leads series 2-0	
Game 1: Atlanta 100, Milwaukee 92		Game 1: Los Angeles 128, Portland 108	
Game 2: Milwaukee 108, Atlanta 98		Game 2: Los Angeles 113, Portland 105	
Game 3: Milwaukee 117, Atlanta 113 (OT)		Wednesday: Los Angeles at Portland	
Thursday: Atlanta at Milwaukee		x-Friday: Los Angeles at Portland	
x-Sunday: Milwaukee at Atlanta		x-Sunday: Portland at Los Angeles	
Chicago vs. Cleveland		Houston vs. Seattle	
Series tied 1-1		Seattle leads series 2-0	
Game 1: Chicago 95, Cleveland 88		Game 1: Seattle 111, Houston 107	
Game 2: Cleveland 96, Chicago 88		Game 2: Seattle 109, Houston 97	
Wednesday: Cleveland at Chicago		Wednesday: Seattle at Houston	
Friday: Cleveland at Chicago		x-Friday: Seattle at Houston	
x-Sunday: Chicago at Cleveland		x-Sunday: Houston at Seattle	
Boston vs. Detroit		Denver vs. Phoenix	
Detroit wins series 3-0		Phoenix wins series 3-0	
Game 1: Detroit 101, Boston 91		Game 1: Phoenix 104, Denver 103	
Game 2: Detroit 102, Boston 95		Game 2: Phoenix 132, Denver 114	
Game 3: Detroit 100, Boston 85		Game 3: Phoenix 130, Denver 121	
		x-if necessary	

NHL Playoffs

NHL CONFERENCE FINALS		Campbell Conference	
Wales Conference		Calgary vs. Chicago	
Montreal vs. Philadelphia		Calgary leads series 1-0	
Philadelphia leads series 1-0		Game 1: Calgary 3, Chicago 0	
Game 1: Philadelphia 3, Montreal 1		Thursday: Calgary at Chicago	
Wednesday: Philadelphia at Montreal		Saturday: Calgary at Chicago	
Friday: Montreal at Philadelphia		May 8: Calgary at Chicago	
Sunday: Montreal at Philadelphia		x-May 10: Chicago at Calgary	
x-May 9: Philadelphia at Montreal		x-May 12: Calgary at Chicago	
x-May 11: Montreal at Philadelphia		x-May 14: Chicago at Calgary	
x-May 13: Philadelphia at Montreal		x-if necessary	

Scoreboard

Results for Apr. 26-May 2

Baseball (35-12)	
Notre Dame 11, Indiana 7	
Notre Dame 7, Chicago State 4	
Chicago State 5, Notre Dame 4	
Notre Dame 3, Xavier 0	
Notre Dame 11, Xavier 6	
Notre Dame 8, Xavier 5	
Xavier 6, Notre Dame 2	
Lacrosse (7-6)	
Ohio State 7, Notre Dame 5	
Michigan State 9, Notre Dame 7	
Softball (29-20)	
Notre Dame 6, Grace 0	
Notre Dame 4, Grace 2 (8 inn.)	
Notre Dame 5, Southwestern Michigan 0	
Notre Dame 10, Marquette 0	
Notre Dame 11, Marquette 8	
Notre Dame 11, Saint Mary's 0	
Notre Dame 13, Saint Mary's 0	
Men's golf	
Notre Dame placed 14th out of a 15-team field at the Midwestern Invitational with a score of 914 for the 54-hole tournament.	
Men's track	
Ball State Invitational	
Mike Drake placed first in the 5,000 meter run with a time of 32:55.42.	
Jim Varga captured first place in the 110-meter high hurdles in 14.76.	
Drake Relays	
Ron Markezich earned third-place honors in the 5,000 meter run with a time of 4:00.20.	

Baseball

National League		East		Pct.		GB	
New York	14	10	.583				
St. Louis	14	10	.583				
Montreal	14	12	.538		1		
Chicago	13	12	.520		1.5		
Philadelphia	11	13	.458		3		
Pittsburgh	10	15	.400		4.5		
West		Pct.		GB			
Cincinnati	14	10	.583				
San Diego	15	13	.536		1		
Los Angeles	13	13	.500		2		
San Francisco	13	13	.500		2		
Houston	12	14	.462		3		
Atlanta	10	17	.370		5.5		

Tuesday's Results

Tuesday's Results

Montreal 6, Cincinnati 4
Houston 12, Philadelphia 4
New York 7, Atlanta 1
San Diego 7, St. Louis 1
Los Angeles 7, Pittsburgh 0
San Francisco 4, Chicago 0

Wednesday's Games

Houston at Montreal
Cincinnati at New York
Philadelphia at Atlanta
St. Louis at Los Angeles
Chicago at San Diego
Pittsburgh at San Francisco

American League

East		Pct.		GB	
Baltimore	13	12	.520		
Boston	12	12	.500		.5
New York	12	13	.480		1
Milwaukee	10	14	.417		2.5
Cleveland	9	13	.409		2.5
Detroit	8	15	.348		4
Toronto	9	17	.346		4.5
West		Pct.		GB	
Texas	17	5	.773		
Oakland	19	8	.704		.5
Kansas City	17	8	.680		1.5
California	15	11	.577		4
Minnesota	10	14	.417		8
Seattle	12	15	.444		7.5
Chicago	10	16	.385		9

Tuesday's Results

Seattle 7, Detroit 2
Kansas City 5, New York 3
Baltimore 4, California 3
Oakland 8, Toronto 5
Boston 4, Minnesota 2
Chicago 6, Milwaukee 1
Cleveland at Texas (late)
Wednesday's Games
Detroit at Seattle
Kansas City at Cleveland
California at Baltimore
Oakland at Toronto
Milwaukee at Minnesota

Sports Calendar

Home games in CAPS

Wednesday	
Softball vs. NORTH CENTRAL (2), 4 p.m.	
Thursday	
Softball vs. VALPARAISO (2), 4 p.m.	
Baseball at Northwestern	
Friday	
SMC softball at NAIA District 21 Tourney	
Saturday	
Baseball at Detroit (2)	
Track at National Invitational in Indianapolis	
SMC softball at Districts	
Sunday	
Baseball at Detroit (2)	
Monday	
No sports scheduled.	
Tuesday	
No sports scheduled.	
May 10-18	
Women's tennis at NCAA tournament	
May 13	
Baseball vs. DAYTON (2)	
Track at Wisconsin Invitational	
May 14	
Baseball vs. DAYTON (2)	
May 17-20	
Baseball hosts MCC tournament at Coveleski.	
May 20-21	
Track at IC4A championships	
May 31-June 3	
Track at NCAA championships	

