# VOL. XXI, NO. 55 <br> The Observer 

## Irish Guard unit temporarily let go says band director

By JIM RILEY Assistant News Editor

The Irish Guard has been temporarily dismissed, accor ding to James Phillips, acting director of bands.

As of this time they are temporarily dismissed and (their dismissal) is under investiga tion," said Phillips. "They are not disbanded," he said, adding that the Guard will continue as an institution.
Phillips said not all of the Guard members were involved in the indiscretions. "Apparently it's not the entire Guard," he said. He declined to say which members or how many members were involved because he was still looking into the matter.
Phillips declined to elaborate on the reasons why the Guard was dismissed. "It's a band problem, not a University prob lem," he said. "It's no big deal.'
A notice appeared under glass on a bulletin board by the bandroom and band director's office in Washington Hall on Monday. The notice said, 'Because of severe miscon duct and total disregard of band policy as regards alcohol consumption in uniform at the Penn State - ND game on Sat urday, the Irish Guard have been dismissed from the band as of Monday, Nov. 17, 1986.
The notice was written on a letterhead bearing the names of Phillips, Father George Wis kirchen, assistant director of bands, and Nicholas Morrison
also an assistant director of bands.
Band members said that nothing was announced at practice Monday or Tuesday but that the notice was visible to all in the hallway on both days.
Phillips said late Tuesday that the notice was no longer posted.

Guards who were contacted Tuesday refused to comment or referred comment to a guard they said would act as spokesman. The spokesman returned a call and said, "We have no comment to say
Phillips said Monday he was not finished talking to the Guard, but he was unclear Tuesday as to whether or not a meeting between the Guard and himself had taken place.

Band members said there is an appeal process for severed band members outlined in the band manual, but they said they were not sure if the process applies to Guard mem bers. Appeals are usually made to the elected student band of ficers who, after reviewing the case, make a recommendation to the directors, according to band members. The ultimate decision, however, rests with the directors, said band members.
Band members said that appeals are often successful.
"The Irish Guard will never be finished forever," said Phil lips, adding that the Guard will be "with the band" in the future.


Singing in the snow

A lonely walker leaves footprints in the newly fallen snow yesterday on the sidewalk in front of the Administration building. This peacefu
scene would be replaced a few hours later by the fury of the annual snowball fight between north and south quad

## North Korean president seen alive on television despite death reports <br> Associated Press

SEOUL, South Korea -North Korea showed its "great leader," President Kim Il Sung, on television Tuesday while ignoring reports in rival South Korea that Kim died or was embroiled in a serious power struggle

A Defense Ministry spokes man in Seoul acknowledged North Korean news media reports that Kim was alive and added: "we are closely watching whether these developments in the North have resulted from a serious internal power struggle or its (the North's) high-level psychological warfare hiding a sinister plot for military provocation."

An Asian diplomat in Pyongyang, reached by The Associated Press by telephone from Peking, said he saw the 74 -
year-old Kim at Pyongyang Airport on Tuesday "and he is in absolutely good health.
The diplomat, who spoke on condition of anonymity, added: "Everything is all right in this country, the situation is absolutely normal. ... There seems to be nothing correct about these reports (of an assassination or power seizure)

It is absolutely normal, there is nothing wrong. He is absolutely normal, he is in good health."

Questions about Kim were raised Monday when the mini stry said North Korean propaganda loudspeakers along the demilitarized zone between North and South Korea announced Kim was killed in a shooting incident North Korean
North Korean embassy offi cials at various posts abroad denied Kim was dead, but offi cial North Korean media kept
silent through Monday.
On Tuesday, Pyongyang's ofOn Tuesday, Pyongyang's of-
ficial Korean Central News ficial Korean Central News
Agency said Kim had gone to Agency said Kim had gone to
Pyongyang Airport to welcome Pyongyang Airport to welcome Mongolian President Jambyn Batmunkh and that cheers for Kim of "Long live the great leader!" burst forth from the thousands of peopl on hand. The report was monitored in Tokyo.

Japanese television stations showed rare segments from North Korean television of Kim, in a dark overcoat and cap, walking up a goldbordered red carpet to meet Batmunkh, shaking hands and embracing him. The two walked together back down the warpet. Crowds lining one side cheered as soldiers stood at attention holding rifles with fixed bayonets.
see KOREA page 4

## Snow battle rages on quads

Copy Editor
A one-year armistice ended last night as snow prompted a band of northquad guerillas to renew hostilities that rage during every first snow-fall of the every first
school year.
school year.
The north-quad contingent confronted Dillon Hall at 10:37 p.m. Minutes later Alumni Hall residents ignited Roman-candles and smoke bombs while Dillon mobilized more than a mundred residents into the hundred residents into the
first battle behind the Sorin statue.

The armies numbered into the thousands as residents from most halls answered cries issuing from the campus.
However, casualities and property damage marred
much of the fun and games. The Notre Dame Infirmary eported that "quite a few" students had come in with injuries from the snow-fight and were still coming in early this morning

Rector of Cavanaugh Hal Father Matthew Miceli said not much damage had been done but said there were "one or two broken windows" in his hall.

Father Joseph Carey, rec tor of Dillon Hall, had no damage to report but said he expected some damage before the battle ended "For the past ten years something has happened," he said.
Rector of Sorin Hall Brother Thomas O'Malley said nothing had been broken in his hall either. But he added "This thing is so stupid."

## In Brief

Theodore's will be closed until after Thanksgiving break according to Theodore's student manager Laurie Bink. Bink said the dance floor needs to be revarnished because it wasn't waxed right when first built and more people have been dancing on it than were originally expected. have been dancing on it than were originally expected.
She also said damages from this past weekend still need She also said damages from th
to be repaired. -The Observer

David Letterman is in trouble with his local police again. Letterman, fined $\$ 40$ in May when caught using a radar detector in his car, was stopped last week for driving 57 mph in a 40 mph zone. He also received a ticket for not having a valid Connecticut driver's license, police said. Letterman has until Dec. 5 to contest his latest ticket, worth $\$ 147$, or to plead guilty and mail in the fine.
Associated Press
Security forces in Afghanistan frequently torture political prisoners and Soviet personnel often watch, Amnesty International said Wednesday. The London-based human ternational said Wednesday. The London-based human rights organization said it believes torture in Afghanisdan
is "widespread and systematic." Amnesty's 51-page is "widespread and systematic." Amnesty's 51-page
report quoted former prisoners as saying they were report quoted former prisoners as saying they were
beaten, subjected to electric shocks and burned with beaten, subjected to electric
cigarettes. -Associated Press

## Of Interest

"Resumes, Resumes-How to Write One" will be presented by Joan McIntosh of the Career and Placement Services office today at 4 p.m. and 6:30 p.m. in the office. All interested students are invited to attend. -The Observer
"Death with Dignity? Reflections on the Impact of High Technology on Clinical Medicine," will be discussed Technology on Clinical Medicine," will be discussed
tonight at 7:30 in the Memorial Library Auditorium. Speaktonight at 7:30 in the Memorial Library Auditorium. Speak-
ing will be Mark Siegler, professor of Medicine and direcing will be Mark Siegler, professor of Medicine and direc-
tor of the Center for Clinical Medical Ethics at the University of Chicago. This G.T.E. Foundation Distinguished Visiting Scholar Series is sponsored by Notre Dame's Program in Science, Technology, and Values. -The Observer

The Grace Hall Debate Final will be held tonight at 9 in the Center for Social Concerns. Whether or not capital punishment should be constitutionally banned will be debated by the fourth and ninth floors. All students are welcome. to attend. -The Observer

