

*The Observer

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Monday, April 18, 1977



Calling them the "heart of the planning process," Fr. Theodore Hesburgh introduced the coordinators of the Campaign for Notre Dame fund drive at a news conference last Friday. Left to right they are: James Frick, Paul Foley, Edmund Stephan, Hesburgh, John T. Ryan and Ernestine Carmichael. [Photo by Paul Clevenger]

Campaign for ND

Enthusiasm spurs pledges

Marti Hogan
Maureen Flynn

Notre Dame's "esprit de corps" was highly-visible last weekend as hundreds of alumni, trustees and friends arrived on campus to kick off the biggest fund drive ever attempted by a Catholic university, the Campaign for Notre Dame.

"It's the most important thing that has ever been done at this University," Reverend Theodore Hesburgh, University president, told a crowd of almost 400 Friday at the opening luncheon in the ACC concourse. The drive, Hesburgh said, surpasses all athletic contests Notre Dame has ever participated in. And he is confident that the drive will be a success.

According to Hesburgh, Notre Dame people have "a divine dissatisfaction if they're not sure of the very best ... We're not only going to make our goal, we're going to surpass it."

If the income received thus far for the campaign is any indication, then Notre Dame may well go over the \$130 million goal. By last Friday \$57,830,000, or almost half

of the goal, had been collected in pledges; over \$15 million of that was pledged or contributed by the Board of Trustees. Edmund Stephan, director of the University Board of Trustees, sees an "enormous change in the interest and involvement" of the Board in this campaign and states that the Board "has great confidence in its (the campaign's) success."

The initial stages of the actual campaign began in January 1976 when the University used a unique approach termed "the fly-in." In a series of 20 weekends, 120 friends of Notre Dame were flown in for a weekend on campus to observe how the University was progressing at the present time and to learn the "hopes and aspirations" of Notre Dame for the future. Later these friends, including trustees, alumni and members of the advisory councils, started off the campaign with pledges or contributions.

From that time the drive has been planned and organized by many people, including John T. Ryan and Ernestine Carmichael, trustees and co-chairpersons of the campaign; James Frick, vice presi-

dent for public relations and development at Notre Dame; Paul Foley, chairman of the Committee on Public Relations and Development of the Board of Trustees; Stephan and workers from the National Campaign Committee. One alumnus and campaign worker commented, "I'm sure the invasion of Europe was less well-planned."

From now until October the National Campaign Committee, under the direction of Ryan and Carmichael, will concentrate on major gifts - \$50,000 to \$100,000 - from individuals, corporations and foundations. It already has 400 prospective contributors lined up. The campaign will run for five years, and contributors will have

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For commencement

Mansfield, O'Neill to join Carter

Human rights advocates from three areas of the world and two U.S. political figures will join President Jimmy Carter and others in being honored at the University's graduation exercises May 22. President Carter will give the commencement address and receive an honorary doctor of laws degree.

The three outspoken critics of human rights violations who will receive honorary degrees are Paul Cardinal Arns of Sao Paulo, Brazil; Stephen Cardinal Kim of Seoul, Korea, and Bishop Donal Lamont of Umtali, Rhodesia.

The political figures who will share the platform with President Carter are Speaker of the House Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr., who will receive an honorary degree, and Mike Mansfield, who recently retired from the U.S. Senate after serving longer as leader of the upper house than anyone in history. Mansfield, who last month was nominated to be Ambassador to Japan, will receive Notre Dame's Laetare Medal, given annually to an outstanding American Catholic.

A partial list of honorary degree recipients at the University's 132nd commencement is as follows:

--Cardinal Arns, doctor of laws. The 55-year-old prelate in 1970 became Archbishop of South American's largest industrial center, Sao

An Tostal activities to begin Wednesday

by Mark Perry
Staff Reporter

The schedule of events for An Tostal weekend, to begin this Wednesday, has been announced by Keefe Montgomery and Tina Sordyl, co-chairpersons in charge of An Tostal.

An Tostal, which was derived from the Gaelic festival celebrating the coming of spring, is entering its tenth year, and the weekend has been expanded from three to five days.

With sign-ups for each event going well and everything running as planned, Montgomery and Sordyl said they expect a thrilling weekend, which reportedly may be highlighted by a guest appearance by President Jimmy Carter.

An Tostal will begin on "Wicked Wednesday," April 20, with the Irish Wake Happy Hour. The festivities will begin at Fat Wally's from 2 p.m. to 5 p.m. with all the beer you can drink offered to everyone who has Happy Hour tickets, along with two mixed drinks for the price of one and \$1 off on a pitcher of beer. Then from 6 p.m. to 9 p.m. Corby's and Bridget McGuire's will offer two beers or mixed drinks for the price of one.

"Gentle Thursday," April 21, will begin with the Trivia Bowl to be held on the South Quad in front of Alumni Hall. Contestants will be asked trivia questions, and the winners of each heat will win a prize and advance to the finals, where a prize will also be offered to the champion.

At 3 p.m. and 5 p.m. the Emmett Kelly Jr. Circus will perform at Saint Mary's. Animal acts, high thrills acts, and clowns will highlight the show. Admission is 50 cents.

From 6:30 p.m. to 8:30 p.m. several events will be held in front of O'Laughlin Auditorium. Gold-

fish swallowing and a dunking booth will be featured, along with a jail where a friend can be deposited for only 25 cents. To break out, the "prisoner" must either pay 50 cents or volunteer for the pie-throwing booth. A twenty-one and over party will be held at the SMC Clubhouse, and sometime during the day 500 ping pong balls will be dropped from an airplane. Anyone who grabs a ball with a number on it will win a prize.

At 9:30 p.m. the "Mr. Campus" contest will be held on the porch of Sorin Hall. Montgomery said that there is a good chance that President Jimmy Carter will appear on campus sometime during this event, since he is attending a conference in the Midwest and may stop to visit Father Hesburgh. Bruce Jenner and Farrah Fawcett-Majors were also invited, but have not replied, Montgomery said.

Activities for "Frisivulous Friday," April 22, will begin at 12:30 p.m. in front of Alumni Hall, highlighted by an attempt to break the record of stuffing 32 people in one car. Also scheduled are: egg toss, jello toss, 4-man sack race, keg toss, blindfolded football kicking, and a frisbee throw.

Then at 4 p.m. an Impersonation Contest will be held in front of Alumni. In the event of rain, the contest will be moved to the Engineering Auditorium.

From 9 p.m. to 12:30 p.m., Recess 103 will be held inside Stepan Center. Bicycle races, ice-cream eating, jacks, clay moulding, baby powder fights and other childish activities will be offered, and cartoons will be shown.

A "Sleep-Out" will then be held on the North Quad beginning at 11:30 p.m. Everyone is invited to bring down their tents and sleeping bags, and soft music will be played to rock everyone to sleep.

"Sunny Saturday," begins at 6 a.m. with the "Superstars" compe-

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University President Theodore Hesburgh announced the beginning of the "Campaign for Notre Dame" at a Friday morning press conference. [Photo by Paul Clevenger]

Buildings to be renamed to honor Hesburgh, Joyce

"Would you like to go to the EPJACC for a quick game of handball? We can cut through the Hesburgh Library if it's cold."

Citing their twenty-five years of service to Notre Dame, the Board of Trustees voted Thursday to honor University President Fr. Theodore M. Hesburgh and University Executive Vice-President Fr. Edmund P. Joyce by naming the Memorial Library and the Athletic and Convocation Center after them.

Chairman of the Board

Edmund A. Stephan announced the Board's decision Friday night at a banquet held to kick off the Campaign for Notre Dame fund drive. He said the buildings would be renamed "at an appropriate time" to be decided by the board.