Volleyball Schedule

Home games in CAPS

September	
8-9: at Gonzaga Invitational in Spokane, Wash. (Montana, Gonzaga, Idaho, Portland, Notre Dame)	
15-16: NOTRE DAME INVITATIONAL (Pacific, Pittsburgh, Western Michigan, Notre Dame)	
22-23: at Louisiana State University Tournament in Baton Rouge, La. (Oklahoma, LSU, Houston, Notre Dame)	
27: PURDUE	
October	
4: at Ohio State	
6: NORTHERN ILLINOIS	
7: EASTERN MICHIGAN	
13: ILLINOIS STATE	
14: TEXAS	
16: PENNSYLVANIA	
19-20: at Stanford Tournament (Stanford, UC-Santa Barbara, New Mexico, Notre Dame)	
25: at Butler	
27-28: at Northwestern Tournament in Evanston, Ill. (Duke, Northwestern, Tulane, Notre Dame)	
29: MINNESOTA	
November	
1: at Illinois	
3-4: GOLDEN DOME CLASSIC (Notre Dame, Iowa, Rhode Island, SW Texas State)	
5: KENTUCKY	
8: at Northwestern	
10: ILLINOIS-CHICAGO	
11: TEXAS-ARLINGTON	
17-18: at Western Michigan Invitational in Kalamazoo, Mich. (Notre Dame, Western Michigan, Indiana, Texas A&M)	

MCC Softball

Midwestern Collegiate Conference		W		L		Pct.	
Detroit	29	11	.720				
Notre Dame	21	19	.525				
Butler	16	17	.485				
Saint Louis	16	17	.485				
Dayton	14	21	.400				
Evansville	12	31	.279				
Loyola	2	35	.054				

Sports Lists

Triple Crown Winners	
YEAR	HORSE OWNER
1978	Affirmed L. Wolfson
1977	Seattle Slew K. Taylor
1973	Secretariat Meadow Stable
1948	Citation W. Wright
1946	Assault R.J. Kleberg
1943	Count Fleet Mrs. J. Hertz
1941	Whirlaway W. Wright
1937	War Admiral S.D. Riddle
1935	Omaha W. Woodward
1930	Gallant Fox W. Woodward
1919	Sir Barton J.K.L. Ross

College Baseball

Top 25 College Baseball Teams
The top 25 college baseball teams in the Collegiate Baseball/ESPN poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, this season's records, total points and previous week rankings. Notre Dame opponents are italicized.

1.	Mississippi State	43-8	498	1
2.	Texas A&M	48-4	495	3
3.	Arizona	37-14	493	2
4.	Arizona State	40-14	492	4
5.	Arkansas	43-8	488	5
6.	Louisiana State	43-10	479	6
7.	Wichita State	47-9	477	8
8.	Oklahoma State	38-12	477	7
9.	Florida State	41-12	469	10
10.	Texas	43-14	465	9
11.	Miami	35-13	460	11
12.	Long Beach	41-10	459	12
13.	Fresno State	34-16	456	13
14.	Loyola Marymount	35-19	451	16
15.	Pepperdine	36-13	448	17
16.	Michigan	34-10	443	19
17.	Hawaii	33-19	442	20
18.	Brigham Young	38-12	440	23
19.	North Carolina	29-12	435	28
20.	Southern Cal	37-22	431	25
21.	Oklahoma	37-13	429	26
22.	South Florida	36-13	423	22
23.	Georgia Tech	32-18	419	-
24.	Florida	35-18	408	14
25.	SW Louisiana	49-11	407	27

ND baseball sneaks by Valpo

Allen's grand slam, five RBI prove to be the difference

By SCOTT BRUTOCAO
Sports Writer

Tom Allen isn't known as a power hitter, but when Notre Dame (37-12) barely escaped with a 15-14 victory against Valparaiso at Jake Kline Field on Tuesday, his grand slam and five RBI suddenly came in very handy.

Four of those RBI came in the third inning, when the freshman Allen smashed a grand slam over the rightfield fence that brought Notre Dame within one run of the Crusaders at 12-11.

Allen's slam was part of a wild seven-inning game that took over two hours to play the first three innings. A doubleheader was scheduled, but since the first seven-inning game took over 3 1-2 hours, there was not enough time for the second game.

In the top of the sixth inning, the score was tied at 14 when hot-hitting Pat Pesavento singled to left. After Allen flew out to center, Dan Peltier singled him to second. Joe Binkiewicz drew a walk, loading the bases, and Cory Mee brought Pesavento home for the winning run with an RBI walk.

All this happened when Notre Dame had been behind 12-4 in

the third inning. It is the largest deficit the Irish have come from behind to win this season.

"In a situation like this, when we're down on pitching, and we have to play so many freshmen," said Head Coach Pat Murphy, "it's really neat that we can battle back and play like that."

The Irish are certainly suffering from lack of depth in the pitching staff. Sophomore Dave Legus, pitching in his third game of the season, started the game, going two innings and allowing nine earned runs.

Freshman Tom Gulka came on to relieve Legus, and pitched fairly well until he got into trouble in the sixth inning. Brian Piotrowicz went the remaining distance and picked up his eighth win.

The Irish are also suffering from new injuries. Senior Mike Moshier suffered a sprained ankle on a force play in the first inning, and had to be taken out of the game. When he will return is uncertain.

Catcher Ed Lund remains to be unavailable for duty because of the injury he received on a play at the plate against Xavier on Sunday.

"Injuries are what's concerning me most," said

Murphy. "It's tough to tell about the progress of this team right now because of injuries and exams."

One Irish hitter who is definitely making progress is shortstop Pat Pesavento, who had three more hits on Tuesday to raise his hitting streak to 12 games. He also scored the winning run, getting on base with an opposite-field base hit.

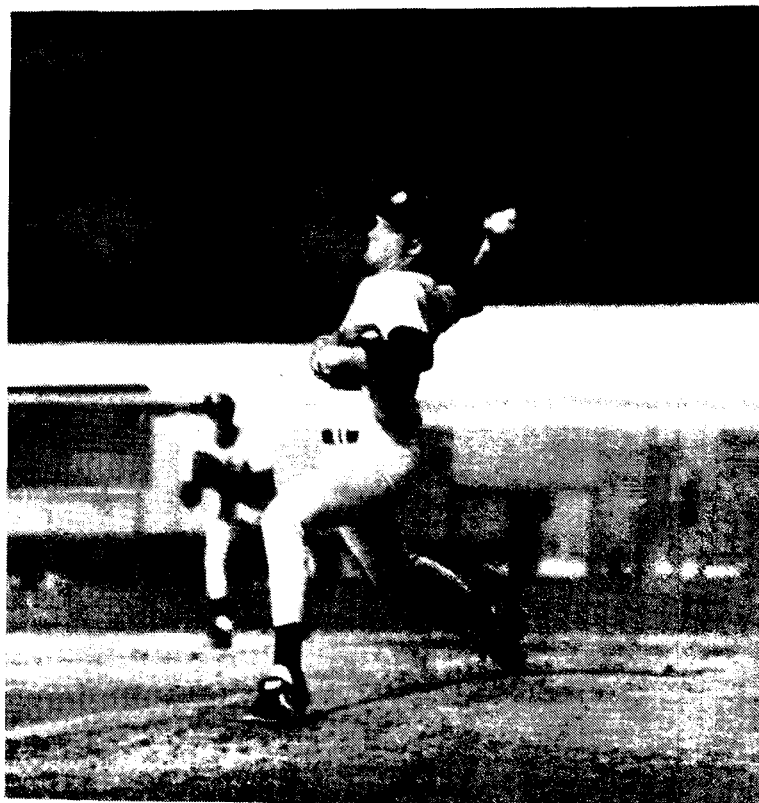
"I've been seeing the ball really well and I've been taking

pitches," said Pesavento. "As a leadoff batter, I get to see a lot of pitches, and I can't just jump on the first one all the time. When I wait for my pitch and hit it to the opposite field, I'm on."

