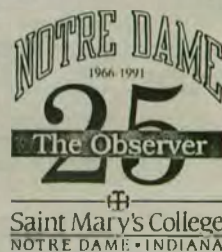




The Observer



VOL. XXIV NO. 13

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Dorms split over 'safe havens' for homosexuals

By PETER LOFTUS
Assistant News Editor

One dorm has already decided to adopt a resolution seeking support for homosexuals at Notre Dame, while two dorms have decided against it.

The one-page memo was issued to hall presidents by the leader of the underground ND homosexual support group on August 26. It asks for hall presidents to consider a resolution declaring their respective dorms as "Safe Havens" for homosexual students.

The Siegfried Hall Council passed the resolution by unanimous consent late yesterday, according to Hall President Amy Listerman.

The rectress of Farley Hall

has decided not to make a Safe Haven declaration and Lewis Hall did not include the memo in its hall council meeting yesterday.

Most hall presidents contacted for this story said they would consider the memo in upcoming hall council meetings.

Michael Vore, a graduate student in the English Department and co-chairperson of Gays and Lesbians at ND/Saint Mary's (GLND/SMC), sent the memo "as one student to another," because his group, which has not received official recognition by the University, is prohibited from issuing memos with the group's letterhead.

Vore, in the memo, offered the following as a model Safe

Haven resolution:

A dormitory would affirm "the rights of its gay residents to be welcome and comfortable where they live. It therefore designates itself a Safe Haven so that its gay residents might be able to live openly (should they so choose) and with less fear in their lives."

A dormitory would oppose "discrimination of any of its residents based on their sexual orientation."

Hall Presidents Council (HPC) met Tuesday in Breen-Philips Hall and distributed a copy of the memo to those present. Charlie James, HPC co-chairperson, suggested each president "read it and do whatever you want with it."

Listerman consulted her hall

council last week, and it was determined that there was not a need to adopt such a resolution. However, the council decided, "if it would be something that would help, that we would probably go through with the resolution."

Jennifer Swize, president of Farley Hall, consulted Farley's rectress, Sister Mary Gude, about the memo after the HPC meeting yesterday. According to Swize, Gude decided that a resolution "was not a very productive means of doing anything about it in the dorms."

Swize said she was not necessarily opposed to support for homosexuals, but that open forums within Farley about homosexual issues would not be well-attended by Farley residents. Regarding the "Safe

Haven" resolution, Swize said "stating a statement is not going to change anything."

Gude said she was not acting "unilaterally" on the issue, but that she sensed most Farley residents would feel the same way.

"As far as strategy goes, (the Safe Haven resolution) is not the best way," said Gude.

The memo was not included on the agenda for the Lewis Hall council meeting Tuesday.

Molly O'Neill, president of Lewis, said she did not feel that Lewis's hall council was obligated to address the memo because Vore specifically states that the memo is from one student to another.

see DORMS / page 4

SMC student assaulted; security issues warning

By MONICA YANT
News Editor

Saint Mary's College security has issued a crime alert after receiving a report of an aggravated assault Monday evening, according to Richard Chlebek, director of Security.

The victim was attacked at approximately 8:15 p.m. on the walkway between McCandless Hall and the Cushwa-Leighton Library, an area Chlebek described as "well-traveled and adequately lit."

The victim alleged that she was thrown to the ground by a college-age man carrying a razor blade. Although her skirt was slashed, she was able to flee with only superficial injuries to her legs, according to the crime alert that was placed in every student's mailbox yesterday.

The student refused medical treatment.

The victim described her attacker as a white male, approximately six feet tall and 165 lbs. He had brown wavy hair of chin length and was wearing white shorts and a light gray t-shirt, according to Brett McLaughlin, director of Saint Mary's Office of Public Information.

The attacker remains at large after a search of the Saint Mary's campus proved negative.

Chlebek said security is not ruling out the possibility that the attack was sexually motivated.

The investigation is being handled by Saint Mary's Security. The St. Joseph County Police were also notified of the incident.

Anyone with information about the incident should contact security at 284-5000.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Worth the wait

ND juniors (left to right) Loan Tong, Tim Sullivan and Ellen Sommerlad admire each other's class rings, Tuesday. Many juniors have eagerly waited two years for the rings, which arrived this Monday.

Hesburgh nominated for council

By ANN MARIE HARTMAN
News Writer

Reverend Theodore Hesburgh, president emeritus of the University of Notre Dame, has been nominated by President Bush to serve on the board of directors of the United States Institute of Peace.

The United States Institute of Peace, based in Washington, D.C., was created by Congress in 1984. "It is the one agency in the government that is supposed to promote peace in every way possible," said Hesburgh.

The board of directors of the Institute consists of 15 members. If Hesburgh's nomination is approved by the Senate committee hearings in October, his term on the board will begin soon.

If approved, Hesburgh intends to activate many of his ideas on the board. "We're in the idea business," said Hesburgh.

"The country should cut nuclear arms down to zero and we should do more for the de-



Rev. Theodore Hesburgh

veloping world," Hesburgh said. "We can't have peace without justice," he added.

Hesburgh stated that "80 percent of the world is getting along on 20 percent of the world's resources. Until this is resolved, there will continue to be uprisings. Economic justice is at the base of human rights."

As Notre Dame's president from 1952 to 1987, Hesburgh has throughout his career

served as an advocate for peace. In the service of three popes, he was Vatican City's representative to the International Atomic Energy Agency in Vienna from 1956-1970. In this position, Hesburgh gained knowledge of the nature and uses of atomic energy and became a determined opponent of nuclear armaments.

During the 1980s, Hesburgh took part in a private initiative to unite internationally known scientists and world religious leaders in condemning nuclear weaponry.

Soon after this meeting, Hesburgh helped organize the 1982 meeting in Vatican City where top scientists from around the world called for the elimination of nuclear weapons. Subsequently, Hesburgh brought leaders of six different faith traditions who added their endorsement to the scientists' request for disarmament.

The timing of the nomination

see HESBURGH / page 8

Aquino urges Senate to renew U.S. base contract

MANILA, Philippines (AP) — President Corazon Aquino led tens of thousands of people Tuesday on a march to the Senate, where she urged lawmakers to let citizens decide whether U.S. forces can stay for 10 more years.

But senators said Aquino failed to sway opponents of an agreement under which Washington would return Clark Air Base next year but keep Subic Bay naval base for another decade, in return for \$203 million in annual aid.

The current lease expires next Monday. In a preliminary ballot, the Senate voted 12-11 Monday to reject the new agreement, saying the longtime U.S. military presence has infringed on the country's sovereignty.

A small bomb exploded in front of the Senate building while Aquino was inside. Police said four men and a woman were injured. The device was concealed inside the bed of a

delivery truck, police said.

The march followed a rally in which Aquino accused senators of betraying her although she had helped them win election in 1987.

The crowd was estimated at 50,000 to 100,000, far short of the 1 million her administration predicted would show up to demonstrate popular support for the agreement.

Sen. Ernesto Maceda, who was elected on the Aquino ticket, said the president "tried very hard" during the rally to recapture the spirit of the 1986 uprising that toppled the late President Ferdinand Marcos and propelled her to the presidency.

"Unfortunately, after five years of hardship due to her own incompetence, the spirit of 1991 is no longer listening," Maceda said.

Aquino later marched through a driving thunderstorm

see BASES / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

Budget crisis will hurt ND education

Welcome Back to Notre Dame!

Instead of receiving a warm welcome upon arrival at campus, students are greeted with a plethora of fees.

My first week at college consisted of paying these fees. First, I paid the \$35 off-campus parking fee. A reasonable fee for the privilege of parking outside the Alumni-Senior Bar, a distance comparable to walking from my front door at Turtle Creek.

Next, I paid the \$15 registration fee at Career and Placement Services. Another reasonable fee considering the great job offers I, as an American Studies, will soon receive.

Finally, I purchased books and packets at the Bookstore and the Copy Shop. I think that says enough on this subject.

Unfortunately, while continuously depleting students' summer savings, the University does not seem to want to reinvest this money in our education.

Despite my fees and my tuition payment (and countless donations!), some professors claim a budget crisis exists in the College of Arts and Letters. The idea of a budget crisis at Notre Dame greatly disturbs me because it can reduce the quality of our education.

For example, one department informed my professor that funding was not available for a two dollar videotape rental.

Although this professor paid for the rental herself, it is not illogical to think that many other professors will not be as willing to dip into their own pockets.

More obvious effects of a budget crisis may soon be seen at Notre Dame. In an attempt to minimize costs, the University could cut back on faculty while class sizes increase.

From lack of outside materials in the classroom to larger class sizes, the quality of undergraduate education will slowly erode.

The university must find funds to put an end to the so-called "budget crisis."

They could possibly find money in untapped campus resources. Suggestions include placing parking meters in all campus parking areas and charging hourly admission to dormitories' 24 hour lounges after parietals.

The University must use all their resources to prevent any decline in the quality of our undergraduate education.

The most important long-term investment the university can make does not include building new signs or supplying the staff with sesquicentennial pins, but is in its students.

After all, the quality of education, not the campus appearance, makes Notre Dame one of the finest universities in the country.

An end to the budget crisis and proper funding will allow the educational level at Notre Dame to continue to rise rather than begin to falter.

If things look bleak financially and your pockets have been drained by fees, cheer up my fellow students. No matter how bad things seem or how deep the recession, you can always get FREE popcorn at the Commons!

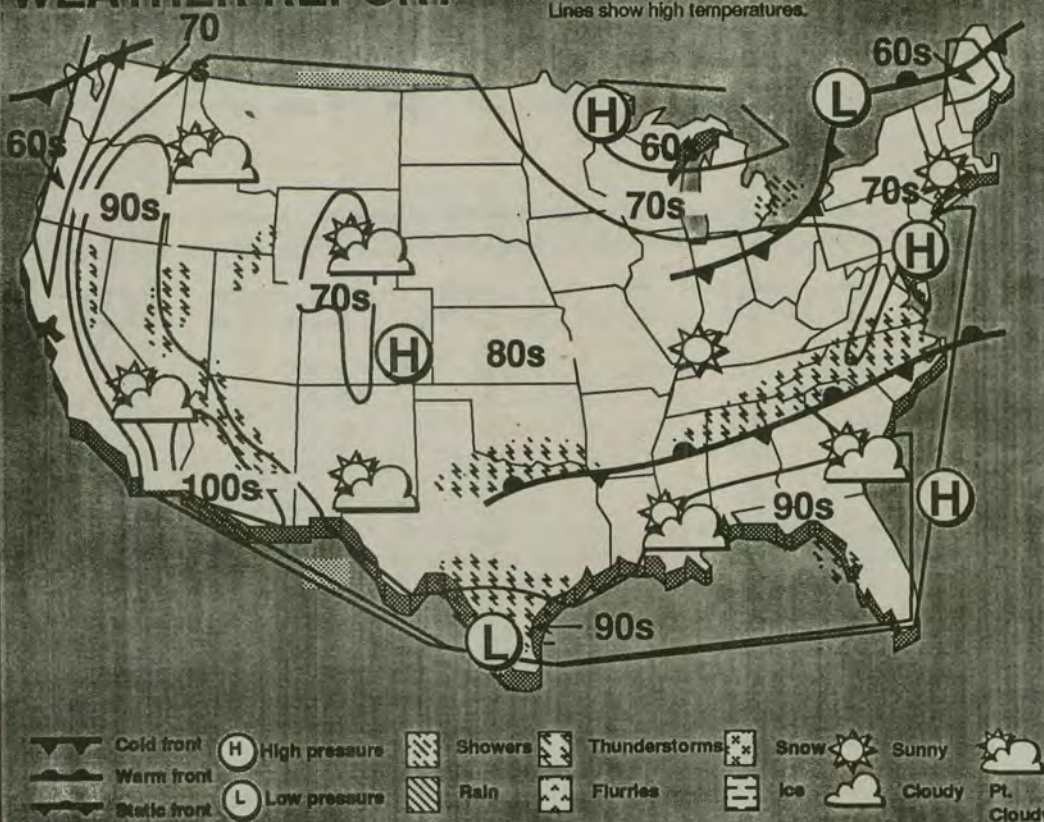
The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.



Colleen Gannon
Business Editor

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, September 11
Lines show high temperatures.



FORECAST:

Mostly sunny today but cooler. Highs will be in the higher 70s.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	81	61
Atlanta	85	68
Berlin	68	46
Boston	68	61
Chicago	94	72
Dallas-Ft. Worth	92	72
Denver	79	63
Detroit	79	73
Honolulu	89	76
Houston	91	72
Indianapolis	90	68
London	77	57
Los Angeles	74	62
Madrid	93	64
Miami Beach	84	71
Moscow	54	41
New York	84	68
Paris	81	54
Philadelphia	90	66
Rome	82	59
St. Louis	94	78
San Francisco	63	56
Seattle	74	53
South Bend	93	67
Tokyo	81	75
Washington, D.C.	87	67

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Afghan bomb blast kills two

■ **TORKHAM, Afghanistan** — A bomb exploded at a bus stop in this border town Tuesday, killing at least two Afghans and wounding 16, witnesses said. The bomb that exploded Tuesday was hidden in a parked bus that was to take passengers from the border with Pakistan to towns throughout eastern Nangahar Province, said witnesses speaking on condition of anonymity. The area is largely controlled by the U.S.-backed guerrillas trying to topple the communist-style government in Kabul. No one claimed responsibility, but the guerrillas in the past have blamed such explosions on KHAD, the Afghan secret service.

Angry strikers pelt Mulroney's limo

■ **TORONTO** — Canada's huge public employees' strike entered its second day today, after angry picketers pelted Prime Minister Brian Mulroney's limousine with tomatoes and some workers refused to cross picket lines. The first walkout by the Public Service Alliance of Canada began Monday, wreaking havoc with travel plans, grain shipments and other operations as the largest union dug in for a long dispute. Eligible to strike were 110,000 workers including clerks, weather forecasters, dock hands, grain inspectors and a wide range of other public servants. Essential services were kept in operation.



NATIONAL

Former mayor's son accuses police

■ **WASHINGTON** — The 18-year-old son of former Atlanta Mayor Andrew Young claims several District of Columbia police officers beat him and broke his ankle. Andrew Young III said Tuesday that officers "snatched me out of the car and threw me on the ground and proceeded to beat me." Young, a freshman at Howard University, said he was stopped by police early Sunday morning. He said he was not speeding and did not resist officers. Police officials refused to discuss the matter, but said no complaints had been filed against officers.

CAMPUS

ND receives two gifts

■ **NOTRE DAME** — ND has received a \$100,000 gift from Robert B. Nadeau, Jr. to establish a scholarship fund in honor of his father for undergraduate students. Nadeau graduated from Notre Dame in 1972. The Robert B. Nadeau Scholarships will be awarded annually to outstanding undergraduates in the University's College of Business Administration and in need of financial assistance. Further information may be obtained from the Office of Financial Aid or by calling (219) 239-6436. ND has also received a \$25,000 gift from the Notre Dame Credit Union on the occasion of the Sesquicentennial of the University and the 50th anniversary of NDCU.

OF INTEREST

■ **Auditions for "A Midsummer Night's Dream"** will take place today from 6:30-9 p.m. at Theodores.

■ **Saint Mary's juniors** are invited to junior placement kickoff tonight at 7 p.m. in the Little Theater of Moreau Hall. There will be information on the Career Resource Center, the Career Exploration Center, the Liberal Arts Internship Programs, and job market realities. Contact Jeff Roberts at 284-4565, for further information.

■ **Pax Christi**, the Catholic peace movement will hold its first meeting of the year tonight at 8:00 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns chapel. All are welcome.

■ **The undergraduate schools committee training**

meeting is tonight at 8 p.m. in Haggar Hall Auditorium. New members must attend one of these sessions. Returning members stop by Wednesday between 8:30-9:30 p.m. to pick up new information outside of Haggar Auditorium.

■ **Any student** interested in being a news writer for The Observer should attend a meeting tonight at 8 p.m. in the Montgomery Theater, LaFortune. This includes those students who signed up at Activities Night or any other first-time writers. Direct questions to Monica Yant, 239-5303.

■ **Campus bands** interested in concerts on the quad fall/spring please register at S.U.B. office this week for no cost.

Today's Staff

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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/September 10

VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX	
166.42 Million	217.17	↑ 1.91
	S&P COMPOSITE	↑ 3.58
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↑ 3.13
	3,011.63	
	PRECIOUS METALS	
	GOLD	↑ \$ 2.10 to \$349.10/oz.
	SILVER	↑ 10.5¢ to \$3.69oz.



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1777:** Forces under Gen. George Washington suffered defeat at the hands of the British in the Battle of Brandywine near Wilmington, Del.

■ **In 1885:** Author D.H. Lawrence was born in Eastwood, England.

■ **In 1971:** 20 years ago, former Soviet leader Nikita Khrushchev died of a heart attack at the age of 77.

■ **In 1978:** Georgi Markov, a Bulgarian defector, died at a British hospital four days after he was stabbed by a man wielding a poisoned umbrella tip.

■ **In 1985:** Pete Rose of the Cincinnati Reds cracked career hit number 4,192 off Eric Show of the San Diego Padres, eclipsing the record held by Ty Cobb.

Sesquicentennial discussed by HPC

By STEVEN KRAUSS
News Writer

Notre Dame's sesquicentennial celebration, Weekend Wheels, and the Smoking Task Force dominated a full agenda Tuesday night at the Hall Presidents Council (HPC) meeting.

Kristin McCarthy from the Sesquicentennial Committee announced the schedule of events for Sunday, Sept. 15 that will officially open Notre Dame's sesquicentennial celebration.

Mass will be offered in the Joyce ACC at 5 p.m., featuring a short video presentation on the founding of the University. Immediately following the mass there will be a picnic for all students, faculty, and staff on Carter Field. The committee promises a carnival type atmosphere, including games for both little and big kids.

The finale of the evening will be a fireworks show marking the actual beginning of ND's 150th anniversary.

HPC co-chair Charlie James discussed possible changes in Weekend Wheels, an HPC sponsored transportation service. Last year, HPC used yellow school buses at a cost of \$150 per weekend, \$4200 per year. HPC budgeted \$4200 again this year for the service, but according to James, "Through problems with insurance and liability,

[Weekend Wheels] can no longer use a yellow school bus."

James said HPC is looking into a van service which would be comparable in cost to previous years. If nothing can be worked out, however, HPC is left with few options from which to choose.