Bishop William McManus, Dioces of Fort Wayne-South Bend, gave the benediction after Stephan's announcement and remarked, "This action only confirms what has been the case for some time Fr. Ted has the books and Fr. Ned has the tickets."

News Briefs

National

Auto blockade protests SST

NEW YORK, [AP] - A caravan of about 550 cars crept through Kennedy Airport in protest of the faster-than-sound Concorde airplane yesterday and its organizers claimed victory despite failing to clog the place as predicted. The parade of cars wasn't as big as one last year, but organizers promised weekly repeats until the Anglo-French SST is permanently banned from Kennedy.

Concert ticket line erupts

MIAMI, [AP] - Several hundred rock music fans went on a wild spree yesterday at the Orange Bowl while waiting to buy tickets to a concert in Tampa. Offices were plundered and wrecked before police drove the crowd outside with tear gas and billy clubs. Miami police said they found 500 to 1000 young people in and around the stadium when they answered the trouble call sometime after 4 a.m. They called for the crowd to disperse, but about 200 people didn't respond, and began throwing rocks and bottles at police.

On Campus Today

- 4:30 pm** lecture, "the synthetic analogue approach to an elucidation of structures and properties of metallo-proteins and enzymes" by dr. richard h. holm, professor of chemistry, stanford university, peter c. reilly lecture series, room 123, nieuwland science bldg.
- 7:30 pm** lecture "professional and theological dimensions of medical problems" by kenneth vaux, institute of religion, houston, texas, carroll hall
- 7:30 pm** recital, french folk songs performed by serge kerval, sponsored by alliance francaise de south bend (french alliance of south bend), washington hall.
- 8 pm** lecture, "the sino-soviet conflict" by prof. donald w. treadgold, university of washington, sponsored by institute for international studies, library lounge.
- 8 pm** lecture, "austria today: political, economic and cultural perspectives" by eduard adler, austrian consulate general, chicago, sponsored by dept. of modern and classical languages, lafortune amphitheatre.
- 9 pm -** nazz, carl casazza, matt feeney, steve podrey, mike richter, anne cortesman, joe murphy, lafortune basement
- 11:30 pm**

Pre-advanced registration for freshman tonight

Freshman pre-advance registration programs will be conducted for each of the colleges tonight at 6:30 p.m.

At the meetings complete information will be offered on the advance registration procedures which are appropriate for each college and program that the student will enter.

Also discussed will be the rela-

Dunne to head Senior Bar

Fr. Lally, vice president for student affairs, announced last Thursday, April 14th, that James Dunne has been named general manager of the Senior Bar for next year. Kenneth Ricci has been named business manager and Robert Civitello will become bar manager.

Ricci, an accounting manager from South Euclid, Ohio, commented that the job will provide him with valuable experience in managing the accounts of a small business. He added that his major goal will be to "make it a place that's classy".

Dunne, from Babylon, New York is a junior in the College of Arts and Letters, while Civitello, of Rochester, New York, is in the field of engineering.

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tionship between the sophomore year curriculum and the individual degree program. As an added feature, some of the programs will include mixers with faculty and upperclass students as well as tours of the facilities.

Emil T. Hofman, dean of the freshman year of studies, warns that the student who does not attend these meetings "runs the risk of not knowing the curriculum requirements for the sophomore year and not knowing the procedure for advance registration. This could cause serious difficulties, such as the student losing out on getting necessary courses."

Meeting places for the programs are listed in the April newsletter which was recently distributed to all freshmen.

Causes, solutions for hunger discussed by Gellar, Henegar

by Diane Wilson
Staff Reporter

The reasons for hunger and how to alleviate it were discussed in the Food and Justice workshop yesterday in the Hayes-Healy Building by Sheldon Gellar, political science professor at Indiana University and Warren Henegar, a farmer and member of Bread for the Poor.

The workshop was divided into three parts. The first part involved the religious aspect of hunger and its causes. The second was a film presentation on China and the third part explained the political and community action groups and what they can do about hunger.

The two men began their lecture by telling about their backgrounds and about how they became interested in the hunger movement. Henegar explained his interest in farming and agriculture, politics and religion and, according to him, these topics are important when discussing world hunger. He also explained his childhood which he cited as another important reason for his interest in hunger. As a child he lived in near poverty and was often without sufficient food. He explained hunger to be "symbolic of man's failure to man and man's failure to God".

Gellar, who is Jewish, began by telling about his father, who was born and raised in Russia. Gellar's father came to the United States when the Russian army was going to draft his older brother. Gellar grew up in an industrial middle class town and said he became interested in hunger after working with Catholics on an African hunger project. He felt the "quest for luxury ought to be put on the bottom of the list of important things to do". In the last ten years, Gellar has gone back to the Jewish point of view.

Gellar then presented the Jewish perspective. In Jewish history, land was considered inalienable - it could not be sold for profit. "The land was to use by the grace of God," Gellar explained. "We can't use things in whatever way we choose." The Jews believed that the land belonged to God, and the

idea of land belonging to individuals is a relatively new idea, according to Gellar.

Henegar talked about a Christian farmer's goals. He first stressed that the capacity exists to produce food to feed the world's population and possibly two to three times beyond that. Starvation is not due to lack of food; it is caused by food being maldistributed as well as political factors. "Farmers are held back by repressive political systems," Henegar stated. He continued to tell about conservation and how it has affected farming in the last fifty years. Presently most farmers are concerned about the effects of short-term policies such as fertilization. He also told about the family farming operation and how it has been affected by the food policies. He explained that farmers "want to make a profit so they can be farmers." They are not the same as other corporations, he said.

"The era of cheap food is over," Henegar said. "Americans are going to have to pay more for their bread and potatoes." The cheap food was caused by overproduction and even then some people were starving, and they did not have the money to buy the cheap food, he explained.

The two men criticized the

present system as lacking historical perspective and dimension. Examples of this exist in our history, Gellar explained, and we should learn from our ancestors. A second criticism is that we are "issue-oriented rather than a reflection of Integrated World view." We are worried about the issues instead of the reasons those issues came about, which is wrong, Gellar said.

An artificial separation of domestic and international issues was another problem the men cited.

The people defining the issues are don't understand the world market as a whole and are giving a distorted view, Henegar said.

Finally, they said the system was characterized by a base of those articulating and dividing problem issues.

Henegar then presented slides of China. The theme of the video presentation was that the means for ending starvation exist if the people want to end it and if it is profitable.

Other criticisms dealt with the Green Revolution and using food as a political weapon. Some other approaches the men looked at included the radical populists approach, the Religious radicals approach and the Marxias/non-Marxist approach.

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TUESDAY, APRIL 19



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The Notre Dame Orchestra will be performing its annual spring concert tomorrow night, featuring: Rossini's overture to "Italian Girl in Algiers," Chabrier's Espana, and Tchaikovsky's Symphony #5 in E Minor, Op. 64. The concert will be held in Washington Hall at 8 p.m. Admission is free. (Photo by Paul Clevenger)

New courses available for fall

by Marian Ulicny
Senior Staff Reporter

The College of Business Administration and the College of Arts and Letters have announced new course offerings for the fall semester.

Two additions to the Management department are "Business Communications" (MGT 374) and "Franchising" (MGT 468).

"Business Communications," taught by Prof. Ruhe and Prof. Gene Brzenk, will develop skills necessary to respond to a wide variety of both written and oral communications demands. Frequent practical exercises such as business correspondences, reports, proposals and articles will be included. Class time will be given to revisions and development of style.

"Franchising" will be divided into two parts. Part I will examine the franchise as a unique business form and included a mini-course in "Anti-trust". Part II will emphasize leasing and its role in business organizations. The instructor will be Prof. Richard Hunter.