Pesavento is most certainly "on," as he hit two singles to the opposite field Tuesday and has 15 hits in his last 21 at-bats.

In the first inning, with Valparaiso leading 2-1 and Dan Peltier on first base, freshman Joe Binkiewicz blasted a 0-2 pitch with two outs over the rightfield fence, making the score 3-2 in favor of the Irish.

Junior Tim Manning of Valparaiso countered Binkiewicz with a two-run homer of his own in the top of the second, giving Valparaiso a 6-3 lead. After the Crusaders had batted in the third, Valparaiso was



The Observer / E.G. Bailey

The Notre Dame baseball team narrowly beat Valparaiso at Jake Kline field Tuesday, 15-14, behind the power hitting of freshman Tom Allen, who hit a grand slam and recorded five RBI.

winning it 12-4.

That's when the fireworks were set off for the Irish. Jason Martinez singled home Cory Mee to make the score 12-6, and Pat Pesavento hit a bloop single into center to make it 12-7. After Allen provided the slam to make it 12-11, Dan Pel-

tier promptly crushed a homerun to straightaway centerfield, his ninth homer of the season, to tie the score at 12.

In that third inning, 12 batters came to the plate for the Irish. Eight batters in a row reached base successfully and scored.

Awards

continued from page 20

can't help thinking about tacos and Garanimals.

But tacky uniforms are better than no uniforms at all—which brings us to the Houston basketball team. Wearing Notre Dame gold for one half and Houston red for the other separated the Cougars from a

pack of deserving candidates.

Next time you go on a road trip, Cougars, make sure the uniforms are on the same plane as your players. You're lucky it happened at Notre Dame. Just imagine the results if this had occurred at Valparaiso.

Quote of the Year: Lou Holtz made some memorable ones ("Rice scares me to death"), but you can't win unless you're

a Notre Dame opponent. And I think we have a runaway winner from Miami cornerback Donald Ellis. "People say 'Notre Dame,' and it's like that's supposed to mean something. I don't see Notre Dame as greater than Toledo or Wisconsin or anybody else. I don't see them as being any different from Central Florida."

'Nuff said.



PREGNANT MOTHERS: PLEASE DON'T SMOKE!

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY

CHEERS
from
THE SEAN DILLON FAN CLUB

Dad Mom Pam
Ron Pat Jan



WANTED:

STUDENT BODY PHOTOGRAPHER

To take pictures for Student Government during the 1989-90 school year.

We'll pay your expenses.

Experience is preferable.

Interested parties please call Mark Flaharty @ 3339 or 239-7668.

SUB'S REFRIGERATOR RETURN/SALE

DATE: Friday, May 5th
TIME: 2:30 PM-5:30 PM

PLACE: Stephan Center

NEED TO BRING: Refrigerator that is clean and defrosted to receive initial deposit OR money to buy your refrigerator; \$25 for small and \$40 for large. (We keep your deposit).

SEE YOU THERE!



*Class of 1990
Senior Class Trip
Cancun, Mexico*

October 22-29, 1989

For \$ 509 the trip will include:

- * Round trip transportation to Chicago's O'Hare Airport and non-stop, round trip air service to Cancun.
- * 8 days/7 nights accommodations at the Oasis Cancun.
- * All taxes, gratuities, and departure tax.

The Oasis Cancun offers:

- * A prime location on 30 acres of Caribbean beach.
- * 1/4 mile network of swimming pools (with swim-up bars).
- * many other benefits

Sign-ups with \$ 150 deposit payable to Univ. of N.D. are in the Student Activities Office, 315 LaFortune, until May 12.

Hurry and reserve your spot NOW!
Any questions? Call John MacQuarrie or Michele Feick.

Burks' homer lifts Red Sox over struggling Twins

Associated Press

MINNEAPOLIS -- Ellis Burks hit a three-run homer in a four-run eighth inning to lead the Boston Red Sox to a 4-2 victory Tuesday night over Minnesota, handing the Twins their ninth loss in 10 games.

Burks' homer off reliever Jeff Reardon negated a strong performance by Minnesota starter Fred Toliver, who carried a no-hitter for 5 2-3 innings.

Rich Gedman began the decisive rally by singling to left against Toliver and gave way to pinch runner Marty Barrett. Sam Horn, pinch hitting for Jody Reed drew a walk against reliever German Gonzalez, 2-1.

Wade Boggs singled to score Barrett. Reardon relieved Gonzalez and retired Ed Romero on a grounder to first. Burks followed with his fifth homer.

Orioles 4, Angels 3

BALTIMORE -- Jim Traber's sacrifice fly in the ninth inning gave the Baltimore Orioles a 4-3 victory over California

Tuesday night, snapping the Angels' five-game winning streak.

Brady Anderson led off the ninth with a double off reliever Willie Fraser, 0-2. After Phil Bradley sacrificed Anderson to third, Joe Orsulak and Cal Ripken were intentionally walked to load the bases. Traber batted for Randy Milligan, and after fouling off several pitches, lifted a fly ball to the edge of the warning track in right field.

Expos 6, Reds 4

MONTREAL -- Otis Nixon's two-out RBI single broke a 3-3 tie and sent the Montreal Expos to a 6-4 victory over the Cincinnati Reds Tuesday night.

Spike Owen doubled just inside the first base bag off reliever Kent Tekulve, 0-1, to start the decisive rally. Nixon then singled to right and came all the way home on Tim Raines' single.

Raines went to second on the throw home and came in on Tom Foley's single, making it 6-3.

White Sox 6, Brewers 1

CHICAGO -- Ron Kittle and Ivan Calderon hit two-run homers as Chicago ended Chris Bosio's four-game winning streak by beating Milwaukee 6-1 Tuesday night, handing the Brewers their fifth straight loss.

Bosio, 4-1, gave up 12 hits in 7 1-3 innings. He remained winless lifetime against Chicago, falling to 0-5.

Royals 5, Yankees 3

NEW YORK -- Luis de los Santos hit a two-run, go-ahead single in the seventh inning and Mark Gubicza pitched a six-

hitter Tuesday night, leading Kansas City past New York 5-3 for the Royals' fourth straight victory.



AP Photo

Cal Ripken (8) and the Baltimore Orioles snapped the California Angel's five-game winning streak Tuesday with a 4-3 win on Jim Traber's sacrifice fly in the ninth inning.

Rice

continued from page 20

every game. I roll down my socks and put gum in them. And I hate ducks. I am always running away from them."