The United Limo Company carries the necessary insurance and could provide the service, but at a cost of \$316 per weekend, \$8400 per year. This would effectively wipe out one-third of HPC's budget.

The only other option mentioned by James was the vans at the Center for Social Concerns. HPC could use the vans for virtually nothing, but would have to provide certified drivers.

Finally, Melissa Mong from the Smoking Task Force (STF) announced a possible change in the university's smoking policy. She presented the presidents with three options the STF is considering:

- Completely smoke free rooms.
 - Designated smoking areas, for instance 24-hour lounges.
 - Smoking allowed in private rooms provided all residents agree to it.
- The presidents will be informally polling their hall residents and will report back to Mong next week.

Human rights forum begins

MOSCOW (AP) — Mikhail Gorbachev, opening a human rights conference yesterday, promised an end to "persecution of dissidents" and declared that the hard-line coup failed because the world supported his fledgling democracy.

Giving the keynote address at the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, the Soviet president called for early ratification of treaties reducing conventional forces and strategic weapons and urged the world to "press ahead with demilitarization."

"Demilitarization is directly related to human rights," Gorbachev said. Military power "not only drains the economy and ecology, it drains the human condition physically and spiritually."

With the Soviet Union moving toward democracy, Gorbachev said he hoped the West "will pay greater attention to practical result-oriented help" to assist in the transition to a market economy.

He said conditions now exist for more rapid implementation of a plan approved by leaders of the seven richest capitalist nations in July to help integrate the Soviet Union into the world economy.

Gorbachev pledged that the Soviet Union will respect human rights declarations reached at previous CSCE conferences, and will work to safeguard the rights of individuals.

For nearly half his speech, he dwelled on the abortive August coup, thanking the nations of the world for their support.



Mikhail Gorbachev

Among those in the audience in the House of the Unions were human rights activist Yelena Bonner, widow of Nobel Peace Prize winner Andrei Sakharov, and former Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze.

Popular resistance showed that "in spite of a great deal of criticism, perestroika has done a great deal in the last six years," Gorbachev said.

"The people wanted law and order, but not through dictators and emergency acts," Gorbachev said.

Those who attempted the coup will be prosecuted within the law, he said, "but there can be no persecution of dissidents" on the basis of their political views.

"Restructuring the union demands very strict attention to human rights," Gorbachev said.

"If Europe wishes to avoid a flood of refugees and inter-ethnic hatreds ... it must make sure minority rights are protected across the continent," he added.

"Otherwise, the entire CSCE process will collapse, burying human rights under its rubble."

After he spoke, the representatives gave him a resounding ovation, and some in the back of the hall stood in admiration.

The human rights conference was the first major one hosted by the Soviet Union. During more than 70 years of Communist rule, the Kremlin had called human rights standards an interference in internal affairs.

As the conference's first order of business, it admitted Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia as full CSCE members. They join every European nation plus the United States and Canada and raise the total membership to 38 countries.

It is the first international organization to accept the independence of the Baltic states.

The conference is also the first opportunity for the United States and other nations to assess changes in the Soviet Union first-hand since the coup.

Foreign Minister Roland Dumas of France praised Gorbachev, saying: "Without his resolute action ... we wouldn't be here."

"Let us rejoice in the victory of the democrats," he said. "Their victory is also our victory."

With the revolutions in Eastern Europe, the fall of the Berlin Wall and now the collapse of communism in the Soviet Union, Dumas said, the old East-West confrontation is rapidly disappearing.

"Together the people of Europe can build a home based on common values. The new European balance must be founded on principles that we agree together," he said.

Astronauts prepare for first night landing

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — Discovery's astronauts worked the graveyard shift today in preparation for Thursday's nighttime launch on a mission to put an ozone-studying satellite in orbit.

The countdown proceeded without interruption, with the weather in NASA's favor, too. Chances of good weather at liftoff were put at 80 percent.

Discovery is scheduled to blast off on NASA's 43rd shuttle flight at 6:57 p.m. EDT. Commander John Creighton

and the five-member crew underwent medical exams and flight briefings and undertook equipment checks after waking up Tuesday afternoon. A spin in the shuttle training aircraft also was on the schedule.

The crew is working all night and sleeping much of the day in preparation for the mission, which is arranged around the precisely timed release of the satellite shortly before midnight on the third day of the five-day trip.

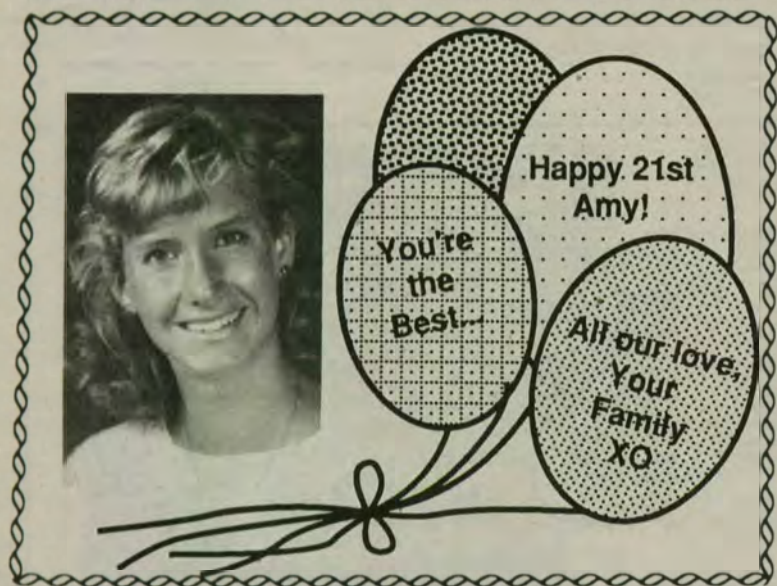
Discovery's landing also is scheduled for off-hours — 1:55

a.m. EDT at Kennedy Space Center. It will be the first night landing at Kennedy.

The satellite will spend at least 1 1/2 years studying the ozone layer as well as stratospheric winds, chemical composition and solar energy.

Scientists said data beamed back to Earth will improve their ability to predict — and possibly prevent — the ozone loss blamed on pollution.

"We owe it to future generations to watch this dangerous stuff that we put into the stratosphere," said Joe Waters, a researcher on the project.



ELED MAJORS MEETING

MANDATORY FOR ALL CURRENT & NEW STUDENTS OF THE DEPARTMENT


TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 17

6:30 - 8:00 PM
SMC SCIENCE BLDG
ROOM 105
SAINT MARY'S

Friday the 13th
is your lucky day.
Grand opening
of lunch at
Alumni
Senior Club.

Open every Friday
(except football weekends)
12 - 2 pm
21 and over






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U. N. searches for replacement secretary-general

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — Names like Jimmy Carter, Margaret Thatcher and Eduard Shevardnadze have been mentioned as potential candidates to head the 159-nation-member organization, in a selection process that begins next week.

But it's the lesser-known figures from countries other than the council's "Big Five" who are the likely top candidates to succeed Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar.

According to tradition, citizens of the United States, Britain, France, China and the Soviet Union are excluded from consideration because of their presumed bias. That would eliminate the former U.S. president, the British ex-prime minister, and the former Soviet foreign minister.

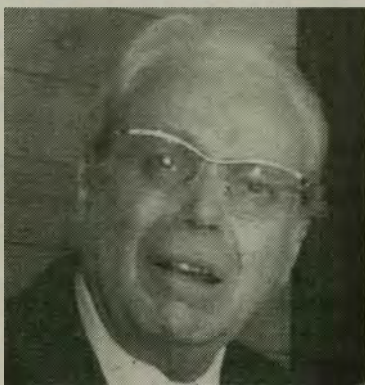
Prominent contenders are Prince Sadruddin Aga Khan of

Iran, the official in charge of U.N. humanitarian aid in the Persian Gulf, and Boutros Ghali, Egypt's deputy prime minister, who was instrumental in negotiating the Camp David peace accords.

Despite repeated disavowals of interest, 71-year-old Perez de Cuellar has not been ruled out by some diplomats who say he might be persuaded to stay on temporarily if a deadlock develops.

The Peruvian diplomat was a compromise candidate who was acceptable to the Big Five when he was named in 1981 for the first of his two terms.

The five leading countries, who are the permanent members of the powerful 15-member Security Council, are expected to decide on a nominee in private meetings this month. Then they recommend the name to the full council for



Javier Perez de Cuellar

presentation to the General Assembly.

The Security Council begins consultations Sept. 16, and diplomats hope to present at least one candidate for a General Assembly vote in October. The new U.N. chief would assume office on Jan. 1, 1992, for a five-year term.

The new secretary-general

will preside over an organization swept by radical changes, including the collapse of communism in the Soviet Union, and bolstered by the U.N. coalition that defeated Iraq in the Persian Gulf War early this year.

The emergence of democratic governments in Eastern Europe and other regions and members' concerns about economic growth and environmental hazards are some of the major issues facing the world body.

U.N. reform is also needed.

Old-fashioned diplomacy is no longer enough for the secretary-general. The job requires professional and administrative skills to deal with complex issues and to manage the U.N.'s international bureaucracy.

While diplomats say a super-human is needed for the job, the major powers are likely to settle on a competent diplomat-

administrator who puts a premium on getting along with the Big Five.

Egypt has campaigned hard for Ghali, but his age, 68, is against him. Diplomats also say that although he represents a moderate Arab state, the United States is not enthusiastic because the volatile Middle East issue will figure prominently on the U.N. agenda and the proposed international peace conference this fall.

Prince Sadruddin, a sophisticated, pro-West Muslim, holds Pakistani and Iranian passports. He has been involved in U.N. humanitarian work for years, but his administrative skills have been questioned by some.

Africa is pressing for the first black African secretary-general, but has been unable to agree on a single candidate, presenting instead a list of six, including Ghali.

Dorms

continued from page 1

"He's using HPC as a way to get around Student Affairs," she said.

O'Neill questioned whether a resolution would achieve Vore's objectives. She also questioned whether hall councils have the right to single out and affirm the rights of a specific minority. She did not think that support of homosexuals was an issue fitting for a dorm resolution.

"Why concentrate on gays and lesbians?" said O'Neill.

O'Neill said she has not been informed of any "concrete examples" of the fear with which Vore claims homosexuals live.

"The whole thing is a little bit vague," she said.

O'Neill has unsuccessfully attempted to contact Vore about

the memo.

On the reverse side of the memo is a flier containing excerpts of a 1988 ND Task Force on Marriage, Family and Other Life Commitments which recommended that ND publish a policy assuring "nondiscrimination for all persons without regard to sexual orientation." It also recommended that the University give groups interested in discussing homosexuality access to campus meeting places.

The flier then states that the University has "continued to prevent (homosexual) students from meeting on campus. . . enacted guidelines to specifically censor the unrecognized lesbian and gay group's ads in The Observer. . . continued to deny employment to persons based on their sexual orientation," all despite the Task

Force's recommendations.

Vore said Monday he hadn't been contacted by anyone about the memos, but he heard that some rectors had seen it. Vore could not be reached Tuesday for comment regarding recent developments.

Vore explained his decision to issue the memos as an attempt to seek support for homosexuals on campus without the help of the Administration.

"The administration is not in a position to help our group," said Vore. "They're worried how it will play for the premier Catholic institution to support (GLND/SMC)."

According to Vore, at least one underground support and/or social group has existed at ND/SMC for the past 20 years. The current GLND/SMC has been in existence for seven years.

Bases

continued from page 1

to the Senate building for a closed-door meeting with lawmakers. Less than 5,000 people accompanied her.

Instead, 15,000 people turned out for an anti-bases rally that was to begin at the Senate after Aquino's march. Police kept the two groups several hundred yards apart. Several senators and former Cabinet members, including Aquino's brother-in-law Sen. Agapito Aquino, joined the anti-bases rally.

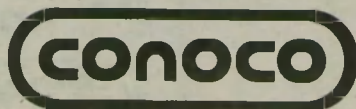
The military chief of staff, Gen. Lisandro Abadia, warned on Monday that rejection of the pact would cripple the armed forces, which rely heavily on equipment they get from the Americans under the agreement.



AP



We're Conoco, the Hottest Brand Going. And if you're a Business Major, have we got a date for you. On Monday, September 16, 1991, from 7:00-9:00 p.m., we'll be hosting a reception, in the Alumni Room—Morris Inn, and we'd like to meet you. Come find out about the career opportunities at Conoco. And we'll be back on campus to interview on October 29-30, 1991. So, mark these dates, it could be the beginning of a very hot future.



A Du Pont Subsidiary

Thomas shares views at confirmation hearing

WASHINGTON (AP) — Supreme Court nominee Clarence Thomas went before the Senate Judiciary Committee today, and leading Democrats said they would use his confirmation hearings to question whether he favors a "radical change" in American law — including a ban on abortions.

Thomas sat quietly in a packed committee room, his family nearby, as Sen. Joseph Biden pledged "open and fair" hearings. But Biden, D-Del., wasted little time in getting to a topic expected to consume much of the hearings — Thomas' belief in "natural law," a legal theory that some individual rights are inherent and independent of all government authority.

Sen. Strom Thurmond, the panel's senior Republican, said Thomas' rulings as an appeals court judge were "within the mainstream" and warned his Democratic colleagues about inappropriate questions.

"Requiring a nominee to pass an ideological 'litmus test' would seriously jeopardize the efficacy and independence of the federal judiciary," Thurmond said.

But Sen. Herb Kohl, D-Wis., told Thomas, "We'll want to know what you really think ... Don't hide behind the argument that you can't discuss the issues."

Thus was the stage set for what is expected to be a lively set of hearings for Thomas, a 43-year-old black conservative nominated to replace retiring Justice Thurgood Marshall, the nation's first black justice.

After each of the committee

members gave an opening statement, the proceedings were stopped for a 90-minute lunch break. Thomas was to begin his testifying later in the afternoon.

Even before Biden rapped the opening gavel, Thomas' nomination triggered a confirmation battle more akin to a political campaign — television commercials, endorsements by dozens of groups for and against, and a daily drumbeat of support from President Bush.

Abortion aside, Thomas also is expected to be questioned about his views on civil rights — especially affirmative action — and the right of privacy.

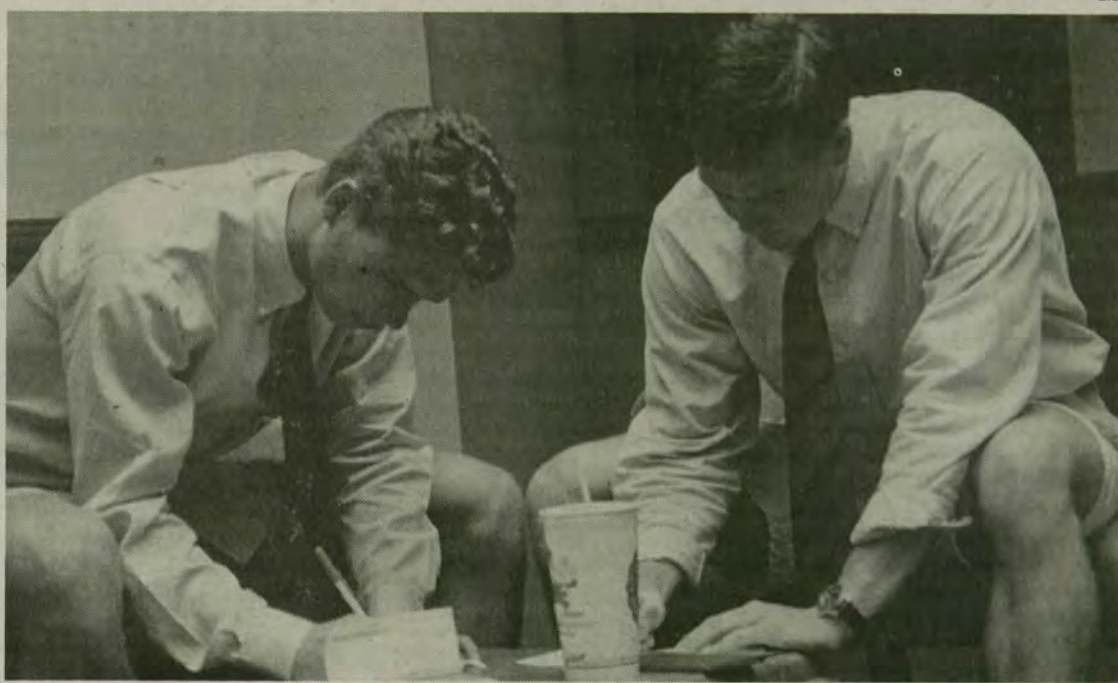
Thomas smiled broadly as he shook hands with Biden and other members of the committee in advance of the opening gavel.

For the most part, he sat quietly at the witness table while members of the committee outlined their views on his nomination.

There was a moment of humor when Biden asked Thomas how old he was. Thomas, 43, replied, "well, I've aged over the last 10 weeks" since his nomination.

Sen. Edward Kennedy, D-Mass., said that while Thomas has never commented publicly on abortion directly, the nominee once praised a speech that called abortion "the constitutional equivalent of murder."

But Sen. Orrin Hatch, R-Utah, a strong Thomas supporter, said Thomas should not be forced to spell out his views on abortion because Justice David Souter was not required to do so.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Dressed for success

ND seniors (left to right) Patrick Sheehan and Jamie Reidy register for their senior photos at LaFortune. This is one of the many traditions which seniors partake in during their final year under the dome.

Congress may reduce defense budget

WASHINGTON (AP) — Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell said today that the United States must reduce its defense budget, as Congress returned from summer recess and faced the first legislative attempt to slash military spending since the coup in Moscow.

The effort to trim Pentagon spending was part of a \$204 billion measure the Senate began debating that would provide fiscal 1992 funds for the departments of Health and Human Services, Education and Labor. The new fiscal year starts Oct. 1.

As part of wide-ranging debate on the bill, Sen. Tom

Harkin of Iowa, who is expected shortly to announce his candidacy for the Democratic presidential nomination, plans to propose transferring \$3 billion from the Defense Department to 10 domestic programs. These include programs for breast cancer research, college students' grants and heating bill aid for the poor.

Similar attempts have failed in recent years. But Harkin could gain support from lawmakers who believe that the disintegrating Soviet Union justifies a leaner U.S. defense budget.