A day-long seminar on the Tax Reform Act of 1986 will take place Thursday from $8 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. to $4: 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. in the Rotary Room of the College Dining Hall at Saint Mary's. The seminar will present information for professionals in the fields of tax preparation and tax and financial planning. The Observer

Saint Mary's second annual High School Women's Choir Festival will be held Thursday at 9:45 a.m. in O'Laughlin Auditorium. Twelve choirs from three states will take part in the festival, including a performance by the Saint Mary's College Women's Choir directed by Nancy Menk. Admission is free and open to public. -The Observer

Observer Of Interests and In Briefs can be submitted to the Day Editor at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center until 1 p.m. prior to the date of publication. Of Interests announce free campus-wide events of general interest. The Observer reserves the right to edit all Of Interests. -The Observer

## Weather

We're having a heat wave, a tropical, heat wave. Today's balmy tempreture will soar into the mid to upper 30s and the clouds will increase throughout the day. Rain or snow likely Wednesday night. Low in the middle 30s with the chance of precipitation 60 percent. Rain likely Thursday. High in the upper 30s. Chance of rain 70 percent. -Associated Press

The Observer

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## Visit to Cornell reminds one of Notre Dame's blessings

When I was deciding which college to attend, I flirted briefly with the idea of going to Cornell University. Cornell had a good government program and from the pictures in the catalog, seemed to be a beautiful campus.
I came close to applying, but the cost of attending Cornell was way out of reach. Months later, I was accepted at Notre Dame.
This past fall break, I had a lot of time on my hands, so I decided to take a trip Cornell and look at what I had passed up. I know a girl at Cornell that graduated from high school with me. While I was in the neighborhood, I thought I would drop in.
When I got there, it took me over a half-hour to find a parking space on campus, parking being a precious commodity on the campus. After I parked, I spent a good deal of the day wandering around the campus.
I thought construction at Notre Dame had been bad, Cornell was swamped with new construction. They were even tearing down one building to make room for a new one.
The campus store was interesting to visit since the whole building was underground (I almost missed it completely). The student center was very impressive, all six stories of it.
Other than that, I was a little disappointed. Cornell didn't look as nice as it had in the catalog. Maybe I'm just too used to looking at Touchdown Jesus and the Grotto.

In some places at Cornell there were overlyspacious quads and in others the buildings were jammed next to each other. The campus was right in the middle of the city of Ithaca; take one step off campus and you were in the city. There were cars going through the campus without any restrictions
Quite a change from Notre Dame.
It was late in the afternoon when I visited Lorrie. We hadn't seen each other for close to a year-and-a-half, so needless to say she was quite surprised when I came into her offcampus house. ("Eric! What are you doing here?")
We talked for over two hours. We talked about what we had been doing since the last time we had seen each other. Inevitably, we talked about our two schools; mine under the Golden Dome and her's high above Cayuga's waters.
Cornell doesn't have parietals. Lorrie told me about a girl who lived with her boyfriend in her dorm freshman year. As long as you pay room and board, they don't care who you room and board with at Cornell. I had to repeatedly remind myself that I went to a Catholic university where such things are frowned upon.
Unlike Notre Dame, dorm-life isn't as impor

## Eric

Bergamo
Accent Copy Editor

tant at Cornell. More students at Cornell live off campus and commute than at Notre Dame The issue of divestment was definitely more heated at Cornell. Pro-divestment forces had built a number of "shanty towns" on one of the quads at Cornell. Each one torn down by secur ity. The confrontations between the two were becoming increasingly violent while the majority of the student really didn't care about the issue.
But some things never change when going to different colleges. Lorrie had a huge report due for a class the next day and she was going to start it after "Moonlighting.
I don't think I would have been happy going to Cornell, and I don't think Lorrie would've been happy going to Notre Dame. Indeed, we both loved the schools we attended and would stay at our schools until we graduated, maybe even staying for graduate studies.
I enjoy going to football games and watching Tim Brown run kickoffs back for scores. Lorrie enjoys going to Cornell hockey games and seeing the Big Red win a big one. I love the camaraderie and friendship of living in Zahm Hall while Lorrie likes the independence of living off-campus.

I'm happy at Notre Dame and Lorrie is happy at Cornell. I've heard that being happy with what you have is the best thing

I don't think Lorrie and I would have it any other way


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## HPC hears of dangers of quad snowball fight

By REGIS COCCIA Assistant News Editor

The annual campus snowball fight and the Board of Trustees Residentiality Report were among the topics discussed at Tuesday night's Hall Presidents' Council meeting.
Assistant Director for Residence Life Jim Lies spoke to the Council about the potenial dangers involved in snowball throwing, noting that 22 people went to the hospital for injuries incurred during a snowball fight last year which caused $\$ 2,000$ worth of damage.
"I don't want to overemphasize this," Lies said, "but I want to tell you about (the windows broken in the snowball fight). I don't think it's the intention to throw snowballs and break windows, but students should be responsible (about it)."
Lies asked the Council to use its influence to curb damage associated with the snowball fight. "You have more voice than any organization on campus I've ever seen," Lies told the Council.
"I'd appreciate anything you could do. We need a groundswell of student involvement (to prevent the damage), said Lies.'
Lies said, "We're not trying to stop (the snowball fight). It's inevitable it's going to happen."
Coordinator of Board of Trustees reports Bruce Lohman and Morrissey Hall freshman Pat McCauley announced the four committees set up by the Board of Trustees Residentiality Report.
According to McCauley, the Rector and Hall Staff commit-
tee will be chaired by Susan Hayes, Marty Loesch and Mary Owens; the Female Issues committee's chairmen are Jim Crandall and Ann San derson; the Hall Structures committee chairmen are Bob Daley and Frank Publicover; the Intellectual Environment committee is chaired by Bruce Lohman and Doug Wurth.
McCauley said the Residentiality Report has set three goals: a one-page summary of questions and issues from each committee before Christmas, a first draft of the report after Christmas and a final draft of the report before spring break. In other business, Sally Derengowski, of the NonVarsity Athletics office, spoke to the Council regarding the NVA Late Night Olympics February 13, 1987. Derengowski said the Late Night Olympics "has a two-fold purpose; we want to raise money for the Special Olympics and let the student body use the entire ACC," noting it as the only time of the year students can use all the facilities.

Derengowski said the NVA has divided the event, which will take place from $9 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. to 4 a.m., into two areas: Olympic sports, requiring advance team registration; and Not-soOlympic sports, such as nerf basketball and putt-putt. She said there will be a nominal charge for each game.
"We've thought about having a sock hop," Derengowski said, "since it's during Valentine's Day weekend
"We need your assistance in developing interest in the dorms," Derengowski told the Council.


Fly, be free
A red-tailed hawk takes off in the headlands above San Francisco's Golden gate Bridge as ornotholigist Allen Fish returns the bird to
freedom The Golden Gate Raptor Migr tion Observatory bands the birds to track their migration.

## Ward requests election recount

SOUTH BEND -Democratic congressional challenger Thomas W. Ward formally requested a state recount Tues day to settle the nation's closest House race.
The narrow 66-vote margin showing incumbent Republi can John P Hiler the winner of the 3rd District contest cast a he 3rd District contest cast a Ward said.
"The best way to lift the cloud, the best way to elimimate any controversy, is to have the Recount Commission recount all the precincts,' he said at a news conference called to announce the move. Hiler could not immediately be reached for comment Tues day day.
In Indianapolis, Ward's campaign manager, Michael Mar shall, and attorney Joe Don nelly filed a recount petition
with Secretary of State Edwin J. Simcox. Ward's campaign paid a $\$ 4,500$ recount fee, $\$ 10$ for each of the district's 450 precincts.

