# CO: faith, hope, fear, and 'the shrinking man'

The purpose of these six articles is to 'demythologize" the concept of conscientious objection, to present that alternative to military service as a valid expression of the beliefs of many Notre Dame students. conscientious objectors represent about one-tenth of one percent of those liable to military service. Their lack of sensationalism, small numbers, and the policy of the government (General Hershey: conscientious objector by my theory is best handled if no one hears of him.") have shrouded the meaning of conscientious objection. Many still associate conscientious objection with the beard and buggy of those religious people that were forbade by their God to participate in war.

Many students are not aware of the new interpretations that the courts have given to the C.O. law, they do not know how to apply or what to do once they have decided that it is against their deepest beliefs to kill in a war situation. The diversity of beliefs and life styles that conscientious objection can include have not been illuminated on a wide scale. These articles are an attempt to explain the recent expansion of the meaning of conscientious objection and secondly to provide the information necessary for a Notre Dame student considering conscientious objection as a valid expression of his beliefs.

There seems to be present in our generation a certain despair based on the assurance that man will always have war, that we must be "realistic" and face the fact that we must put in our two years of killing time to preserve the peace. Conscientious objection is viewed as naivete, a seeming inability to see "the obvious": that men of honor must preserve their nation by force of

This viewpoint sees man as a prisoner of his violent nature; bound by history to live in fear of the evil that man is capable of.

Our generation has grown up in fear, and we have been told that we must contribute to this fear producing system like "responsible men." We have only to look around as (and into ourselves) to realize that our century is "the century of fear," as Camus called it, and that our world is populated by the "shrinking man," as Gandhi said. Our nation responds to this fear in lockstep; we arm ourselves againt fear, we attempt to love and become human in spite of fear's continual grip, we find solace in the fact that we are insanely rushing over the edge according to the inevitable, inexorable, unchangeable will of History.

Some of our fellows realize that life will not long continue unless we deny this silence, born of fear, a hold over our lives. Many psychologists realize that for a man to be made whole, for a man to realize his potential humanness, for a man to base his life on love instead of fear, he must first

(continued on page 2)

# THE OBSERVER

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1970

Serving the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College Community

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### Goodman hits education

by Rich Smith

restructuring of elementary schools and the dismantling of the present college set-up before a capacity audience last night at the library auditorium.

Godman began his lecture by defending David Dellinger. member of the Chicago Seven ing the effect of school performaccused of contempt and conspiracy. Calling "inconceivable" that Dellinger could have conspired to inspire a riot, Godman said

"David's whole disposition is too cool it. He has cooled more trouble, I think, thatn most people. Not because he's afraid, but simply because he doesn't think it makes much political

Regarding the contempt of court charge, Goodman commented: "His disposition as a disciple of aggressive civil disobedience is to object when there is a prodecural injustice. This is something we all praise in Birmingham and Selma.

Goodman then launched his attack upon the present educasystem, saying that present advocates of academic refore are "copping out."

"The school system should Author-critic Paul Goodman largely be dismantled, not recalled for the abolition of high formed. Elementary schools the complete should be run on an entirely different principle. And palces like this should be one-fifth to one-tenti of this size. The reformers just can't face the fact that the whole institution is inauthentic," he said.

Citing a 1965 study concernance and professional competence, covering professions, Goodman said that it was found that "there was no corelation between the two. The corelation was nothing. That is it made no difference if you were an A student or a D student. If you were an F student, you didn't get a diploma or a license. There was a perfect corllation. In any profession, my guess is if you did not require the diploma or license, it wouldn't make any difference if you never went to college."

Goodman compared the schools of his student days with present, sayding, "The schools now have a fantastic homogenousness between the elementary school, the high school, the college and the graduate school.

Very little goes on here that doesn't go on in the sixth

Goodman termed the system as "the academic life." He said it consisted in "abstractions."

"The schools abstracts from the world's arts, sciences, crafts, and professions something called the curriculum. Then they further abstract a text book. Then they for the most part get an abstract kind of person, not a professional, but a person skilled at teaching from the textbook and theory. The result is not a professional in the world but a teacher of the profession, out of



Goodman: "The school system should largely (cont. p. 2) be dismantled, not reformed.

### Lamb to be napalmed this week

by Dave Lammers

A group of Notre Dame students intend to napalm a lamb on Wednesday, February 18, at 12:30 p.m., in front of the steps of the Administration Building. The students are demonstrating agains the presence of recruiters from Dow Chemical Corporation and Honeywell Corporation. The demonstration has officially registered with Father

Riehle, the Dean of Students.

According to one of the students involved in organizing the demonstration Dow Chemical and Honeywell have been singled out because of "their complicity with the forces of death." The student further stated that "the big business of death is seen as innocent because it involves a long chain of individuals each of whom can feel himself absolved from re-

sponsibility because he has been efficient in doing his little job in the massive corporate operation. Thus for the employees of Dow and Honeywell which make napalm and anti-personell bombs for use in Vietnam, North Vietnamese are not people - they are things or numbers."

The students said that the real war crimes are being committed in the offices of corporations like Dow and Honeywell.

"Because Notre Dame allows these corporations to recruit on campus it too is doing its "little job" in the massive corporate operation. The Administration has taken a stand affirming 'genocide' in Vietnam. Father Hesburgh's recent statement that Dow-CIA issue is "as dead as the do-do bird" is totally unacceptable in an institution which claims to be Christian. By legitamizing the presence of Dow and other corporations of death Notre Dame is giving false witness to the spirit of Christ. There is no hope of Notre Dame moving the direction of a Christian community until we stop blessing and canonizing this pure violence of corporately organized murder simply because it is respectable, efficient, and profitable."

The group of students organizing the protest chose the lamb because it is a symbolic figure of

# McKenna'

by Glen Corso

SBP Phil McKenna, SBVP Fred Dedrick, Senators Thrasher and Glufridda, and ex-Senators Hunter and McCartin issued widely divergent comments concerning their feelings on the success or failure of the Mc-Kenna administration.

McKenna's statement, for the most part, was optimistic. He said that "two goals were set for our administration: 1) to begin to create and sustain an atmosphere consistent with he life of' Jesus Christ and antithical to the depersonalization that permeates Notre Dame presently; 2) to initiate and pursue changes that can be immediately and realistically related to the above philosophy."

"In terms of productivity, I think it can be stated that this administration accomplished



Phil McKenna's SBP administration criticized and praised.

more than any in the past (eg. the beginnings of a realistic approach to coeducation. obvious changes in academic curriculum, a successful minority recruitment drive, black concentrations, resolution of the Juggler crisis, increased hall self-government, a more personal Freshman Orientation project, creation of an Ombudsman post, reorganization of the Senate, representation of the Board of Trustees committee and a new concern for racism and financial stability, etc.)" he said.

McKenna went on and said that he felt that he had failed in "not making himself more available to this constituents." and that he should have spent

more time talking to people. He also said that the Dow-CIA controversy had shown him the amount of mistrust that exists in the University, and that in the time remaining he would "explore and suggest alternative methods of solving our conflicts." Tom Thrasher, stay senator,

had a rather blisterind indictment of the McKenna admini-

"The basic failure of Student Government and the fault that has had the most far reaching effect was the government's inability to make the great majority of Notre Dame students feel that the leaders over

(continued on page 7)

# Conscientious Objection as an alternative

(continued from page 1)

decide that human life is inviolable, that as a minimum standard we must respect the right of men to live. A man not cowed by fear must decide that he can never place himself in the position of being ordered to drop a bomb on a city, or to destroy a home with a flamethrower, or a man with a bullet. A man who knows what it means to be human, to love and be loved, knows in the depth of his being that he cannot contribute to the dehumanizing process that prepares the pscyhe for the destructive act by transforming people into commies, gooks, japs, and niggers. The burden of the man who has so committed himself is that through his life he must attempt to humanize people who view themselves as mere pawns of history that must kill in order to keep from being killed.