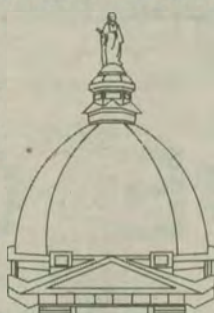
Mitchell, D-Maine, did not specifically endorse Harkin's proposal. But he said he be-

lieved it is time for the United States and the Soviet Union to reduce their defense spending.

"It is time to adjust our defense budgets to the new realities of Soviet-American relations," Mitchell said.

The same bill will be the forum for a resumption of the Senate's fight with President Bush over whether federally financed family-planning clinics can give advice on abortion.

The legislation would negate a Supreme Court decision that upheld administration rules banning taxpayer-paid abortion counseling. Bush has threatened to veto such a measure in the event Congress approves it.



THE NOTRE DAME SESQUICENTENNIAL O P E N I N G M A S S

The entire University community is invited to the formal opening of the Sesquicentennial and the academic year with an academic procession and Mass at 5 p.m. in the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center.

Following the Mass there will be a picnic in Cartier Field, east of the JACC, which will include live entertainment, games of chance, rides for young children and a fireworks display at dusk.

Masses in the main church are cancelled on Sunday, September 15.

Battles continue in Yugoslavia

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia (AP) — Croats slept under their first curfew since World War II, but the clampdown in the secessionist republic early today did little to quell ethnic fighting between Croats and Serbs.

Fourteen people reportedly died in violence overnight, including two federal army officers killed by a car bomb.

The important Croat stronghold of Osijek in north-eastern Croatia was shelled heavily, and fighting continued over an important highway and at several Croat-held towns in eastern areas.

Elsewhere, Macedonians awaited the official results of a Sunday referendum on independence, which was expected to pass overwhelmingly. Preliminary returns announced Monday in Skopje, Macedonia's capital, said 74 percent of the vote supported secession by Yugoslavia's poorest republic.

Although prepared to declare independence, Macedonia's leaders said they want to retain some links with other Yugoslav republics as part of a loose confederation rather than make the complete break sought by Croatia and Slovenia.

Croatia's Interior Ministry announced late Monday that an 11 p.m.-5 a.m. curfew was being imposed in 29 municipalities in the war-torn eastern areas of the republic bordering rival Serbia.

The curfew apparently is an attempt to deal with attacks by militant Serbs who oppose secession. The rebels have won control of about a quarter of

Yugoslavia Fighting



AP/Brian Garrigan

Croatia's territory in the fighting that began after Croatia declared independence June 25, along with neighboring Slovenia.

Ethnic Serbs say they do not want to be part of an independent Croatia because they fear mistreatment. Croatian authorities say Serbia, the largest Yugoslav republic, instigated the rebellion in an effort to grab Croatian territory.

Croatian President Franjo Tudjman said on Croatian tele-

vision Monday night that at least 400 Croatian militiamen and civilians have been killed and more than 2,000 wounded. It is not known how many Serbs have died.

Conflicting reports and the difficulty of reaching areas where fighting is going on make it impossible to verify accounts of the fighting and casualties.

In the latest fighting, Osijek, the center of Croatian resistance in the northeast, came under heavy fire from the direction of Baranja, an area controlled by Serb rebels, the Tanjug news agency said. It said about 30 mortar shells were fired into the downtown and residential areas of the city.

One woman was killed and at least two people were wounded in the latest attack on the city of 130,000, the Croatian news agency HINA said.

Serb guerrillas appeared poised to try to take Osijek despite an agreement by all parties in the area last week to observe a cease-fire while federal and republic leaders try to negotiate a settlement in peace talks sponsored by the European Community. The foreign ministers of Yugoslavia's federal government and six republics are to meet in the Netherlands on Thursday to set a schedule for talks that are expected to last several months.

On Croatia's Adriatic coast, two federal army officers were killed late Monday when a car bomb exploded in front of an air force base at Zadar, the army said in a statement.

Australia offers its solution for nuclear waste

SYDNEY, Australia (AP) — As the United States and other countries struggle to find places to store nuclear waste, Australian companies say they have an answer: ship it to their vast country and store it in "synthetic rock."

They foresee a \$200 billion-a-year business by the year 2000. But they also face opposition by environmentalists.

The inventor of the synthetic material, or Synroc, says it can store naturally occurring radioactive elements for millions of years without the leakage possible from other means of containment, such as regular rock, steel casing or layers of concrete.

Nuclear waste, some of which have half-lives of thousands of years, need to be stored in dry, stable areas to prevent leakage and contamination.

The problem of proper disposal of tons of radioactive waste has become a pressing issue around the world. Nevada is fighting U.S. government efforts to put a major high-level nuclear waste dump at Yucca Mountain, about 100 miles northwest of Las Vegas.

The proposed dump would open by the year 2010 and entomb 70,000 tons of waste from nuclear power plants across the country for 10,000 years. The U.S. Energy Department warned that aging atomic waste tanks at one nuclear reservation in Washington state could leak high-level radiation before a new dump is established.

Bernard Cohen, professor of

physics and radiation health at the University of Pittsburgh, says the Australian project could provide the safest means of storing nuclear waste to date, despite the costs.

"The start-up costs could be prohibitive, perhaps in the neighborhood of a billion dollars, but if they are willing to put the money behind it, technologically it's the best way to go," he said of the Australian venture.

About \$20 million has been spent on research in the past 13 years. And the Australian government has endorsed a Synroc study group, created years ago, although the government bans the import of nuclear waste and is unlikely to immediately change its stance.

The Synroc study group hopes that with an educational campaign about safe uses of the synthetic rock, to be conducted over the next four or five years, domestic opposition to the importation of nuclear wastes would decline.

The group, including resource companies CRA Ltd., BHP Co. Ltd., Western Mining Corp. and Energy Resources of Australia, said it has identified options for employing synroc in nuclear waste storage. BHP, a multinational enterprise, is Australia's largest company.

The study group said options include selling the technology overseas as well as creating an integrated waste management industry in the Asia-Pacific region. The consortium would draw up plans to construct nuclear storage facilities and produce Synroc.

Thursday, September 12

FIRESIDE CHAT

ARIEL
Russian Pianist

Topic:
"Pop and Rock in a
Changing Soviet Union"

THEODORE'S
12:00 Noon

LUNCH PROVIDED
Multi-Cultural Executive Council



Auditors question U.M. expenses

WASHINGTON (AP) — Federal auditors say the University of Michigan asked the government two years ago to help pay \$8.8 million in questionable expenses, including Rose Bowl air fares and liability insurance for the school golf course.

The audit was conducted by the Department of Health and Human Services' Office of Inspector General. It is one of many the government has conducted after accusing Stanford University of up to \$180 million in overbillings during the 1980s for questionable research-related costs.

The Associated Press obtained a copy Tuesday.

University of Michigan officials said they disagreed with most of the report's findings and were planning a detailed rebuttal.

But Rep. John Dingell, D-Mich., whose House Energy and Commerce oversight subcommittee is investigating university billing practices, rebuked his home-state institution.

"The unallowable or inappropriate charges made by the

University of Michigan are typical of those we have seen at other universities, so I cannot say that the draft report's findings come as any surprise," he said.

"Nevertheless, I am deeply disappointed that the University of Michigan appears to have had the same cavalier attitude toward spending the public's money."

Dingell said the university should "take the necessary steps to remedy the situation and make restitution, just as other universities are being called to account." The subcommittee will conduct a hearing this fall when it receives the final report, he said.

University spokesman Walter Harrison, however, insisted the report's conclusions vindicate the university's current billing policies. Few, if any, changes will be required in the rate at which the school charges the government for administrative research costs, he said.

"I assure you we do not have a cavalier attitude at all," Harrison said. "We're meticu-

lous in trying to account for our costs, and we believe we've followed (federal guidelines) as closely as we could."

The \$8.8 million in the report represented 17 percent of \$46.9 million the university wanted the government to cover for its share of administrative costs in the 1989 fiscal year that could be attributed to federally sponsored research.

The \$46.9 million was the lion's share of \$52 million that the university said was its total indirect costs resulting from handling \$125 million in government research contracts during the year. Michigan is one of the nation's top recipients of federal research grants.

The report labeled \$8.3 million worth of the expenditures the University of Michigan submitted as "unallowable" or "inappropriate" under government standards.

It questioned an additional \$474,121 in spending as possibly "extravagant or otherwise inappropriate" for reimbursement.

Debate continues over all-male schools

WASHINGTON (AP) — Rank and-file educators and leaders of national organizations are split over whether black boys in troubled inner cities should be placed in all-male public schools to raise their achievement.

President Bush sparked the renewed debate Tuesday when, responding to questions by education writers, he said that single-sex schools or "something of that nature has some merit."

"I really support the idea," said Emeral Crosby, principal of Pershing High School in Detroit. "I'm not sure at this point that we're dealing with something that's totally unconstitutional or

something that's totally segregationist, because you're trying to do something."

"We isolate people who are ill with communicable diseases. We don't look at constitutional questions. We look at the general welfare of the country," Crosby added.

However, Lillian Brinkley, president of the National Association of Elementary School Principals, said, "I think a minority boy can be successful in a regular school. The idea of some special attention is key. I'm not sure that separation is the key."

"I'm a wee bit concerned of the separating out of our children because they have needs. We have to bring their needs

into the curriculum. We've worked too hard" to integrate schools to revert back, said Brinkley, who is principal of the Willard Model School in Norfolk, Va.

Both Brinkley and Crosby are black.

"I'm just not as excited about it as some people might be," said John Elliott, president of the Detroit Federation of Teachers. He said the school offers features that should be in all schools, such as smaller classes, a curriculum that emphasizes achievement, values and responsibility and pledges from parents to be involved with the education of their children.



Express yourself

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Sophomore Angie Bednarek puts the finishing touches on her creative project yesterday in Basic Drawing, catching the warm sunshine in between frequent clouds.

SECURITY BEAT

WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 4

9:30 a.m. A University employee reported the loss of her handicapped decal.
9:45 a.m. An Alumni Hall resident reported he lost his wallet at South Dining Hall.
10:05 a.m. A University employee reported the theft of his parking decal from his car while it was parked at his residence.
1:18 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police found two suspects soliciting magazine subscriptions in Flanner Hall in violation of University policy.
3:15 p.m. A University employee reported the loss of her B-1 parking decal.
3:21 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police and Notre Dame Fire responded to a bicycle accident on Dorr Road. The victim was treated for injuries and then transported by ambulance to St. Joseph's Medical Center.
3:45 p.m. A Pasquerilla West resident reported she lost her purse at South Dining Hall.
9:53 p.m. A Grace Hall resident reported the theft of his license plate frame from his car while it was parked in the D-2 parking lot.

reported the theft of a television from his car while it was parked in the C-1 parking lot.

2:06 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police responded to the report of four vandals spotted near the Hesburgh Library. No suspects were found. A large door window was found to be broken at the library.

2:28 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police confiscated a keg of beer from Red Field East as it was in violation of University Rules prohibiting kegs from University property.

9:00 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police received a report of vandalism at the Sacred Heart Church. A basement window had been broken.

9:15 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police responded to a report of a large gathering of students tailgating in White Field North. The students were informed that they were in violation of University rules and were cleared from the area.

10:20 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police confiscated t-shirts from a suspect illegally soliciting the shirts in Orange Field.

10:25 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police confiscated a bag of beer from a 19 year old student near Lyons Hall.

10:25 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police confiscated t-shirts from two suspects who were illegally soliciting the shirts near the Notre Dame Post Office.

10:47 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police responded to a large gathering of students in violation of University rules in White Field North. The students were cleared from the area.

11:10 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police confiscated t-shirts from a suspect illegally soliciting the shirts in Orange Field.

2:15 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police confiscated t-shirts from a suspect who was illegally soliciting the shirts in Green Field.

2:28 p.m. A Lyons Hall resident reported that her locked bicycle was stolen from the bike rack in front of her dorm.

3:03 p.m. A visitor to the University reported the theft of her purse from her vehicle while it was parked in Orange Field.

3:25 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police confiscated t-shirts from a suspect illegally soliciting the shirts in Red Field West.

4:38 p.m. A St. Mary's College student reported the theft of her football season tickets from her pants pocket while she was leaving Notre Dame Stadium.

4:47 p.m. A visitor to the University reported several items were taken from her vehicle while it was parked in Blue Field North.

5:30 p.m. A University employee reported vandalism to her car while it was parked in the B-2 parking lot.

6:15 p.m. A visitor to the University reported that her purse was stolen from her car while it was parked on Palmer Street.

6:40 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police confiscated t-shirts from a suspect illegally soliciting them in Red Field East.

9:20 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police responded to disturbance in Red Field West. A fight was occurring when officers arrived. The parties were calmed down and the disturbance was stopped.

THURSDAY, SEPT. 5

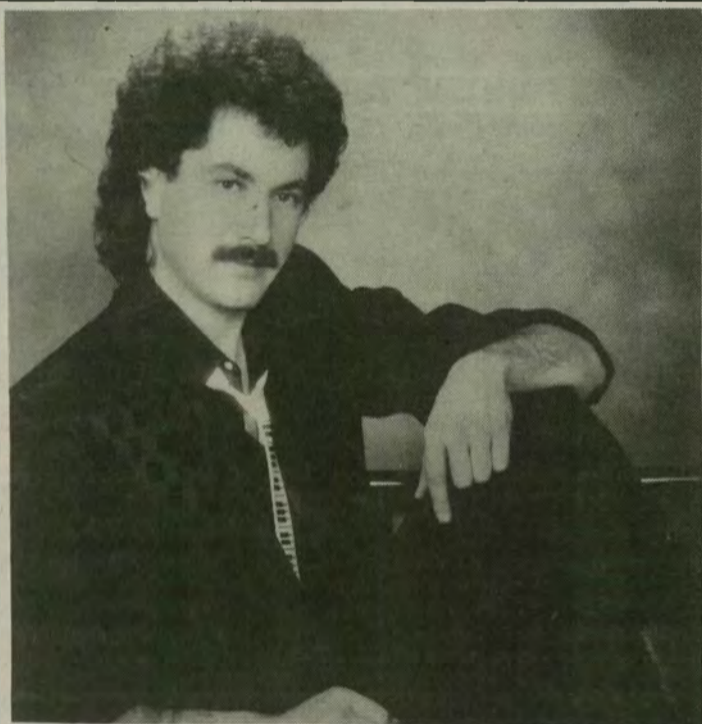
11:30 a.m. Notre Dame Security Police responded to an accident near O'Shaughnessy where a parked bicycle had been run over. The bicycle was taken to the station and the owner was contacted.
5:47 p.m. A Stanford Hall resident reported he lost his wallet in the Hesburgh Library.

FRIDAY, SEPT. 6

12:41 a.m. A Pasquerilla West resident reported the theft of the hubcaps from her car while it was parked in the D-2 parking lot.
1:48 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police searched the Burke Memorial Golf Course after spotting two suspicious persons in the area. No suspects were found.
7:25 a.m. A Lyons Hall resident reported the theft of her locked bicycle from the Lyons Hall bicycle rack.
1:37 p.m. A Notre Dame faculty member reported she lost her A-13 parking decal.
1:44 p.m. A University employee reported the theft of her parking decal.
3:10 p.m. A University employee reported the theft of a neon sign from the basement of the LaFortune Student Center.
3:44 p.m. A University faculty member reported he lost his season football tickets.
6:48 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police confiscated five cases of beer from two students who were both under 21 years of age.
9:05 p.m. A Pangborn Hall resident reported the theft of a Notre Dame Flag from a storage room in his dorm.
10:44 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police responded to the report of a disorderly drunk student in Sorin Hall. The student was returned to his dorm and left in the care of his rector.

SATURDAY, SEPT. 7

1:48 a.m. A visitor to the University



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\$4.00

Final arguments heard in Swaggart lawsuit

NEW ORLEANS (AP) — Final arguments began today in evangelist Marvin Gorman's \$90 million lawsuit against rival Jimmy Swaggart, with Gorman's lawyer telling jurors that Swaggart timed a 1986 meeting of ministers to ruin Gorman's chances for a \$20 million loan.

During the meeting at Swaggart's house on July 15 of that year, Swaggart and other ministers confronted Gorman with accusations of his marital infidelity, accusations that Gorman said were untrue.

The 1986 meeting has been a focal point of the 9-week-old trial. Swaggart acknowledged it took place but said he didn't arrange it and wasn't behind the spreading of the accusations.

Gorman lawyer Hunter Lundy said that wasn't true.

"This case is about July 16, the day Marvin Gorman was to be assigned a \$20 million package," Lundy said. He said the loan package was the reason Swaggart and other ministers chose the day before as the date for the confrontation.

The closing defense argument was to follow the one by Gorman's lawyer, and the jury was expected to begin deliberations this afternoon.

Lundy had wanted the trial to include testimony about the 1988 affair that ended Swaggart's affiliation with the Assemblies of God, the nation's largest Pentecostal denomination. Swaggart left the church because he refused to submit to its discipline after Gorman sent

church elders photographs of Swaggart and a \$20 prostitute.

The woman later gave graphic descriptions of their liaisons to Penthouse magazine. Judge Julian Bailes ruled it was all irrelevant to the case at hand.

In his statement, Lundy pointed out inconsistencies in the testimony of Lynda Savage, who testified on videotape that she had intercourse with Gorman eight or nine times over 2 1/2 years. Gorman had said Savage was the only woman he ever committed adultery with and that it was a single act of never completed intercourse.

Lundy said Savage testified that Gorman gave her money from the ministry's petty cash to pay hotel bills. When asked what she did with receipts, she said she threw them away when the Visa bill came in.

"A Visa bill is a credit card, not cash," Lundy said.

The only other sexual indiscretion Gorman had admitted to was an episode of passionate kissing and embracing with Lynette Goux, a friend of Swaggart's wife, Frances. Lundy noted that Goux was never called to the stand.

Although Swaggart was the defendant in the case, it often seemed that Gorman was on trial.

The verdict will depend on whether jurors believe Gorman's claims that a smear campaign destroyed his ministry, or defendants' claims that he lost the ministry because he abused his position as preacher and counselor.



AP/File Photo

Closing arguments were heard yesterday in evangelist Marvin Gorman's lawsuit against Jimmy Swaggart. Gorman claims that Swaggart timed a meeting of ministers to ruin his chances of receiving a loan.

Rescue 911 recaps boy's experience

ALTOONA, Pa. (AP) — The whole country is going to get to see what it was like the day 14-year-old Duane Della got his tongue frozen to a freezer.

Lucky for Duane, this time around it was an actor with his head in the freezer for a segment of the television show "Rescue 911."