But really, why did The Observer select Rice as Notre Dame's most outstanding male athlete? The most obvious reason is that he was the leader of the 1988 National Championship team, yet there is more behind the selection. The Woodruff, S.C. native was 46 percent of Notre Dame's entire offense, throwing for 1176 yards and running for an even 700 yards. Even more impres-

sive is the fact that Rice bounced back from a very shaky 5-21 passing performance in his first two games to complete 507 of his passes.

Moreover, throughout the season Rice was forced to go head-to-head with such collegiate stars as Steve Walsh, Rodney Peete and Major Harris. And how could this scatter-arm, option-rooted quarterback make sure his team had more points on the scoreboard at the end of the game? Whatever the reason, he did. Didn't all the comparisons bother him?

"No, I knew I didn't have to compete with them, our defense did," said Rice. "Each week another name came up but our defense said that I was going to be the star of the game."

And what a star they made of him? The gum-loving Rice came up for the Irish when they needed him the most. In the first "game of the century" of the season against the Miami Hurricanes, Rice completed eight of 16 passes for 195 yards including a nine yard touch pass to Braxton Banks waiting in the end zone. In the first bat-

tle of the unbeaten with the Trojans of USC, Rice threw for 91 yards on five of nine attempts and tore up the Coliseum grass for 86 on 13 carries.

But Rice saved his best day for last against a hillbilly squad from John Denver's favorite state. Against West Virginia, connected on seven of 11 attempts for a career-best 213 yards, including two touch-down throws.

Looking back over Notre Dame's seasons, the team's highlights seem to be Tony Rice's highlights. Who can forget Rice's 55-yard throw from the depths of USC's end zone to the "Rocket"? And the 65-yard run around USC's No. 7, Mark Carrier, in the second quarter will be forever etched in the minds of Notre Dame faithful. And, one can't forget the vintage Rice 31-yard scramble on the first play of the Fiesta Bowl.

So, there it is. The 1988 Moose Krause award recipient has been revealed and about the only thing that it will surrender its mantlepiece position is the 1989 Heisman Trophy, maybe.

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SPORTS BRIEFS

The ND golf team held its annual banquet Monday night. Pat Mohan was named to the Golf Coaches Association of America's All-Academic squad. He was also named team MVP and scholar athlete. On the women's team, Carolyn Burke was named scholar athlete, while Roberta Bryer won team MVP honors. Paul Nolte won most improved honors for the men's squad and will captain next year's team. -The Observer

Bookstore referees may pick up their checks next Wednesday or Thursday in the treasurer's office of student government. -The Observer

The Notre Dame Club of White Hall, Pennsylvania, is holding its annual picnic June 3. Fifteen members of the Irish national champions from that area have been invited to attend. -The Observer

ND softball's winning streak ends with losses to DePaul

By MARY GARINO
Sports Writer

The Blue Demons of DePaul put an end to the softball team's seven-game winning streak by taking a doubleheader from the Irish.

Notre Dame slipped to 29-22 with the losses and only four games left to play in their first varsity season. DePaul has accounted for three of those losses, outscoring the Irish 20-3.

DePaul pummelled Irish pitcher Missy Linn for 12 hits in game one en route to a 7-0 victory. Only three of the runs were earned as the defense committed two costly errors in the second inning and the Demons put four runs on the scoreboard. Linn's record against the Demons dropped to 0-2. Earlier in the season, she was injured and suffered a 9-1 beating at the hands of DePaul.

The Irish offense was not operating in full gear and the players could only muster four hits in the first game. DePaul pitcher Sharon Coleman effectively shut down the Irish. The Demons were sloppy on defense, making four errors, but Notre Dame was unable to capitalize and never scored.

"We were disappointed with the first game," said Head Coach Brian Boulac. "Their pitcher gave us a lot of trouble, but the important thing is that we never gave up."

"Defensively, we made some errors in the second inning that really cost us," he continued. "The second inning was a nightmare."

The second game did not start out with much promise for the Irish. With senior Barb



Mooney pitching, DePaul rapped out three hits for two runs. Mooney settled down and retired the next seven batters she faced until the fourth inning, when DePaul added two more runs to take a 4-0 lead.

Notre Dame had a big opportunity to score in the sixth inning but with the bases loaded and no outs, Laurie Sommerlad hit into a double play and Rachel Crossen grounded out for the three outs. The Irish saw light again in the bottom of the seventh, once again loading the bases. With two out, pinch hitter Tammy Goodwin knocked a single into left field, driving in a run. But Goodwin was tagged out in a run down between first and second while a

run scored for a 4-2 final.

Mooney pitched a respectable game, with four earned runs on six hits. The Irish offense managed six hits overall, with freshman Ruth Kmak hitting 2 for 3. Kmak was 3 for 7 on the day.

Boulac was happy with the way his team played against DePaul (38-18), one of the best teams in the midwest.

"We stayed in contention in both games," Boulac stated. "We played a good softball team. This is the type of team that we have to play and beat, and we'll get stronger and better."

Notre Dame will not get a break in their schedule until the end of the season on Thursday. The Irish continue at home today against North Central College at 4:00. NCC, another Chicago based team, has the potential to give the Irish some trouble.

"Fundamentally, it's a sound team," Boulac said. "They have an outstanding pitcher who has carried them through the season. It will be a good challenge."

On Thursday, Notre Dame will face Valparaiso, who split a doubleheader with the Irish earlier this year.

MacInnis, Flames shutout Blackhawks, 3-0 in Calgary

Associated Press

CALGARY -- Al MacInnis assisted on goals by Jamie Macoun and Joe Nieuwendyk and led a defense that held Chicago to nine shots in the first two periods as Calgary opened the NHL's Campbell Conference finals Tuesday night with a 3-0 victory over the Blackhawks.

The game was every bit the mismatch that the teams' regular-season records suggested it would be.

Calgary, which poured 39 shots on Blackhawks goalies Alain Chevrier and Darren Pang, led the league with 117 points. Chicago's 66 points were the fewest of the 16 playoff teams and the fewest of any Stanley Cup semifinalist since Pittsburgh's 64 in 1970, when teams played four fewer than the current 80 games.

The Blackhawks never tested Flames goalie Mike Vernon, who made 19 saves in recording his third shutout of

the playoffs. Vernon was aided by a defense that allowed 226 regular-season goals, second best in the league.

Game 2 is Thursday night here.

Seeking its second trip to the Stanley Cup championship series, Calgary is 9-0-1 against Chicago since last losing to the Blackhawks on Feb. 23, 1986. The Flames have won seven straight against Chicago at the Saddledome dating back to March 22, 1985.

The Flames, who beat Vancouver in the seventh game of their first-round series and then swept Los Angeles out of the Smythe Division finals, have won six straight games.

Chicago, which didn't gain a postseason berth until the season's final game, had won eight of 11 games in upsetting Detroit and St. Louis in the Norris playoffs, as Chevrier played brilliantly. He was outstanding again Tuesday, making 32 saves before being replaced by Pang with 11:11 to go.

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Female Athlete and Coach of the Year



Karen Robinson (So.)