This faith in the innate goodness of every man requires a willingness to take the risks that are inherent in love. To transform desensitized and dehumanized men involves a willingness to accept suffering and the conscientious object realizes the possible consequences of his actions and belief.

The "political naivete" that our Machiavellian leaders ascribe to conscientious objectors is based on their lack of faith in the ability of men to be transformed through suffering to love and truth. The "political naivete" of the conscientious objector is the awareness that we cannot have international intercommunication among men until fear is denied its hold and we are willing to take the risk and the suffering inherent in love upon ourselves. The "political naivete" of the conscientious objector is ascribed to his effort to put personal ethics, personal morality, into a

political system that is basically immoral: might makes right. The hope and trust and confidence and patience and activism of Gandhi, King, Dan and Phil Berrigan, David Dellinger, and others, is many times crushed by the power structure and despised by the common man of fear as "wishful thinking.'

We must deny the sword its fantasized potency to acquire happiness, love, and security for those that wield it, for they that wield the sword not only die by the sword, but their daily lives are made impotent by the fear-producing knowledge that the sword is daily hanging over our heads.

By denying war and violence the ability to:0 achieve peace, the argument that the proposed end, (peace, happiness, security) can be achieved through certain unpleasant yet necessary means (limited war and the threat of nuclear annhialation) is exposed as false. For the ends are the means in an ever ongoing process; the means are the ends in embryo. We can become men of peace and love rather than men of war and fear because we, not the state, control the day to day actions of our lives; we, not some blind, pretermined force, control our personal, natural, and international

Such a man was Albert Camus, who said in 1947 in his essay "Neither Victims nor Execu-

"For my part, I am fairly sure that I have made the choice. And, having chosen, I think that I must speak out, that I must state that I will never again be one of those, whoever they be, who compromise with murder, and that I must take the consequences of such a decision. The thing is done, and that is as far as I can go at present.

I think we all sense that men such as David

Dellinger and Dan Berrigan are not cowards, and that the conscientious objector, through his total stand against violence, stands somewhat alone and requires much courage. And what the century of fear requires is men of courage, men willing to make an intense effort to live a positive existence in the face of the present resignation and despair, men willing to take the first step. In the United States, conscientious objection within the law is one means of expressing the moral and ethical commitment against violence.

It may seem that such an ethical, political, and moral viewpoint to the question of war would not be allowed expression unde; the present selective service law regarding conscientious objection. The wording of the law reflects the history of conscientious objection as a protection for those opposed to war on religious grounds. The applicant's objection, according to the law, must be based upon his belief in a Supreme Being and his religious training and beliefs. The law excludes purely political, sociological, or personal beliefs about war

But recent decisions in the higher courts have given a liberal interpretation to the Supreme Being concept so that Tillich's concept of the Supreme Being as the deepest part of a person's being is acceptable. In a 1967 Supreme Court case three persons were granted a CO classification that were agnostic or skeptical about the existence of God, but the court held that their deeply held and sincere beliefs about war constituted "religious beliefs" for these people.

### GSU head supports Hesburgh

by Bro. Patrick Carney

During an interview last night, Graduate Student Union president Jim King announced that he would propose a resolution of support for Fr. Theodore Hesburgh to remain in the position of President of the University at the next G.S.U. meeting.

Although he did not mention any of the other people whose names have been suggested for that post, King merely said that he knows "of no administrator

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who is as capable as Fr. Hesburgh."

With regard to the argument that the university's president is away from Notre Dame often, King pointed out that in his opinion Fr. Hesburgh more than makes up for this in the fact that he has excellent contact with students when he is here.

When questioned with regard to the proposal to make Fr. Hesburgh chancellor, King re-plied "The appointment of chancellor is an attempt of moving the man into a position where you'll give him a title but effectively reduce his ability to function effectively as an admin-

Much of Fr. Hesburgh's act-

ivities outside of the University, it was pointed out, are actually serving Notre Dame students as well as college students throughout the country. Besides the obvious educational committees, Fr. Hesburgh's work on abolishing the draft and work for minorities on the Civil Rights Commission were cited.

Summing up the position he will present, King called attention to all the progressive changes which have taken place on the campus under Fr. Hesburgh's administration. "Any student who looked at the historical situation when Hesburgh came in," King said, "should see that although it was a fine university before that time, has seen its real rise to greatness under his leadership."

In addition, he said that bieng a capable executive does not demand being constantly present. This is why the university has an executive vice-president. In short, he made the point that ments a relatively free hand in would learn to read.' running matters within their everything should be decided tiional literacy.'

### High school abolition proposed by Goodman

(continued from page 1)

We all know that no one ever of high school." learns this way."

according to the lecturer. "The nothing in this whatever. This is entirely delusory," commented than the military-industrial." Goodman.

A second rationalization used to justify the system, is the "theory of development of intellectual faculties, developed by Piaget."

Goodman claimed that the nly way to slow down the Notre Dame is run with a certain learning process "is to teach it in principle of subsidiarity which school. This makes bad readers. leaves men in the various depart- If you did notheing, the child

A rationalization used to keep own domain. Those who op- the disadvantaged youths in posed this seem to feel that schools is "the theory of func-

Goodman cited a Columbia University professor's studey

"They take the students and which showed that there was no freeze them and cut them into corelation between having a high departments so that the nine to school diploma and not having ten hour is algebra, the ten to one, in terms of future occupaeleven hour is French, and so tion. "It took twenty seconds for one guy to learn how to Maybe the worst part is that measure. Not eight years of they arrange this in graded steps. grammar school and four years

Goodman said that the pre-In maintaining the institution sent method originated in the of learning, certain rationaliza- seventh century when Irish tions have been employed, monks used the method to teach "wild shepherds" "It was a first, used particularly by fantastic invention. It was more Catholics, is that you need to important than he steam engine train your intellectual faculties, which began the Industrial My experience as a parent and Revolution. Remember that psychologist is that there is schooling is the biggest single industry in the country. Bigger

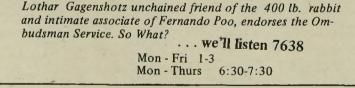
The reason behind the system, according to Godman, was that the monks had to introduce an "entirely foreign culture" to the shepherds.

"They decided that the briefing method would be best. If you want to learn nonsense syllables, the rote method is far superior. It was pretty good for the wild shepherds," he said.

Godman concluded his talk by presenting several alternative to the present system. He called high school "the most useless part," and advocted its abolishment except for the "one or two percent academically inclined."

In place of high school, Goodman would "substitute what fits adolescence. The student would learn only in activities that are for real. He would have the ability to search for his identity."

Citing European education as an example, Goodman advocated going into a profession before entry into college, with a subsequent return to school for what learning is required by profession.