Prof. Madonna Kolbenschlaer will teach the American Studies' addition "Mythology of TV" (AMST 457). The course will focus on directed readings and research to explore the content of American television as a mirror of popular culture and consciousness. Various genres of contemporary television such as the soap opera, crime drama, evening news and situation comedies will be analyzed.

"Traditional Fiber Technique" (ART 143) will offer studio work in basic fiber techniques of traditional cultures, including African, American and Oceanic. Projects will include basketry, coiling, knotting, off-loom weaving, macrame, tie-dyeing, applique and rug and strip weaving on handmade looms.

Prof. McSweeney will teach "Drawing for Science" (ART 230). The course will develop such basic drawing skills for science as form depiction, perspective and drawing from slides, specimens, graphs and other visual presentation techniques. No prerequisites are necessary.

"Wood Sculpture" (ART 241) will emphasize individual concept and design, using wood as a primary medium. Students will learn to operate power and hand-worked tools and the techniques of joining, laminating, fabricating and carving. The instructor will be Prof. William Kremer.

"Color Photography" (ART 486) will offer an introduction to dark-room practice in color: exposure, color correction and processing of the color print. Taught by Prof. Richard Stevens, the course requires the following prerequisites: ART 385, ART 485 and permission

of the instructor.

Three courses have been added to the Black Studies program. "Alternative Life Styles" (BLST 246) will explore the U.S. government statistics on the married, single, divorced, separated and their child-bearing habits. Such data will be analyzed within the framework of changing American institutions, including the sexual mores of youth. The instructor will be Prof. Joseph Scott.

Prof. Larry Thomas will teach "Concept of Race and IQ" (BLST 374). The course will focus on two objectives: to bring to bear the tools of philosophy to understand the concept of race and to consider whether there is a connection between race and intelligence.

"Black Theology in the Catholic Church" (BLST 385) will explore the key themes in the essentially Protestant literature of James Cone, Deotis Roberts, Major Jones, William Jones and Aulio Baltazae. These issues will be compared with the Second Vatican Council's Pastoral Constitution on the Church in the Modern World and the Social Encyclicals of Pope John XXIII and Pope Paul VI. The instructor will be Fr. E. Braxton.

The Department of Economics has added "Law and Economics" (Econ 227) which will familiarize the student with the numerous ways in which political-legal concerns and economic phenomena are inter-related. Among the topics to be examined are the economic foundation of the American Constitution, the role of property rights in modern society, contract law in economic exchange, economic approaches to crime and punishment and economic theory of representative government. The course will be taught by Prof. J. Stewart.

Prof. Susan Carter will teach "Women in the American Economy" (ECON 230). The course will encourage students to think critically about social questions arising from women's pattern of participation in the American economy. The women's pattern,

involving wage differentials, occupational segregation, wage labor force participation and housework, will be described. Explanations for these patterns will be presented. In addition, a study of women's history in America will be undertaken.

"Economic Methodology" (ECON 433) will expose students to practical aspects of economic research, including statistical programming, data collection and processing, linear modeling and model estimation and interpretation. Prerequisites are ECON 301 and 393. The instructor will be Prof. William Davisson.

Three courses have been added to the Department of English. Prof. James Robinson will teach "Writing Essays" (ENGL 310). The course will aim at improving the clarity and cogency of the student's writing and to stretch the creative limits of the mind. Essays will be written according to the modes of analysis and synthesis (logos) and story (mythos). The main text will be composed of the writings of the students in the class.

"Major Modern African Writers and Their Commitment" (ENGL 318) will study such writers as Okot p'Bitek, Chinua Achebe, Wole Soyinka and Ngugi wa Thiongo as developing the consequences of black culture and a modern historical moment. The instructor will be Prof. James Stewart.

Prof. Steve Katz will teach "Genre Novels" (ENGL 410) which will examine novels such as the Western, Detective, Gothic and Science Fiction. After analyzing these popular forms, students will collaborate in small groups to complete a short novel in one chosen genre.

"Political Philosophy of Plato" (GOVT 533) has been added to the Department of Government and International Studies. The course, taught by Prof. Alfons Beitzinger, will analyze Plato's political philosophy in light of the principal of dialogues of such works as Apology [continued on page 4]

An Tostal sleep-out to be in Stepan area

by Ann Gales
Staff Reporter

According to Mike McCord, organizer of the An Tostal slumber party, the giant sleep-out will be held this Friday night on the grass by Stepan Center, not on the North Quad as printed on posters that have been circulated around campus.

The sleep-out will last from 11:30 p.m. Friday until after sunrise Saturday morning. Soft guitar music is tentatively planned for the first couple of hours, McCord said. At approximately 1:30 a.m., Rev. Robert Griffin will conclude the evening's entertainment with a bed-time story.

Stepan Center will be open all night so that students may use the bathroom facilities. However, a security guard will be on duty to make sure that the building is used for that purpose only. In case of rain, the slumber party will be canceled.

McCord, a senior in the College of Arts and Letters, explained that the sleep-out had originally been planned to take place on the North Quad. According to McCord, Dean Roemer said that the slumber party could be held on the North Quad if none of the rectors or rectresses of the dorms on the quad had any objections to the plan.

"All of the hall rectors and rectresses thought the sleep-out was a good idea to a certain point," McCord said, "but they just don't trust Notre Dame students in mass crowds like that. They thought it

would be too wild."

Because of the skepticism of the rectors and rectresses, the location of the sleep-out was switched to Stepan Center. "It's sort of an experiment, though," McCord commented. "If things get out of hand, nothing like this will be tried again for a long time."

McCord emphasized that the sleep-out is not intended to have a "party-raid or football game atmosphere." Instead, he said that it should have a mellowing effect on the students, and serve as "a kind of release from the rowdiness of the weekend."

"What we're trying to create is a mellow atmosphere where kids can just be under the stars enjoying the company of their friends," McCord said. "It will be an opportunity for Notre Dame kids to show some of their social maturity," he added.

McCord encourages all students to "come out this Friday to have a great time, but remember be cool, and pleasant dreams."

Sellers lectures cancelled

Dr. Wilfrid Sellers of the University of Pittsburgh, who was scheduled to lecture three times this week, will not be able to attend any of the lectures due to an illness, the philosophy department announced.

Sellers, the author of both critical and humorous articles in national publications, was supposed to have centered his talks around the theme of "Truth: Classical Problems Revisited."

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This group of Arabian singers was part of Saturday's International Festival.

An Tostal to include Irish Wake

[continued from page 1]

tition. Contestants will choose from several events including 100-yard swim, freethrow shooting nine holes of golf, pool, pinball and other events. While this event is going on, the road rally will be held beginning at 7:30 a.m.

At 11:15 a.m. a campus-wide picnic will be held in front of each of the dining halls, with hot dogs, baked beans, potato chips, cake and lemonade served.

The "Parade of Chariots" will begin at 12:30 p.m. starting in front of Alumni and Dillon Halls, followed by the Ben Hur Chariot Race at 1 p.m. on the field on the east side of Juniper Avenue.

Following the chariot race, several events will be held, including pie and baked bean eating contests, a fish relay race, Notre Dame-Saint Mary's flag football, and three-legged mud volleyball between the staff members of

WSND and The Observer.

Then at 2 p.m. the Mud Volleyball finals will take place followed by a gigantic earthball soccer match between the North and South Quads behind Stepan Center at 2:30 p.m.

The tug-of-war contests will begin at 3:30 p.m., with the North Quad against the South Quad in the first match, followed by anyone else who wants to challenge someone to a grudge match. The tug-of-war pit will be three feet deep and 12 feet long, Montgomery said.

While all these activities are being held, free popcorn, cotton candy and snow cones will be available to the spectators and competitors.

At 4 p.m. the action switches to behind the Bookstore, where the semi-finals for the Bookstore Basketball Tournament will be held.