Robinson, a 5'6" point guard, she led the Irish in scoring with 12.5 point per game and in assists with 184 in 32 games.



Janice Hynes (Sr.)

The senior captained the women's fencing team and finished sixth in the NCAAs with an overall season record of 30-6 (.833 winning percentage).



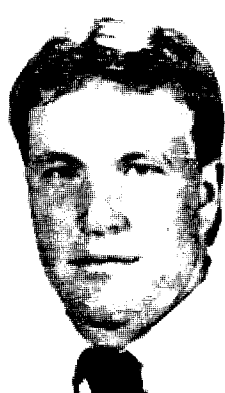
CeCe Cahill (So.)

The sophomore led the Notre Dame women's tennis team with a 7-4 record in open meets and 12-4 overall in the No.1 spot.



Art Lambert

Lambert led the Notre Dame volleyball team to its first NCAA Tournament appearance ever and its third consecutive 30-win season.



Pat Murphy

Under Murphy's enthusiastic leadership, the Irish baseball team has posted a 37-12 mark and a 17-5 mark in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference.



Dennis Grace

The fourth-year coach of the men's soccer team led Notre Dame to a 17-3-1 record and its first NCAA bid ever in 1988.

Male Athlete of the Year

Dan Peltier (Jr.)

An academic All-American as a sophomore, Peltier is having a banner year on the field. He has led the Irish through the 1989 season with a .453 batting average, a .520 on-base percentage and is slugging .747. He has reached base in all but two of 47 games, scoring 54 runs. He has struck out only seven times in 170 at-bats and has a .988 fielding percentage.



Ron Markezich (Sr.)

He beat the NCAA qualifying time in the 10,000 meters by 33 seconds, setting a Notre Dame record and running the fastest time in the past two years. He also finished eighth in the team competition at the NCAA cross country meet as the Irish took ninth place in the country.



Andy Heck (Sr.)

Heck was the first Notre Dame football player to be drafted in 1989, taken by Seattle as the 15th pick in the first round. The 6-7, 286 pound giant played a tight end before moving to offensive tackle his senior year. He was an All-American, and also a tri-captain, on the National Championship team.



Waller

continued from page 20

to national prominence.

The squad faced one its toughest schedules this past season, meeting many of the nation's top teams, and Waller was one of the catalysts leading the Irish into the NCAA's Sweet

Sixteen where they eventually fell to the then fourth-ranked Illini before finishing the season ranked 15th—the team's highest ranking ever.

She finished among the nation's best blockers, was chosen as the team's MVP this season, made the AVCA's All-Region team and only missed

being Notre Dame's first volleyball All-American because her statistics were never delivered to the NCAA.

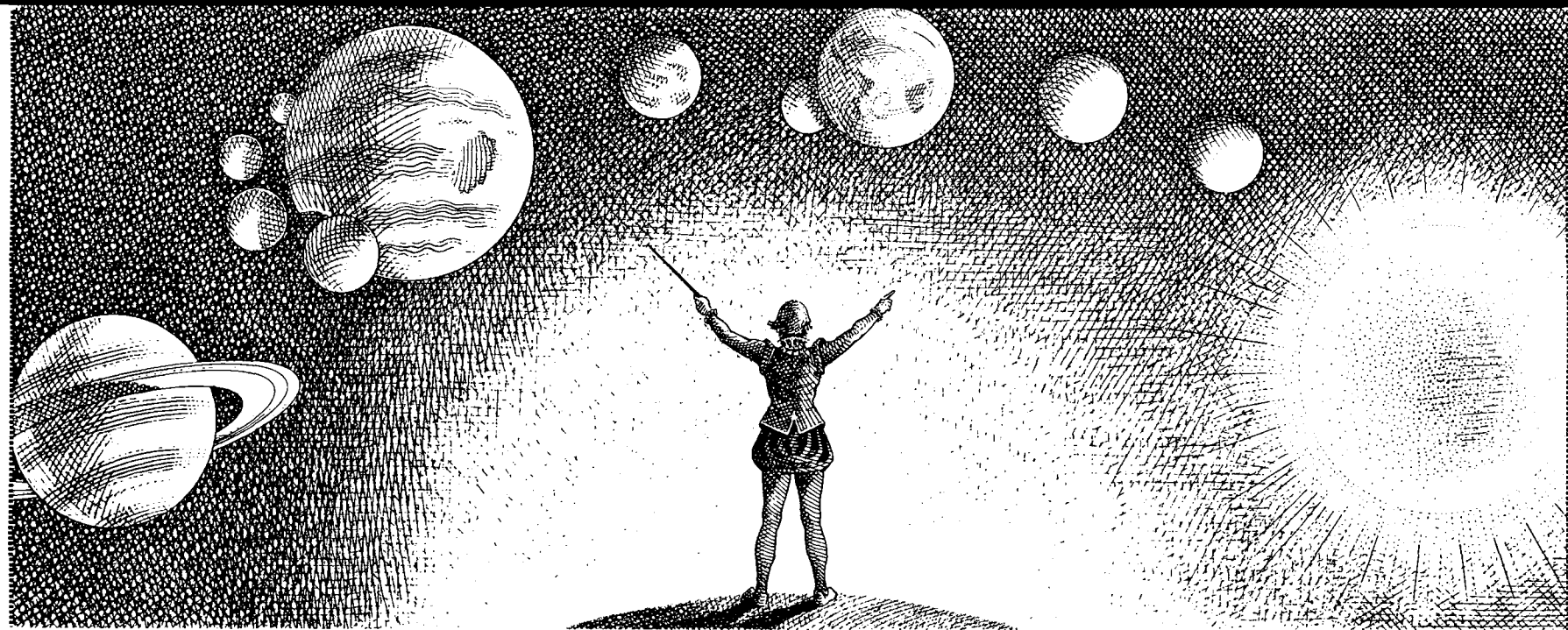
With or without the All-American title, though, Waller's skills have not been overlooked as several teams have expressed interest in recruiting her to play overseas.

"After missing All-American, this totally lifts my spirits," said Waller, "but I'm content with the improvements I've made since freshman year and if I decide to play in France later I'll have new goals to strive for."

Always the optimist, Waller is satisfied with waiting out fu-

ture plans and passing out the credit for her achievements to everyone but herself.

"I owe everything to my fellow players," said Waller. "The team really deserves the award, not me, because an individual is nothing without a team and without my teammates I could have never gotten to where I am today."



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Holtz

continued from page 20

self on the same level as those past Irish legends.

When asked what it felt like to be named head coach at Notre Dame, Holtz once responded:

"I'm 5-feet, 10-inches, weigh 152 pounds, was not a good athlete, speak with a lisp and appear afflicted with a combination of scurvy and beriberi. What do you think it feels like to be named coach of Notre Dame?"

Yes, Holtz is humble. That's more noticeable than his physique, lisp or lack of athletic ability.

He's also established himself as one of the top coaches in the nation—no matter what he says.

"He wants to see everything, and he has an ability to see the perfect picture of what the problem is in preparing for a game," says former Irish coach Ara Parseghian, who calls Holtz the Friday before every game. "Every week his total concentration is on nothing more than the next opponent."