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# Grad student issues looked into by GSU

by Bro. Patrick Carney

Although the entire Graduate Student Union did not meet last week, the group was active as both the president and the. various committees have been following up suggestions presented at the February 6 meeting

A turned down petition which had been submitted by the residents of University Village earlier, has been resubmitted to Vice-president's Council with the backing of the G.S.U. This concerns the possibility of shuttle bus service to the Vilage. This proposal received almost unanimous support at the Graduate Student Council.

It has been discovered that the basic problems here are the tight schedule under which the buses run and the fact that support comes from both Notre Dame and St Mary's. However, Jim King, G.S.U. president has been assured that the matter will be reconsidered.

Still on the subject of housing for graduate students, a housing committee is being set up within the organization to study the possibility of dorms for them on campus. In the near future, it will initiate a campus-wide survey to see just how the majority of the interested parties would like to have this done.

Another committee which is making a study of service and cost in the pay cafeteria is reported to be very active in their study and will have a report in the near future.

On the subject of financial matters, the recent referendum showed 84% of those who returned ballots being in favor of the \$1 per semester fee which was collected at registration. King pointed out that since the ballot was worded in such a way

### **Hall elections**

Three candidates were unopposed and a tourth won by ten votes in Cavanaugh Hall elections held February the twelfth.

The presidential -vice-presidential slate of Mike Nevens and Ed Charbonnet won easily over scattered opposition. Nevens, a from Springfifield, Junior Illinois, and Charbonnet, a New Orleans Junior, collected eighty-three votes. There were twenty-five write-ins, but no one write-in collected as many as ten

Ken Burda, a freshman from Grand Rapids, Michigan, took secretarial race with eighty votes to twenty-eight combined votes for write-ins.

In the only contested election. Junior Steve Fox outdistanced Freshman McCarthy, to become Cavanaugh's treasurer. Fox. from Trenton, New Jersey, collected fifty votes to fourty for McCarthy, who comes from Lynchburgh, Virginia.

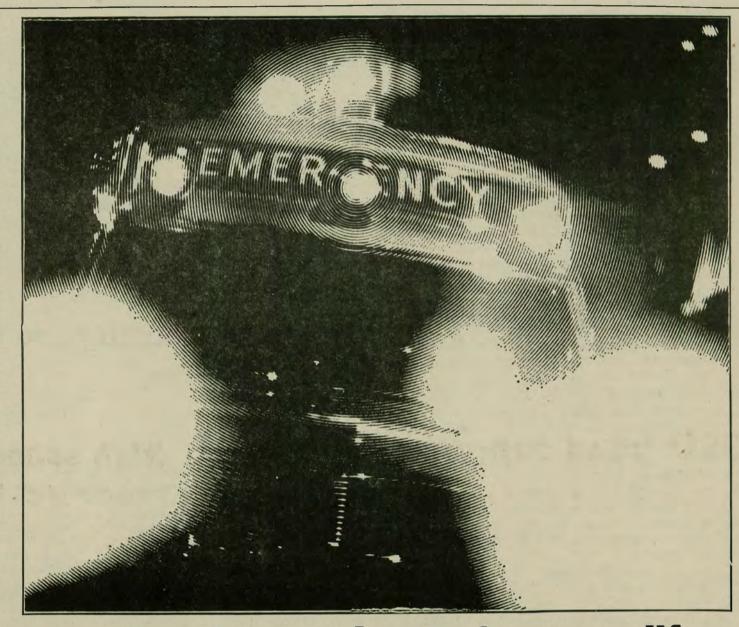
Nevens succeeded incumbant Steve Durako, a Springfield, Illinois, Sophomore.

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action would be more likely to turn in their ballots than those in favor, he feels that the percentage of graduate students who were against the move is far

that people who opposed the less than the 16% who voted against it. The G.S.U. will send envelopes to those who were missed at registration or who did not have the money with them at the time.

In the final bit of old business, the president related that he had contacted the bookstore for a clarification of the discount for teaching assistants which has been the source of much confusion since Sept-



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# THE OBSERVER

An Independent Student Newspaper

GAETANO M. DE SAPIO Editor-in-Chief

FOUNDED NOVEMBER 3, 1966

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

### **Editorial**

### The university's purpose

As complicity week opens we hope that everyone will embark on a profound examination of what the university's relationship to the business and government sectors should be as well as an examination of his relationship to the rest of the Nore Dame community.

Some serious questions have been raised over the last few years at colleges and universities throughout America. Is the University truly a place of learning, a seat of wisdom or merely a knowledge factory? Why must a student attend college; for social acceptance, to get a good job, or to broaden his perspective, to learn of all that was, with a sight on that which should be?

The astounding growth of universities has paralleled that of society. To handle more students they have had to become more efficient. Procedural policies became the prerogative of the computer. Students were given numbers so that the computer would know them and administrators were given offices away from the students so that they would have the time to write the letters that the computer couldn't or raise the money that they would need for survival. Expansion became the name of the game because if you didn't grow you couldn't be a great university.

Ideas used to be at a premium at an institution of higher learning. They still are to some degree. But a lot of the truly human ideas and the imaginative concepts have been stifled by the impersonalization and never-ending quest for growth.

Of course the business community was very much wrapped up in it all. In a growing economy education is always "worth it" just to get ahead. But when you are already "ahead" then what do you do — then why do you go to college?

Our universities became very tied up with the economic sector. They needed the money and the industries needed the personnel. No one desired to deny the tie. It was acknowledged, and accepted, and it meant something.

Now students seem to be looking for some deeper meaning to education. They are striving for the old scholastic ideal of education for education's sake. To say that the logical sequel to college is the business world seems to taint the university and make a hypocrisy of its academic nature.

What the CPA is asking Notre Dame to do this week is to examine its purpose — they are asking all of us to determine why we are here and in what direction we hope that the university will go. We feel that it is important for each individual and the community as a whole to answer that question.

At the same time they are asking students to make a moral judgment about some of the firms that are recruiting here. It was in that moral search that students blocked the door to the Dow recruiter in November. We hope that we do not see a repeat of that incident. To ask individuals to make a moral judgment is valid but to try to force your moral judgment upon them is wrong.

We hope that every member of the community realizes that. We ask students who will be demonstrating in the Placement office this week to respect the rights of others — to stand firmly for the right of free speech by all sides, and to protect the right of free inquiry and open recruiting.

At the same time we ask all members of the community to acknowledge the questions that they are raising and to try to answer them for themselves. That is the most that anyone can ask. We hope that those arrogant members of both the right and left will come to realize what our goal should be and will not attempt to confront anyone with force — for such a line of action would be stupid to say the least.

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The opinions in the editorials, news analyses, and columns of THE OBSERVER are solely those of the authors and editors of THE OBSERVER and do not necessarily reflect the views of St. Mary's College, the University of Notre Dame, their administrations, faculty or student bodies.

And tripped but didn't fall.

One minute more is all I got
to get to Le Mans Hall!

She heard them close
the creaking door.

She heard them lock the gate.

But when she cried

The word she heard was

Tate

Tate

### Letters to the Editor

Disclaimer

Editor:

Please allow me to correct a report in today's Observer which referred to me as a "CPA member." I am not a member of CPA, nor have I ever been. I participated in the research and publication team that produced the booklet, "Misplacement at Notre Dame," which was the subject of my report of the CPA Meeting of February 11, as a member of the New University Conference, national organization of radical faculty and graduate students. Part of NUC's 1969-70 program includes research and educational efforts on the role that corporations play in American academic and political life; as part of this program NUC will distribute the Notre Dame booklet nationally as a model for studentfaculty research groups on other campuses.