Duane was mum after a weekend of videotaping at his house. He would say only that the experience wasn't the greatest.

Director Mark Cole called for take after take, hour after hour, while the double stood on tiptoe at the freezer and groaned.

"Cut," said Cole. "Try to make it natural. You're not frustrated in the beginning."

Duane was looking in the freezer for something to eat Aug. 18 when he turned his head to yell at his 2-year-old niece, Melissa Garman, for trying to climb into the freezer.

When he realized his tongue was stuck, he told Melissa to drag her high chair to the telephone, climb up, get the receiver and bring it to him. He dialed 911.

Paramedics poured warm water on Duane's tongue to free him. He was shaken but didn't have to be hospitalized.

Local police wondered why the TV crew picked Duane's rescue when they've risked their lives in more serious circumstances that went unnoticed.

Hesburgh

continued from page 1

is fitting, coming only two weeks before the dedication of Notre Dame's new Hesburgh Center for International Studies, which houses the University's Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies and Kellogg Institute for International Studies.

The establishment of the Hesburgh Center is "visible proof that Notre Dame has a deep international concern," said Hesburgh.

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THURSDAY AND FRIDAY
SEPTEMBER 12 AND 13

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Washington Hall

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9:00am - 5:00pm

Notre Dame Room (2nd floor)
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3 LARGE PRINTS FOR \$15!

S. African peace plan may not end violence

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — The planned signing of a peace pact by black and white leaders is not likely to halt the horrific war engulfing South Africa's black townships.

The main political groups are to sign the peace accord Saturday, despite a new wave of violence that has claimed scores of lives in black townships around Johannesburg. Even as the delegates sign the agreement, some of their followers are likely to be fighting each other.

"What type of people are we that we have turned, with such unbelievable savagery, against ourselves?" The Sowetan, the country's largest black newspaper, asked Tuesday.

Like other recent peace plans that failed, the new measure does not suggest how to end the tribal and ideological divisions fueling the violence. Instead, it calls for monitoring to determine who starts the violence.

Much of the fighting pits the African National Congress against the Inkatha Freedom Party. The country's two biggest black political groups oppose apartheid, but agree on little else.

The rivalry has sharpened with the impending end of white rule as President F.W. de Klerk dismantles apartheid and negotiates on sharing political power with the black majority.

Inkatha and the ANC, which is much larger, are divided ideologically and tribally. The ANC leans to the left; Inkatha backs a free market economy and other conservative measures.

But the struggle has turned increasingly into a ruthless battle for power in which differences over political structure and economic systems have become largely meaningless. Both

sides aspire to rule, excluding the other.

In the townships, the fighting often breaks down along tribal lines with Inkatha Zulus battling blacks who back the ANC, whose leadership and support has a strong Xhosa element.

The rivalry between the Zulus and the Xhosas, the country's two main tribes, goes back centuries. Some Zulus say they will never accept an ANC government because it would be "foreign."

The fighting also reflects the lawlessness of the townships after decades of apartheid and poverty. Black leaders say their people have no tradition of political tolerance and violence is the only way they know to settle differences.

The South African Institute of Race Relations, an independent think tank, estimates nearly 11,000 people have died in political violence since 1984. The overwhelming majority were blacks killed by other blacks.

ANC President Nelson Mandela and other black leaders have charged that the white security forces are fanning the violence, trying to weaken the opposition and give the government an edge in power-sharing talks.

A series of well planned military-style attacks has helped to spark township violence and raised suspicions about security force involvement. But the government denies the accusation, and Mandela has not been able to substantiate the charges.

White right-wing extremists, opposed to government efforts to end apartheid, have been accused of attacking blacks, but have not been linked to the factional fighting.



Giant rocking chair

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

A wood sculpture class works yesterday on a group project on South Quad. Each of the 6 students was given 10 2x4's and together they are making a giant rocking chair which will be completed this Thursday.

Alleged serial killer pleads innocence

MILWAUKEE (AP) — Jeffrey Dahmer's lawyer hinted at an insanity plea by the alleged serial killer at a hearing set for today on 15 counts of murder.

Police have said Dahmer, 31, has admitted to killing and dismembering 17 males since 1978. He has not been charged in two of the slayings.

Defense attorney Gerald Boyle did not return calls Monday but said last month he was investigating Dahmer's state of mind at the time of the slayings.

"There's question as to when

these offenses were being committed, if he had a mental disease or defect," Boyle said.

Dahmer was to enter his plea today.

Unlike most states where both the crime and defendant's sanity are considered in a single trial, Wisconsin's insanity plea requires a two-phase trial.

In the first phase, a jury would decide whether he committed the offenses. If the verdict is guilty of committing the offenses, the jury would decide in the second phase if he was insane at the time, which

would override the earlier guilty verdict.

A defendant found innocent by reason of insanity is ordered to a psychiatric hospital and can petition a court for release every six months.

The murder counts each carry a mandatory sentence of life in prison.

A partially handcuffed man led police to Dahmer's apartment on July 22, saying he had been threatened there. Police found remains of 11 victims, including heads in the refrigerator and skulls in boxes, court documents said.

FINANCE CLUB MEETING

Thursday,
September 12

All old and new
members welcome.

7:00 - 8:00 pm
223 Hayes-Healy

Questions?

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Scott Hazen 289-6642
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Marina Poulakidas x1264

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OF COURSE, 90% OF YOUR GRADE WILL DEPEND ON THE FINAL.

YOU HAVEN'T PICKED A MAJOR YET?

YOU CAN'T GO OUT LOOKING LIKE THAT.

WHAT'LL YOU BE DOING FIVE YEARS FROM NOW, HUH?

SHOW A LITTLE RESPECT.

ISN'T IT TIME YOU GOT SERIOUS?

WHERE WERE YOU 'TIL 4 IN THE MORNING?



JANSPORT
GET OUT WHILE YOU CAN.

JanSport quality collegiate apparel and backpacks are available at your college store.

The Observer

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Group's ad meant to challenge entire community

Dear Editor:

A letter by Craig McKee in The Observer (Aug. 30, 1991) calls into question an advertisement placed by Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame/Saint Mary's College (GLND/SMC) on Aug. 27, 1991. The letter raises some important issues about the group and what it is trying to do at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. As the current Co-Chair of GLND/SMC, and as the person directly responsible for the ad in question, I would like to respond.

The headline above the letter captures the letter writer's overall point: "Gay and lesbian group should rise above petty tactics, name calling." The ad in question is considered a petty tactic, "the first official volley fired over the administration's bow" by our group, according to McKee. He believes that it is a waste of money and time to trade barbs.

First of all, the Orientation ad was not an attack. It was a challenge. Furthermore, the ad was not aimed at University administrators, either. The headline of the ad read: "Help

Notre Dame live up to its word." That's an invitation to every member of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community—every student, every faculty member, all the people that work on both staffs, alumni, friends and families.

In effect the ad says: Administrators are dragging their feet on this Report—some are even actively working against it—therefore it is up to each of us to make life better for lesbians, gays and bisexuals at Notre Dame.

Mr. McKee says that the fight we're engaged in befalls his morning coffee. He makes a cute phrase, but having to hide a part of yourself because of discrimination, hatred and ignorance befalls many souls (as well he should know), causes many bruises and broken bones.

We're not all politics, but you won't easily see the social side of GLND/SMC because administrators have forbidden us to run ads that list our activities. Mr. McKee wishes we had done that in the Orientation Issue ad. Had he done any research be-

fore writing his letter he would have learned that GLND/SMC has been banned from running such ads.

Mr. McKee's letter suffers from other errors, as well.

He implies that the quotation from the 1988 Report of the Task Force on Marriage, Family and Other Life Commitments (TFMFOLC) is incorrect. He uses the word "incomplete."

Yet, he did not even look up the report before he made his charge. Had he read pages 13, 40-42, he would have known that the ad quotes the Report 99.9 percent verbatim, and does not stray one iota from the Report's tone (feel free to look it up yourself: Notre Dame Reports, April 8, 1988).

Mr. McKee says that the actions listed in the ad are "unsubstantiated." Perhaps they are in the ad itself, but to those involved with lesbian, gay and bisexual issues on campus, they are not.

I'll repeat what administrators have done since TFMFOLC: 1) They have continued to deny lesbian and gay students a place to meet on campus. 2)

They have enacted strict guidelines that we must follow if we wish to advertise in The Observer (including one which says we cannot imply either through content or format that we are an organization, even though we're registered as a Non-Profit group with the IRS). 3) They have denied employment to prospective employees because they were either gay or lesbian.

The University's administrative actions therefore directly contradict TFMFOLC Report Recommendation 40, which calls for openness on campus, access to meeting space and student publications and Recommendation 41, which calls for a new nondiscrimination policy including sexual orientation.

I might add that Roland Smith, Executive Assistant to President Malloy, endorsed the TFMFOLC Report and Father Malloy accepted it when it was first issued.

Mr. McKee says that GLND/SMC "should be devoted to providing students, staff and faculty with the psychic coping

strategies and infrastructure to deal with" discrimination based on sexual orientation. Again, had he done any research or been involved with the group at any point in the last year, he would have known that the group is precisely geared towards doing just that.

Administrators feel constrained in what they can do for gays, lesbians and bisexuals as a group—but why should the rest of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community have to wait? Let's take the matter into our own hands—each of us has the power to make life better for the lesbian students, the gay faculty members or the bisexual staffers among us.

The Orientation Ad was a challenge to us all to find a way to accept and support the gay, lesbian and bisexual members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's family. I see that as a purely positive action.

Michael Vore
Off-campus
Sept. 3, 1991

Students in line should clean up after themselves

Dear Editor:

On my way in to work one day last week, I saw approximately 50 students outside the JACC, waiting in line for their football tickets. On my way to lunch that same day the students were gone, and in their place was—trash!!

I'm not a student out here, but an employee who has respect for the University and would

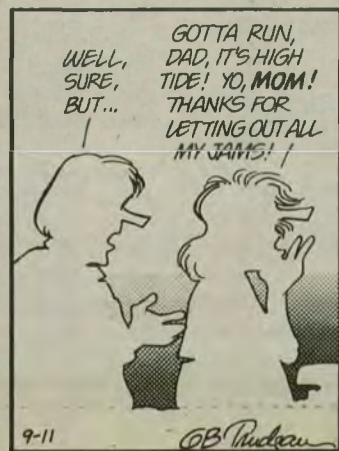
hope that its students would too. What a disgrace it is to the University that their students, who are allowed the privilege to camp out all night to get the "better" seats for the games, can't pick up after themselves.

Michelle Rossner
Secretary
Engineering Dean's Office
Sept. 5, 1991



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY



'Even if you are on the right track, you'll get run over if you just sit there.'

Will Rogers

send suggestions to:

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

John O'Brien

Rockne's Lovechild



Getting our feet on the ground

It's the Sesquicentennial Year! WOO! WOO! Big parties! WOO! WOO! Lots of tuition increases to pay for the big parties! WOO! WOO!

Amid all of the celebrations for this, the University's 150th anniversary, there are a couple of other changes going on around here. By here, I mean HERE, on this page.

This column is one of them. Accent will now feature three regular columnists, each taking turns writing once a week. I, obviously, am one of them.

You might ask, "What qualifications does he have to write?" The answer is none, really. But because I'm the editor, I can do what I damn well please. It's my party and I'll cry if I want to...

Joining me will be Jeanne Blasi, who has been gracing these pages as a columnist since last year, and Paige "Fifi" Smoron, who is probably one of the best known and most liked Inside Columnists The Observer has.

I know this column is becoming really ego-centric and boring, but before I get to the meat of the matter, I'd like to introduce a few new faces to this page.

Music critic Rolando DeAguiar, whose review of Tom Petty's latest album appeared yesterday, will be appearing every other Tuesday. Elizabeth Hayes, our film critic, will appear on the other Tuesdays.

Book reviews will return as literary critic Ann Marie Hartman reviews a new book about once a month. And as he has been doing for years now, Fr. Robert Griffin will continue to appear every Friday.

There. That will be the last time we blow our own horn. If you want to join the Accent department (or any Observer department) come see us on the third floor of LaFortune. If you have some response to anything you read here, write in to P.O. Box Q and let us know.

Enough. Let's get down to some random thoughts about football games and life in general.

- First, one thing I should point out to newcomers to the student section at football games: Only freshmen do "The Wave." Seniors are much too cool and much too aloof to something that silly. Those people that sit in the senior sections and do "The Wave" are actually aliens from outer space.

Are we too arrogant to do "The Wave?" Think that if you must, but how many National Championship Seasons have YOU seen. And for that matter, how many people that you had social dance class with are now making \$18 million in Canada? I thought so.

- After watching the Bears game on Sunday, I began to think. If Mike Ditka, Michael Stonebreaker and Kevin Butler go out partying, who drives home?

- I heard from a friend that some members of the Office of Student Affairs think I have "an obsession with condoms" after writing about the little thingies in a story last year. To please them, I will never mention the little buggers again. Instead, I'll just throw on a raincoat and some rubbers and head out into the rain.

- There only appears to be one solution to this whole off-campus violence/police brutality nonsense: Give the ROTC cadets M-16s and send 'em off into the neighborhoods.

Considering how high tech those pesky crack dealers can be these days, the ROTC cadets will still be outgunned.

That's all for now. Enjoy all of the additions to the Accent pages and the rest of The Observer. And for the benefit of all of those under the Dome:

Condoms.

John O'Brien is Accent Editor of The Observer. His columns appear every third Wednesday in Accent.



Hair it is

Tips for choosing a back-to-school hairstyle

By **PAIGE SMORON**

Assistant Accent Editor

The beginning of the school year is a time of transition, a time of change, a time to fling yourself into your hairdresser's chair and announce with reckless abandon, "Simone — give me a new look."

Hollywood hairstylist Jose Eber knows that returning to school can be traumatic. But with the right hairstyle, he contends that any student can "go to the head of the class."

"School is the ultimate test of a hairstyle," says Professor Eber, who has students of all ages for his class in "Hairstyle 101."

"Stress, changes in the environment, schedule and fashion cause any style to fail," laments Eber. "Making matters worse, the classroom acts as a theater-in-the-round — all eyes are on you."

He says, "To make the grade, a hairstyle should be simple, comfortable, and flexible."

To ease the shock of what could be a catastrophic coiffure, Eber has compiled some tips for the curled, the combed, and the courageous.

Having done his homework, Eber advises:

- Choose minor style changes over major ones — this could make the difference between a look that passes and one that fails.

- Simplicity is a pre-requisite for any school style. Opt for easy-maintenance looks, which fit your changing lifestyle.

- Simplicity is a pre-requisite for any school style. Opt for easy-maintenance looks, which fit your changing lifestyle.

- Don't cheat yourself out of healthy hair because you have less time in the shower — choose a spray-on conditioner.

- Elect for self-drying styles —

gels and mousses are the crib notes of beauty.

- Like a good scientist, investigate your environment, assemble your data and draw your own conclusions to find the hair care products which suit you best.

And, if all else fails, "...you can always sit in the back of the class," says Eber.

Here on campus, the biggest hairstyle changes are for ROTC freshmen getting their first military cut. According to Paula Kilmartin, manager of University Hairstylists, the freshmen aren't devastated nearly as much as their nervous mothers.

"Other than that, we haven't had many people come in for complete makeovers," said Kilmartin.

"Ken," before his appointment, claimed to be content with his current cut. "When I was a freshmen, I tried something different with my hair," he said. "I'm a better person for it now, but I still don't get any dates."

With the start of the football season, there have been a rash of dramatic hair cuts to express fanatical school spirit. For last weekend's game against Indiana, some residents of Cavanaugh shaved their heads completely and applied gold paint.

Another spectator who identified himself as "Chick Dog," shaved everything except for a fuzzy shamrock on the back of his head. "Isn't it great?" he yelled. "And I don't even go here!"

Kilmartin doesn't claim any responsibility for these extreme hairstyles, but says that University Hairstylists did invest in new clippers for creating ND-inspired looks.

"We've made our own stencils so we can shave in a four-leaf clover, or an 'ND,'" said Kilmartin.

Another motivation for style changes are for orientation purposes. There are numerous organizations on campus that practice hazing rituals involving dramatic loss of hair.

Kilmartin says that since more and more students have their own clippers, "...they shave it all off in their rooms. Sometimes they come in and have me even out the damage."

At last weekend's Zahm freshmen orientation, one on-looker commented on some conspicuous baldness: "How cruel—can the upperclassmen do that to them?"

A more informed spectator reassured her, "Are you kidding? The freshmen did it to themselves."

One person on campus, however, hasn't noticed any hairstyle trends. Formally called "Joe the Barber," informally called "ROTC Joe," he caters to ND's military community.

"They come in, and I cut it. Short," says Joe. Some things never change.



Juggle Fever

'The Passing Zone' brings its comedic talents to ND

By NICOLE McGRATH
Accent Writer

Prick up your ears! The one and only Tom Paxton kicks off Saint Mary's 1991-92 cultural arts season this weekend.

As a world famous folk singer and satirist, he will be bringing his blend of song and wit to the Moreau Center for the Arts (formerly O'Laughlin Theater) on Saturday, September 14 at 8 p.m.

Tom Paxton discovered folk music in Oklahoma while earning a degree in drama. He found success during the early '60's in Greenwich Village and began his globetrotting in England. Today he has been chosen to be Honorary Chairman of the Board of the World Folk Music Association.

It is truly an honor that Paxton is recognized as being the best folk-troubador actively working; actually, he is the only one left.

While he says he misses hearing the original "traditional" folksingers like himself, he praises the new breed of folksingers. "The level of talent [of the new style of folksinging] is astonishing today," said Paxton.

In recent years, Tom Paxton has reached a new audience with his clever tunes for children. In the late 1980's, he wrote four albums especially for kids.

He's been in Toronto four days this

week working on a new children's album. As yet untitled, it will be released next February and will feature entirely new material and new songs.

Of the children's market, Paxton says, "I have found a real sense of discovery in having found yet another place where I belong." This discovery stems from his love for his wife, Midge, and their two daughters, Jennifer and Kate.

He draws upon the love of family and his love of life as a basis for his songs. But Tom Paxton enjoys finding inspiration from current events such as the federal bailout of the Chrysler Corporation and the Gary Hart scandal. "One Million Lawyers and Other Disasters," "Balloon-alloon-alloon" and "The Marvelous Toy & Other Gallimaufry" are only a few of the albums this gifted man has released in the past few years.