His work with the 1988 Fighting Irish already has earned him Coach of the Year honors from Football News and CBS Sports.

Of course, Holtz would not

name himself as high as Coach of the Week.

"I didn't come here to be a hero or to prove I could coach; I already knew I couldn't," he quips.

"I thought Lou would have Notre Dame back in a major bowl after three seasons, and he did it in two," said Parseghian after the Irish earned the Cotton Bowl bid with their 8-3 season in 1987. "He proved me wrong, but none of his accomplishments surprise me."

It did not take long for the Notre Dame players to realize why Parseghian was such a staunch supporter of Holtz for the head coaching job.

"He (Holtz) never says, 'Well, you can be beaten if you don't do this and this,'" says tailback Mark Green. "He always says, 'We can beat them if we do this and this.'"

Holtz does not watch practice from the film tower; he gets right in on most plays, and is known for giving his quarterbacks a hard time in practice to prepare them for the pressure of game day.

"There's no question who's in charge," Rice says. "Here's this little old man who has control over me. His voice really carries."

For three years at Notre Dame, Holtz's main rule has been winning.

And this season it was enforced to perfection.

Detroit's Morris in 0-6 slump, off to worst start in his career

Associated Press

SEATTLE -- The '6' looks misplaced, like someone put it on the wrong side of the ledger opposite Jack Morris' name.

But the only thing misplaced is Morris' ability to win. The winningest major league pitcher in the 1980s is still looking for his first victory of 1989.

Morris, 0-6, began the year with 156 wins in the decade. He is the only pitcher with at least 15 wins in each of the last seven seasons.

But this season has been a disaster.

"For Morris to be 0-6 is like a .300 hitter going 0 for 30," said Seattle's Alvin Davis, who drove in the winning run with a seventh-inning sacrifice fly as the Mariners defeated the Tigers 5-3 Monday night.

"Sometimes, you get a start like that."

Seattle had 10 hits off Morris in 6 2-3 innings and overcame a 3-1 deficit with one run in the fifth and three in the seventh.

Davis, who led Seattle with a single, double and game-winning RBI, has lost none of his respect for the veteran right-hander.

"He mixed his pitches well early and had good pop on his fastball. He showed us his forkball early, and that's what we got on later," Davis said.

Morris, who is off to the worst start in his career, became the



AP Photo

Detroit's Jack Morris, the winningest major league pitcher in the 1980s, has yet to get a win in 1989, as he is off to the worst start in his career. He is 0-6 thus far in the season.

first Tiger pitcher since Ted Gray in 1953 to lose his first six starts of the season.

The Tigers had scored only seven runs in Morris' first five outings, but, they staked him to a two-run lead against the Mariners.

Morris couldn't hold it. His wild pitch scored a run in the fifth.

After Jim Presley's leadoff

double in the seventh, Morris mishandled Omar Vizquel's bunt. The Seattle shortstop scored the winning run.

"His only luck this year has been bad," Detroit manager Sparky Anderson said.

Seattle manager Jim Lefebvre was impressed with Morris, who struck out seven before being relieved by Frank Williams.

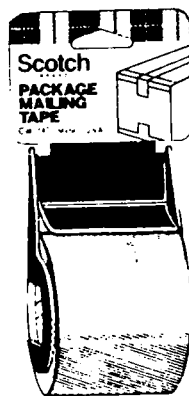
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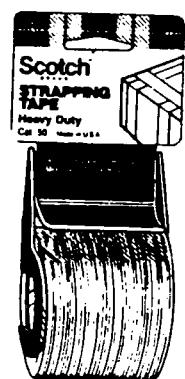
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LECTURE CIRCUIT

9:15 a.m. Humanities Colloquium, "On Interdisciplinary Study: Epistemology & Method," by Denis Goulet, Notre Dame professor, Hayes-Healy 20.

12:30 p.m. ND Dept of Economics Labor Workshop: "Carrots and Sticks: The Uses of Wage Discrimination," by Amitava Dutt, Notre Dame professor, 131 Decio.

4:20 p.m. ND Dept. of Physics, "Superconductivity on One Dimension," by Nicholas Giordano, Professor at Purdue University, Room 118 Nieuwland Science Hall.

8 p.m. ND Peace Studies Program, Dept. of History, Kellogg Institute and Reilly Center lecture: "Science and Cultural Context: The Eugenics Movement in Latin America," by Nancy Stepan, Dept. of history, Columbia University in the Galvin Life Science Auditorium.

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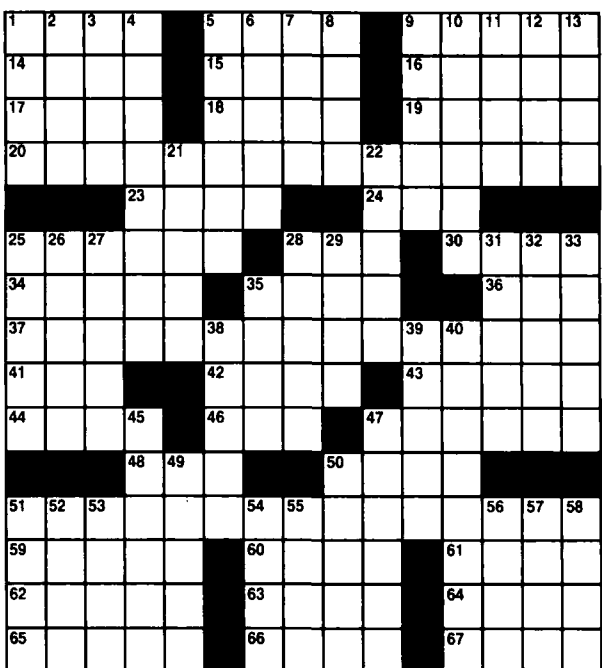
ACROSS

- 1 She played Hot Lips
- 5 I or sun follower
- 9 Hide away
- 14 Swimming pool on a liner
- 15 Korean boundary river
- 16 Aunt, in Arles
- 17 Short report
- 18 Paid athletes
- 19 Do a tailoring job
- 20 Start of a quip
- 23 The Cartwright played by Dan Blocker
- 24 Gymnast's perfect score
- 25 Affairs of the heart
- 28 Ditty syllable
- 30 Scarlett's place
- 34 Fermenting yeasts
- 35 Equipment
- 36 Pro _____
- 37 More of the quip
- 41 "_____ Clear Day"
- 42 On the sheltered side
- 43 He had an Alley
- 44 Incline
- 46 What to keep a secret under
- 47 U.S. folk singer
- 48 Cassowary's cousin
- 50 Petty thief, to a Brit

- 51 End of the quip
- 59 Negatively charged atom
- 60 Stratford-on-_____
- 61 Mah-jongg piece
- 62 Refute by argument
- 63 Stravinsky's made progress
- 64 Heraldic band
- 65 Prognosticators
- 66 Cart on runners
- 67 Frost's "The _____ Not Taken"