I take the trouble to correct this report not because I have any anxieties about being identified with CPA, but because I do not wish to lend credence to the comforting illusion that behind every student initiative lies some form of faculty or administrative manipulation.

Sincerely, John A. Williams Assistant Professor History

Lincoln a Racist?

Editor:

On this feast day of St. Lincoln I wonder how many people know who really was the 16th president of the United States? The Chicago Tribune says that "He had a keen sense of justice", people in general believe him to be the "great man who freed the slaves."

When will people be taught the trugh and not propagandized into believing the "Great American Past." Lincoln undoubtedly was a strong president who forced the confederacy to return to the union and thereby kept the country united.

However, how many of the

12-15 million black people are celebrating his birthday when they know he was a racist white supremist? These people know the truth about Lincoln because they haves to, this was their background in life. White people have no necessity to learn the truths of America's past and therefore are content to hear only the "good" things that America has done.

Oh when, oh when will the truth prevail.

Larry Overlan 1233 Notre Dame

Cosmic Cohorts

Howdy Observer-

That guy, Tom Bornholdt, sure draws funny analogies. Besides assuming that Neville Chamberlain can both sing and forget his raincoat, he also assumes that Adolph Hitler and Ho Chi Minh are cosmic cohorts. They are not. He seems to assume that Czechoslavakia and South Vietnam are analagous entities. They are not. His Yellow Peril sentiments are reduceable to garbage when one realizes that, according to China Watchers, there are more Chinese students at Nore Dame than there are Chinese soldiers outside of China. Meanwhile more than million American soldiers encircle China.

Sure the Noth Vietnamese refuse our offers of phony peace plus strings, but if you want to draw analogies (which are tenuous at best) look at 1777. The British Parliament, put uptight by possibilities of American Victory, authorized the Carlisle commission to offer peace and concessions if only the rebels would revert to colonial status. But them bad Americans wanted Independence too much and, ultimately evilly offed their oppressors. So be it in Vietnam, with lotsa good old American blood, unless we really 'give peace a chance."

Take care – Jim Leary 331 B-P

# CAF finalizes spring plans

by Michael Cervas

The Contemporary Arts Festival has finalized its schedule of events for the remainder of the year. Although the calendar of events for the Spring semester is indeed a formidable one, the Festival has suffered several severe repurcussions due to financial difficulties. The Administration, which had originally promised the Festival \$3,000, has failed to appropriate any money for CAF. The chaotic financial situation of the University itself is reputed to be the cause of the administration's complete lack of

The Student Senate, in order to balance its distraught budget, has involuntarily dealt a serious blow to the arts on campus and to the future of the cultural festival itself. In addition, the Indiana Arts Council has found it curtly "impossible at this time" to grant the Contemporary Arts Festival endowment thereby further curtailing the Festival's ability to disseminate a balanced survey of the best of the modern arts on campus this year.

Finally, a small grant from the National Endowment for the Arts has forced CAF to accept the additional financial burden of two three-day residencies of modern dance companies. The Festival originally planned to present February 21, the American Brass Quintet, only the Murray Louis Dance Company, one of the foremost contemporary but through the intricacies and abiguities chamber music groups in America, will

of agents and contracts, finds an additional company on its hands.

The combination of these setbacks has forced Dick Roddewig, the chairman of the Festival, to seriously alter some of the original goals and projects of CAF, which in a year long format for the first time since its inception had planned to present the campus with as many quality events as possible.

The one bright aspect of the Festival this year, which as Roddewig points out "makes it all worthwhile," is the remarkable and pleasingly unexpected student interest in contemporary culture. The attendance at all of CAF's events has surpassed the expectations of any of the Festival's staff members. Genesis II, for example, played to capacity crowds for all four of its performances, indicating both a student interest in the arts, in general, and an appreciation of modern experimental methods of film making.

The next CAF event is the screening of Claude Lelouche's film, To Be a Crook, on this Friday, February 20 in the Engineering Auditorium. In this tragic (yet comic) film by the man who directed A Man and A Woman Lelouche makes powerful statement about the philosophy of non-violence in the world today.

On the following evening, Saturday,

perform a program of Renaissance, Baroque, and Contemporary brass music.

For three days, February 26, 27, and 28, the Murray Louis Dance Company, the premier event of the Festival this year, will be in residence on campus. The Company, an outgrowth of the Alwin Nikolais American Dance Theatre, has been acclaimed world-wide as one of the finest modern dance companies.

During March, the two principle events will be a folk concert, performed by Tommy Flanders in Washington Hall on March 8, and possibly the screening of the film, "The Fixer" on March 13 in Washington Hall. Flanders' style is uniquely modern yet traditionally subdued and gentle. "The Fixer," an American film, starring Alan Bates, is the poignant study of an innocent man who is a victim of misguided justice in Czarist

On Saturday, April 11, the National Shakespeare Company, for the first time in many years, returns to northern Indiana to perform "Macbeth" at O'Laughlin Auditorium. The National Shakespeare Company consists of a group of today's foremost actors and actresses, and, for this reason alone, deserves the accolade of being 'contemporary' art.

A Man and a Woman, Lelouche makes a

Toward the end of April, Stan Vanderbeek, the noted experimental film maker, will present a lecture on centemporary methods and styles of film making. Vanderbeek, some of whose films were screened earlier in the year at the Underground Film Festival, will also augment his lecture with demonstrations of his more recent films. The time and place of the lecture-demonstration will be announced at a later date.

From Saturday April 15 through Monday April 27, the Lucas Hoving Dance Company will be in residence on campus. The company will illustrate the various artistic techniques of modern dance in a performance on Sunday These techniques evening. subsequently be analyzed and explained in small lecture-demonstration groups.

Then on Monday and Tuesday, April 27 and 28, CAF and SUAC combine to present two slide lectures by the eminent German artist Jurgen Claus. The first lecture will deal with emerging European

On Friday, May 1, in Washington Hall, the Festival will screen the Czechoslovakian film, "Shop on Main Street." On the following evening, the Swedish film, "Smiles of a Summer Night," directed by Ingmar Bergman, will be screened in Washington Hall.

In the place of a Jazz Festival and a Rock Concert, two major events which had to be eliminated due to lack of funds, the CAF will present a Blues Festival. The rational behind this juggling of events as explained by Roddewig is as follows: "We feel that Blues is the most neglected of the contemporary music styles on campus." The dates and times of the festival have not, as yet, been finalized. It will probably take place either in late April or early May.

### **Kathy Carbine Sparkly Diamonds**

community forever. The faculty member their courses. who responds with sincere gladness to the

That concern is a valid one. But it is not being channelled constructively. Of the girls who graduate from St.

Mary's, over half are married within the year, to say nothing of the numbers that leave before graduation and get married. Definite and continued involvement with lives of many SMC graduates.

But certainly, this shouldn't mean that their intellectual development will halt. It might. The life of a family requires much involvement in immediate, physical concerns-grocery shopping, cleaning, cooking, feeding babies. If a woman doesn't

at St. Mary's College to encourage the away. decades to come?

though, is to inspire a spirit of curiosity restlessness into constructive outlets. about their discipline that will lead to more and more learning, yes, even after really appreciate some reaction other grades have been received for the course, than cynicism.