Finally from 9 p.m. to 1 a.m. the Irish Wake will be held inside Stepan Center. "Choice", a band from Chicago, will play and lighting will be placed to turn Stepan into a huge disco dance floor.

"Serene Sunday," April 24, concludes the weekend's activities, beginning with the consolation game for the Bookstore Basketball Tournament at 1 p.m. Then the Jocks vs. Girls basketball game will be held at 1:30 p.m. In this competition, the boys must play the girls with boxing gloves, bags over their heads, or with some other handicap. The finals for the Bookstore Tournament will begin at 2:30 p.m., followed by a slam-dunk contest, which anyone is invited to enter, at 3 p.m.

Montgomery and Sordyl said that booklets, outlining all the activities for An Tostal weekend, will be distributed tomorrow.

Chinese troupe highlights ninth International Festival

by Kate Flynn
Staff Reporter

The ninth annual International Festival featuring song and dance from around the globe by Notre Dame international students and a traveling troupe of sixteen Chinese students was a hit once again in Washington Hall on Saturday evening. The show's host, Patricia Leon from Mexico, was the "tour guide" for the festival, whose theme was "It's a Small World."

The tour began in Ireland with the "Three Hand Reel" presented by the Celtic Society, followed by two French songs, "Joie" and "Chevaliers de la Table Rouge," accompanied by guiter.

The movement east from Ireland continued with the Islamic Society, who presented the Drum Song circle dance to the rhythmic jangling of bracelets and clapping by eight women in native costume.

The evening's presentation was highlighted by an appearance of Chinese students from the universities and colleges in the Republic of China. The group is sponsored by the Chinese Television Service as a goodwill gesture toward the United States.

The traveling troupe treated a large gathering of students and host families to a colorful display of song and dance typical of the Republic of China. The acts

included an interweaving fan dance, a lyric soprano accompanied by a quartet of string and woodwind instruments, drum ritual and dancing, Kung Fu sword and bamboo dancing and Chinese painting.

Fr. Daniel O'Neil, director of International Student Affairs, who accepted a Chinese painting for Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, university president, said the group would leave many memories with Notre Dame and thanked the host families for their cooperation with International Studies.

The show continued with Polynesian song and dance from Samoa and Hawaii, featuring a mock battle of knives fought by three Polynesian men from Notre Dame followed by a dancing of the hula-hula to the tune of "Tiny Bubbles."

The Pan American Club sponsored a combo of guitar, piano, rhythm instruments and voice which changed the mood of the show with its Latin beat and insistence upon audience participation.

Jules Thompson represented the United States with a typical "Ten-minute Variety Hour" of piano ragtime and impersonations, which included Ed Sullivan, Howard Cosell and Underdog.

Additional festivities followed in the LaFortune basement.



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New courses outlined for '77-'78

[continued from page 3]

Crito, Symposium, Republic and Laws.

A similar analytical study of the "Political Theory of Aristotle" (GOVT 534) will examine such works as Metaphysics, Nochiomachean Ethics, Politics and Rhetoric. The instructor will be Prof. Beitzinger.

"American Jurisprudence" (GOVT 535) will study the development of American schools of jurisprudential theory and of the judicial function as found in the writings of the principal judges and commentators. Beitzinger will be the instructor.

"Problems in Political Theory I-II" (GOVT 537-538) will offer seminars in political theory considering a single substantive problem through a range of readings in several theorists or a set of related problems in a single theorist. Profs. Beitzinger, Edward Goerner and John Roos will be teaching the course.

The department of History will offer a new series of mini-courses. "Assassinations-Lincoln and Kennedy" (HIST 344A) will focus on the most tragic and controversial assassinations in American history. The instructor will be Prof. Vincent DeSantis.

Prof. Robert Kerby will teach "The Union 1861-65" (HIST 344B). A series of lectures will explore American development between Lincoln's election and Lee's surrender.

"Equal Rights Amendment" (HIST 344C) will examine the legislative history of the proposed 27th Amendment, the Supreme Court cases dealing with discrimination on account of sex, the present legal and economic status of women and the probable consequences of the amendment's passage. Prof. Samuel Shapiro will be the instructor.

"Napoleonic Warfare" (HIST

344D) will explore the near-invincibility of Napoleon's army, seeking clues to Napoleon's success in his organization, strategy, tactics, weapons, group morale and his commanding genius. Prof. L. Leon Bernard will teach the course. No previous knowledge of military science is required.

Prof. Marvin O'Connell will examine the many roles of "Winston Churchill" (HIST 344E): politician,

aristocrat, war-correspondent, historian, painter and orator.

"Rise of Facism" (HIST 344F) will consider the ideas, events, grievances and animosities that produced the facist movement in many western nations. In addition, the numerous scholarly controversies about the nature and objectives of facism will be examined. The instructor will be Prof. Bernard Norling.

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Getting At Some Truth About Notre Dame

Fr. Bill Toohey

Sometimes I strongly suspect that there is a great conspiracy against being totally honest about Notre Dame. I got a taste of it several weeks ago. I was in another city giving a talk at a Business Man's lunch about what Notre Dame students are like today. Afterwards, a couple of alumni, who were in attendance, came up to say they were worried about the impression I might have given the others, when I mentioned the bad as well as the good.

I have to admit I find those who whitewash Notre Dame more exasperating than those who write it off as totally bad (perhaps because these latter are easier to detect as superficial in judgment). Why are we so afraid of the truth? Notre Dame is a place with unbelievably beautiful people; but it also has its share of the insensitive, abusive and self-obsessed. Notre Dame is Volunteer Services; but, if truth be told, it is also food fights, petty jealousies and rip-offs.

If we have the honesty to say the Notre Dame story is a mixed story, we might, all of us, have the incentive to do something about our imperfection and profound need for change and maturation.

In searching for some truth about the spiritual development of Notre Dame students today, I find it helpful to use four classifications. The first group are "the committed." They have reached some degree of positive conscious Christian commitment. They range from those who manifest only the most tenuous decisions for discipleship to those who are saints -- the contemporary Tom Dooleys -- who have given themselves, with clarity and purpose in surrender both to the person and the mission of Jesus.

The second group are "the disengaged/unenlightened." Students in this category have not yet experienced real

Christian commitment; they are uninformed and unformed, but not unreceptive to the proper approach. There is great potential here: a basic goodness and spiritual questing. In some externals, students in this category might resemble their older brothers and sisters of the late sixties and early seventies. But one does not sense in them the anger of those years. On the contrary, we discover a readiness to explore important questions like faith and God, sin and social involvement. As a priest in our theology department put it, "I find students amazingly receptive these days. They are not interested in pious platitudes but are very much interested in how the Christian tradition can help them understand themselves."

The next category I would classify "the indifferent/alienated." This group encompasses those students who are sour and quietly hostile; who are suspicious and

cynical and unresponsive. Without profoundly transforming experiences, they float through four years at a place like Notre Dame without any significant spiritual growth or personality maturation. Oftentimes they come here spoiled, pampered, boorish, inconsiderate, intolerant of any difficulty in life, committed principally to materialistic goals that are self-centered and frequently downright hedonistic; they strive to avoid vulnerability (particularly through self-disclosing, personal relationships) at all costs.