DOWN

- 1 Skirt feature
- 2 "_____ malice toward none _____"
- 3 Notion
- 4 Diminutive hero of folk tales
- 5 Route used to avoid traffic
- 6 Merits
- 7 Below deck, at sea
- 8 Command to a Yukon dog
- 9 What to do with a claim
- 10 Innate gift
- 11 Bellum or meridian precursor
- 12 Phase



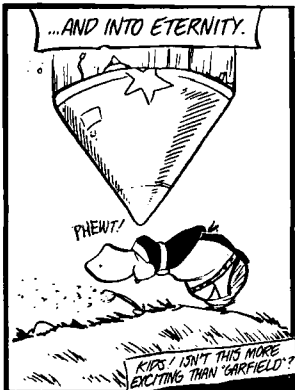
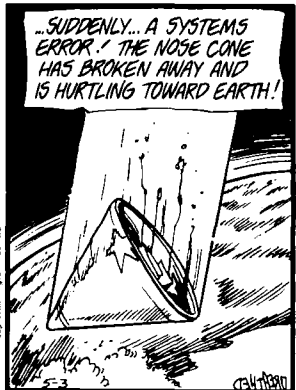
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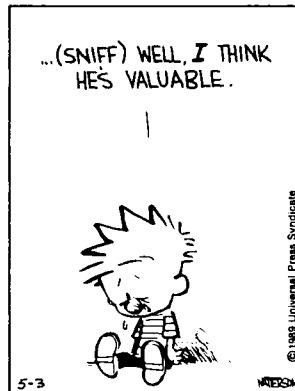
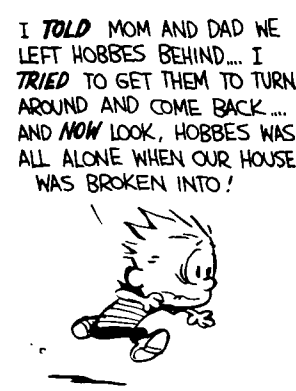
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- 21 Kind of code
- 22 Japanese seaport
- 25 Monastery head
- 26 Site of a Bush retreat
- 27 Church instrument
- 28 Ism
- 29 Classify
- 31 Leaning to one side
- 32 Fix the clock for D.S.T.
- 33 Church society in Iowa
- 35 Kind of monster
- 38 Book of the Bible
- 39 The pits
- 40 Stairs alternative
- 45 Roundabout way
- 47 Emulated Pandora
- 49 Money makers
- 50 Wheel part
- 51 Jail-window "décor"
- 52 Arrow poison
- 53 Twitting remark
- 54 Antony's loan request
- 55 Race track
- 56 Green one: Var.
- 57 Spiced stew
- 58 Musical pipe

COMICS

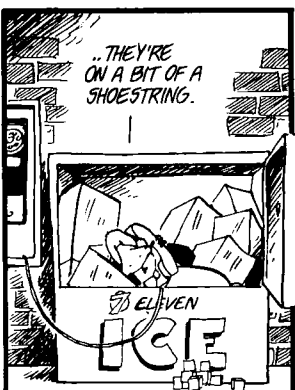
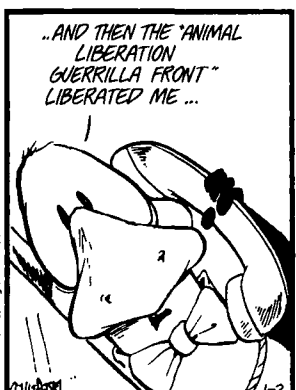
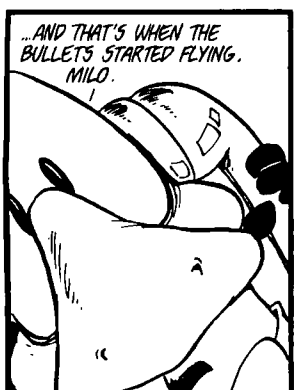
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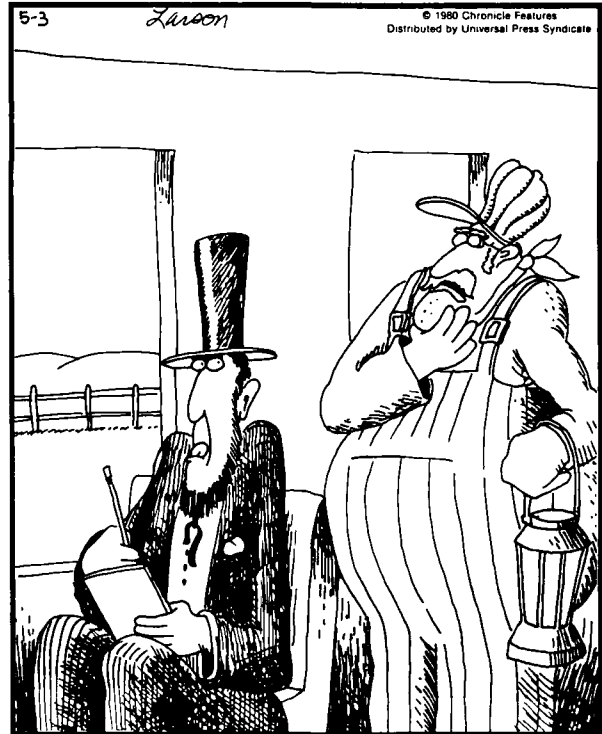
BILL WATTERSON

BERKE BREATHED

BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



"Well, Mr. President, let's see ... carry the one, take away three, carry the two ... that would be fourscore and seven years ago."

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



Rice, Holtz, Waller take Moose Krause awards

Peltier, Markezich, Heck close in running

By **BOB MITCHELL**
Sports Writer

Move over Fiesta Bowl MVP Trophy, the three covers of Sports Illustrated and the 1988 Team MVP Trophy. There is a new award on the mantelpiece for Anthony Eugene Rice—it is the highly coveted Moose Krause Male Athlete of the Year Award voted by the The Observer sports staff.

Yes, five months after Notre Dame rightfully claimed its No. 1 spot in collegiate football, quarterback Tony Rice can add another award to his resume.

And who would have thought this from a quarterback who lined up under the guard instead of the center in his first major collegiate game appearance. The 1988 Award winner who never "thought I would be at college" joins the like of Notre Dame folk legends, Tim Brown, David Rivers and Allen Pinkett. I bet you never thought you would capture this award, did you Tony? Yes, Tony dreams do come true.

Why did The Observer chose Rice? Why don't we start off with the those reasons that did not play a role. Reason No.1-- Not because Rice keeps chewing gum in his socks during every game. Reason No. 2-- Not because Tony Rice does not care for ducks like his teammate Chris Zorich.

"Before games there are cups of chewing gum around the locker room, and I try to be the first one to the gum," said Rice. "I am a gum freak. I chew gum and meditate before

see **RICE** / page 15



The Observer / Trey Reymond

Junior quarterback Tony Rice and his mentor Irish head coach Lou Holtz of the Notre Dame's national champion football team were named recipients of this year's Moose Krause awards for the outstanding male athlete and coach.