As sparkly diamonds proliferate on the If they don't feel that their students will left hands of St. Mary's women, so continue such investigation after marincreases the volume of intimations that riage, and most of their students marry, these students are lost to the intellectual perhaps they should look more closely at

The school could help students think news that one of his students is getting about their future lives in several ways. married is not in the majority-a more An obvious approach would be to encourcommon reaction is that all that educa- age older, married women from South tion will now be wasted on diapers and Bend to enroll for a course or two, or to come back to school full time. There are lots of good points for the women themselves, but certainly the average students would benefit from an opportunity to see the influences marriage and a family have on the thinking of women in their classes, to get to know women who have successfully kept their minds active while coping academia is not going to be part of the with the responsibility of a family, to become aware of the conflict they will face between immersion in the immediate and striving for the intellectual. The Coffeehous Scholarship, which goes each year to someone that will bring a different background and viewpoint to the College, includes as one of the possible categories a married South Bend resident. step above these limited concerns, doesn't That shows a recognition of the problem. integrate all of them so that they further The College could publicize itself as the development of love, fun, intellectual interested in such students, and then interest in her family, if she doesn't read appoint a coordinator who would help and discuss art, politics, or theology, her women select their courses, familiarize mind will become less flexible, less inter- them with the registration process, in esting, her education will to a great general overcome the usual timidity extent have been "wasted."

women show when thisking about going Presently, almost nothing is being done back to school after ten or twenty years

continuing intellectual development of its Another possible area in which the graduates who choose marriage. Students school could face the fact of marriage, don't seem particularly concerned about and cope with it, would be to sponsor the possibility of mental stagnation, sel- speakers who are married women. Departdom discuss ways to maintain their ments occasionally have programs in involvement with learning once they have which alumnae come back and talk about left college. How often do girls choose a different job opportunities for majors. major because it provides an introduction Why not a talk on "How the Study of to interests that will enrich their lives for Literature Makes Raising a Family More Meaningful." Most SMC English majors, The faculty does not adequately stimu- after all, are going to raise a family. The late concrete thought on what to do in frustrations of educated and/or careertheir discipline once a student has gradu- oriented women in the role of housewife ated. Some suggest books for further would certainly be a relevant topic for a reading, or issues for investigation and speaker at St. Mary's. Even more helpful thought. More of that attitude is needed, would be some insights into how to beat The faculty's prime responsibility, these frustrations, how to channel such

The girls who are engaged would

### ND Bridge Club becomes nationally affiliated

The Notre Dame Bridge Club has become an American Contract Bridge League affiliated club and will award rating points to approximately thirty percent of all the players who participate in its duplicate tournaments beginning with the February 14, St. Valentine's Day, tournament. This is not the first Notre Dame Bridge Club to be affiliated with the American Contract Bridge League. In 1950 a similar club was organized under Dr. John Turley who retired from the faculty last year. Dr. Turley continues to particpate in the Faculty Duplicate Club. His place as moderator of the University-wide club has been taken by Father William A. Botzum, who began playing duplicate about the time that duplicate bridge began at Notre Dame, and has been a Life Master for about 15 years. The present Notre Dame Club was begun this year under the leadership of Rich Barber and Ralph Williams. The club meets Saturday afternoons at 1:30 in the recreation room of Flanner Tower. The tournaments, directed by Williams, last about three

The American Contract Bridge League is a non-profit organization, that raises each year up to \$200,000 for such charities as the American Cancer Society, the United Heart Fund, etc. It has some 150,000 dues paying members, representing a small but very active and able portion for the 20,000,000 Americans who play bridge in this country. There are 6,000 duplicate bridge clubs franchised by the ACBL, and 50 or more are college based clubs, which are open only when classes are in session. The League has actively promoted bridge on campuses and each year there is a collegiate tournament to determine national collegiate champions. Last year 2262 players participated on 106 campuses. All players on the local campus played hands prepared by some of the leading experts in the country. The top 16 pairs then engaged in a contest at the University of Tennessee to determine the national champions, a pair of male students from

At least twenty Notre Dame students who began playing duplicate while here on campus have gone on to become Life Masters, a title given to players who have won a sufficient number (300) of what are called Master Points, including some in top-flight competition. Undoubtedly the most famous of this is Jim Jacoby, a 1952 graduate, who stands ninth in the whole country with over 7500 Master Points. This current year he was the fifth most successful player, having garnered 715 Master Points. He will be one of the 6 players on the team which will represent the U.S.A. in the World Championship Team game at the World Bridge Olympiad in Stockholm. Jim never played bridge before he came to Notre Dame, although his father Oswald Jacoby has been a leading American expert for over 45 years.

In duplicate bridge, unlike the more usual rubber bridge, the same individual hands in a deal are played as many as 13 times by different players. The method of scoring takes into account the relative performance of the players on the same hands. There is therefore no such thing as a "bad" hand, and the element of luck is sharply reduced. This tends to improve the bidding and play of the participants, and provides an opportunity to compete and learn at the same time. There are different types of competition possible in duplicate bridge. The usual form is a pair game, in which two persons form a team and play with each other against either all other pairs or against half of the field, in which case there are two rather than one pair of winners. Another popular type of duplicate involves teams of four players. In a third form, the Individual tournament, each player is on his own. All of these various kinds of play are attempted at the Notre Dame Bridge

The Notre Dame Club is open to all members of the Notre Dame Community including the students of St. Mary's and Notre Dame, the faculties and staffs of the two schools and their families. Many of the faculty have been playing duplicate at the Faculty Club on Friday nights. It is hoped that they will participate in the new club and help those who are beginning their duplicate experience.

# Lamb to be burned: Dow and Honeywell attacked

(continued from page 1)

innocence and helplessness in the Old Testament. The group hopes that the burning lamb will communicate the anguished yet unheard cries of those who have suffered and are presently suffering in Vietnam.

The student went on to comment that the "sickening smell and sight of the burning lamb will hopefully bring students to a realization of the horror of napalm when it is used on human beings."

"The conscience of the Notre Dame student is desensitized by

ian covilians. Waves of Israeli jets

blasted Egyptian outposts along

United Nations Secretary

General Thant held crisis talks at

UN headquarters with Gen. Od

Bull of Norway, chier of the

nearly powerless truce organiza-

tion which has tried to keep the

peace along the Suez Canal. The

talks were described as "fruit-

broadcast the complete text of

an interview in which Egyptian

President Gamal Abdel Naser

was quoted as saying that his

country was pressing the Soviet

Union of MIG 23 fighter planes

and technological aid to inter-

cept Israeli bombers. Nasser

made the points in conversations

with James Reston of The New

the air raids yesterday lasted 21/2

hours and struck Egyptian out-

posts in the northern sector of

the Suez Canal beginning at

12:10 p.m., Mideast time. A

spokesman said all planes return-

up with heavy barrages from

Egyptian gunners had opened

A dispatch from Tel Aviv said

York Times.

ed to base.

Meanwhile, Cairo Radio

his lack of awareness of the coercive and dramatic means." human suffering going on in Vietnam. We have no ability to sympathize with the day to day fear and suffering that the government, in conjunction with the corporations and universities, is inflicting on the Vietnamese peasants. By bringing the act of death to the Notre Dame campus, and hopefully to the Notre Dame conscience, we hope that we can stimulate a decision not to cooperate with these corporations through non-

The students, after the lack of positive response after the last Dow-CIA demonstration, decided that non-coercive but dramatic actions were required to stimulate the consciences of the Notre Dame students, parti-

cularly those applying for jobs with these corporations.