The three-member Recount Commission scheduled a meeting Thursday with representatives of Ward and Hiler to begin laying plans for the begin laying plans for the recount, said Simcox, who chairs the commission. The other seats are occupied by the state chairmen of the major political parties, the GOP's Gordon Durnil and the Democrat's John Livengood.
"I am confident that when all is said and done I will be reaffirmed as the new congressman from the 3rd District," Ward said. Ward had initially claimed victory on election night on the basis of a counting error made by a computer firm hired by several South Bend news organizations.
Ward said he believes unin-
tended error rather than fraud would account for any shift in the margin uncovered by recount auditors. His sup porters, on the other hand, "have a hunch the election may have been stolen," he said.

A recount of all precincts, rather than targeting a handful, may turn up votes for Hiler as well, Ward acknowledged 'Sure we may re-open a precinct and find some votes for John Hiler, and those may be the votes that put Hiler in office. But that's the way to go," he said.

James A. Masters, another attorney representing the Ward campaign, said the calculated risk of a full recount may favor Ward. The key is the distinction in voting patterns between precincts using machines and those using computer punch cards, he said.


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Needs industrial strength Compound W

Doctors remove a large wart from Tinkerbell a 20-year-old elephant from between the toenails of her right foot during a one-hour
surgical operation at the San Francisco Zoo Monday morning. The doctors reported that the surgery went fine

## Tuxedo-clad bomber arrested for booby-trapped bouquet of flowers

Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO -A man identified by police as the tuxedo-clad bomber who delivered a booby-trapped bouquet that injured two women was arrested Tuesday at a country house he reportedly shared with the estranged husband of one of the victims.
Shaun Small, 27, was taken into custody in rural Lake County on a federal warrant charging him with detonation of an explosive device involving personal injury. Bail was set at $\$ 100,000$
The bomber allegedly tried to deliver a second flower arrangement to one of the victims' parents a short time after Monday's explosion, but the woman's 78-year-old father turned him away.

Lake County sheriff's Capt. Glen Perkins said Small was arrested without incident when he left a house and got into a car in Clearlake Park, about 75 miles northeast of San Francisco
He said the FBI had asked officers to watch the house because it was believed Small was sharing it with longtime friend Peter Pilaski.
Pilaski is the estranged husband of one of the bombing victims, Melanie Pilaski, 41. FBI Agent Robert Delinski said

## Korea

continued from page 1
Earlier Tuesday, the South Korean Defense Ministry said North Korean loudspeakers were blaring that $O$ jin $U$, North Korea's defense minister, had seized power. There were no details.
The South's defense minister, Lee Ki-baek, said that as of 10:04 a.m. Tuesday, the loudspeakers were playing somber funeral music and saying "The nation's great star has fallen. Let us glorify his great achievements.'

That was about the same time first reports were coming from Pyongyang that Kim was at the airport.
At noon, Lee added, the loudspeakers said Kim had delegated all power to his 44-year-old son, Kim Jong Il.
U.S. military authorities said conditions were normal Tuesday around Panmunjom, the truce village in the DMZ.

Tuesday authorities also were searching for Pilaski, but only to question him
Authorities said the bombing apparently stemmed from an ugly divorce proceeding between the Pilaskis. Ms. Pilaski's father, Willard Swanstrom, said Small recently threatened his daughter because she had frozen the couple's bank ac counts.

Also injured was Ms. Pilaski's co-worker, Pamela Castro, 42, of San Bruno.
An all-points bulletin for Small was issued less than an hour after the bomb exploded in the GSA office on the 33rd floor of the downtown Tishman Building, where Ms. Pilaski is a supervisor handling federal government supply surpluses, said San Francisco Police Officer Dave Ambrose.

He said Ms. Castro told officers she heard the bouquet of dried flowers had been left at the GSA mailroom on the 32 nd floor and she carried them up
to Ms. Pilaski's desk "I placed the basket of flowers between Melanie and myself," she was quoted as saying in the police report. "Melanie reached into the basket, grabbing a wallet-sized box in silver wrapping paper with pink ribbon. When Melanie lifted the small box, it exploded.'
Ambrose said a witness who knew Small said she saw him deliver the flowers to the GSA office. That witness and others told police the man was dressed in a white tuxedo and a derby and was wearing makeup, in cluding eyeliner, and what ap peared to be a fake beard and mustache, the officer said.
He said officers also learned Small may have been headed for the El Cerrito home of Ms Pilaski's parents.
Taxi driver Peter Chandler told police he picked up a man, who he believed to be a florist at the El Cerrito station of the BART subway systom and drove him to Swanstrom home.


## SMC collects \$1,077 for United Way fund

By KAREN WEBB
Copy Editor
The Saint Mary's United Way campaign came to a close Nov. 14 with a total of $\$ 1,077$ col lected, announced Sarah Cook, vice president for student affairs, at Tuesday night's Programming Board meeting
The total fell short of the original goal of $\$ 1,800$, according to Cook, because halls and classes pledged only one-third of what they did last year.
"You did a good job with it, though, because I know how hard it is to collect money from people," Cook said to members of the board.
Cook announced a student subcommittee will be forming to study the "Mission of the College" statement in the Saint Mary's Bulletin of Information.
According to Cook, the subcommittee will also study the Holy Cross sisters' Philosophy of Education statement, which
is more detailed and specific than the bulletin's statement. The mission statement presently in the bulletin was written in 1972
The purpose of the commit tee is to update and rewrite the mission statement for the bul letin, which is designed to outline the school's approach to education as a Catholic liberal arts college for women, by incorporating both the Philosophy statement and the Mission statement, Cook said.
The subcommittee of 11 stu dents, consisting partly of student government members, will be chaired by Rebecca Het land, student member of the Board of Regents.
Cook also announced the Ox fam Fast will be this Thursday This year's theme, "Feminization of Poverty," is the topic of a lecture to be given at Regina Hall, 7:30, Wednes day night, before the fast begins at 9 p.m., according to Cook.

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## Viewpoint

## Society must cultivate a true attitude of peace

In his talk with Notre Dame students, Jerry Falwell was questioned about his feelings toward the American bombing of Libya that occured in April, 1986. Simply put, he supported the action as most Americans do and putting it simp ly, he justified the action as good people (Americans) defending themselves against a bad person (Ghadafi). This letter is not addressing that specific opinion or incident. I'd like to question the attitude seemingly held by Falwel and many other Americans toward ac hieving world peace and also to suggest a silly and idealistic, but a better and more realistic way of achieving world peace