The final group, small in size, thank God, could be called "the Roemers." They have the Dean of Students' name because they are the ones who find themselves summoned to his office, guilty of serious offenses against the university community (or they simply haven't been apprehended yet). These students demonstrate in their

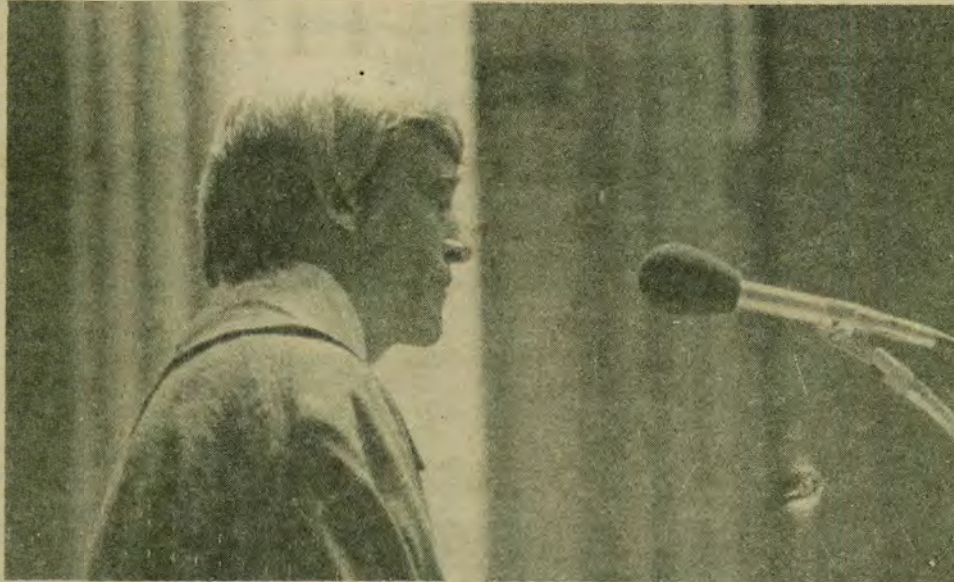
actions that they have excommunicated themselves from the values of the community. In this category we find the student who traffics in drugs, who is involved in serious stealing, who destroys property maliciously, or severely harms another person.

I'm not about to try guessing how many students belong in each of these four categories. It seems more important to simply recognize the fact that we have a tremendously variegated student body. All of this should make us very cautious with our generalizations about today's students.

Having said this, and trying to avoid over-reacting to a single piece of data, it is still true that a number of us priests have been deeply moved by something that has been happening these past few weeks. I'm referring to student use of the new Rite of Penance.

Although there has been no effort to tabulate, we do have a sense that more students participated in the sacrament this lent than in quite some time. More importantly, there was every indication that many students were encountering their God with total honesty, revealing with candor and humility their need for His healing and transforming presence. And some of the personal prayers of sorrow and rededication they offered in conclusion were the most genuine and sincere I have ever been privileged to witness.

I find this very encouraging. Despite the great mixture of good and bad at Notre Dame, something very hopeful is happening, as indicated, I believe, in the many students who have tried to find new meaning in a reformed rite of confession. One thing I know for sure: the hours spent with those students this lent have been the richest of my priesthood -- and for that I'm deeply grateful.



Here's Looking At You : Play It Again, Sam

Lisa Moore and Nick Durso

The Nazz, both a project and a place, deserves commendation for what it has offered to Notre Dame student since its establishment. If its purpose needed definition, one might say that it serves as an outlet for creative energy, an abundant element at this university. Students who dabble in the arts may use its empty stage as they need and want it. This opportunity is vitally important for an academic community which encourages self-expression and experimentation. The Nazz has expanded its horizons to include literary readings, evenings of jazz music, folk singing and dramatic endeavors--all of which are unpretentious efforts which have as their motive pure entertainment.

This creative forum offers us now, *Play It Again Sam*, a hilarious comedy by Woody Allen. The most outstanding and noteworthy feature of the student effort was the audience's reaction to it. They loved it and responded often with outbursts of laughter

and applause. *Play It Again Sam* was a communal endeavor, enjoyed by all as pure and simple fun.

Much of the success enjoyed by the Nazz production of Woody Allen's play must be attributed to Woody Allen himself. Like several of Neil Simon's plays or Norman Lear's TV comedies, *Play It Again Sam* is a play that can't miss. Its light humor (which the ND Student Players often show us is lightweight) can be either innocuous or refreshing. Much of the effervescence of plays such as Allen's is built into the script itself. This performance shows us that an inane script can be comfortable entertainment. The audience feels a sense of escape from the daily chores of academia, the same kind of release we often turn to when we settle down in an easy chair with a glass of instant ice tea to watch "Charlie's Angels" or when we spend an evening at Vegetable Buddies. Although *Play It Again Sam* is not polished theatre, it does

prove to be as refreshing as a glass of instant ice tea.

The character of Allen Felix carries the script, and the actor who portrayed him, Jeff Pecore, did likewise with the production. The lines are all there and need only be delivered to set the audience laughing; Jeff delivers them with ease and successfully portrays the awkwardness that is Woody Allen. This Walter Mitty type who wears Mickey Mouse shirts and chews aspirin shows us a good time, for, as the play suggests, we all have a bit of the neurotic in us.

In contrast to the whimpy but lovable Allen is the dame-slapping but lovable Bogart (the male dominated audience expressed particular interest and approval of the former quality). Mike Natale has the voice and the manner nearly down pat, and his dialogues with Allen are the best-executed portions of the show. Here again, the part is a wonderful one insured of appreciation; no one can deny those immortal lines their due reward.

Allen and Bogart are characters that both Woody Allen and the audience seem to enjoy. Both the play and the performance are theirs. We can sympathize with Allen's gauche behavior and we admire and envy Bogart for his "technique". The remainder of the cast, with the possible exception of Linda Christie (Clare Leary), is meant to be functional and supportive. The characters are types: the young aspiring and aggressive businessman who is inadvertently awkward and whose money-making schemes always disintegrate in his hands, a former wife, and a bevy of old and new girlfriends. The performances are shallow, therefore, because the roles are shallow. Our interest is sparked only because we are curious about what will happen to and inside of the hero of our play.

We mentioned earlier that the Nazz is also a place, and a despicable place to have a play. The crowd was large and cramped into a room which featured low ceilings and bad sightlines. Get there early for a good seat or bring a stepladder. Lighting was effective in intent but clumsy in execution.

What we miss in this Nazz production is a sense of direction. The play is meant to be fast paced and calls for a cast with the physical and verbal agility of a jesting Johnny Carson juggling coconuts. This production ambles. Its physical dimensions of comedy are not imaginatively utilized and only Woody Allen's rapid fire dialogue keeps the show moving with a comedic dispatch. In fact, those who had difficulty seeing the performers in the crowded quarters could still have enjoyed the production for Woody Allen's great one-liners.

Play It Again Sam will play it again next weekend, April 22 and 23 at 8:00 p.m. If you need to yuck it up, go ahead.



*observer
Features

SMC academic department lists new courses

by Jean Powley
St. Mary's Editor

As preregistration for the fall semester rapidly approaches, St. Mary's academic departments have begun to announce their course offerings for fall, 1977. Included in the vast listings of course descriptions are a number of new and interesting courses:

Business Administration And Economics

BuEc 321 - Investments - A description of marketable financing instruments such as common stock, bonds, and warrants. Included in the course are discussions of the contractual characteristics of those assets, the markets in which they are traded, and economic factors affecting investment management. Prerequisite: BuEc 202.

BuEc 322 - Organization Theory - A course showing how, since the early years of the century, the evolving discipline of organizational behavior has been influenced by and developed in relation to (1) the basic social science disciplines, (2) business organization and the practice of administration, (3) education for business, and (4) the applied behavioral sciences. Prerequisite: BuEc 221.

BuEc 356 - Contemporary Economic Systems - This course investigates the economic systems which are used to allocate resources in various countries. Attention is focused on the socialist countries and the mixed economies of Europe. Marxist, Leninist and Maoist theories and the extent to which these concepts have been institu-

tionalized in the socialist countries are considered. Prerequisite: BuEc 251, 252.

BuEc 401 - Advanced Accounting - This course broadens and intensifies a student's accounting knowledge examining various situations, demonstrating the ways accounting concepts are operative in several applications. Topics include business combinations, consolidated statements, fund accounting, government accounting, liquidations and installment sales with emphasis on the conglomerate. Prerequisite: BuEc 301, 302.