"We realize the natural revulflesh or suffocation must be a burned and bombed.

considereing very unpleasant thing to watch. We can only hape that the people that are revolted by the death of an animal will consider sion that people have when an the implications of non-action animal is burned with napalm. and silence in this matter, that The death by either roasting people, not lambs, are being

SAIGON (UPI) - South Vietnamese troops and armored units operating in rice paddies along the northern coast killed 99 communists yesterday in the fourth consecutive day of fighting in the area.

government spokesmen said the fighting yesterday raised to 159 the number of Viet Cong and North Vietnamese troops killed since Wednesday in the area, about 350 miles northeast of Saidgon near the twon of Hoi An. Among the dead yesterday they said, were a battalion commander and a company commander.

Allied officials said the Communist forces in the area may be foraging for rice, having moved into the marshy lowlands from their usual lairs in the mountainous area to the west.

munists was made Wednesday,

they said. The fighting Sunday was the heaviest, lasting four hours and taking the highest toll of casualties. Four government troops were killed, spokesmen said, in addition to the 99 Communists.

On the other side of the country, a force of government troops completed a nine day operation along the Cambodian frontier near the town of Moc Hoa, 52 miles west of Saigon. Government spokesmen said the while taking losses of 11 dead and 27 wounded.

The US command reported

copter lost in the war.

B52 bombers flew four raids late Saturday and early Sunday, the Air Force said. The strikes were in Long Khanh province about 50 miles northeast of Saigon and in Binh Dinh province on the northern coast.

### Nixon vacations

KEY BISCAYNE, Fla. (UPI) President Nixon headed back

starting with a 10:30 a.m. EST ceremony today in the East Room when he awards the federal government National Medal of Science for 1969 to six

reading and riding around the island in a golf cart with Rebozo. Young Eisenhower broke away to go deep sea fishing.

Mrs. Nixon and daughter Julie Eisenhower remained behind to take care of the Nixons' other daughter Tricia, 23, as she recuperates from a siege of the

Nixon presented his wife and

### Northern fighting continues

Israel hits Suez their side of the canal Saturday Israeli warplanes swept back against Israeli positions in the into action yesterday for the occupied Sinai Peninsula. The first time since a controversial fighting on the Golan Heights air raid near Cairo last Thursday erupted two miles southeast of inflicted heavy losses on Egypt-Quneitra at noon, an Israeli

the Suez Canal. the Israeli patrol suffered no casualties In ground action, a Tel Aviv The talks at the UN between communique said an Israeli Thant and Bull were conducted patrol killed an Arab guerilla in a skirmish on Golan Heights of in secrecy and a spokesman for Syria, one of the prizes Israel Thlant declined to furnish dewon and occupied in the 1967

Thant summoned bull after the Israeli air raid last Thursday struck a metalworks factory 13 miles from Cairo, killing 70 civilians by Egyptian count. Israel said the raid was a mistake caused by pilot error.

army spokesman said. He said

First contact with the Com-

yesterday that three Americans were wounded when their OH6 observation helicopter was shot down Saturday by Communist gunners 20 miles east of Saidgon. It was the 1,484th heli-

force, which included Cam- to wintry Washington yesterday bodian mercenaries, killed 283 after a relaxing weekend on a Communists in the operation plush balmy island in the British owned Grand Bahamas.

During his four day sojourn Nixon wrapped up his 100 page comprehensive "state of the world'. message he will transmit to Congress on Wednesday.

Nixon had a busy week ahead, outstanding physicists and chem-

Acompanied by his son-inlaw David Eisenhower and his long time friedn Charles George "Bebe" Rebozo, Nixon took a 75 minute helicopter flight Saturday to Grand Cay where he spent the night.

The green 250 acre island is owned by a miltimillionaire friend, Robert H. Abplanalf, the Presient of Precision Valve Corp. Nixon's host also was present at his luxurious villa high on a bluff overlooking the scene. The villa has been equipped with White House communications lines and has a helipad to accommodate Nixon on his frequent vistis.

The President spent yesterday

daughters with red heart boxes of candy on Valentine's Day.

# Congress to act on Carswwell

WASHINGTON (UPI)-Congress returns today from a five-day Lincoln Day recess for a week of decisions on racial issues ranging from Supreme Court nominee G. Harrold Carswell's judicial record to the question of busing children in the North and South.

Action on the Carswell nomination was scheduled to begin with an expected vote of approval by the Senate Judiciary Committee despite opposition from civil rights groups and some liberal senators.

Foes of the Tallahassee, Fla., federal judges have accused him of racism and based the charge on a white supremacy speech he

gave in a 1948 Georgia election campaign, his role in converting a public golf course into a segregated private club, his alleged harassment of civil rights lawyers and a whites only covenant included in a property sale. Carswell and his supporters have denied or repudiated racism in each instance.

The busing issue faces both the House and Senate tomorrow with Mississippians leading a Southern offensive in both Houses.

The Senate planned to vote Tuesday on an amendment by Sen. John C. Stennis, D Miss., to legalize "freedom of choice" school assignment plans and outlaw federally imposed busing. House Rules Committee Chairman William M. Colmer, D Miss., has invited Secretary Robert H. Finch of Health, Education and Welfare to appear before the committee the same day and explain HEW policies on these issues.

Privately, even Southerners predicted defeat for Stennis' "freedom of choice" proposal, the first of nine or more Southern amendments scheduled for votes this week during Senate consideration of a four year, \$35 billion school aid bill.

But with the support of Sen. Abraham Ribicoff, D Conn., and what amounted to an endorsement from President Nixon, Stennis held higher hopes for another amendment.

would order enforcement of school desegregation laws nationwide, regardless of whether the segregation was caused by law, as under the South's old system, or by population patterns, as in Northern cities.

# Think SMC hasn't been

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Join the Observer Staff

as a

Feature's writer, News writer or Columnist. If you've got something to say the Observer is the place to say it.

### Parietal discussion

The Student Life Council is scheduled to act on a report on Parietal hours from the Hall Life Board when it meets tonight in the Kellogg Center. Fr. Maurice Amen, Prof. James Carberry, SLC member Ron Mastrianna, and Student Body President Phil McKenna, recommend that the Student Life Council once again appraise co-education at Notre Dame, and to merely offer guidelines to the halls rather than to establish definative rules. Some of the proposed guidlines are: A statement of possible legal consequences and a warning that students newly arrived at Notre Dame need "guidance until they can judge as well as

respect the rights of their fellow students."

The report was written in response to an apparently growing demand for unlimited parietal hours and an alleged failure to observe already established parietal hours in some halls.

Father Frank Cavanaugh, Chaplain for university personnel, has opened a new office in 109 Corby Hall. Fr. Cavanaugh will offer counseling for all university employees, as well as any interested students.

.........

# Trial results incontempt sentences

defense lawyer in the tiral of the "Chicago Seven" was sentenced to a term of more than four years in prison for contempt yesterday and all the defendants were jailed on similar charges.

US District Court Judge Julius J. Hoffman told William M. Kunstler, the flamboyant civil rights layer from New York who has upbraided the judge throughout the marathon trial, that he is the kind of attorney who has "a

CHICAGO (UPI) - The chief stimulating effect on the increase of crime."