Pete Morgan
guest column
I'd like to consider the idea of peace a peace that is beyond merely the ab sence of war. Such a peace cannot be American, just as history has proven that peace cannot be Roman, English, or German. True world peace cannot stem from the ideals of one nation or culture because these ideals inevitably clash with the peace ideals of another nation or culture. In the same way peace cannot be made or kept by governments because governments exist ernments because governments exist
only to protect and advance the interenly to protect and advance the inter-
ests of their respective peoples. An exests of their respective peoples. An ex-
ample of a lack of peace exists in Norample of a lack of peace exists in Nor-
thern Ireland. Many people in the thern Ireland. Many people in the Republic of Ireland believe that if the
British would simply go back to their British would simply go back to their
own island, peace would be achieved. own island, peace would be achieved.
Many British people feel just as Many British people feel just as
strongly that Northern Ireland is justifiably theirs and that if the Irish would leave them alone, peace would be achieved. The ideas clash and conflict exists, but the governments are not at war.
The situation is incredibly complex, involving factors from economics to educational systems. What it points out is that governments cannot establish peace, for even if one government or the other were to withdraw its claim the ote would not be claim peace would not be achieved Animosity toward the other side would still exist-and even increase-in the hearts of people on both sides. The con flict exists between people on both sides and in their attitudes toward their opposition. Peace does not trickle down from governments that are not at war with each other; rather, true peace comes from the ground up, with gov ernments being able to negotiate meaningful changes only after an atti-
tude of peace exists among the peopl of both sides. Until this attitude of peace exists, people cannot depend on government any government- to negotiate anything more than a tempo rary absence of war.
So what is an attitude of peace? It is more than just the hope that there will be no more war, and it is not the idea that ours is the best way and that other should learn to conform to our beliefs and to play by our rules. These attitudes are held by every culture on earth, and obviously peace does not exist in the world. This "Us vs. Them" mentality is the source of every conflict on the is the source of every conflict on the face of the earth, bar none. It follows that an attitude of peace must tran scend these "Us vs. Them" mental bar riers. It means that all people mus seek a simple "Us" mentality. It means that all must appreciate the differences between people and to seek to under stand why we are different; it does not blame "Them" for being wrong in their thinking.

People must realize that differences in history, culture, and religion make it impossible for, say, the Arab and the Israeli Jew to really understand each other. However, a common human na ture can be understood by people of all races, and nothing stops anyone from being able to appreciate and accept dif ferences, if he is willing to try. Such an attitude requires that we love our neighbor as much as we love ourselves which, by the way, is a value found at which, by the way, is a value found at
the core of all the world's great the core of all the world's great
religions, not just Christianity. Such an religions, not just Christianity. Such an
attitude requires a great willingness to attitud
As a Christian, I believe that Christ challenges us to work to establish the Kingdom of God here on earth. I know that we live in a very human world, but I believe that a world in which this at titude of peace was prevalent would be at least a giant step closer to the Kingdom. It is improbable that this peace will never exist, and if it ever should, it is a safe bet that you and I will never see it. However, anyone who has ever laughed with or made friends with a person from a different back with a persound or nationality can aree tha such a peace is not impossible.
We peace is not impossible
We can look also the whole spec trum of time and gain hope. We can look to the advances made by mankind through the centuries and see, for in stance, how modern societies have evolved from essentially barbaric civilizations and how evolving technol ogy now makes instantaneous commu nication, sharing of information, and even contact between people separated
geographically possible. This gives us a great advantage over our forefathers in our attempt to understand others. We can look to the future and see that space exploration provides a perfect chance for separate nations to come together and work toward a common goal.

We must realize that to achieve a goal of peace or anything near it, the human race must advance at least as far as it has come to date. We don't know when our time will run out, and assuming that we don't end things ourselves, let that we don't end things ourselves, let us hope that since this universe was created with so much which has not yet been explored and that human society is blessed with so much unmanifested potential, the Creator will not choose to end things yet, thereby leaving so much of His work seemingly - for naught.

Most importantly, let us treat this dealism realistically. The attitudes of society can change at the rate of only ne individual at a time. It isn't easy o change, it isn't natural to change, and in our case, these attitudes won't make America number one in anything except maybe the quest for true peace. t will take uncountable individuals all ver the world to adapt this attitude before any effects will ever be seen before any effects will ever be seen, and we will never live to see these efects in all probability. However, we all now the alternatives and how dangerously close we are to them. Let peace begin with me-we've all said these few words before. If we are to advance toward the Kingdom on earth, someone must take the first step. If not us now, then who will and when?

Pete Morgan is enrolled in the freshmen year of studies

## P.O.Box Q

## Attacking individuals is also close-minded

## Dear Edito

I am writing in response to Matthew Slaughter's guest column, "Fundamentalists Resist Diversity of Thought, "re garding seven families who are suing their local schools over textbooks they consider offensive to their religious beliefs. The article stated that fun damentalists "are now calling for the eradication of one of the basic tenet upon which our government and society are founded: diversity of thought.'
First of all, absolutely no one has the right to judge another religion.
Second, the author is as narrow minded as he claims fundamentalists to be. So some people in Tennessee do not want their children exposed to cer tain material and they are fundamentalists - the only people who are pathologically over-protective of are pathologically over-protective of their children. Consider the person who wrote a letter to Father Hesburgh stating that the song "Louie, Louie" had sexual connotations and should no be played at football games. This per son is certainly not encouraging diver sity of thought, and she is not necessar ily a fundamentalist. My point is that no parent, whether Catholic, Protes tant, or Jewish, really wishes for his o her children to be exposed to ideas tha are not in keeping with their religious
faith. That is precisely why parents send their children to private, religiously-affiliated schools.

Furthermore, in stating that there is a serious problem with the fundamen talists," Slaughter is exhibiting the talists, same elitist attitude for which he consame elitist attitude for which he conSlaughter and those who share his su Slaughter and those who share his su-
perior attitude "must be rounded up in perior attitude "must be rounded up in a heretical witch hunt and burned at the stake." However, "we cannot per mit any group in our society to attain the dangerous mentality of intellectual supremacy. Society possesses a duty to itself to prevent the development of such a population at all costs."
Slaughter's article was nothing more than a slanted, cynical attack on a group of individuals.

Janet Brewer
Pasquerilla Eas

## Write to P.O.Box Q Viewpoint Department Notre Dame, IN 46556

Garry Trudeau

## Quote of the day

"He who desires to see the living God face to face should not seek Him in the empty firmament of his mind, but in human love.

Fyodor Dostoyevski
Fyodor Dostoyevski
(1821-1881)


The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the Universlty of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, lelters and the inside Column present the views of ineir authors. Column space is avallable to all members of the community
expression of varying opinions on campus. Ihrough letters, is encouraged.

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The Observer/Paul E. Oeschger
Members of Grace hall's debate teams practice their polemics.

## The Grace Hall debates: how to win friends and influence people <br> appears to be a high level of en- generally steered away from the

## JOHN HAYFORD

 features writerThe final debate of Grace Hall's debate series will be held tonight at nine o'clock at The Center For Social Concerns. The topic for this debate is "The United States should move toward a Constitutional ban on Capital Punishment in all its forms."
The debate competition at Grace Hall will conclude its nine part series this evening. The two top teams are the ninth floor (the proposition) and the fourth floor(the opposition). Each stu dent on the winning floor will be treated to a formal dinner, provided that they have attended at least one evening.
The first debate in the Grace Hall tournament was held on Tuesday, Oct. 28. The issue concerned the recognition of a Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Gays and Les bians club on campus. The semi finals were held Monday and Wednesday, Nov. 10 and 12.
The set-up of the debate com petition is as follows: each nigh there are two teams consisting of four members each from two different floors at Grace Hall. Only three of the four actually speak; the last one is used as a sustitute. Prior to the debate, the two floors are assigned the topic and what side they must take The judge at each debate is a faculty member who is qualified in that particular topic. After the debate, he gives his decision, based not on whether or not a team's opinion was "correct,"but rather on how well the teams pre sented their arguments. At the conclusion of each evening, the audience is able to ask any questions they have or add com ments.
Joe McKenna, the assistan rector at Grace Hall, said that the debate series has been very suc cessful. He explained that at the debates, there is a very high par ticipation level for a non- al coholic event on campus. "Ap proximately," McKenna said, "the audience numbers around sev enty on any given night. There
thusiasm shown both by the faculty and the students. The debate tournament has received a very positive reaction. At the questionanswer session, for instance, there is a lot of feedback from the audience. Some people even have to be turned away without getting a chance to ask any questions.
McKenna's involvement in the debate competition has included the selection of the topics and the judges for each evening. He said that the inspiration behind the debates was to make people more aware of various topics and get them to talk about something not publicly discussed. The particular debate topics, which deal with social, local, national, and international concerns, were termed as "fresh" and nontraditional issues. McKenna said that he, in choosing the topics,

## Near Side

old ones.
McKenna also said that he is very pleased with the enthusiasm, quality, amount of work put in , and the positive reedback from the University.
One of the members of the Fourth Floor team, James Doerfler, debated on a national evel in high school. He said that he hears others talking privately in class about an issue brought up in one of the debates, but nothing public has been made out of it Mike Millen, a member of the Ninth Floor team , was ac tive for four years on a very suc cessful debate leam in high school. He says that when the audience leaves the debate, they appear to have gotten something out of the discussion. However, the issues brought up have not been commented on publicly.