When Tom Paxton performs this weekend, he will be combining his fine songwriting skills with his magnetic charm. A new ballad "Time To Spare" reflects upon the 1960's when, as Tom remarks in the S.F. Examiner, "...nobody wished us anything but well."

So for everyone not roadtripping to Michigan this weekend, time to spare is all you'll need to enjoy Tom Paxton's delicious blend of song and sarcasm.

'People usually lump us together with mimes and clowns, but we're really a lot different than you'd expect.'



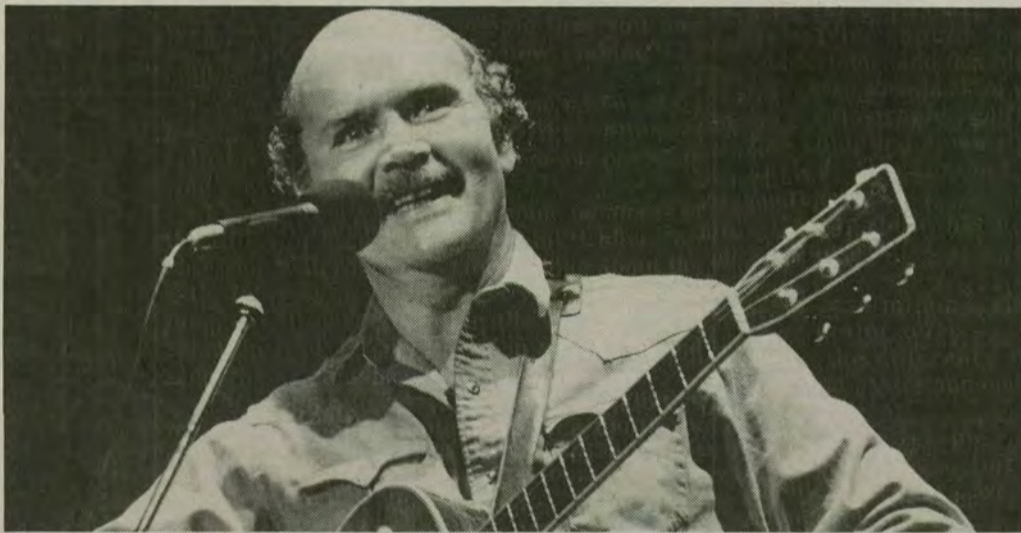
Jugglers Owen Morse and John Wee will be performing tonight at Washington Hall at 8 p.m.

The music man: Tom Paxton

By NICOLE McGRATH
Accent Writer

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Folksinger Tom Paxton will be appearing at Saint Mary's Moreau Center for the Arts on Saturday, September 14.

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Classifieds

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Live in concert. . .Thurs.,
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NOW HIRING - Part Time.
\$6 per hour. Contact Carol
at 271-1100 after 12:30
Tuesday thru Saturday.

Book Sale sponsored by the
class of 1993. Pick up your
unsold books and money
starting Tuesday Sept. 10
in the Junior Class Office.
Pick all books and money up
by Friday Sept. 13

The DOS User's Group
will be holding it's first
meeting of the year
Thurs. 9/12 in RM. 227
of the Copmputer-Math Build.
at 7:00 p.m.

LOST/FOUND

LOST KEYS, LOST KEYS. I LOST
4 KEYS ON A NIKE KEY CHAIN.
PLEASE CALL 277-9468, LEAVE
MESSAGE. THANKS.

FOUND: One man's watch
on lawn in front of Keenan-
Stanford. Please call x2722
to claim.

Pair NIKE AIR Sneakers taken
unintentionally from Rockne Sept.
4- PLEASE return to Rock- NO
QUESTIONS ASKED!!

LOST: Watch-left in locker at
swimming test, & missing when I
returned. It has a black face and
band, with gold trim.
Call Bill at 2787, Carroll Hall.
No questions asked, REWARD!!

found: intermediate accounting
book. 277-9468

LOST: small gold bracelet
Call Lisa at X4989.

FOUND
FOUND

pair of CONTACTS
between
Knot and P.E.

call X2688
to
claim

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country's most successful
SPRING BREAK tours. Call Inter-
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1-800-327-6013.

DRUMS!! You got 'em, we want
'em. Call Joe at 271-1211 or Jason
at 287-8818.

WE NEED RIDE TO MICH
CALL 2905

\$350.00/ DAY Processing
PHONE ORDERS! PEOPLE CALL
YOU. NO EXPERIENCE
NECESSARY. 1-800-255-0242

PANAMA CITY BEACH
This Spring Break earn free trips
and make the most money. Sell the
best location on the beach next to
the world's largest night clubs.
Campus reps needed to promote
Spring Break. Call Kim at 1-800-
558-3002.

Do you play bass guitar? If so, we
need you. A few ND students are
forming a band. Call Jason at 287-
8818.

*** H E L P I I *** Anyone who
taped Sept. 9 episode of "Evening
Shade", call 271-9165. Will return
tape next day.

FOR RENT

2 BDRMS, \$170/MO., \$200/MO.
WALK TO CAMPUS. CALL PAUL
287-2159.

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Rent a 19" color TV, two semesters
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\$69.95.
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STUDENT RENTALS, CLOSE TO
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Utilities paid. Call 255-9664.

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802 Napoleon; one block from
campus. Full kitchen & bath,
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Call 289-7114, after 7 pm.

A quaint efficiency in lovely old
mansion near N. D. 225/mo. plus
deposit call 2879624

Three and four bedroom homes for
rent. Walking distance to Notre
Dame.
232-5411 or 234-0379.

FOR SALE

MacGregor Tour golf clubs,
including bag, cart, and balls.
Excellent condition. \$190. 233-
9094.

CATHOLICS vs. CONVICTS III
T-Shirts, Sweatshirts, closeout. T-
Shirts \$7. Sweatshirts, \$12. Phone
Game Day Promotions 291-6394.

1990 EPSON EQUITY II+
COMPUTER w/ 640K & 1.2 MB
FLOPPY & 20 MB HD, COLOR
MONITOR & LQ-510 PRINTER.
WP 5.0 IN HD. MUST SELL.
ASKING \$1000. COMPUTER
STANDS FOR BOTH \$100.
MARK 272-5167

HEY AZ, PEOPLE
Round-trip Ticket from O'Hare
to Phx up for sale (again)
Oct 19-26 (Break)...\$150
Call Jon #1854

USED AND RECONDITIONED
BIKES
Please call 289-9101 between 12 &
6 pm Monday through Saturday if
interested.

LAPTOP COMPUTER
Zenith 181, dual 3.5 drives
IBM P.C. compatible
DOS, in carton, rarely used.
Call 272-3255

Used Computers:
Mac Plus/2dd/pr
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Laptop 386 w/hd
Matt (x1778) or John (277-2176)

ATTENTION: BANDS!!!!
Quality PA system 4-sale
VERY REASONABLE!!
Call John x1109 or Geoff x1064

Guitar Lessons
from ND teacher
Call Stephen Miller 255-9343

Microsoft Windows 3 (\$49), Excel
2.1 (\$75), Word for Windows
(\$125), or all for \$225. (616) 471-
1612

TV FOR SALE. Philips 13 inch
color TV. Cable compatible w/
remote control. (only 8 months
old) Price \$200. Please call
2775079 and ask for Dimitris
or leave a message.

MUST SELL! 1988 SUZUKI 4
WHEEL DRIVE 38,000 MILES
\$5,000 CALL 233-7662 AFTER 5
PM. IF YOU HAVE QUESTIONS
RE: THIS AD PLEASE CALL
CHERYL WILLIS AT 288-8311.

TICKETS

I NEED GA OR STD TIXS ALL
HOME GAMES & MICH. 272-6306

PLEASE PLEASE PLEASE

\$\$\$ SELL ME YOUR MICHIGAN
STATE TICKETS. \$\$\$

I would like to buy 2 GA's

Call Julie at x1342

Will trade 2 TENN. GA tix
for 2 MICH. ST. GA. x1323.

I NEED 3 TIX FOR PITT GAME.
X 1684

\$

Need I.U. and all other tickets

call Bill @ X1747

\$

I NEED GA'S FOR ALL HOME
AND AWAY GAMES!!

CALL JOE
X1762

I NEED GA'S FOR NAVY

CALL TOM
X1762

NEED MSU TIX
Angie x2172

NEED Tennessee GA's badly for
folks Call Scottx3898

Help!!!

My parents are coming out to
celebrate my 21st birthday on
Saturday the 21st. They need 2
MSU GA's. Otherwise it won't be a
golden birthday.

Call Julie at x1342

I have \$\$\$\$ for your Mich St
GAs! Call Kirstin at 4279 or
4208.

Need 2 GA's for Tennessee
Will Pay: Bill #2157

Need 9 USC tix
Anything!! x2735

I need 4 Tenn. stud tix.
Will beat any price,
TRY ME !!
Call: 259-6956

NEEDED: 2 GAs for NAVY game
Call Eileen at x4965

\$\$\$NEEDED—PITT GA'S\$\$\$
Please help me out. Call D. J.
x1027

NEED 4 USC GA'S - CALL PATTI,
X4937

BIG ED wants to come to the
Michigan State game. Free BEER
at his tailgater to whoever sells him
the tix (2).
Call Monica at 273-2202

NEED AT LEAST 3 GA'S FOR
NAVY GAME. CALL MARK
COLLECT AT 1-407-886-5161.

\$ NEEDED \$
1 Michigan State GA for a
special guest. Pls. call Kim
x4271

I need PITT GAs
Paul 283-3863

MY LITTLE BROTHER NEEDS A
MICH. STATE G.A.!

CALL CHUCK X1637

I NEED 8 PITT & 4 TENN. TIX!!
CALL TIM 283-1706 NO OFFER
WILL BE REFUSED!!!

Selling stud-tickets all games. Luis
273-1528

I NEED 4 MICHIGAN STATE GA'S;
\$\$ AND WILL TRADE 2 PURDUE
GA'S. CALL DAVE @283-1545.

I NEED 2 OR 3 SOUTHERN CAL.
GA'S; CALL DAVE @283-1545.

FOR SALE
Michigan GA's
Call #3591 after 6PM

NEED 4 NAVY GAs
WILL PAY GOOD \$\$\$
SCOTT 277-3327

need GA's to TENN game
lisa 2572

NEED 2 STUD AND 3 GA'S FOR
MSU! KATE 4998.

ND FOOTBALL TICKETS
WANTED. TOP \$\$\$ 800-638-7655.

WILL TRADE 2 MICHIGAN GA
FOR 2 MSU GA. 312-883-5124.

WON'T YOU MAKE AN OLD
JESUIT'S DREAM COME TRUE?
NEED 3 TICKETS TO ND vs USC
ON 10/26. CALL JIM AT 818-789-
0654.

Please help desperate alumni!
Need 2 Mich St. GA's!
Call x4189

Will Trade 2 GA tickets to Mich St,
or USC for 2 to Tenn, or will
purchase Tenn tickets at top \$\$.
Call Chris or Ed
1-800-800-0061

I NEED MICH ST TIX IN THE
WORST WAY. WILL GIVE YOU A
RIDE IN THE YEN-MOBILE AS
ADDED BONUS
CHRIS X3414 or 3410

Did you win Michigan tickets, I
didn't.
Call me I'm desperate. Chris x2546

*** I have Mich G.A.'s ***
*** x1002 ***

Wanted U. Michigan tkts
Dave 256-5034

NEED 2-3 MSU GAs
STEVE #1083

I'll sell you my book of stud tickets
#232-7498

Will trade invitation to the BEST
tailgater ever for 4 GA's to the Mich
St. game. PLEASE HELP ME!!!
Call Jon Paul at 271-8049.

I HAVE PURDUE TIX
CALL JIM X2341

NEED 2 MICH. ST. GA's
CALL JOE X2341

Need 2 stud tix to MICH. ST!!! Call
Pete x1791.

i need 2 MICH ST. GA's, and 5
NAVY GA's. Cristin x3433

I have 2 NAVY GA's
would like to trade for
2 Pitt GA's
Chris x1998

LUSTED AFTER: 2 or 3
Tennessee studs. Call George
at x1672.

NEED 2 USC GA AND 2 TENN.
GA. CAN TRADE 4 NAVY GA OR
PURCHASE. CALL COLLECT 1-
612-227-7577.

WANTED: 2 TO 4 GA'S ANY ND
HOME FOOTBALL GAME. CALL
COLLECT 215-355-7131 RON.

NOTRE DAME
TICKETS WANTED
271-1371

NOTRE DAME TICKETS
FOR SALE.
CALL 271-1371.

I NEED GA'S TO EVERY HOME
GAME! CALL MIKE 1655

NEED M.ST. TIX
NEED PITT TIX
213-470-4419
Lv. Mssg.

PLEASE!! I need just one student or
G.A. ticket to the Michigan State
game. Call Amy x1347.

WANTED
6 Michigan State GA's
284-5105

Need Mich St. and USC GAs
call Phil at x2096
TOP \$\$\$ FOR GA TENN TXS
RANDY 800-323-7687

TRADE 2 TENN/2 PITT GA
FOR 2 USC GA X4045

Have 2 Pitt GA's trade for MSU
GA's. 717-757-1934.

Need Tenn. GA tix. Willing to
trade a # of Pitt or Navy tix or pay.
Call Scott x1763.

NEED 4 MICH. ST. GA'S. CALL
MIKE X 2322

\$\$ I need 2 Michigan St. GA's
Dan x1835

Help!
My family has their plane
tickets, now I need 3 GA's for
Michigan State!
Call Tamara at 4768.

NEED PITT TIX
CALL Matt #1518

NEED 4 Mich St. G.A.'s
Rob x4352

HAVE TENN. GA'S
NEED MICH. ST. GA'S
LIBBY X4868 OR 4870

NEEDED! Mich.St. tix - 2 ga 1 stud.
Call Scott *2373

Need Tenn. GAs for Desert
Storm Vets. Call Keith 2326

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the
Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office,
309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds
must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

Needs GAs to all home games esp.
4 for USC, call 271-9165

HELP! Four Persian Gulf War Vets
missed last ND season coming for
Mich. St. NEED 4 GA'S call Keven
#2201

Michigan St GA's NEEDED!
Call Sharon 284-5146

HELP! NEED 6 MSU GA'S
BADLY! CALL MIKE X1630.

PLEASE !!!! I need two GA's to
ANY home game, esp. MSU. X1715

I NEED 5 NAVY G.A.S BADLY
PLEASE HELP ME! x4312 John

I need tix for Tenn. (GA or Stu)
Call Joe at x2064.

I need 2 MSU GA's.
Call 283-2067.

NEED PITT GA'S, AND TEN.
STUDENT TIX -CALL JOHN 2466!!

AHHHHHHH! I really need
Michigan St. tickets!

CALL MATT x3377

Need Pitt GA for young bro.
Tim X1409

NEED MICH. ST. TICKET
FOR VISITING VIP
WILL PAY \$\$\$
PHIL- 289-6494

GAs FOR SALE: 2 Michigan,
2 USC, 4 Purdue
Best offer wins!
Call Chris @ 1023

NEED MICH. TIX
JOE X2341

I need 2 GAs (together) for the
Michigan State game. Please
help!!!! call Jen, 283-4098.

HELP!! NEED 2 PITT GA'S FOR
PARENTS CALL TIM X4063

DESPERATELY!
DESPERATELY!
DESPERATELY need PITT and/or
TENNESSEE tickets!
Contact Allison x2750!!!

My lil' bro's yearn for Pitt stud tix-
please help!
call Kevin 271-9239

Will trade awesome Mich. St.
G.A.'s for USC G.A.'s #1798

PERSONAL

I am the Lizard King and I can do
anything.

Need GA's to all home games.
have extra Purdue tix.
Call Tom x1563

Going to CLEVELAND this
weekend? I might like a ride,
please. Pete x1791.

Native offers
Spanish classes
Beatriz, 272 9713

Monica Eigelberger is a ho.

"I was feeling nises just
everywhere." —Monica Yant

!!!!Holy Tilc!!!!
Frank "Nappy Tard" Trujillo
Is 21 today!!
Happy Birthday Tard
-Big Daddy

hey nif

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE.
Good rates. Save Money. Call me
for a quote 9:30-6:00,
289-1993. Office near campus.

COMEDIANS NEEDED!!
Tryouts for Notre Dame comedy-
improv troupe Sept 16-6:30 pm-
Basement of Walsh Hall. Bring
yourself and some creativity.
???s—Call Tim and Doug at x2266.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, MATT!!!

Much love from RMH

LEARN TO SKYDIVE! Classes
every Sat. & Sun. at 8:00 am.
Eastern time. Train and jump the
same day. Modern equipment and
training programs. Licensed
instructors. FFI call Skydive
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THURSDAY SEPT. 12TH
BE AT CLUB 23

Tony Graffeo presents
an acoustic warehouse of
ORIGINAL songs and stories.
(also various covers)

CLUB 23

ROMEO, ROMEO
Wherefore art thou, Romeo???

My dearest Juliet,
Stepan Center is where I'll be,
With the Ballroom Dance Club -
Come dance with me !!!

I'll be there every Thursday
From 8:00 - 9:30 at night.
And if you STEP on my TOES -
Well, I guess it's alright.

Come see the bar debut of PALACE
LAUNDRY on Thursday Sept. 12 @
BRIDGET'S. Music starts around
10:30, after Houston takes care of
business against Miami.

IPETE DEFINES STUD!

Attention ND/SMC,
In exactly two weeks, Perry
Osborn will be celebrating his
birthday. Get the twister board and
the baby oil ready, because he's
looking to let it all out.

MIKE BURTIN:
HERE'S A PERSONAL
ESPECIALLY FOR YOU.
SINCERELY, JOHN O'BRIEN

MIKE BURTIN
MIKE BURTIN
MIKE BURTIN
MIKE BURTIN
MIKE BURTIN
MIKE BURTIN
MIKE BURTIN
There's your quota. Love, O.B.

KJT—
Thanks for the productive meeting.
It meant so much to me.
Herbie
P.S. Ads is next

A weekly word to my hunk of
chocolate love.....Hill!
Luv, your roomie
p.s. Don't interfere with my new
positive outlook on life and I'll make
your bed until you die!

Laura Gritz is a bimbo.

Get psyched quad from hell for the
trip to MICHIGAN!! Ann Arbor may
never be the same. I hope every
street there isn't named Saginaw!