> He then sentenced Kunstler, 50, to four years and 13 days in jail. But he stayed execution of the sentence until May 4, since Kunstler is the chief counsel for the seven men charged with conspiring to incite riots during the 1968 Democratic Convention and must lead their inevitable appeals.

> While Hoffman handed down sentences to defendants and

# McKenna's reign

(continued from page 1)

in LaFortune were truly concerned with what they felt about the issues."

Thrasher explained that he felt that McKenna's government had "gone off on a course which often bears little relation to the needs of the students." He also stated that while student government was professing the ideals of community, the policies they have fostered have gone against this idea

"Instead of getting people involved, instead of bringing people into what thould be their government, instead of building a community, Student Government in reality has been tearing that ideal apart, while calling for co-operation on one hand, it has on the other created an air of mutual suspicion and distrust among the student body it claims to represent." he remark-

Ex-Senator Rich Hunter also criticized the present SBP's policies.

"Student government in reality has accomplished very little and the students know it. However it is a pretty safe bet that with a campaign coming up and the incumbent administration backing one of its close associates for SBP there will be a rather sudden flurry of activity before the election to try to convince people that the ins are

doing a good job," he stated. Ex-Senator Ed McCartin's comments on the McKenna administration were mixed, but generally tended towards praise. He said the administration had a "communications failure," and that they should have "gotten out into the halls more often." He did say though that "the orientation of student government is successful as far as I'm concerned."

He also said that McKenna was "conscientious about things and that he "feels obligated to attend meetings". McCartin felt the time spent in these meetings could have been better spent.

SBVP Fred Dedrick also expressed confidence that he and Phil had done a good job during their time in office, and that their accomplishments were greater than most thought.

"Basically I think we've done a good job. Bill Locke and Barney Gallagher have had success in getting basic groundwork in the area of academic affairs. The calendar has been changed while Philosophy and Theology requirements have been reduced. The experimental college has been approved and we're on the verge of getting students on most academic commissions of the university. Steve O'Brien and Tim Connor did a great job on the co-ed

report, without which I feel, ND would still have no direction concerning co-education. Dave Krashna has done a good job in the area of recruiting minority groups and Pete Kelly has provided many opportunities for students to do meaningful work in South Bend. Jim Smith our Ombudsman, has done a good job although the kind of personal help he gives will never receive much publicity." he said.

Dedrick cited communications as the main area in which the administration failed. He also said that many people opposed the work of the administration because of the "personal political beliefs held by myself and Phil." but that he felt most people would agree with "what



Tom Thrasher, Stay Senator and SBP hopeful.

they were trying to do for them as students.

Fred Giuffrida, Senator from Lyons was perhaps the most critical of the accomplishments of the McKenna administration.

He said that "there have been few truly beneficial changes to come out of student government this year. Some of these were almost inevitable, others came about despite the McKenna administration's opposition (i.e. the University Forum). Furthermore the statements and action of some student government officials have produced much divisiveness among the student body. All in all student government has both failed and succeeded. It has failed to provide much real service to the student and it has succeeded in fostering widespread alienation on this



The Marine Officer selection team will be on campus 17 to 20 February in the South Dining Hall

lawyers for their behavior in the 20 week old trial, a jury of 10 women and two men deliberated for the second day in a room nearby on the merits of a case which has come to be regarded as a landmark test of the constitutional limits of dissent and protest.

A well bundled crowd of about 200 protesters stood in the Chicago chill outside the Chicago Federal Building where the titrial was in progress.

Kunstler's sentence was far in excess of those meted out to the defendants themselves. actions Saturday and Sunday, Hoffman ordered the "Chicago Seven" to jail for terms ranging from almost two and a half years to a little more than two months.

The jury met for 9 hours Saturday without reaching a decision and was back at work again at 9 a.m. CST.

Hoffman meanwhile sen-

### Weather

stinks

Snow, sleet and freezing rain extended yesterday from the Ohio Valley to the Allegheny Mountains. Travelers warnings were in effect for a 15 state tract from Indiana to Delaware and north to Maine.

Al of the large metropolitan communities of the East were included in the travelers warning network.

Freezing rain and snow covered the Pennsylvania Turnpike as temperatures dipped to the low 20s. State police said plowing and salting had failed to prevent hazardous driving conditions.

Road in New York were reported slippery but not extremely hazardous. Two to three inches of snow, mixed with freezing rain kept temperatures in the city well below freezing.

In Brooklyn, N.Y., where temperatures were in the 20s, two persons were killed when an overtaxed boiler exploded in a three story apartment house in the Greenpoint section.

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Name \_\_\_\_ Address \_\_ City \_\_\_\_ -Zip tenced defendants Jerry Rubin, 30, the heavily bearded "quite man" of the defense, to two months and 18 days.

Saturday, while pandemonium broke out in the court, Hoffman handed down sentences to the other defendants two years, five months, and 16 days for David Dellinger, 53; two years, one month, and 18 days for Rennard "Rennie" Davis, 29; one year, tow months, and 14 days to Thomas Hayden, 29, and eitht months for Abbott "Abbie" Hoffman, 32.

The defendants still faced possible sentences of up to 10 years, plus \$20,000 fines, if found guilty on the charges in the indictment.

Kunstler fought the contempt sentences on grounds that the Supreme Court has ruled that a trial judge lacks jurisdiction to impose summary contempt sentences at the end of a trial, and that even if this is done another judge must hear the contempt citations before a jury and impose whatever punishment is necessary

But Hoffman turned down his argument and also denied a motion to release the defendants

The judge imposed sentences for offenses ranging from shouted obscenities to failure to rise when he entered or left the courtroom. He scored the lawyers for such statements as Kunstler's that "I feel utterly ashamed to be an American lawyer at this time" and that at least one of Hoffman's rulings was "an unholy disgrace to the law."

As Hoffman imposed his con-31, to two years, one month, tempt sentences, each defendant and 23 days; John Froines, 30, was given a chance to tell off the to 61/2 months, and Lee Weiner, judge - within limits Hoffman imposed.

> Rubin, the bearded cofounder of the Youth International Party Yippies, embraced his sobbing wife before he was led away and shouted "sadist . . . sadist" to the judge. "You've done more to harm this coutry than any man alive." he said.

> Froines, an assistant professor of chemistry at the University of Oregon charged with plotting to blow up a downtown garage in Chicago, said, "When history is written, it will be the men who sat at this the defense table and the spectators who stayed all night to get in here who will be the real heroes.'

Weiner, a Northwestern University instructor in sociology who rarely spoke during the trial, delivered one of the most off hand diatribes to the judge.

Hands in his pockets and strolling about, Weiner reminded Hoffman, a Northwestern law school alumnus, that there was a hall named in his honor at the school.

"I'm pleased to report that the plaque has been ripped off the walls," he said. "I wouldn't suggest immediately appearing at the law school after this trial."

At one point, Hoffman commented "I'm not biased in favor of the law . . . there are incompetent lawyers, incompetent chemists and incompetent reporteres who write inaccurate. sotries, but even when they are inaccurate they are entertaining.

"I believe in the American way of administering the law.

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Jones

Gemmell

Catlett

Meehan

Sinnott

Hinga

O'Connell

Ziznewski

TOTALS

Carr

# ND bests Titans in battle of jinxs

FG

11-15

5-14

4-10

14-27

2-9

0-0

1-1

37-76

Turnovers: Notre Dame 14, Detroit 13.