Mark Weimholt


The first snowfall.

# From Russia with love 

Soviet tube stations are rather boring compared with the more familiar London Underground. They are probably, on the whole, more beautiful, with their stained glass and chandeliers. They are certainly more efficient. Moscavites usually wait 60 seconds for a train while Londeners wait seven minutes. Being deeper underground and much roomier, they even make better bomb shelters. But they are boring; there are no punks, no huskers, and no advertising -. especially no advertising.

## Mark McLaughlin

London Calling


Soviet life is, in many ways, just like Soviet tube stations. The people are well fed and seem for the most part content; they all have clothes to wear and a place to sleep. But they are incredibly conformist. They don't jaywalk. They don't talk on the metro. They all wear earth colors. It is not in them to try to be different. They won't even talk to us tourists, as if there is an unwritten law that says "thou shalt not fraternize with the Enemy." Only the black marketeers will approach us, and even then only to offer exchange rates five times better than their government will give us. Foreign currency. you see, is the only money worth anythina in Russia
Obviously things are controlled by the state. The shops are generic: shoe store, bookstore, tourist store. But the people are generally the same as the British or Americans. They go to work, come home, eat, watch the telly, and go to bed. On weekends they head to the country or to the beach. They grow old, fall in love, get married, have kids and die. They don't know how Americans live and are curious, but they are not dying to leave. But then, we feel the same way about them.
Oh, so you think you know how Soviets (no, not Russians ask your history professor) live, thanks to our wonderful free press? What do they eat? What do they watch on television? Do they drink Coke or Pepsi or both? How long are the bread lines? The answers by the way, to grossly simplify, are: lots of meat, old war movies, Pepsi, and about five minutes. We are as clueless as they about "the other side"

We asked our Intourist guide once if she'd ever been to America. She said no, it was very difficult to get permission. "Why?" we asked, figuring that $h e r ~ g o v e r n m e n t ~ w o u l d ~ n e v e r ~$ let her leave. "When relations are not so good between our countries," she replied, "it is difficult. Your country does not want tourists from the Soviet Union." Most of us assumed that the Soviet government would not want her to defect. But she could have defected there almost as easily as she could in America. Maybe, just maybe, she was right? After all, our government wants the Soviet embassy staff cut in half.
Perhaps I have had the wool pulled over my eyes and been duped by the Soviet governmental machine called Intourist. Maybe I have read too much Soviet propaganda, and too much European anti-American rhetoric. I know if I were sitting in North Dining Hall reading an article like this last semester, I would have laughed and looked for Doonesbury. But I'm not laughing now.

It is a rather distressing feeling walking through a city of eight million people like Moscow, knowing that you could be vaporized in less that 10 minutes by American cruise missiles. Yes, American missiles, paid for with your tax dollars and mine. It is disconcerting meeting people whom you could kill tomorrow -- or even today.
One of the most peculiar Soviet customs we ran into was a wedding ceremony. After the actual wedding, the bride and groom drive to a local cemetery or to the tomb of the Unkown Soldier in Leningrad. They walk to the center, throw flowers on a grave, and walk iway. It is a stark reminder of death and trauma in the midst of the joy of a wedding.
These people are scared, more scared than Americans will ever be. 20 million people died in the Soviet Union during World War II, the Great Patriotic War as they like to call it. The Soviets are determined never to let that happen again. And we point loaded guns in their faces. Why?

## Sports Briefs

World Wrestling Federation tickets for tonight's extravaganza are still on sale at the ACC. The lower arena is sold out, but bleacher seats may be purchased for $\$ 9$. The Observer

Guilty but Mentally 111 won the Law School football league championship Sunday night by knocking off the Killer B's, 20-12. Stan Barton threw three touchdown passes for the winners. -The Observer

The ND-SMC ski team still has one opening left in the Christmas ski trip to Jackson Hole, Wyoming. Anyone interested should call Joe (1190) or Jeff (3660). -The Observer

Interhall football equiptment return will be held tomorrow at Gate 9 of the stadium according to the following schedule: 6 p.m. -Stanford 6:30 -Flanner, 7 -Sorin, 7:30 Howard. Anyone who missed the last return can bring their equipment to Gate 9 between 6 and 8 p.m. -The Observer

The NI) rowing club (with the help of several special guests) erged 1250 miles in 50 hours over the weekend to raise funds for the team and for the Special Olympics. Members are reminded to turn in fundraiser catalogs and t-shirt money to Joe ( 322 Keenan) or Gretchen ( 105 Holy Cross) by 5:30 p.m. tomorrow. Ergathon money will be sweatshirts or betting shirts may pick them up today from 1 to $3 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. and from 4:30 to $5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. at room 227 Sorin. -The 1 to 3 p.m.
Observer

## Clemens 'turns two' with AL MVP

Associated Press
KATY, Tex. -Roger Clemens, who won 24 games in his first full season with the Boston Red Sox, capped a dream year yesterday by becoming the first starting pitcher in 15 years to win the American League's Most Valuable Player Award. The 24 -year-old right-hander captured 19 of 28 first place votes for 339 points in easily outdistancing Don Mattingly of the New York Yankees and Boston teammate Jim Rice in the balloting by the Baseball Writers Association of America

## Ivies

continued from page 12
of the program. These teams have student-athletes playing the game, just as the Irish do. Teams with nearlyautomatic red-shirting policies and NFL farm system mentalities have worn out their welcome with Corrigan's crew.
This future alliance with universities that are more
"I thought I did have a pretty good chance even though I was a starting pitcher," said Clemens at his home in Katy. He conceded, though, that the news still was a bit of a shock.
"I was going to come home tonight and see on TV if finished second or third, but Debbie (his wife) wanted me to stay around the house.
He learned of the award by elephone, and immediately called his wife, who was at an abstetrician's office She is ax pecting the couple's first child in five days.
some of Notre Dame's curren opponents should put the Irish out of the situation of becoming a Top-20 teams' punching bag But it also takes some of the glitter off the schedule

Seeing SMU, Alabama, Miami, LSU, USC on your schedule can do a lot for en thusiasm. Without those types of headliners, the Irish will have to generate almost all the interest for the games themselves.
The scheduling policy switch

I hope by winning this award I have put an exclamation mark in the minds of voters about starting pitchers winning it. If I was voting, I'd vote for my teammate Jim Rice. But I felt one of us should win it.