Kelley & Monish;
The (Purdue) road trip may not be
for another few weeks but I think I
feel the need for a trip to Michigan
for a party ball and a Martin's party
platter! We have to show Sara what
she missed!

Liza
p.s. Do we have to take Herbie?!

To my Donald Duck loving roomie-
Let's not pick up any Michigan State
police or townie bouncers this
weekend!
Love, Your partner in "crime"

Attention KRISTIN LYNCH-
Why in the world would you go and
leave me all alone in the Observer
production room? Who will I eat
french fries and mayo with? Call
me!

Liza

ST. EDWARD'S HALL FORUM

Igor Grazin
Member of the
Supreme Soviet of
the U.S.S.R.
Visiting Professor of Law

SPEAKS ON
"THE TRUTH
ABOUT
THE COUP:
AN EYEWITNESS
REPORT"
Wednesday, September 11
7:00 P.M.

SCOREBOARD

Wednesday, September 11, 1991

page 15

MAJOR LEAGUE STANDINGS

All Times EDT									
AMERICAN LEAGUE									
East Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	
Toronto	79	61	.564	—	2-7-3	Lost 1	40-31	39-30	
Boston	74	64	.536	4	2-9-1	Won 7	38-31	36-33	
Detroit	72	68	.522	8	3-7	Lost 3	43-26	29-40	
Milwaukee	65	72	.474	12 1/2	2-5-5	Lost 4	36-32	29-40	
New York	60	77	.438	17 1/2	2-8	Lost 5	33-35	27-42	
Baltimore	57	81	.413	21	4-6	Won 2	27-43	30-38	
Cleveland	45	93	.326	33	2-8	Won 1	23-48	22-47	
West Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	
Minnesota	84	54	.609	—	2-8-2	Won 4	45-25	39-29	
Chicago	78	63	.557	8 1/2	2-8-2	Won 1	40-29	36-34	
Oakland	74	65	.532	10 1/2	2-5-5	Lost 1	40-29	34-36	
Texas	71	65	.522	12	2-5-5	Lost 1	39-28	32-37	
Kansas City	70	67	.511	13 1/2	2-4-6	Lost 1	33-36	37-31	
California	69	68	.504	14 1/2	2-6-4	Won 4	34-35	35-33	
Seattle	69	69	.500	15	2-8	Won 1	39-29	30-40	

NATIONAL LEAGUE

East Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	
Pittsburgh	82	58	.584	—	5-5	Lost 1	41-27	41-29	
St. Louis	72	65	.526	9 1/2	3-7	Lost 1	42-27	30-38	
Chicago	69	69	.500	13	4-6	Won 1	41-29	28-40	
New York	66	72	.478	16	2-4-6	Won 1	34-36	32-36	
Philadelphia	66	72	.478	16	2-5-5	Won 1	39-29	27-43	
Montreal	59	78	.431	22 1/2	2-8-2	Lost 1	34-35	25-43	
West Division									
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	
Atlanta	78	60	.565	—	6-4	Won 5	41-29	37-31	
Los Angeles	78	61	.561	1/2	2-7-3	Lost 1	44-24	34-37	
San Diego	70	68	.507	8	7-3	Won 6	34-35	36-33	
Cincinnati	67	71	.486	11	3-7	Won 1	35-35	32-36	
San Francisco	63	75	.457	15	2-2-8	Lost 2	35-33	28-42	
Houston	57	80	.418	20 1/2	4-6	Lost 2	34-35	23-45	

z-denotes first game was a win.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Tuesday's Games

Late Games Not Included

Cleveland 5, Milwaukee 2
Boston 4, Detroit 0
Seattle 5, Toronto 4
Baltimore 6, New York 3
Minnesota at Kansas City (n)
Chicago at Oakland (n)
Texas at California (n)
Wednesday's Games
Chicago (Alvarez 2-2) at Oakland (Van Poppel 0-0), 3:15 p.m.
New York (Taylor 7-8) at Baltimore (Mussina 2-4), 7:35 p.m.
Boston (Young 3-5) at Detroit (Terrell 11-10), 7:35 p.m.
Seattle (Hanson 7-7) at Toronto (Key 15-9), 7:35 p.m.
Cleveland (Nagy 8-12) at Milwaukee (Bosio 10-10), 8:05 p.m.
Minnesota (Tapani 14-7) at Kansas City (M.Davis 4-1), 8:35 p.m.
Texas (Bohanon 3-2) at California (Lewis 1-5), 10:35 p.m.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Tuesday's Games

Late Game Not Included

New York 9, Montreal 0
Cincinnati 6, Los Angeles 0
Atlanta 4, San Francisco 1
Chicago 6, Pittsburgh 2
Philadelphia 5, St. Louis 2
San Diego at Houston (n)
Wednesday's Games
New York (T.Castillo 1-1) at Chicago (F.Castillo 6-3), 2:20 p.m.
San Francisco (Hickerson 1-1) at Cincinnati (Scudder 5-6), 7:35 p.m.
Montreal (Haney 3-4) at Philadelphia (DeJesus 10-5), 7:35 p.m.
San Diego (Harris 5-4) at Atlanta (Mercker 4-3), 7:40 p.m.
Los Angeles (Hershiser 5-2) at Houston (Harnisch 9-8), 8:35 p.m.
Pittsburgh (Z.Smith 13-10) at St. Louis (Tewksbury 9-10), 8:35 p.m.

MAJOR LEAGUE LEADERS

NATIONAL LEAGUE					AMERICAN LEAGUE						
	G	AB	R	H	Pct.		G	AB	R	H	Pct.
TGwynn SD	132	524	69	167	.319	Boggs Bsn	128	487	87	165	.339
Morris Cin	116	412	62	130	.316	Franco Tex	124	503	90	170	.338
Jose StL	131	487	60	154	.316	Molitor Mil	133	561	110	186	.332
Pendleton Atl	130	490	84	153	.312	Palmeiro Tex	135	540	100	178	.330
Bonilla Pitt	134	504	86	156	.310	Puckett Min	133	536	83	176	.328
Sabo Cin	131	493	79	150	.304	Thomas Chi	135	481	91	157	.328
McGee SF	108	406	55	123	.304	Tartabull KC	113	428	72	139	.326
WClark SF	129	498	74	151	.303	Griffey Jr Sea	132	470	65	151	.321
Butler LA	138	534	98	162	.303	CRipken Balt	138	549	86	176	.321
Biggio Hou	129	463	69	139	.300	Quintana Ben	127	422	65	130	.308
HOME RUNS—Johnson, New York, 33; Gant, Atlanta, 28; MaWilliams, San Francisco, 28; McGriff, San Diego, 27; KvMitchell, San Francisco, 27; WClark, San Francisco, 26; Dawson, Chicago, 25.					HOME RUNS—Felder, Detroit, 39; Canseco, Oakland, 37; Carter, Toronto, 32; Thomas, Chicago, 30; Tartabull, Kansas City, 29; CDavis, Minnesota, 27; CRipken, Baltimore, 27.						
RBI—WClark, San Francisco, 105; Bonds, Pittsburgh, 99; Johnson, New York, 98; Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 90; McGriff, San Diego, 90; Dawson, Chicago, 90; Gant, Atlanta, 87.					RBI—Felder, Detroit, 119; Thomas, Chicago, 103; Carter, Toronto, 99; Canseco, Oakland, 98; Sierra, Texas, 96; JuGonzalez, Texas, 95; Ventura, Chicago, 92; CRipken, Baltimore, 92.						
DOUBLES—Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 39; Jose, St. Louis, 38; Sabo, Cincinnati, 32; O'Neill, Cincinnati, 31; Morris, Cincinnati, 30; Gant, Atlanta, 30; JBell, Pittsburgh, 30.					DOUBLES—Palmeiro, Texas, 41; Griffey Jr, Seattle, 40; Carter, Toronto, 38; CRipken, Baltimore, 38; Sierra, Texas, 37; Boggs, Boston, 37; RAlomar, Toronto, 36; White, Toronto, 36.						
STOLEN BASES—Nixon, Atlanta, 69; Grierson, Montreal, 64; DeShields, Montreal, 50; Bonds, Pittsburgh, 40; Coleman, New York, 37; Butler, Los Angeles, 36; Lankford, St. Louis, 33.					STOLEN BASES—RHenderson, Oakland, 50; Raines, Chicago, 47; RAlomar, Toronto, 43; Polonia, California, 39; Cuyler, Detroit, 35; White, Toronto, 32; Franco, Texas, 27.						
PITCHING (13 Decisions)—Rijo, Cincinnati, 13-4, .765, 2.48; Carpenter, St. Louis, 10-4, .714, 4.23; Downs, San Francisco, 10-4, .714, 3.92; MWilliams, Philadelphia, 10-4, .714, 2.08; Hurst, San Diego, 15-6, .714, 3.14; Smiley, Pittsburgh, 17-8, .680, 3.39; DeJesus, Philadelphia, 10-5, .667, 3.35; Glavine, Atlanta, 18-9, .667, 2.32.					PITCHING (13 Decisions)—Heath, Boston, 10-3, .769, 3.37; Erickson, Minnesota, 18-6, .750, 3.13; Langston, California, 17-7, .708, 3.11; Finley, California, 17-8, .680, 3.84; Gullickson, Detroit, 17-8, .680, 4.24; Tapani, Minnesota, 14-7, .667, 2.82; JAbbott, California, 16-8, .667, 2.92; JoGuzman, Texas, 10-5, .667, 2.95.						
STRIKEOUTS—Cone, New York, 191; Glavine, Atlanta, 170; GMaddux, Chicago, 167; Harnisch, Houston, 153; Gooden, New York, 150; Benes, San Diego, 139; Hurst, San Diego, 139.					STRIKEOUTS—Clemens, Boston, 204; RJohnson, Seattle, 191; McDowell, Chicago, 170; Ryan, Texas, 163; Candiotti, Toronto, 153; Langston, California, 150.						
SAVES—LeSmith, St. Louis, 38; Dibble, Cincinnati, 28; MWilliams, Philadelphia, 26; Franco, New York, 24; Leferts, San Diego, 21.					SAVES—Aguilera, Minnesota, 39; Eckersley, Oakland, 39; Harvey, California, 38; Reardon, Boston, 39; Henke, Toronto, 31.						

MAJOR LEAGUE BOXES

AMERICAN LEAGUE									
NEW YORK					BALTIMORE				
	ab	r	h	bi		ab	r	h	bi
Williams cf	4	1	0	0	Mercede lf	5	0	1	0
Sax dh	5	0	2	0	Dvraux cf	4	2	2	2
RKelly lf	4	0	2	1	CRipken ss	5	1	1	1
Mulens 1b	4	1	0	0	Horn dh	3	0	1	1
Hphrys rf	2	1	0	0	Evans dh	0	0	0	0
Esprza ss	4	0	1	0	Milligan 1b	3	0	1	0
Valarde 3b	1	0	0	0	BAndan lf	0	0	0	0
Mtingly 1b	2	0	1	0	ChMtnz rf	3	1	1	0
Geren c	2	0	2	1	Segul 1b	1	0	0	0
Nokes c	2	0	0	0	Hulet 3b	3	1	1	0
PKelly 2b	3	0	0	0	Holles c	1	0	0	0
Shrdn ph	1	0	0	0	BRipken 2b	2	1	1	2
					Orulak ph	1	0	0	0
					JBell 2b	0	0	0	0
Totals	34	3	8	2	Totals	31	6	9	6

New York 020 010 000—3
Baltimore 102 210 00x—6
E—Plunk (2), Hulet (3), BRipken (5). DP—New York 1, Baltimore 2. LOB—New York 8, Baltimore 9. 2B—Horn (15), Hulet (8), BRipken (10). HR—Devereaux (17), CRipken (27). SB—RKelly (22), Devereaux 2 (16), BAnderson 2 (10). S—BRipken.

	IP	H	R	ER	BB	SO
New York						
Plunk L, 2-4	3 1-3	8	5	4	3	3
Monteleone	2 2-3	3	1	1	1	3
Cadaret	2-3	0	0	0	3	0
Farr	1 1-3	0	0	0	0	1
Baltimore						
Rhodes	4	5	3	1	3	4
Williamson	1-3	1	0	0	1	1
Frohwrth W, 6-3	4 2-3	2	0	0	0	5
Rhodes pitched to 2 batters in the 5th.						
WP—Monteleone.						
Umpires—Horne, McClelland; First, Denker; Second, McCoy; Third, Merrill.						
T—3:24. A—22,551.						

NATIONAL LEAGUE									
PITTSBURGH					CHICAGO				
	ab	r	h	bi		ab	r	h	bi
Merced 1b	4	0	0	0	CWlker 3b	5	0	0	0
JBell ss	4	0	1	0	Grace 1b	3	2	1	0
VnSlyk cf	3	1	0	0	Sndbrg 2b	5	2	4	2
Bonilla rf	3	1	1	0	Dawson rf	5	0	2	1
Bonds lf	3	0	1	2	GBell lf	5	1	2	1
Bechele 3b	4	0	2	0	Vilneva c	4	0	1	0
LVllere c	4	0	0	0	Dnston ss	3	0	1	0
Lind 2b	4	0	2	0	Danzo cf	4	0	1	1
Tomlin p	1	0	0	0	Scanlan p	0	0	0	0
Espy ph	1	0	0	0	Stcliffe p	3	0	0	0
Heaton p	0	0	0	0	Asmchr p	0	0	0	0
Varsho ph	1	0	0	0	Walton cf	1	1	1	1
BLndm p	0	0	0	0					
Wilksn ph	1	0	1	0					
Totals	33	2	8	2	Totals	38	6	13	6

Pittsburgh 000 001 010—2
Chicago 202 010 01x—6
E—JBell (21), Tomlin (2). DP—Chicago 1.
LOB—Pittsburgh 9, Chicago 11. 2B—Bonds (23), Lind (14), GBell (26), Dunston (20). 3B—JBell (6), Bonilla (5). HR—Sandberg (24), Walton (5). SB—Van Slyke (9). SF—Bonds.
Pittsburgh
Tomlin L, 8-5
Heaton 2
BLandrum 2
Chicago
Sutcliffe W, 5-4 7
Asenmacher 2-3
Scanlan S, 1
Sutcliffe pitched to 1 batter in the 8th.
WP—Asenmacher.
Umpires—Horne, Davidson; First, Layne; Second, McSherry; Third, Davis.
T—3:02. A—29,299.

PHILADELPHIA					ST. LOUIS				
	ab	r	h	bi		ab	r	h	bi
Batiste ss	5	1	2	0	Lnkrd cf	4	0	0	0
Ready 2b	5	0	2	0	OSmith ss	4	2	3	0
Hollins 1b	4	0	2	0	Zeile 3b	4	0	0	0
BCStilo cf	1	0	0	0	Grrero 1b	3	0	1	1
Kruk cf	4	1	0	0	Jose rf	4	0	2	0
Murphy rf	4	1	1	1	MThmp lf	3	0	0	0
Chayes 3b 4	1	3	1	2	CWison ph	1	0	0	0
Cl-bins lf	3	0	0	0	Pgnozzi c	3	0	0	0
Lake c	4	1	1	1	Oqendo 2b	3	0	0	0
Greene p	4	0	1	1	Crmier p	1	0	0	0
M/Wms p	0	0	0	0	Alicea ph	1	0	0	0
Fraser p	0	0	0	0					
Perry ph	1	0	0	0					
Terry p	0	0	0	0					
Totals	38	5	12	5	Totals	32	2	6	1



Observer File Photo
Michigan's Gary Moeller says the Wolverines will need a ball-control offense if his squad is to prevail on Saturday.

UM's Moeller counting on improvement

ANN ARBOR, Mich. (AP) — Michigan may not be especially proud of its opening victory over winless Boston College, but it's a game coach Gary Moeller wants the Wolverines to remember.

Michigan gave a mediocre performance in the 35-13 victory, which Moeller says was hampered by several "stupid" mistakes.

"I don't think we played a smart football game," Moeller said Monday. "We never delivered a knockout punch."

"We made self-destructing mistakes," he said, which kept the Wolverines from gaining any intimidation factor.

Michigan went into the game ranked No. 2 and was favored by 28 points over the Eagles. The underwhelming exhibition in New England caused the Wolverines to drop to No. 3 this week, behind Florida State and Miami, Fla.

Michigan suffered some untimely errors, including an off-sides penalty during Boston's

opening drive that nullified a Lance Dottin interception.

Wolverine mistakes also allowed the Eagles to stay in contention until the final 1:14 when Michigan put the game away with two touchdowns.

Moeller was disappointed with his team's performance, but relieved to have a 1-0 record going into Saturday's match with No. 7 Notre Dame.

"I don't want them to forget about last week's game," Moeller said. "I think it's a good teaching tool."

"It's said your biggest improvement is from the first game to the second. I'm counting on that to be true."

Notre Dame has won the last four meetings with the Wolverines and the Fighting Irish will come to Michigan Stadium with a 49-27 opening victory over Indiana behind them.

Moeller said the key to Saturday's game will be controlling the ball and preventing the Irish from running.

"I want Notre Dame to pass — not successfully — but to pass," he said. "We've got to stop the running game."

Moeller also knows that Notre Dame's 4-0 current streak over them may be a mental obstacle that "puts a doubt in some people's minds."

A case of Notre Dame-on-the-Brain may have contributed to the Wolverine's slipups against Boston College, Moeller admitted. But with a tough month-long schedule still ahead of Michigan, he says the team will just have to bear down.

Following the Irish, Michigan will face top-ranked Florida State then Iowa and Michigan State. Moeller admits the next month won't be easy.

"Michigan is presented with a tremendous, tremendous challenge this month," he said. "You better be able to play one game at a time and play hard."

"You got a tough schedule — but you got a great opportunity as well. You've gotta be tough, mentally tough."

Virginia offensive lineman Puddin' Roberts is a hit off the field as well

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va. (AP) — Virginia coach George Welsh shakes his head and chuckles when asked if there's any validity to the story about his encounter with Ray Roberts.

"Whatever you heard, it's true," he said.

The story is from 1987, when Roberts was a redshirt freshman at Virginia. Scuffles on a football practice field are not that unusual, and by all accounts, Roberts took part in his fair share of them. But on this particular occasion, a fight had progressed to the extent that Welsh felt inclined to jump on Roberts' back in an effort to break it up.

"No more. Never again," Welsh said of his fleeting attempt at keeping the peace.

Roberts, you see, is not some little defensive back who got a little too feisty.