Holtz wins but Murphy, Grace, Lambert follow

By **MARTY STRASEN**
Sports Writer

To a group of freshmen in the winter of 1986, Lou Holtz was the man who was making them wake up at 6 a.m. to work out and vomit.

Those freshmen are now seniors. And national champions.

And Holtz has been named the 1989 winner of the Moose Krause Coach of the Year award.

"During winter conditioning we learned what it takes to win football games," senior Mark Green said of the workouts that soon became known as "pukefests."

"Those days were hell," Green continued. "Guys puking all over the place. If that's not going to bring a team together, I don't know what will."

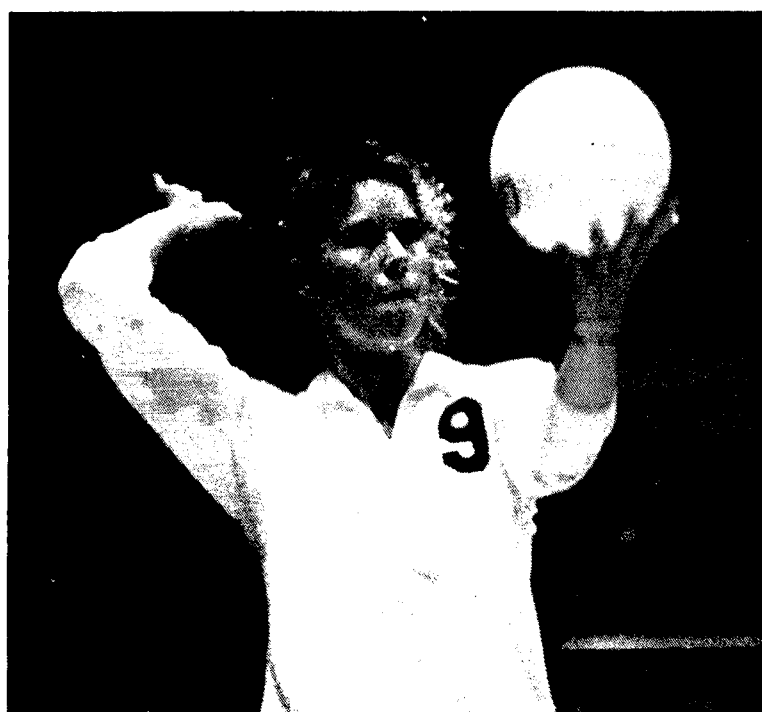
When he was chosen to replace Gerry Faust at the Irish helm after the 1985 season, Holtz met with a team that had little confidence after its 58-7 loss at Miami. In three years, he turned it into a team that recorded the first 12-0 season in Notre Dame history.

Holtz is a disciplinarian and a comedian. But most of all, Holtz is a winner.

"If somebody had an assignment to mold a Knute Rockne and a Frank Leahy, they couldn't have done a better job than Lou Holtz," says Athletic Director Dick Rosenthal. "He is Notre Dame."

But although Holtz now has pulled off the same feat Rockne and Leahy accomplished before him—winning the national championship—you'll never hear him put him-

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Senior middle blocker Mary Kay Waller displays the concentration that helped her etch her name in Notre Dame volleyball history and capture this year's Moose Krause Female Athlete of the Year award.

ND volleyball's Waller leads pack

By **MOLLY MAHONEY**
sports Writer

Chalk up one more accolade for perpetually peppy senior volleyball player, Mary Kay Waller.

The 6-0 middle blocker from Lawrence, Kan., whose steady play—and smiles—led the Notre Dame volleyball team to its best season ever, has been chosen this year's Moose Krause Female Athlete of the Year recipient by The Observer's sports staff.

Waller, known more for her skill at the net than for intimidating scowls and a volatile temperament, made her mark on Notre Dame's squad by cheerfully hitting, blocking and serving her way into the record books.

This season she led the team—and the North Star Conference—with a hitting percentage of .363 on 161 kills and 1.7 total blocks per game.

She recorded a hitting percentage over .400 on six occasions this year, had 12 kills on 13 attempts and no errors for a school-record .923 hitting percentage and was named to the all-tournament teams four times—at the Western Michigan Invitational, the Holiday Inn-University Park Classic, the Saluki Invitational and the Golden Dome Classic, where she earned MVP honors.

And Waller leaves as the team's all-time leading blocker, after recording 514 block assists and 185 block solos while topping the books with service aces as well, tallying 116.

So have these accomplishments gone to Waller's head? No, far from it.

"I just feel honored to get the award with so many good athletes here," said Waller. "It even seems funny to be mentioned on the same page with people like Lou Holtz and Tony Rice."

"I'm just a little ol' volleyball player."

One would think Waller had graduated from the Lou Holtz school of self-deprecation.

But Waller can afford to let the record speak for itself.

Since becoming part of Irish head coach Art Lambert's first recruiting class and finishing her freshman year 12-21, Waller has helped propel the Irish

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Opponents deserve accolades too

Mary Kay Waller of the Notre Dame volleyball team and Tony Rice and Lou Holtz of the national championship football team have won this year's Moose Krause Awards.

Many Notre Dame opponents also have done things worthy of mention this year, but The Observer normally does not offer annual awards to Irish rivals.

Until now. In the interest of objectivity, I have decided to devote a column to those memorable achievements of Notre Dame opponents. Here are the winners of the first annual Notre Dame Opponent Awards, invented this year expressly for this column:

The We Know Who You Are Now Award: To Valparaiso University, for upsetting the Irish basketball team last December in the Michiana Miracle and scaring the pinstripes off Notre Dame baseball coaches the last two days.

I used to think Valparaiso was just some school the Notre Dame athletic department made up so that every Irish sports team had at least one easy

Steve Megargee

Irish Items



win on its schedule. Now I know you really do exist, Valpo. Even if people look like tacos wearing your brown and yellow uniforms.

The Thanks for Reminding Me Award: To former University of Miami football coach Jimmy Johnson. I almost had started feeling sorry for the Dallas Cowboys, a team I'd hated ever since I'd learned how to pronounce "Staubach."

With Jimmy down in Irving, along with trusty sidekick and Tim Brown Fan Club founder Michael Irvin, I'll never have to worry about sympathizing with the Cowboys again.

Good riddance and Go Redskins.

The Football Follies Award: To Pitt quarterback Darnell Dickerson. Despite playing a pretty good

game against the Irish (209 yards passing, 76 rushing), it will be pretty tough to forget his fumble at the endzone. Dickerson seemed ready to give the Panthers the lead when he lost the ball at the goal line.

He was right in front of the football at the goal line twice. All he needed to do was fall on the ball, and Pitt would get its touchdown. Unfortunately for the Panthers, the ball managed to slip out both times.

Darnell, you're a good young quarterback who probably will live this play down. But I bet you've heard about that fumble a few times more than you'd like.

The Worst Uniform Award: It's tough to pick a winner for this one because there are so many candidates. It looked like the Illinois-Chicago baseball team had to choose from the defective models of the hideous Montreal Expos uniforms. And when you look at the Valparaiso attire in any sport, you

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