The media descended upon the Clemens home for the second time in a week the won the Cy Young award last Wednesday -and the scene was chaotic with utility crews working on the new home and a cleaning service using vaca cleaning service using va
cuums in the background.
is quite surprising, but it seems like a reasonably good idea. As long as Corrigan doesn't go overboard in challenging the cream of academic institutions cream of academic institutions the gridiron, the system should work out well.

The Irish should stack up more victories, and possibly add another home game on their schedule. That's all fine, but if Notre Dame starts playing Ivy League schools, count me

## Classifieds

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Stu dent Center, accepts classified advertising from 10 a.m. untII 4 p.m. Monda Haggar Collge. Center, accepts classififds Irom $12: 30$ p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadine for next-day classifilieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds mus be prepaid, either in person or by mall. The charge is 10 cents per five

## NOTICES



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# Sports Wednesday 



## 'Aggressive’ Bolcar aids Irish defense, special teams

By MIKE CHMIEL
Ned Bolcar has played linebacker on the defense, fullback on the offense and captain on the special teams this year for the Irish. He may epitomize the versatile football player.
Bolcar's future, however rests behind the defensive line as an inside linebacker
"I'd like to play inside Iinebacker," Bolcar says. "My personality is on defense. I like to hit. I'm aggressive. I can get to the ball. I am more of a defensive player.
For the Irish, new players will key the rebuilding as Lou Holtz and his system complete the transition to lead the Irish. While the young players on this year's roster will move into fill vacancies generated by graduating seniors next year, many are either already hel ping the Irish or hoping to achieve greater responsibilities as the season concludes.

Playing behind senior cap tain Mike Kovaleski, Bolcar may not see much playing tim hi your According to Irsh this year.According to rrish de rensive coordinator and inside linebacker coach Foge Fazio however, Bolcar's aggressive-
ness and positive attitude augur well for the future. "Ned is an energetic competitor," says Fazio. "He does everything a hundred miles an hour. . . . Ned has a lot of strong points about him. He's very agressive, he hits hard, he plays with a lot of emotion, he has real good quickness and real good speed."

While Bolcar must wait for a starting assignment to arise, Bolcar contributes his leadership ability to the Irish on a part-time basis as a back-up at inside linebacker and on a fulltime basis as the special teams captain. Following a strong effort on the punt teams, Bolcar achieved a role on the kickoff teams and was subsequently delegated as a captain by Holtz.
"To me, (to be named as a captain) is an honor," the sophomore says. "All of the people on the special teams have the desire to play, and we play hard.

We've done a pretty good job of improving," Bolcar continues. "Even though our goal is to be perfect, you can't expect everyone to be perfect You have to criticize (the special teams) when they're not


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doing well, because through criticism, we'll keep trying to improve and keep trying to get better. And someday, no one will be able to criticize us.
"At times, our special teams have faltered - they haven't played up to the level that you

have to in order to win a national championship. I don't think our special teams have lost too many games because there's an offense and a defense involved also

While Bolcar's natural position is at inside linebacker, he is capable of playing at fullback. Following a rough outing against Michigan State, the Irish moved Bolcar to a reserve
role at fullback. He played on the offensive side until the Air Force game.
"If I'm called to play another position, like fullback, I'm ca pable of doing that, but that's not my natural position," Bolcar says. "Inside linebacker is a key position because you're involved in every phase of the defensive game - pass coverage, sweeps, up the middle runs - you name it and you're involved.'
In high school, Bolcar earned our letters in football whil our layg both ways as a fullback playing both ways as a fullback and inside lnebacker. Bolca also earned four letters as a basketball forward and three letters as a baseball centerfielder. As a high school linebacker, Bolcar totaled 181 solo tackles and 30 drops for a loss. He also rushed for over 470 yards and scored six touch downs.

I'm three or four inches to short to play basketball, but I still may go back to play baseball someday", Bolcar says "I like the competition and the team concept in foot and the tea all."
As a top academic and ath etic prospect, Bolcar chose to attend Notre Dame primarily because the Irish maintain a

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Bruno's now delivers FREE to ND and SMC campuses.

rich tradition in football and the potential to rise to the top soon.
"I always thought highly of Notre Dame," Bolcar says. "I came to Notre Dame to be part of a winning football program. I felt that if there was any place in this country that would be exciting to be a winner at it would be Notre Dame.
"When Notre Dame is a win ner, and we will be very soon, everybody in the country will care. Notre Dame has a following everywhere, and I want to be a part of that - the Notre Dame winning tradition coming back.
Moving to the collegiate ranks, Bolcar recognizes greater diligence and more disappointments as different from the high school ranks.
"The biggest change
the number of hours you put into both football and academics," Bolcar says. "Also . . . I found more disappointment. With over 130 players on a team not everyone is happy. The hardest about college football is the dis about college football is the dis appointment of friends and teammates. You have a lot of talented people vying for a few spots.
Bolcar also believes that disappointment characterizes the attitude among the Irish this season. However, he believes that once the Irish settle in under their new head coach, they will achieve confidence and success.

## 'Disappointment

whole season has been the close' but it's coming to the close, but it's com't the point whe," youcar says "For anymore, Bolcar says. For the seniors, I feel bad. They're on their way out. They deserve a lot of respect for what they've done for the last four years the turmoils and how they've hung in there. For the younger guys, we need to prepare for next year and not let a similar thing happen.

The transition in coaches is still in progress . . . we're still not settled in. The players and the coaches, however, are gaining confidence

## Flutie happy if he plays

## Associated Press

LAKE FOREST, Ill. -Doug Flutie is not exactly treading through a mine field, but he prefers to step gingerly as a prefers to step gingerly as a backup quarter
"I'm comfortable "I'm comfortable and
relaxed," said the 1984 Heisman Trophy winner from Boston College. "But I won't feel like I belong until I get out on the field."
The Bears acquired Flutie from the Los Angeles Rams for a sixth-round draft choice last month.


## Nine returners to spur SMC basketball team

By MARISA KOSLA Sports writer

The Saint Mary's varsity basketball team, whose season begins next week, has set its goals. Besides trying to improve on last year's 8-13 record, the Belles hope to win tournaments and qualify for districts by relying on their strengths.
"This is the strongest team I've seen in my three years at Saint Mary's," said Head Coach Marvin Wood.
The team's strength lies in its nine returning players. Senior guard Kim Pantelleris will remain in the backcourt, and juniors Rachel Bir, Stephanie Duke and Donna Wolf will be alternating at the foward position. Junior Tammye Radke will join Pan telleris at the guard position. Sophomores Laura Danch, Jennifer Harte, Cathy Mansfield and Lisa McGrath are looking foward to a rewarding season.
"We hope to have a winning team," said Wood.
With the experience of returning players and the energy of new team members, the Belles' chances look promising.
Freshmen on the squad include Amy Baranko, Mary Elaine Cassidy, Anne Gallag her, Susan Leto and Julie Radke.
The Belles have already taken steps to capture a winning season. By beginning an early conditioning program of running and weight training, the team has a head start on the competition.
"Conditioning has been a big plus," said Wood. "Besides becoming a stronger team, we are definitely a quicker team."
Aside from the advantages of being fit, the Belles hope height will work in their favor.
"Defensively, we should get more rebounds, while offen sively we should get the second shot," said Wood
Along with size, skills will play a key role in the 1986 season.