Quite the opposite. He's a 6-foot-6, 300-pound offensive tackl — one who seems perfect

for the nickname of Puddin' that his teammates have bestowed on him.

Off the field, he's the kind of person everyone wants to know. He can't seem to stop smiling or chatting with everyone he meets.

On the field, don't mess with him. He won the Jacobs Blocking Trophy in 1990, symbolic of the best offensive lineman in the Atlantic Coast Conference. One NFL draft analyst calls Roberts the best of offensive line prospect in this year's crop of college seniors.

Roberts said he has no problems leaving his physical side on the football field.

"Basically, it's because as big as I am, if I took all that aggression off the field, I might end up in jail or murdering someone," he said. "And I think it's important that you leave that on the field because it has allowed me to get to know a lot more people. They feel com-

fortable around me. And they don't think I'm this big, you know, 'Don't speak to him, he'll knock you out' kind of guy."

Indeed, Roberts seems to be on a mission to know as many people as possible.

"To me, you can never have enough friends because you never know who's going to not be there or who's going to turn their back on you," he said. "And I just like to talk to people — not just about football but about anything. Plus, if you limit your friends to people on the football team and take that kind of attitude off the field, you won't find too many people to talk to. Some of my best friends are just guys I met in my dorm my first year. One of them, I let

him use my TV for a whole year, just because I consider him a good friend."

As a youngster, that good-natured, gentle attitude stayed with him on the football field.

"I quit the team in little league because, well, actually, they were hitting too hard," he said.

"And so one day I came home from practice early and my dad was working on the car. He said, 'Why are you home so early?' And I said, 'Well, they hit a little too hard for me.' He said, 'Hit too hard? Don't you like the Dallas Cowboys? Haven't you always wanted to play for them?'"

"And I said, 'Yeah.' And he said, 'Well, you'll never play for them unless you start playing

again.' So I went down the street and dribbled a basketball for a little while, picked up the pads and went back and caught the end of practice. And I've been playing ever since."

Roberts was 6-foot-5 1/2 and weighed 255 when he came to Virginia from Asheville, N.C.

"When I first got here, I wasn't really gung-ho at all because I wasn't very strong. I only benched like 265 or something, and most of the other guys in my class, when we first got here, they benched over 300 pounds. So I used to wait for them to leave the weight room before I worked out. Now I guess I could say as far as bench-pressing, I'm the strongest guy on the team,"

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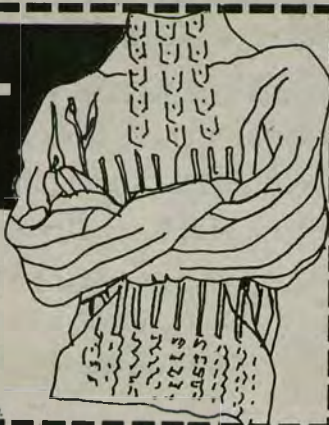


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Ditka: Giants not 'Hoboken High' LaFontaine lifts USA in Canada Cup action

LAKE FOREST, Ill. (AP) — Coach Mike Ditka wants all of his regulars ready this week when the Chicago Bears take on the New York Giants.

"These are the world champions. This is not Hoboken High," Ditka said Monday. "We need all our guns."

That means Ditka wants full-back Brad Muster and left guard Mark Bortz back in action. Both missed Sunday's 21-20 victory at Tampa Bay, and Muster also missed the opening 10-6 victory over Minnesota.

Muster has been out because of a pulled hamstring. Bortz suffered a disc injury when he was hit in the back during the Minnesota game.

"Muster will not play unless he's well, but I think he'll play Sunday," Ditka said.

The Bears coach would like nothing better than to avenge last season's 31-3 playoff loss to

the Giants who went on to win the Super Bowl.

"We were done. They kept on going," said Ditka. "We talked about it. The guys who were here know. We bowed out. They went on to win the Super Bowl. They deserved it."

Despite the coaching change from Bill Parcells to Ray Handley, Ditka said nothing much has changed about the Giants who are 1-1 after being upset by the Los Angeles Rams 19-13 Sunday.

"The Giants are exactly the same" as they were last season, said Ditka. "Bill laid the foundation, and this guy is putting the blocks on it. They have good people, a good philosophy. They play 'stick it in your face' and have a good concept on defense."

And the Bears?

"We have two wins on one side and zero on the other," he said. "That's all I care about."

But he said there's room for improvement despite the victory over Tampa Bay.

"We have to get better. We have to block better, pass better, and we didn't kick off very well. A fumble hurt us, and we have to cut down on penalties."

"We'll find out this week," Ditka said when asked how good the Bears might be. "We're playing the world champions. If that doesn't excite you, nothing will. We'll find out a lot about ourselves. We're hanging in there everyday. We're interesting. I'm having fun. I'm not unhappy at 2-and-0."

Ditka said he did not know if this season's Bears are stronger than last year's team that was 11-5 after the regular season and 12-6 overall.

"I think we have a better understanding of our offense, and we are better defensively as a team. But we have to make what I'm thinking happen. It's my job to make them execute."

CHICAGO (AP) — Pat LaFontaine's goal with 2:33 remaining gave the United States a 4-3 victory over Finland on Monday night and second place in the round-robin portion of the Canada Cup. 4-1-0 for 8 points, their best showing ever in the six-team tournament. Canada, which tied the Soviet Union 3-3 on Monday to finish 3-0-2 for 8 points, finished first because it beat the United States 6-3 in their head-to-head meeting.

The United States and Finland (2-2-1) will meet Wednesday in Hamilton, Ontario in the first semifinal; the Canadians will play Sweden (2-3-0) on Thursday night in Toronto. The best-of-3 final round starts Saturday in Montreal.

LaFontaine, the New York Islanders' star center, broke a 3-3 tie when he raced in from the blue line, took Kelly Miller's passout from behind the net and fired a wrist shot from the top of the right circle over goaltender Jukka Tammi's left shoulder.

The Americans, sparked by two goals from Joel Otto, took a 3-1 lead after one period.

Craig Janney opened the scor-

The Pebble Beach Co. owns the famed Pebble Beach Golf Links, Spanish Bay and Spyglass Hill courses, and two hotels on the Monterey Peninsula.

The controversy arose earlier this year when it was reported that Japanese tycoon Minoru Isumi, who bought the company last year for an estimated \$840 million, planned to pay off the debt by selling some 1,500 private memberships.

Joe Petrillo, a lawyer for the Pebble Beach Co., said the agreement will let the company offer a limited number of mem-

ing at 8:05, tipping in Brett Hull's wrist shot. But Petri Skriko, Janney's teammate with the Boston Bruins, got the Finns even just 12 seconds later, beating defenseman Gary Suter down the middle and wristing the puck past John Vanbiesbrouck.

Otto broke the tie at 15:30, knocking in Craig Wolanin's rebound, then made it 3-1 when he converted former Calgary teammate Joe Mullen's cross-ice pass 11 seconds later.

Esa Tikkanen made it 3-2 at 9:19 of the second period, taking Janne Ojanen's pass and beating Vanbiesbrouck with a wrist shot from the left faceoff dot.

Tikkanen, who's trying to work out a new contract with Edmonton, tied it at 10:21 of the third period when his centering pass from behind the goal line hit Vanbiesbrouck and went into the net.

Vanbiesbrouck, who had spent the tournament backing up Mike Richter, his teammate with the New York Rangers, preserved the tie by stopping Teemu Selanne on a breakaway and foiling Timo Peltomaa from the top of the crease after a giveaway.

Each probably will sell for about \$150,000, rather than the previously reported \$750,000, he said.

The exact number of such memberships has not been determined, but Petrillo said he expects about half will be sold in the United States and the other half in various foreign countries.

The pact would let the resort set aside 60 hotel rooms and the two hours of tee time at the Pebble Beach course for club members. Members could reserve as long as five years in advance.

Pebble Beach going private?

PEBBLE BEACH, Calif. (AP) — The California Coastal Commission says a tentative agreement over Pebble Beach Co.'s plan to set aside prime tee time would protect public access to the California coastline.

The agreement announced Monday would allow Pebble Beach to go ahead with hotly contested plans to reserve two hours of choice morning tee time for people who buy expensive memberships.

However, it includes provisions that would prevent the company from further limiting public use without going through the long process of winning additional amendments to coastal regulations. It also requires annual reviews of the resort's membership plan by the county for the next three years.

Opponents to the company's

membership plan, which was approved by Monterey County Supervisors, have feared it would establish a precedent to restrict the public's use of California's coastline.

"This defines in concrete the public's right to play and hike along the Pacific coastline," said Diane Landry, a commission lawyer who worked on the accord. "(The settlement) we've reached with them is a good one because it prevents them from incrementally restricting access to the coast without seeking Coastal Commission approvals."

James F. Boccardo, a prominent lawyer and longtime Pebble Beach property owner who sued last month to maintain the current level of public access, sharply criticized the agreement.

"I think it's terrible," he said.

"I don't think they should permit any private memberships. This is a public golf course."

Boccardo claims the plan to sell memberships would violate restrictions in all Del Monte Forest property deeds. Those restrictions guarantee the courses will be operated for the sole use and benefit of local homeowners and the public, he said.

The agreement announced Monday would not affect his suit, Boccardo said.

The Coastal Commission, which regulates development and access along the coast, must formally approve the agreement, for it to take effect. The 12-member agency meets Wednesday in Marina Del Rey.

The Monterey Board of Supervisors also must endorse the pact.

Smith, Guerrero uncertain if future plans will include St. Louis

ST. LOUIS (AP) — For Ozzie Smith and Pedro Guerrero, the silence from the St. Louis Cardinals' front office has been deafening.

Both can be free agents after the season, but there's been no absolutely no action on their soon-to-expire contracts.

"I enjoy it here, but I cannot point a gun to their heads to sign me," Guerrero said. "Who knows what these peoples' plans are?"

If general manager Dal Maxvill knows, he's not saying.

"I've said all along that we're going to wait until the end of

the season and make an evaluation on both situations," Maxvill said. "When the season's over, then we'll sit down and make those decisions."

The prevailing wisdom around Busch Stadium indicates that the Cardinals will exercise the option on Smith's contract for another year at about \$2 million — a bargain by present standards — and let Guerrero go.

Smith, the National League's starting All-Star shortstop for the last nine seasons, is making it tough for the Cardinals to let him go. At 36, he's hitting .296 and ranks among the league leaders in runs, walks, on-base percentage and stolen bases.

He also has committed only

seven errors, giving him a shot at the league record for fewest errors in a season. Philadelphia's Larry Bowa set the record with nine in 1972.

"He sure has made a case for himself," manager Joe Torre said. "But where we're going as a team is what we have to look at."

The longer the Cardinals wait, the less Smith cares about staying in St. Louis.

"One of the things they don't talk about that interests me is a buyout," Smith said. "But the way they've handled things, I have no idea what's going to happen. There's not a lot of logic involved."

Smith has played in 127 games with 25 games remaining. If he plays in 150 games

the Cardinals would either have to pay him \$2 million or buy out the option year for \$400,000. At the 140-game plateau, they'd owe him \$1.75 million or a \$400,000 buyout.

Guerrero, 35, has less of a case.

He's in a 6-for-58 slump and has only five RBIs since coming off the disabled list on Aug. 20 following a hairline fracture of his lower left leg suffered in a freak collision with catcher Tom Pagnozzi. His left shoulder has bothered him all season, affecting his bat speed, and his power numbers are on the critical list.

Guerrero has only eight doubles and 16 extra-base hits all season, atrocious numbers for a cleanup hitter. He's also hitting .262, 43 points below his career average of .305, and is third on the team with 58 RBIs.

"I had a good first half, but check my numbers right now and I can't be pleased," Guerrero said. "It's not too good a time to get hurt."

"If it wasn't for the injury I had, I would have been on top."

Guerrero has seven home runs after getting 13 last season, 17 in 1989 and 27 in 1987. He bristled at talk of his diminishing power, however.

"It doesn't matter how you get them in," Guerrero said. "I see lots of guys with 20 home runs and 40 RBIs, so what good is that? I don't care if I get 150 singles, as long as I'm bringing some runners in."

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Player reinstated after allegedly failing drug test

MISSOULA, Mont. (AP) — University of Montana offensive tackle Steve Premock says a court order allowing him to return to the playing field is "just another ton of bricks off my shoulders."

State District Judge Douglas Harkin ruled Monday in favor of Premock and against the NCAA, which had declared Premock ineligible to compete during his senior season because he allegedly failed a test for anabolic steroids.

Citing "substantial questions" about the NCAA's drug-testing procedures, Harkin issued his injunction following a two-day hearing.

Harkin also said he intends to order NCAA officials to appear before his court to show why they should not "forever be barred" from penalizing the 296-pound Premock.

Premock took the stand Monday and answered "no, sir" to the single question of whether he ever took anabolic steroids.

"There's no place for athletes to use them," Premock said. "You have to weigh the effects and side effects. I'd rather choose life than death any day."

Premock transferred to Montana before the 1989 season from Sierra Junior College in California. He was redshirted that year but started every game last season.

After Harkin issued a temporary injunction two weeks ago, Premock was allowed to practice with the team.

He missed the Grizzlies' season-opening 38-6 victory over Humboldt State on Saturday and will play this Saturday against Louisiana Tech, Montana athletic department officials said.

Premock was declared ineligible after an NCAA random drug

test on Feb. 28 showed positive for use of anabolic steroids.

Premock and Montana officials weren't notified of the results until April 2 and quickly had Premock tested again. His lawyers said that test, conducted at American Biotech Laboratories in Santa Clara, Calif., proved negative for any steroids.

In his ruling, Harkin cited the lack of a clear chain of custody of the urine specimen, inaccurate dates in the NCAA's drug tests, an improperly signed lab manifest, and a late notification of the test results.

He also pointed to a telephone appeal process that "left a lot to be desired" and uniformity of certain results for all the players tested except Premock.

The overall result, Harkin said, was "nothing short of remarkable."

Premock was one of 71 college players nationwide declared

ineligible for positive drug tests during the past school year, according to the NCAA.

"I could tolerate some inconsistency in the testing procedure if there was some indication slight errors occurred and the plaintiff showed evidence of steroid use," Harkin said.

But team physician Dr. Robert Curry testified that Premock doesn't exhibit the normal symptoms of a steroid user.

And Harkin noted that at the time of the NCAA test Premock was on a diet, trying to lose weight, not gain it.

The NCAA had no representatives at the court hearing Friday or Monday.

Harkin said he was worried that the NCAA would penalize the school if Montana allows Premock to play.

NCAA rules state that a team that uses ineligible players may have to forfeit its games, lose its team and individual awards, be

declared ineligible for post-season play, and have to send the NCAA all its television receipts and 90 percent of its gate receipts.

"It's foolish to go through a football season and have it all thrown out the window because I didn't hear all the evidence that might change my mind," Harkin said. "I don't think it's right for a party to ... lay back in the weeds and tag you at the end."

He told university attorney Joan Newman and Premock's attorney, Brad Luck, to draw up motions to require NCAA officials to appear in his court before they attempt to impose sanctions against Montana.

Luck said the NCAA "should take a real strong look at their own random testing procedures" before declaring other athletes ineligible because of alleged drug use.

Nasty Boys add to record—Charlton gets reprimand

CINCINNATI (AP) — Norm Charlton's nastiness has stunned the Los Angeles Dodgers, who won't forget that he tried to hurt their starting catcher.

Charlton, one of the Cincinnati Reds' three Nasty Boys pitchers, has been reprimanded by manager Lou Piniella for admitting he purposely hit Mike Scioscia during a game Monday night.

Charlton said Scioscia was stealing signs, so he threw at him. And he promised to hurt him again the next time they meet.

Not a smart move, according to Piniella. He met with Charlton on Tuesday afternoon and told him the statements were foolish.

"Now you have to live with the consequences," Piniella

said. "Being truthful is one thing. Being smart is another."

One of the consequences is an investigation by National League president Bill White, who was made aware of the matter Tuesday. Another con-

sequence is possible retaliation by the Dodgers.

"He made a big mistake by saying that," manager Tom Lasorda said. "It's a disgrace to baseball for a guy to make a statement like that."

"Who does he think he is? If he doesn't like (Scioscia), why not just meet him one-on-one downtown somewhere and find out how tough he is?"

Charlton hit Scioscia on the arm during the Dodgers' 10-4 victory Monday night. Scioscia thought the pitch had slipped, and made no move towards the mound.

The reliever made his intentions clear after the game. He told The Cincinnati Post he was

giving Scioscia a payback for stealing signs as a baserunner.

"I threw at him," Charlton said. "I hit him on the arm, but I didn't mean to hit him on the arm. He'll be lucky if I don't rip his head off the next time I'm pitching."

It's common practice for baserunners to try to steal a catcher's signs and relay them to hitters. It's also common for pitchers to discourage the practice by throwing inside when they think a batter's getting help.

It's unusual for a pitcher to publicly threaten a hitter the way Charlton did.

Charlton declined to discuss to talk about the matter Tuesday. Scioscia denied stealing signs, but declined to discuss Charlton's threat.

"It's his problem, not mine," Scioscia said. "That's all I've got to say."

Charlton's statements were

the talk of the Dodgers' clubhouse, although players were guarded in their statements. Pitcher Tim Lincecum said he was stunned to read Charlton's comments.

"Stunned enough to say there's nothing more anybody can say on our side or his side," Belcher said.

Piniella, who admits he stole signs as a New York Yankees player, said Charlton shouldn't have spoken out.

"You can't condone it," Piniella said. "It's just a foolish statement. I was more surprised than anybody when I saw it."

"I think people tend to learn from their mistakes. If I were a pitcher and I hit somebody for whatever reason, I think I'd

have about eight reasons why I wasn't throwing at somebody."

Charlton and Scioscia were involved in one of the most celebrated home-plate collisions of 1990. Charlton ran through the third base coach's stop sign and bowled Scioscia over to score a run last June at Riverfront Stadium.

It's the latest in a long series of troubles involving the Nasty Boys.

Fellow Nasty Boy Rob Dibble has been suspended twice this season by White: for throwing behind Houston's Eric Yelding, and for hitting a grade school teacher in the stands with a throw. White gave him only a fine for throwing at a Chicago Cubs baserunner.

Holtz

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Taylor, who suffered an ankle injury against Indiana, did not practice either Monday or Tuesday. Taylor's fellow lineman, Mirko Jurkovic, also missed Monday practices due to an ankle injury, as did quarterback Rick Mirer.