BuEc 411 - Real Estate - An introductory study in real estate and property law, focusing upon the legal problems encountered by the realtor. contracts, agency and property law are stressed in addi-

tion to the code of ethics of this profession.

BuEc 422 - International Management - Nature of international management methods and the role of American managers in the foreign environment. Focus on the influence of cultural variables on the philosophy and practice of management. Prerequisite: BuEc 221.

BuEc 433 - Consumer Behavior - This course is designed to provide the student with a basic understanding of the behavior of consumers

in the marketplace. An interdisciplinary approach is used employing concepts from such fields as economics, psychology, social psychology, sociology and psychoanalysis. Among the many topics covered are motivation, cognition learning, habit formation and post-transactional behavior. Prerequisite: BuEc 231.

Information on new courses in English, History, Humanistic Studies, Philosophy, Psychology and Religious Studies will be provided tomorrow.

Jr. class nominees reviewed

by Anne Bachle

Three tickets will be competing for the positions of Junior Class officers at Saint Mary's.

"Have we got a party for you" is the slogan of the ticket composed of Beth Menke, president; Kim Davis, vice-president; Kathleen Shea for secretary, and Mary Pat Riley for treasurer.

All candidates live in LeMans this year, but "we represent almost every major on campus, so we can get a variety of opinions in this way," Menke noted. Since Shea is a speech major, she and Menke are stressing communication as an integral part of their platform.

"We want to have monthly class meetings with some special attraction, monthly newsletters, and telephone committees to contact all the class members for special events and decisions, because we feel it's very important to keep everyone well-informed," Menke stated.

Their main reason for running is because "students care but they need direction," Menke said. "St. Mary's students are not apathetic, but the failure of the parietais reform effort shows that we need more efficient, enthusiastic leadership."

The ticket of Kathy Murphy for president, Rosemary Hammer for vice-president, Diana Fonow for treasurer and Judy Schaefer for secretary is stressing experience in their platform.

Murphy, a music major and resident of McCandless, is the former student vice-president of student affairs, while Hammer, who lives in LeMans and is majoring in elementary education, co-chaired Sophomore Parents' Weekend this year.

"Because of this, we feel we are capable to handle the class office positions," Hammer noted.

Fonow and Schaefer are both

biology majors living in LeMans.

They propose to survey the students immediately after elections to gather ideas. They would like to co-operate with Notre Dame's Junior class on social activities, and suggest utilizing the Career Development Center and bringing in more "speakers who would be of interest to college women today," according to their platform.

Getting involved and keeping students informed are also ideas emphasized by the ticket comprised of Donna Noonan for president, Marynell O'Connell for vice-president, Laura Brems for secretary, and Linda Schultz for treasurer.

Noonan and O'Connell are both business majors. Noonan, who

French folksinger to perform tonight

Renowned French folksinger, Serge Kerval, will perform tonight at 7:30 in Washington Hall. Kerval, who accompanies himself on the guitar, will sing folksongs from France, Quebec and Louisiana.

Kerval was born in Brest, France on April 2, 1939. Forced by war, his family settled in Angers. Having studied music at the Lycee and the School of Beaux Arts, Kerval is a cellist as well as a Guitarist and singer.

Under the invitation of the Louisiana governor, Kerval made his American debut in the fall of 1975. Kerval is well known in France and abroad through his many recordings. He has released more than fifteen albums.

Tonight's performance is sponsored by the Alliance Francaise of South Bend with the participation of the departments of modern languages at Notre Dame and St. Mary's. Admission is free.

Food Services Council discusses fights, boycotts

At its last meeting of the year, The Notre Dame Food Services Advisory Council recently discussed taste-testing, food fights and maintaining the boycott of Non-Union lettuce.

Concerned about the quality of food, the dining hall staff frequently has taste-tests to find the best product without taking any brand names into consideration.

The Advisory Council suggested that students participate in the taste-testing process, which involves an evaluation of food products according to such categories as appearance and taste. The Food Services staff agreed to let students participate, and a panel of eight students recently sampled four different kinds of pizza to decide which kind was most favorable.

Students may participate in a

taste-test by contacting Chris Erickson (1108).

The Council also expressed concern about food fights, agreeing that those caught instigating or participating in food fights should be punished.

Finally, the council is interested in finding out what students think about the University's boycott of non-union lettuce. A few years ago students decided to boycott non-union lettuce. However, UFW lettuce is not always available, and on a few occasions, salad has not been served.

The boycott is no longer as highly publicized as it once was, but church groups have asked that Notre Dame maintain its boycott.

Anyone wishing to express his opinion on this issue should contact Chris Erickson.

lives in Holy Cross, is also majoring in theatre. O'Connell, a McCandless resident, is also a French major. Brems is a chemistry major, Schultz is in nursing, and both live in LeMans.

All four have been involved in various activities in the past two years, including hall council, social commission and Parents' Weekend, from which they have "learned what is necessary, and what is lacking" in being effective workers, as stated in their platform, and they promise that they will be hard and enthusiastic workers as class officers.



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Physics courses for non - science majors

The two courses described below will be offered by the Department of Physics in the fall 1977 semester. They are particularly well suited for non-science majors - though not restricted to them.

PHYSICS 204

NUCLEAR ENERGY AND SOCIETY

2MWF ---3 credits-----Professor V.P. Kenny

PREREQUISITES: None

A course developing the basic ideas of energy, power, and the important applications of modern nuclear science. The advantages and disadvantages of nuclear fission and fusion energy devices are compared with solar energy, fossil fuel, and other energy alternatives. Nuclear weapons, their military applications, and the political problems involved in their control, will be discussed. The course is designed for the non-specialist.

DESCRIPTIVE ASTRONOMY

10MWF, 2MWF-----3 credits-----Rev. J.L. Shilts

PREREQUISITE:

A one-year introductory science course including at least one semester of physical science.

A description of the motions and structure of the earth moon, and planets. An exposition of the modern theories of solar and stellar structure, nebulae, and galaxies. An introduction to cosmology. The course includes elementary observational exercises. It is intended primarily for non-science majors.



Wilson Commons, a social center for students enrolled in graduate programs at Notre Dame, will be dedicated Apr. 23 with a Mass celebrated by Theodore M. Hesburgh. The graduate student complex is located on Bulla Road, east of Juniper Road and the campus. [Photo by Paul Clevenger]

Feigl receives teaching award

by Marinell Rauhen

Dr. Dorothy Feigl of St. Mary's chemistry department was named recipient of the 1977 Maria Pieta Award at a reception given in her honor last Friday in Stapleton Lounge.

St. Mary's President John Duggan described the award "as a symbol that merit is being recognized. The purpose is to honor excellence in lower division teaching," Duggan stated.

Upon receiving the award Feigl commented, "It's nice to be told you are doing a good job by your students as well as colleagues." In a tone of modesty she added that there were many people who equally deserved the honor.

Feigl has been involved in the chemistry department at St. Mary's for 11 years. Next year she will undertake the position of chairwoman. According to Duggan, "her contributions have been significant. She is full of vitality and exhibits devoted attention to her students." Among her

many achievements, Feigl is noted for making even chemistry an exciting subject. When asked to describe her, freshmen can only answer, "wow."

The award was initiated last year. Students and teachers area allowed to vote for the professor of their choice from a list of eligible participants. The Academic Council also casts a ballot for their favorite contender. The Maria Pieta Committee composed of professors and students, makes the

final decision from the names submitted to them. The method of selection enables the students to voice their opinion on a matter that is very relevant to them.

The award is in honor of Sr. Pieta who is a 1922 graduate of St. Mary's. She was an active member of the administration and now resides at St. Mary's.