## Irish

continued from page 12
Miami of Ohio, Minnesota and Southwest Missouri State are all also in the running and are ranked ahead of the Irish in the recent NCAA Midwest poll.
Notre Dame has faced Eastern Michigan only once before, in a home match last season. The Irish struggled to a come-from-behind, 4-15, 1512, 15-6, 1-15, 15-4 victory. This Notre Dame team, however, has come a long way since then, as is evident by its impressive statistics.
"We're surprised at the number of matches we have won, but not that we're winning," said Assistant Coach Patty Hagemeyer, a 1980 graduate of the University of Minnesota. Hagemayer was inducted into Minnesota's Hall of Fame this October for her stellar volleyball career with the Golden Gophers.
The Irish have been led this season by the impressive play of sohomore Mary Kay Waller, who currently is ninth in the nation in kill percentage (.386) and blocks per game ( 1,6 ).
"We are hoping to see aggressive rebounding and consistant shooting from the wingpost position," ex plained Wood. "Also, we have players with good defensive skills. But it's not going to be easy."
This year's competition will be tough. The Belles face St. Joseph's College and St. Francis College.
'Women's basketball is hard to predict. Everyone im proves every year," said Wood.
Last week the Belles played a scrimmage against Lake Michigan College. The team used the game as a learning experience.
"All fourteen players got into the game, and they all showed great potential," said Wood.
The Saint Mary's varsity basketball team offically begins their season November $22-23$ by playing St. Francis' invitational in Joliet, Illinois.

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All Students, All Majors, All Years Welcome!

## Irish wrestling faces Air Force

 as home season begins tonight at the PitBy STEVE MEGARGEE Sports Writer

Following a second-place finish in the nine-team Mic higan State Invitational, an injury-riddled wrestling team opens its home season against Air Force tonight at 7 p.m. in the ACC Pit.
Traditionally, Air Force has a pretty good program. We're kind of in the dark right now because they're so far away and we don't com pete with any of the teams they play. There's no way we can prepare specifically for them," said Head Coach Fran McCann. "I don't think they'll be that physical, but they'll be extremely well conditioned.
The Irish will be without sophomore 126-pound starter Dave Carlin and freshman 190-pound starter Dan Mitchell, both of whom suffered injuries at Michigan State. Seniors Greg

Fleming and Dave Helmer will take over their respec tive positions tonight.
While Carlin and Mitchell


Fran McCann
are the only ones missing tonight's action, several other Irish wrestlers are also bothered by injuries.
"I've been coaching about 20 years and this is the worst I've seen it. It's like an epidemic," said McCann
'We're hoping to get the injuries out of the way by Christmas, because the meat of our schedule is after then,"
McCann is hoping that an enthusiastic home crowd can compensate for the inuries and inexperience cur rently plaguing the Irish.
"We like it at the Pit because it has a close-in atmosphere, and we need some fans to generate enthusiasm in that atmosphere.'
Starting for Notre Dame tonight will be 118-pound freshman Andy Radenbaugh, Fleming, 134-pound Jerry Durso, 142-pound sophomore Pat Boyd, 150-pound junior Ron Wisniewski, 158 pound sophomore Dan Carrigan, 167-pound senior Tom Ryan, 177 -pound sophomore Ryan, 177 -pound sophomore
Chris Geneser, and Helmer. "Their attitude's really good, and the kids are working hard," said McCann


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## Today

Bloom County


Berke Breathed

Mark Weimholt


MEANWHILE, AT ANOTHER UNNERSITY, FAR FROM THE REACHES OF DU LAC, MARVIN'S BROTHER ENOOHS THE PRIVILEE.E OF LIVING IN A CO-ED DORM.


Far Side

"Give me a hand here, Elta ... I got into o nest of wiener dogs over on Fifth and Maple."

## Campus

12:10-1:00 p.m.: Closed Meeting of A coholics Anonymous, Holy Cross House
:15-2:30 p.m.: Economics Dept. Labor Workshop, "Strikes and Economic Theory," by Ruth Bandzak, ND Economics graduate student, Discussant: Suzanne Konzlemann, ND Economics graduate student. Room 131 Decio

3:30: Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering Seminar, "Vortex Simulation of Turbelent Reaction Flow," by Ahmed F. Ghoniem, MIT, 356 Fitzpatrick

4:00 \& 6:30 p.m.: Presentation, "Resumes Resumes-How to Write One"', by Ms. Joan McIntosh, Career and Placement Services, Lower Level, Memorial Library

4:45-6:45: T-Shirt Sale, by Percussion Section of the Notre Dame Marching Band, part of proceeds will be donated to Christmas char ities, Dining Halls

7:00 p.m.: Wednesday Night Film Series "Coroner Creek," 1948, color, 93 minutes Ray Enright, USA, O'Shaughnessy Hall Loft
$7: 00$ p.m.: Wrestling, ND vs. Air Force, ACC

7:00 p.m.: Meeting, Notre Dame Toastmasters International, members and guests welcome, 223 Hayes Healy

7:00 p.m.: Superstars of Wrestling, with Hulk Hogan and others, ACC, Tickets $\$ 9$ \& $\$ 12$

7:15-8:30 p.m.: Fellowship Meeting, The Spiritual Rock of Notre Dame, KeenanStanford Chapel

7:30 p.m.: Music Department Concert, Notre Dame Woodwind Ensemble, Annenberg Auditorium

8:00 p.m.: General Meeting for Charity Ball, all welcome to attend, if questions contact Dan Harrison, 283-3476, ISO student lounge and floor of LaFortune Center

8:00 p.m.: Exxon Distinguished Visiting Scholar Series, College of Arts and Letter, and the Dept. of Philosophy lecture, Metaphysics, Theme: The Existence and Identities of Material Objects, "Material Objects II," by Prof. Peter Van Inwagen, Galvin Life Sciences Auditorium

8:00 p.m.: Exxon Distinguished Visiting Scholar Serries, College of Arts and Letters, and Depts. of History and Communication lecture, Theme: History and the Social Sciences, "Is Gender a Useful Category of Historical Analysis?", by Prof. Joan Scott, Prof. of History, Institute for Advance Study,Princeton, 122 HayesHealy
9:00 p.m.: SMC Dept. of Modern Languages Film, "Bodas de Sangre," play by Garcia Lorca, dance by Antonio Grades, Carroll Auditorium

## Dinner Menus

Notre Dame
Harvest Picnic
Saint Mary's
Veal Scallopini Beef Tacos Turkey Melt Deli Bar

## The Daily Crossword

| ACROSS | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |  | 5 |  | 7 | 8 |  | 9 | 10 |  |  | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Strobile | 13 |  |  |  | 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16 |  |  |  |  |
| 5 Immense | 13 |  |  |  | 14 |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 Like a bump on - | 17 |  |  |  |  |  | 18 |  |  |  |  | 19 |  |  |  |  |
| 13 Animated | 20 |  |  |  |  | 21 |  |  |  |  |  | 22 |  |  |  |  |
| 15 She in Paris |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 Part of a church |  |  |  |  | 23 |  |  |  |  | 24 | 25 |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 24 Kukla's friend $26 \text { Jai - }$ |  |  |  | 48 |  | 49 |  | 50 |  |  |  | 51 |  |  |  |  |
| 30 Ordinal suffix |  |  | 53 |  |  |  |  |  | 54 |  | 55 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32 Integers: <br> abbr. | 56 |  |  |  |  | 57 | 58 |  |  |  |  | 60 | 51 | 62 | 2 | 3 |
| 33 Runs away | 64 |  |  |  |  | 65 |  |  |  |  | 66 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34 Asterisk | 6 |  |  |  |  | 65 |  |  |  |  | 60 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36 Blazing | 67 |  |  |  |  | 68 |  |  |  |  | 69 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 Congregate 42 Malt beverage | 70 |  |  |  |  | 71 |  |  |  |  |  | 72 |  |  |  |  |
| 43 Beastly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44 Large game fish |  | 86 Tribu Fights | bune M | Media S Berved |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1/19/ | /86 |
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| 4 - Knievel | 39 | N.C. | colle | ge |  |  | Sec | ction |  |  |  | Un | $t$ of for | forc |  |  |