Shooting: Natre Dame 39 of 82 for 47 per cent; Detroit 37 of 76 for 49 per cent.

by Mike Pavlin Observer Sports Editor

There must be something about that state of Michigan which brings out the best in weak basketball teams. Last January 20, Notre Dame journeyed to East Lansing and was stunned 85-82 by an inferior Michigan

11-23

8-11

7-18

2-3

3-9

5-14

0-0

0-0

State team. And last Saturday. the Irish almost dropped a decision to a Detroit quintet which entered the game with a 6-15 record.

But ND had a "jinx" of sorts on its side as TVS-TV transmitted an Irish miracle victory for the second weekend in a row. Just as there was "no hope" for the ND with five

DeSilva

Moore

Peake

Russell

Smith

Rucker

**TOTALS** 

Calucchia

seconds left in the first overtime against Marguette before the TV eye, so there seemed to be little chance for the Irish on Valentine's Day, down 15 points in the middle of the second half and down two points with :03

Collis Jones, however, took the crucial in-bounds pass from

FT

2-3

1-2

6-10

0-2

2-2

19-28

REB PTS

26

12

9

32

10

0

93

13

6

13

44

Mike O'Connell, jumped back
toward the foul line, and threw a
shot straight up and in, never
touching the rim; and the Irish
went on to a 95-93 overtime
win.

The Titans of first-year coach Jim Haring came out in a boxand-one defense (ND used a man-to-man) with sophomore Jim Calucchia hounding Austin Carr. Not only did the youngster prevent Austin from even shooting most of the time, but he contributed ten points, almost all coming in the first half.

There are two main offensive strategies to use against the "box": you can ignore it and try to run your regular patterns; or you can exploit the zone's inherent weakness (too much open space) and forget about your big man. The Irish seemed content to leave Carr out of the action and get balanced first half scor-

ND's real problem came at the other end of the court. Deroit's offense worked beautifully during the first period as the Titans converted a variety of shots from Vern DeSilva and some fine jump shots by Frank Russell. Also, a soph, Russell dazzled the home crowd with his jump shots, which seemed to originate somewhere behind and to the side of his neck, finished up as the game's high scorer with 32 points.

It was the up-front tandem of Jones and Sid Catlett which provided the impetus during the comeback. Jones scored 25 points and hauled down 14 rebounds during the game, while Catlett shot a superb 8-11 from the floor for his 16 points. These two combined for the last six points in regulation after Sinnott unfroze himself and canned a pair of field goals.

In the overtime period, the hero's mantle fell on the shoulders of O'Connell and Jim Hinga. Once again playing an outstanding floor game, Mike converted two one-and-one foul situations to keep ND ahead during the extra five-minute period. The Muncie Milkman, who hadn't attempted any sort of a shot all day, made both ends of his one-and-one to give the Irish the deciding 95-91 edge.

Significant in the win was Notre Dame's performance without the usual help from Carr. Austin managed 21 points, but he played a poor game--at least for him. The rest of the squad took up the slack in fine style as O'Connell and Sinnott were the fourth and fifth Irishmen in double scoring figures, each with ten points.

Carr did pass another milestone. He now has 1082 career points, leaving him tenth on the all-time list. He also broke Tom Hawkins' mark for season (all games) field goals, chalking up his 293rd of the year.

# Swimmers split on relay

**REB PTS** 

25

21

10

2

95

14

40

3-5

1-1

7-7

0-0

4-5

0 - 1

2-3

0-0

17-23

ND's tankmen took a decisive, pressure-filled realy to climax a 60-53 victory over Bonaventure Saturday St. Rockne Memorial.

John Sherk of the Irish started the last 100 yards of the 400 yard relay virtually even with his Bonnie opponent, but surpassed him in the final 25 yards to secure the victory for Notre Dame, James Cooney, Douglas Free, and Craig Ferrell preceded Sherk in the event.

Sherk also set a new varsity and pool record in the 500 yard freestyle with 5:08.2 and the pool mark of 5:08.8 set in 1968 by L. Solomon of Ohio University. Sherk also placed first in the 1000 free, timing 10:44.0.

Gene Krathaus placed first in the 100 free with 49.7, ND's best 100 mark this year, as well as taking his usual 50 with 22.4. Frank Fahey placed first in the 200 butterfly (2:08.4), and the 400 medley team of Nicholas Schiralli, Michael McDonough, first in the 200 butterfly. Fahey, and Krathaus won with a 3:53.9.

The meet raised the squad's slate to 7-3, following a 67-44loss at Northwestern Thursday.

Against the Wildcats, Sherk again scored firsts in the 500 and 1000, and Fahey took his usual

Brian Short timed a 1:59.6 in the 200 free for a first, and Mike McDonough won the 200 breast-

stroke with a 2:26.7.

Tomorrow night, the squad travels to Western Michigan for a dual meet.

# Fencing streak ended

The swordsmen from Wayne man David Amouels handed the breaking a two-year streak of 14 victories. The Wayne Staters their season record to 11-1. won twelve of fourteen decisive 5-4 matches to clinch a contest that was closer than the 17-10 score indicates. The Irish fencers blew several chances to turn the match around as 4-4 deadlocks fell to the more aggressive selves with solid performances. Wayne men.

Following this loss, the Irish State led by All-American foil got back on the track by artist Rich Mulazzo and sabre whipping the University of Detroit 17-10 and smashing the Irish fencers their first loss of University of Chicago 22-5. the season Saturday 17-10, Twenty-two fencers took part in the Irish romps as the team ran

> It was a rough weekend for individual records as all the regulars absorbed losses. Mike Cornwall (3-1) in foil and Rich Deladrier (5-2) in epee were two who distinguished them-

After absorbing only their third loss in three years, the N.D. bladesmen will prepare this week for revenge against an Ohio State squad that handed them their only loss last year. A slightly improved Michigan State team will also test the Irish this Saturday in Colombus, Ohio.

Freshman Bruce Raskob, whole goal and two assists aided the Irish in their 10-1 romp last Friday night over hapless Lake Forest College, appears to have well filled the skates of soph John Womack, lost to the icers due to scholastic ineligibility.

Raskeb and his teammates blitzed Forester goalie Jeff Ward with a 60-shot barrage as Notre Dame closed out their road games for the 1969-70 season by upping their record to 17-8 with five home games to play. Soph Kevin Hoene garnered his second hat-trick of the year with two goals in the first and one in the second stanza.

The Irish return to home ice on Wednesday eve for a 7:30 encounter against Bowling Green, a 9-3 victim earlier in the season.

### This weeks sports

Mon.: Basketball, HOME, vs. Tulane

Swimming, away, vs. Tues.: Western Michigan. Wrestling, away, vs. Wheaton College

Wed.: Hockey, HOME, vs. Bowling Green

Thurs.: Basketball, away vs. NYU

Fri.: Wrestling, away, Wheaton Invitational Meet. Track, HOME. Central Collegiate Conference Meet

Sat.: Basketball, HOME vs. West Virginia. Track, HOME, Central Collegiate Conference Meet. Wrestling, away, Wheaton Invitational Meet. Swimming, away, vs. Purdue. Fencing, away, vs. Ohio State and Michigan State



Sid Catlett, shown here against St. John's last Tuesday, had an exceptional shooting day against Detroit, canning 8-11 shots.