The award has now become an annual event at the college, but "I have no insights as to how to achieve it," Feigl concluded.

Netters win two meets

[continued from page 8]

first set 6-3, Harris gave up five games in the final set but still hung on for the victory. 7-5 was the final set score.

Adding icing to the cake, the Irish went on to win the next three singles matches for a final 8-1 victory.

In the number four position, Koval scored identical victories in both sets winning 6-3, 6-3.

In the fifth position, Trueblood won the first set easily 6-2. Lapsing in the second set and losing 6-4, Trueblood came back for

the win with an easy 6-3 score.

Ending the competition was Notre Dame's Westphal. Winning his fourth match of the day, he followed the same pattern as Trueblood. Winning 6-2 in the first set Westphal faltered to defeat in the second 7-5. The third set was easy as he cruised to a 6-1 win.

The next match for the Irish is this afternoon as Notre Dame plays host to Indiana. On Tuesday, the Irish play another home match as Northwestern pays a visit to South Bend. Both matches start at 2:00 p.m. at the Courtney Tennis Courts.

Commencement guests

[continued from page 1]

medical education and health care delivery, Dr. Ebert pioneered new relationships between Harvard's Medical School and the health needs of the surrounding community while dramatically increasing female and minority admissions into the university's medical education program.

--Rep. Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr., (D., Mass), doctor of laws. As majority leader of the House, he earned respect for his careful

handling of impeachment moves against President Richard Nixon and was elected speaker of the 95th Congress.

--Kurt Waldheim, Secretary General of the United Nations, doctor of laws. Reelected last year to a second five-year term by the U.N. Security Council, Waldheim, a career Austrian diplomat, has been credited for discreet but tireless efforts to involve the world body in the easing of global crises.

Campaign pledges mount

[continued from page 1]

five years from the time they pledge to fulfill their pledges.

During the next two years, "visiting teams" will be traveling to 42 key cities in the country to solicit from 2000 plus prospects who might contribute \$5,000-\$50,000. Hesburgh announced that the campaign "will involve the whole country if not the world." Telephone calls and direct mail will be used in the campaign process, although personal interviews will be conducted as much as possible.

Hesburgh noted that many other universities seem to be having difficulty with their campaigns but that the Notre Dame fund drive has met with "enormous enthusiasm" so far. He added that there is still a good deal of work left to do. "We

hope when the campaign is over, we will be ranked with the 10-15 top universities," Hesburgh stated.

The Observer will be running a series of articles on The Campaign for Notre Dame, covering the various aspects of the campaign.

ERRATUM

In last Friday's issue of The Observer, there were members of the Interhall All-Star football team who were omitted from the listings. Receiving a certificate of award for the Interhall All-Star Team were:

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Off-Campus: Rich Holman
Paul Chute
Chip Habig

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Roses are red Sugar is sweet But Otto's face Sure can't be beat. VOTE OTTO UGLY MAN ON CAMPUS!

FOR 1977, WHY NOT THE WORST. OTTO FOR U.M.O.C.

VOTE FOR ALUMNI HALL'S FA+ VORITE DOG: OTTO FOR U.M.O.C.

Ugly Man is coming. Save your pennies.

Pooch, Bertram asked "What is a friend?" I think I know. Happy Birthday. Love, Boo.

Remember the Ugly Duckling who grew up to be a beautiful Swam? Otto never did. Vote him ugliest!

Peter, I'm in bliss. All the ducks know. Cathy

Yes, fans! That was John A. Moore who unselfishly held himself scoreless in his team's amazing 21-4 loss in Bookstore hoops! Super effort, Johnny!!

Hugs, kisses freely distributed at Stuck Up Festivities, contact Kathy.

SHOW SOMEONE YOU CARE + SEND AN TOSTAL DAISIES FOR GENTLE THURSDAY.

SIESTA IMPORTS. Onyx, glass & brass, bone, pottery; chess sets, bookends, jewelry, etc. Great graduation gifts. 449 Breen-Phillips.

Congratulations Adam Szczepanski, New South Dining Hall student coordinator!

Use the random walk theory and invest. Anyone can win! Mock Stock Market.

Feeling Depressed? ND-SMC Hotline. 4-4311 open nights.

All private 3 room furnished upstairs apartment for married graduate student. All utilities. Near memorial hospital. No rent in return for helping sister & brother (H.S. grad) to and from wheelchairs, etc. For more information, please call 232-9128.

Bill Baby, Despite deviate deeds done, other obnoxious over-bearing outcasts notoriously neglect newt niceties stupidly sacrificing sensuous stirrings from fantastic phone flirtation!! Carnal Cleo

Translation: Bill, I'm still crazy about your bod-and your voice. Cleo

Kathy Conway, HAPPY 21. Here's to a "healthy year-broken knees-DON'T STAY "Stuck-up".

To the newly engaged MM and M OM. You've got all our best wishes. The rest of the Corby Gang (past, present & future).

O.K. now that everybody's got the Senior Formal out of their system, lets get down to some good old inexpensive Hellraisin.

Lory, Now that you're twenty-one you can have fun legally!!!! Paul

Lory, Happy 21st ! Bruce

Gridders impressive in scrimmage

by Bob Keen
Sports Writer

Saturday, the Notre Dame football team ran its longest and most complicated scrimmage of the spring. The first team emerged victorious, 35-3 under somewhat controlled conditions. Despite the warm and humid weather, the Irish both offensively and defensively, executed extremely well.

Rusty Lisch, starting at quarterback, led the first team 71 yards for a quick score on their first possession. Three straight completions including a 40 yard reception by split-end Kris Haines keyed this drive, which culminated in a short touchdown burst by fullback Steve Orsini.

The first squad quickly regained possession after a spectacular one-handed diving interception by right cornerback Ted Burgmeier. Vagas Ferguson, filling in at half-back for the injured Al Hunter, scampered 33 yards off-tackle down to the 19 yard line. Following a sequence of running plays, freshman Willard Browner plunged over the goal line from one yard out to give the Blue a 14-0 lead.

Lisch, continuing his excellent play, tossed a 13 yard option touchdown pass to Orsini, his second tally of the day. This play completed another long drive which included a 24 yard quick opener by Terry Eurick, who followed some excellent blocking in the middle of the line.

Back to back receptions by Dave Waymer and Haines of 15 and 25 yards respectively again brought the first squad down into the White team's territory. Lisch then sprinted around right end for 13 yards and the score to end the half.

At the start of the second half Joe Montana took over the offensive controls and guided the Blue team to the final score of the game. Kevin Hart, filling in at tight-end for the injured Ken MacAfee, pulled in a 22 yard pass from Montana. Then Montana displayed his running abilities while bringing his team down to the four yard line. Ferguson finished this impressive drive with an off-tackle burst for the score.

Although the offensive squad performed well, the defense appeared awesome. White team quarterbacks, especially Gary Forystek, were continually harrassed and

pressured by the pass rush of Ross Browner and Willie Fry. The defensive secondary also played very well. Besides Burgmeier's interception, Jim Browner's replacement at strong safety, Ross Christensen, returned an interception 47 yards to kill the only scoring threat by the White team.

Ferguson led all Irish rushers with 87 yards in just 12 carries. Eurick performed effectively while following Ferguson with 71 yards in one less carry. The impressive play of the offensive line attributed to the success of the rushing game.

Lisch, playing like a seasoned veteran, ran for one touchdown and passed for another while completing eight or nine passes for 147 yards. Montana playing more confidently in his short stint with the first team, hit on three of six attempts for 35 yards.

"This was the best scrimmage so far this spring," stated Irish Head Coach Dan Devine. "I was pleased with the team's overall performance." The football team will continue to practice and scrimmage for the next two weeks until April 30 when the team will play the annual Blue-Gold game.