## SAB Presents: BERLINTIX FOR SALE!

## Sunday Nov. 23 <br> Monday Nov. 24

## New Orleans Room LaFortune Student Center <br> 8pm - 10pm

$\$ 5.00$ (that's right, ONLY \$5)

# Willie Wonka and the Chocelate Factery!! 

Tonight and Thursday

## Sports

## Momentum keys Irish as streak is put on line

By BRIAN O'GARA Sports Writer

A long time ago some guy made up three laws. This was the same guy who had an apple fall on his head, remember? Anyway, he said that the first law of motion was that a body in uniform motion will maintain that motion.
With this in mind, the Notre Dame volleyball team hope to prove Newton right as it seeks to continue their uniform motion, in the form of a school record 15 -game winning streak, in an away match against Eastern Michigan This is the first of three key attles for the Irish in their battles for fre inal week of regular season ac tion. Three victories, and a ittle luck, could result in the first ever Notre Dame trip to the NCAA Volleyball Tournament.
The Irish cannot afford to look past Eastern Michigan tonight in anticipation of a possible tournament bid. The Hurons are currently 17-10, fourth in the Mid-America Conference, and 20th in the Midwest by the Midwest Volleyball Magazine.
After tonight's contest, the Irish will return home on Friday afternoon for their final home match of the year against Northern Illinois. The game time has been changed for this contest to a 4:30 p.m. starting time.

The Irish will finish out their season on Saturday evening against a strong Purdue team. The Boilermakers defeated the Irish in three straight games in the second match of the season on September 6,one of only two times the Irish were swept all year long.
This has been by far the best year ever for Notre Dame volleyball. The Irish are now 31-6 after winning five matches in the span of 28 hours last weekend, a school record. In this week's NCAA Midwest Volley- ball rankings, Notre Dame retained the 10th spot for the second straight week
With the Irish on a $25-2$ tear since September 20th, talk of a possible bid to the NCAA Tournament has surfaced. Irish Coach Art Lambert, while Irish Coach Art Lambert, while praising his team's recordbreaking season, remains cautious with predictions.
"Who knows?", Lambert said. "The only thing we can do is to make it through this week unscathed. After that, it's out of our hands.
The tournament selection committee, which announces the chosen teams the weekend after Thanksgiving, will then decide the postseason fate of the team. However, the Irish are among stiff competition. Their only hope for a bid is in capturing one of two Mid-East region at-large bids. Iowa,
see IRISH, page 10


## W. Kentucky tickets remain available

Special to The Observer

Tickets are still on sale for Friday night's opening round game of the Coca-Cola NIT Basketball game against 21st-ranked Western Kentucky. Each student
may purchase two tickets per I.D. The cost for each ticket is $\$ 5$ for both lower and upper arena seating. Students are reminded that the NIT tickets are not included in their season-ticket package.

Kathleen Morin (3) and Mary Kay Waller (9) go up for a block in action against Bradley earlier this season. The volleyball team is riding

The Observer/Robert Jones

## Akers resigns head coaching spot; teaching named as reason for move

By JANE SHEA Sports Writer
Saint Mary's soccer coach John Akers resigned last Wednesday after serving as head coach for five years. Akers' decision to step down was motivated by a desire to devote more time to teaching.
Akers' decision to step down as head coach came as a surprise
"We were all very surprised. Coach Akers was always very commited and never gave us any reason to believe he might be resigning," said senior captain Gloria Eleuteri
In Akers five years as head coach, he brought the team from club status to the varsity level in the last two years. Al-
though Akers has resigned the top post with the Belles, he will remain with the Belles as an assistant coach.
This winter he is also coach ing the indoor soccer team, a tournament in February, and will be recruiting perspective players.
"The soccer team took a lot of "responsibility and
time,"said Akers. "Although I enjoyed it, I want to put more time into teaching.

Next year Akers will be up for tenure, which is more pres sure for him
Akers will be there next season to help the new head coach adjust, since he knows all the players and the pressures they have as students.
'I believe the Belles should
be a strong varsity team next year, since we have another strong freshmen class coming in," said Akers.
The present team members are all in weight training this winter and are playing indoor soccer.
After ending this season with a 7-9-1 record, Akers anticipates the Belles will have a winning season next year.
"We will be playing more varsity teams and dropping some of the clubs," said Akers. "I feel very positive about the team for next year.
"Although I have some regrets about leaving, I will still be there as an assistant coach. I appreciate all the support I have received from the porint Mary's atheletic department over the last five years.

## Weaker schedule hopefully won't include Ivies

If you can't beat them, don't play them
A stance similar to this seems to be the latest word out of Athetic Director Gene Corrigan's office. He was quoted last week as saying that the Irish were going to begin to play schools with which they had more in common.
This means teams such as Miami, Alabama and LSU may make fewer appearances on the Irish schedule. To fill their void, teams such as Virginia, Stanford, Boston College and, yes, even Northwestern will be paying more visits.
Obviously, Notre Dame is sick of playing the No.1-rated schedule in terms of difficulty, as they have again this year. We keep hearing that the record must suffer because of the list of heavyweights awaiting the Irish every year.
But now it seems as though Corrigan is sick of throwing the Irish up against the giants of football week in and week out. He wants to arrange for Notre Dame to be Goliath every once in a while.
Who can really blame him? Strength of schedule is a very important measure of a team's quality. The Irish are being mentioned for the Aloha Bowl despite their losing record just because of their schedule. But despite the respect a tough schedule commands, simple markers in the " $W$ " column are a lot more noticeable.
Yet while these moves seem to be in the right

## Rick Rietbrock

Irish Items
direction, we have to keep in mind that by the time we see a schedule with only four teams ranked in the preseason Top-20, most of us will be in the depths of a mid-life crisis
Schedules are agreed upon far into the future, and they have to be. For instance, the current contract with Michigan calls for ten opening games between the Irish and the Wolverines. Many of the other contracts are made on a home-and-home basis, but for several years.
With the large number of years involved, it is often hard to expect exactly how good an opponent is going to be five or six years down the road. But is isn't really all that difficult. After all, how often it isn't really all that difficult. After all, how often
is Michigan going to be a weakling, or Northwesis Michigan goin
tern a power?
So the move to a different type of schedule is underway. Will this move lessen the excitement of a Notre Dame season? Increase it? It's hard to tell where the tradeoff point for wins as opposed
to strength-of-opponent lies. Is it a bigger game to be playing the third-rated team when your team is $4-4$, or is it more monumental to be $6-2$ and battling it out with 1-7 Northwestern? Which is more exciting?
The one area that Notre Dame figures to be hurt in view of such a switch is in television revenues. The current schedule put the Irish on ABC for four games, and CBS for one, not to mention the cable games, and CBS for one, not to mention the cable featuring the schools Corrigan mentioned earlier, the television contracts will not be quite as lucrative.
That could be why the athletic department suddenly annonunced that the Irish need to play six home games a year to bring in enough revenue.
But while Notre Dame's frustration at playing excellent games only to get another mark in the loss column contributes a great deal to the switch in future opponents, another major part of the idea is a purely idealistic belief that Notre Dame should find schools of similar standards to play.
Although the committee has yet to find an opponent that shares our ethanol abundance, the other candidates do appear to be quite similar to Notre Dame in that academics are a major part