Halfback Vagas Ferguson played extremely well in Saturday's scrimmage as he ran for 87 yards in 12 attempts. [Photo by Paul Clevenger]

'Scintillating 64' survive play

by Frank LaGrotta
Sports Writer

The field was narrowed to 64 teams as the second round of the 1977 Bookstore Basketball Tournament was played under yesterday's sunny skies. The full slate of contests were highlighted by the "Bookstore Bonanza" which featured seven of the tournament's top-seeded teams playing in succession behind the bookstore.

In the first game of the Bonanza series, the tournament's number one seeded team, TILCS IV, defeated 4 Skins and a Shirt, 21-11. TILCS, led by Dave Batton, who grabbed the game's high-scoring, honors with seven baskets, were paced by Joe Montana and Tom Kirby.

Montana turned in a perfect shooting percentage going four for four from the field and dishing out five assists. Kirby tacked on four buckets to the TILC total. The losers were paced by Tony Kahn who had four tallies and Cindy Farhart who added three.

Ebony Magic, the tournament's number two-seeded entry, had little trouble disposing of The Mothership Connection 21-10. The winners were paced by Toby

Knight who connected on ten of eighteen attempts (including four slam-dunks) and grabbed eleven rebounds.

Dan Knott made good on five of his nine shots and pulled in nine caroms for Ebony Magic. Reginald Reed headed up the losers with five buckets.

There was little doubt in the minds of the 200 spectators that saw The Butcher Brothers demolish Gary Gilmore's Salt Lake City Sharpshooters, 21-2, that Bruce "Butcher" Flowers and his team came to win.

Flowers turned in a crystal performance, connecting on eight of ten attempts and pulling down ten rebounds. He also kept an otherwise bored crowd entertained with four "no doubt about it" slam-dunks. Dave Huffman contributed six tallies and seven rebounds while Kevin Hart tied the tournament rebounding record for one game (set by former Irish griddier Pat Pohlan) with 15 carom-grabs, while tallying four baskets.

Irish cage star, Jeff Carpenter and former all-American griddier Greg Marx scored five buckets apiece to lead number six-seeded LAW to a 21-9 victory over Hacks.

Marx was flawless from the field hitting on all five of his attempts

while Leo Latz also exhibited point-blank accuracy, connecting on four of five attempts. Dan O'Leary led the losers with four tallies.

The number three-seeded Average White Team, led by Bill Paterno, canned D.F. and the Fumducks by a score of 21-12. Paterno and Mike Banks shared the game's high-scoring honors each hitting seven of fifteen shots. Banks also played the role of a thief as he stole the ball from his opponent five times.

Rusty Lisch led the team in the rebounding category, grabbing ten while Paterno and Mike Vanaker each pulled down seven. Bill Millman led the losers with four scoring shots.

A balanced scoring attack led Scruped and His Pink Deeks to a 21-13 victory over Randy Drango's.

Jim Sholl and Mike Galloway led the Pink Deeks with six tallies apiece while Mike Bobinski contributed five points. Paul Puglia paced the losers with seven buckets to grab the game's scoring award.

In the final Bonanza yesterday afternoon, the number five-seeded Nutmeggers had to struggle a bit to pull off a 21-16 win over the Barnyard Buddies. Jim Grace led the Nutmeggers with seven tallies on twenty-eight attempts. Mark Hardig scored five buckets for the winners while Tom Kardok's game high eight baskets led the Barnyard Buddies' losing effort.

In other action yesterday, the Chumps led by Bill Hanzlik and Tom Sudkamp defeated King Faisal's Home for the Mentally Insane by a score of 21-10. Sudkamp led all scorers with nine buckets while Hanzlik finished the day with six tallies, which included the most awesome slam-dunk of the day. Joe Wells' five baskets paced King Faisal's losing effort.

Tonight the third round of the tournament begins as the "Scintillating Sixty-four" make their pitch for a spot in the finals. Some of the top-ranked teams in action tonight include:

5:30 p.m.:
LAW vs. Idi Amin's Nubian Connection (behind the Bookstore)
Chumps vs. The Downtowners (behind the Bookstore)
Nutmeggers vs. Okie Dokes (Stepan courts)
6:15 p.m.:
Ebony Magic vs. The Great White Hope (behind the bookstore)
TILCS IV vs. The Old Timers (behind the bookstore)
The Butcher Brothers vs. The Sky Kings (Lyons courts)
The Average White Team III vs. The Big Pigs (Stepan courts)

*Observer Sports

Netters capture triangular

by Tom Powanda
Sports Writer

Hosting its own triangular meet, the Notre Dame tennis team came away with two victories on Saturday to move their record to 10-8. The Irish have now won four out of their last five matches.

Leading the netters, playing in the sixth singles and third doubles slots was Tom Westphal who ended this weekend's competition with four victories.

On Saturday morning, the Irish played host to Bowling Green. Starting off strong, Notre Dame captured two of the three doubles matches losing only in the number one slot. Marty Horan and Bob Koval provided the excitement for the match as they went three sets before overcoming Rob Dowling and Brian Huffel of Bowling Green.

After winning a tie-breaker to capture the first set, the Irish duo slumped and dropped the next set by the score of 6-2. Coming from behind in the final set, the team again clinched the victory by winning in a tie-breaker.

In the third doubles position, Mark Trueblood and Tom Westphal teamed to take a two set victory over their Bowling Green opponents Steve Corey and Sid Cantrell. In the first set another tie-breaker was needed but the Irish again came out on top. In the second set, the Notre Dame met less resistance and came away with an easy 6-2 victory clinching the win.

Needing just three of the remaining singles matches to secure the win, Notre Dame got just that as Randy Stehlik in the number one slot, Carlton Harris in the number three position and Westphal in the number six slot all came away with two set victories.

After being beaten in the doubles competition, Stehlik turned in a strong showing in singles as he soundly beat Bowling Green's Glenn Johnson. Giving up just five games, he gave Notre Dame its third match by the scores of 6-3, 6-2.

In the third slot, Harris contributed to the Irish cause as he came up with a win over Dowling of Bowling Green. Two sets again were the required number with the scores being 6-4, 6-3.

Losing the next two matches, the Irish enabled Bowling Green to tie the score at four apiece. With the match resting on the shoulders of Westphal, Notre Dame went down to the wire before victory was secure. Winning a tie-breaker to clinch the first set, Westphal coasted to victory with a 6-3 decision in the second set. Final score: Notre Dame 5, Bowling Green 4.

Later that afternoon, the Irish played host to the third team of the triangular meet, Northern Illinois. In the heat of the spring day, the Irish breezed to the win with an easy 8-1 victory.

Starting the match strongly, the netters were perfect in the doubles action coming away with victories in all three slots.

Leading the charge were the first doubles duo of Harris and Stehlik. Giving up six games in the opening set, the team needed a tie-breaker to win. Half that total was yielded in the second set as the Irish came away with the first victory 7-6, 6-3.

Second doubles continued where the first slot left off as Horan and Koval again teamed for the victory. Identical scores in both sets saw the Irish gain their second win with the final tally being 6-4, 6-4.

The third doubles combination, Trueblood and Westphal, met up with a little more trouble as the Northern Illinois team of Phil Kramer and Carl Neufeld teamed to surprise Notre Dame with a 6-2 victory in the first set. Coming from behind, the Irish netters went on to win the next two sets with 6-3 being the final result in both.

As in the doubles events, the Irish found the key to victory as Stehlik led the way with an easy 6-3, 6-0 victory over his Northern Illinois counterpart Jim Merkel.

Clinching the match was Harris in the third position. Sweeping the [continued on page 7]



Toby Knight scored ten points, including four slam-dunks, to lead Ebony Magic over Mothership Connection, 21-10. [Photo by Paul Clevenger]