Mirer reportedly suffered from headaches and an upset stomach, which Holtz said was probably correlated to a sack Mirer suffered against Indiana.

Holtz also predicted that Pete Bercich and Demetrius DuBose would start at inside linebacker against the Wolverines.

"For sophomores, the linebackers played like we expected them to play," said Holtz. "But we did not tackle well. Bercich deserves a start at this time."

Freshman wide receiver Mike Miller returned to practice Monday. It was his first practice since suffering a hamstring injury during the preseason.

"Mike Miller did most things without aggravating his injury," said Holtz, "but we did ask him to protect it. He can play, but we just can't tell when. There is a possibility he'd be returning punts—he catches punts well—but I can't say. I don't think that Michigan would be the best place to break him in."



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Olympian Pavelich opts for San Jose's hockey climate

DAILY CITY, Calif. (AP) — Mark Pavelich stepped out of retirement to attempt a comeback with the San Jose Sharks, and nearly died trying to get to training camp.

A member of the much-celebrated 1980 U.S. Olympic hockey team, Pavelich played five years with the New York Rangers before quitting the Minnesota North Stars 12 games into the 1986-87 season, fed up with the lifestyle that goes with playing in the NHL.

"It was no longer fun," Pavelich said. "Now I think I can have some fun. It's a nice place out here. I'm looking forward to it."

After a summer negotiating the terms of his return,

Pavelich and a friend loaded up a truck last week and set out to drive from Minnesota to San Jose for training camp with the NHL expansion team. Pavelich was asleep in the passenger seat when his friend, whom he declined to identify, fell asleep at the wheel and lost control of the truck, which flipped over several times and came to rest on the highway.

Pavelich crawled out of the pickup, found a flashlight, and managed to flag down a tractor-trailer truck that would have crashed into the overturned vehicle.

"It could have been a lot worse," Pavelich said. "It was fortunate for us that we got out with only a scratch on my

elbow. I think it was a good sign (that there were no major injuries). Something was looking over me there. Otherwise, it might have ended up a lot different."

Apparently, Pavelich's NHL career will end up a lot differently than it appeared it would after he quit the North Stars.

Sharks scout Larry Ross contacted Pavelich in June, but it took several weeks of negotiating to get the 33-year-old center off the 500 acres he owns north of Lake Superior.

"He wouldn't think of going into Philadelphia or New York or Boston. He wouldn't even think about it," Ross said. "But this is a good situation. He never said 'No,' but it had to be his way. ... He has to have a contract before he comes and plays hockey. You'd think he's been out of hockey for three years or so that maybe he'd receptive to anything, but he wasn't."

Said Pavelich: "At first I kind of said, 'Forget it.' But they kept getting back and back so I just ended up listening to the terms, and I was happy with them. ... The most important thing is that I want to."

Pavelich, who led the Rangers in scoring in 1983-84 and scored 328 points in 353 NHL games, wants to play a lot better than he did at the start of the Sharks' training camp. The fact that he was lucky to be there didn't seem to matter.

"It didn't feel so good (the first practice), but it will get a lot better," Pavelich said. "I tell you I'd rather be old and experienced than young and have the legs. I still feel like I haven't missed too much. ... I don't feel any older."

After easily completing the team's five-mile run, Pavelich showed a deft passing touch several times in his first scrimmage. He even set up John Carter for a goal.

Ross is sure Pavelich's comeback will be successful. Sharks general manager Jack Ferreira is certainly hopeful.

"If he's half the player he was, we'll be getting a heck of a hockey player," said Ferreira.

All concerned understand Pavelich has plenty of rust to shake off. He played no hockey for more than two years before he started working out again in August. He last played for Dundee of the British Elite League during the 1988-89 sea-

son. "I've been doing a lot of roller blading, that's real good," Pavelich said. "I skated with my 4-year-old daughter (during his retirement). I never skated with a stick. I'd just put her on my shoulders and skated around, that was the extent of my skating."

Pavelich kept himself in shape living the life typical of a Minnesota backwoodsman — hunting, fishing and enjoying the rigors of the outdoors.

"He'll just throw a canoe or a boat down, and he just goes off to the woods," said Sharks scout Bob Gernander, who has known Pavelich since he was playing pee-wee hockey. "He's more comfortable there than he would be in any city."

That's why Pavelich brought two of his favorite outdoor companions with him to San Jose.

"I couldn't leave my dogs behind," he said. "I have two, and I train them. I got them when they were pups, and it's important that I develop them. I have them for hunting, pheasant and grouse."

And to remind him of the back woods he'll return to when the season is over.

Backup

continued from page 24

Freshman Paul Failla also cannot be overlooked. He experienced a tremendous high school football career, leading his team to a 14-0-1 record and the Pennsylvania state title. In addition, he had the chance to play baseball for the Kansas City Royals, who chose him in this year's draft, but instead decided to pursue his education at Notre Dame.

Vaas stressed Failla's versatility as one of his greatest as-

sets. "He is a very athletic young man who can run the ball," he said. "Although he is a true freshman, he is very mature."

For his part, Failla has made the transition from high school to college very well. Although he only played a short while against the Hoosiers, he was excited to be a part of the action.

"I wasn't sure what was going to happen," Failla said. "It was my first game, and even to

get in only for a short time was great. If I die tomorrow I can always say that I played at quarterback at Notre Dame. It was a thrill just to be on the sidelines."

In addition, Vaas praised junior walk-on Matt Johnson for his efforts on the Irish scout team.

"He gives us a tremendous amount in that respect," he said. "He simulates the opposing quarterbacks as well as anybody. He too can run or drop back and throw the ball."

This season, Notre Dame will face many talented defensive teams. As a first-year quarterback coach, Vaas plans on focusing more on the psychological facet of the game to get around the opposing teams.

"We spend a lot of time on the mental aspect of the game. We talk about voice inflection. For example, Rick has to control the huddle with command in his voice. How he says things in the huddle radiates a certain aura about an individual. This game is about 25 percent physical and the rest mental," he concluded.

So without a definitive answer to who is the backup quarterback, it is evident that the Irish possess many quarterbacks with outstanding qualities and abilities who could step up and fill the void if Mirer fell.

"I was impressed with the outcome of the game," Vaas said. "All the quarterbacks did a commendable job for the time that they were in there. Just taking the snap has got to be a relief for those people and we'll just go from there."

Funderburke awaits season at Ohio St.

COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP) — When college basketball practice begins Oct. 15, it will be the start of a new season and a new start for Ohio State's Lawrence Funderburke.

"I'm ecstatic about the upcoming season, about playing with these guys. Being out of organized ball has left me lacking," Funderburke said. "I've got to learn the fundamentals all over again, really. I need to work on my defensive stance, get in better shape, absorb the system. But it's nothing major, because it will come with time."

The 6-foot-9 Funderburke has had a tumultuous time the last five years.

He transferred from Worthington Christian to Columbus Wehrle High School and led Wehrle to a state title in

1988. Despite being one of the top prep recruits in the country, he was kicked off the Wehrle team early in the 1988-89 season. He then attended Indiana University, but quit the Hoosiers in mid-December 1989 and enrolled at OSU six months ago.

He will become eligible to play when the Big Ten portion of Ohio State's schedule starts in January.

Funderburke was not a part of the Ohio State contingent that played a series of exhibition games against in Europe in late August and early September. But he accepted his role.

"I've learned to be patient," Funderburke said. "After the stuff I've been through, there's nothing that gets to me, nothing I can't blow off."

Early workouts with the Buckeyes before they left for

Europe were Funderburke's first supervised workouts since he left Indiana last December.

Ohio State coach Randy Ayers said he is pleased with the form Funderburke has shown.

"Lawrence has done a good job," Ayers said. "He's learning a whole new system while everybody else knows the plays, but he's shown his talent and potential. This has been a nice chance for our staff to get a look at his strengths and weaknesses."

"He has great range. He can go out to 20 feet and shoot the ball. Because of that, he projects as a 4 (power forward), although I'm sure he'll have to play some 5 (center) for us at times. He's better as a face-up than as a post-up player, but he has the versatility to do the job posting up."

Business-as-usual for Cincinnati Bearcats

CINCINNATI (AP) — The only good thing about having a week to think about an 81-0 loss is that it's not two weeks.

"After that big of a loss, it'll take a while," Cincinnati wide receiver Marlon Pearce said. "But we've got a game this weekend to redeem ourselves. Everybody's head is up."

The Bearcats, who lost 81-0 to national power Penn State Saturday, face North Carolina this weekend at Chapel Hill, N.C., in the season opener for the Tar Heels.

Cincinnati's players and coaches are maintaining business-as-usual practices this week. But the memory lingers of the Penn State defeat, the worst in the 104-year history of the Cincinnati football program.

Fans who expected something better this year from third-year Cincinnati coach Tim Murphy, after records of 1-9-1 and 1-10, weren't the only ones disappointed with the Penn State result.

"It's discouraging," Bearcats linebacker Nate Dingle said. "If

you're looking at our team from the outside and see 81-0, that stinks. I don't blame anybody for saying that. But we're looking toward North Carolina now and concentrating on having a winning season."

"We fear no one, but to be a good team, we've got to pull together," defensive tackle Ronnie Dixon said. "Winning is easy. Losing is the hard part. When you're losing, no one knows you."

Murphy blamed the magnitude of the Penn State loss primarily on missed assignments. He said the Bearcats did not get pushed around physically, and that their mental mistakes can be corrected.

Murphy has said repeatedly, since he arrived in 1989 to take over a program decimated by an NCAA probation, that it would take five years to turn things around. The Bearcats have had eight straight losing seasons.

The Penn State defeat brought the Bearcats some rare national exposure. The ESPN cable network devoted extended attention to the loss when reviewing games Saturday night.



Kevin McDougal

sets.

"He is a very athletic young man who can run the ball," he said. "Although he is a true freshman, he is very mature."

For his part, Failla has made the transition from high school to college very well. Although he only played a short while against the Hoosiers, he was excited to be a part of the action.

"I wasn't sure what was going to happen," Failla said. "It was my first game, and even to

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Tyson denies charges, promoter says fight still on

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Mike Tyson's career and his shot at regaining the heavyweight title have been thrown into jeopardy by his indictment on charges he raped a Miss Black America contestant.

The 25-year-boxer was charged Monday with rape, deviate conduct and confinement — the most serious in a string of allegations over the years that he has fondled or roughed up women. The charges carry up to 63 years in prison.

The pageant contestant accused Tyson of attacking her July 19 in his room at an Indianapolis hotel. Tyson, who has denied the allegation, was in town to make promotional appearances for the Indiana Black Expo and the beauty pageant.

Marion County prosecutor Jeffrey Modisett said an arrest warrant was issued and bail set at \$30,000. He said Tyson would be allowed to surrender later this week. The case probably won't go to trial for several months, he said.

The word from Tyson's promoters, heavyweight champion Evander Holyfield's camp and Caesars World Inc. is that the Tyson-Holyfield title fight Nov. 8 in Las Vegas will go on.

"Tyson has a contractual and constitutional right to fight and we intend to honor that," says promoter Dan Duva.

However, Luther Mack, vice chairman of the Nevada State Athletic Commission, says the panel will meet to decide whether to allow the fight to go

on or block it and strip Tyson of his boxing license for an arrest involving "moral turpitude."

David Hennessy, one of the woman's lawyers, said she is upset by the prospect of Tyson making millions while awaiting trial. The boxer is guaranteed at least \$15 million for the fight.

"She continues to live with the nightmare while Mike Tyson promotes himself for a multi-million-dollar payday," Hennessy said.

Another of the woman's attorneys, Edward Gerstein, said: "We're pleased the grand jurors weren't swayed by the prominence of the defendant."

Modisett said Tyson forced himself on the woman when she refused his advances.

"There were other women who complained about Mr.

Tyson's behavior," the prosecutor said. "But whether that rose to the level of criminal conduct was another question."

Tyson's attorney, Vincent Fuller, issued a statement asserting Tyson's innocence. John Solberg, a spokesman for Don King, Tyson's promoter, said the fighter was unavailable for comment.

Rival promoter Bob Arum asked the Nevada commission to stop the fight and strip Tyson of his license.

Arum, who represents George Foreman, who lost to Holyfield in April, previously sued to stop the fight, claiming he had an agreement for a Foreman-Holyfield rematch.

Tyson, who had a criminal record as a juvenile, has been

accused of assaulting several people outside the ring since 1987, when he became champion.

In 1987 he paid \$105,000 in a settlement of an assault and battery and assault with a deadly weapon case.

Actress Robin Givens married Tyson in 1988 and filed for divorce later that year after describing their life together as a living hell.

Last year, a jury in New York City ruled in favor of a woman who claimed Tyson grabbed her breasts and behind at a disco. She was awarded \$100 in damages.

Last month, Rosie Jones, Miss Black America 1990, sued Tyson for \$100 million, claiming he fondled her buttocks during the 1991 pageant.

New 31-ounce bat making Boggs feel like he's playing Whiffleball

BOSTON (AP) — With his complex mechanics in order and a bat so light it reminds him of stickball, Wade Boggs is battling for another AL batting title following two disappointing seasons.

"Really, it's just like going out and playing Whiffleball," the five-time batting champion for the Boston Red Sox says of his switch to a 31-ounce bat shortly before the All-Star break.

After a career low .302 with "only" 187 hits and 87 walks in 1990, Boggs was determined to silence critics who thought, "I was all washed up."

However, in mid-June he was batting just .299. At the start of July, he was barely over .300, a

goal for most players but not for one with a .346 lifetime average.

After missing a couple of games with a nagging back problem, Boggs put aside his 32-ounce bat for a lighter model "because it felt like I was swinging a sledgehammer."

His average climbed quickly. He was at .324 when he took the field as the starting third baseman for the sixth year in a row in the All-Star Game in Toronto. And, when he reached .340 recently, it was his highest since Aug. 29, 1989, just before Kirby Puckett ended his four-year reign as batting champ.

Boggs has been on a tear in helping the Red Sox come back

from 11 1/2 games behind to challenge Toronto for the AL East championship.

While going 2-for-4 against Cleveland on Monday night, he regained the lead in the batting race with a .339 mark. Hitting safely in 32 of his last 39 games, he was 58-for-154, a sizzling .377 clip.

Boggs often contradicts himself as he tries to stay focused, on an even keel. One day he says that he began concentrating on winning the batting championship last April 5, opening day. A couple of days later he said that taking the lead "doesn't matter to me."

"I'm happy to be back to where I once was," he added, noting there was a long way to

go in the season. "If you come to me after the last day of the season and tell me I'm leading the league, then that's something."

Last spring Boggs insisted the key to regaining his old form was "to stay healthy."

He blamed two costly injuries for his 1990 failure to get 200 hits and score 100 runs for the first time since his rookie year in 1982. He also missed reaching the century mark in bases on balls for the first time since 1986.

Boggs said that an injury to his left wrist in early May "had me all messed up at the plate for about seven weeks." Then he suffered a broken toe in August that affected his swing. He

added that if he could get 187 hits and bat over .300 with those injuries, he should do much better if healthy.

And he's remained healthy, missing just a handful of games because of an aching back and a pulled groin muscle. That's enabled him to get 164 hits and 87 walks with 25 games remaining, including 14 at home, where he's hitting .393 (88-224).

Evidence that Boggs is back is demonstrated by rival pitchers, who have walked him intentionally 24 times. He is headed for a major-league record for leading the league in intentional walks five consecutive years.

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Hapless Indians draw smallest crowd in 17 years against Bosox

CLEVELAND (AP) — There are several hundred Boston Red Sox fans in the Cleveland area. Otherwise, no one at all might have showed up for their makeup game against the Cleveland Indians.

A crowd of 1,695 people, smallest at Cleveland Stadium in 17 years, watched the Red Sox beat the Indians 4-3 Monday night in a makeup of an April 19 rainout. Special discount prices, offering any seat in the 74,000-seat stadium for the general admission price of \$4.50, weren't enough to lure Clevelanders to a game that wasn't on the original schedule.

"We were trying to compare it to a spring training crowd," Boston's Jody Reed said. "But I think there's more fans in

spring training."

The mammoth dimensions of Cleveland Stadium made the crowd appear smaller still. Pockets of fans were clustered behind each of the dugouts, and the rest were scattered loosely among the upper and lower decks. The shouts of fans echoed back from the empty center field bleachers.

The Red Sox, arguably the hottest team in baseball, took precautions against letting the size of the crowd fool them into taking the game too lightly. They were seeking their sixth straight win as they pursued AL East-leading Toronto.

The win was their 23rd in the last 30 games.

"We were talking it up on the

bench all night," manager Joe Morgan said. "We weren't going to sleep, at any cost. One guy in the stands says something, you hear it all over the park. That keeps you awake."

The crowd was the smallest here since 1,564 showed up for a game against Oakland on April 24, 1974.

Indians manager Mike Hargrove, however, said he remembered a smaller crowd in 1981, when Cleveland took on the Kansas City Royals in a makeup game the day after the season ended. Kansas City needed to win the game to qualify for the specially structured playoffs after that strike-shortened season.

The announced crowd that day was 3,006. Hargrove was the Indians' first baseman at the

time.

"If there were 500 people there, somebody was padding the total," Hargrove said.

The few who witnessed Monday's game actually got a good show, and the pro-Red Sox crowd went home happy. Boston blew a 3-0 lead when Cleveland scored three runs in the seventh to tie it, but Tom Brunansky hit a sacrifice fly in the ninth inning that won it for the Red Sox.

Tony Pena slid home safely barely ahead of catcher Eddie Taubensee's lunging tag on Brunansky's fly ball to shallow center.

The loss was Cleveland's fifth straight and 93rd for the season.

"We needed to win this game," said Boston starter Joe Hesketh, who pitched well but got no decision. "Not taking anything away from the Cleveland Indians, but if we expect to have a chance to win this race, we have to beat these teams."

Hesketh said he didn't let the empty stadium bother him.

"You have to concentrate, whether there are 600 people in the crowd or 35,000 people in the crowd," he said.

Brunansky, however, was disgusted.

"I played in front of crowds like that at Minnesota," he said. "I feel sorry for the players of Cleveland to have to play in front of crowds like that. Major league baseball doesn't deserve crowds like that."



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SMC volleyball looks for first win

By KYLIE COBLE
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's volleyball team will host North Park College Wednesday at 7:00 p.m. The Belles, under first-year head coach Julie Schroeder-Biek, are anxious to improve upon their 0-5 record with this game.

This will be the team's first home game of the season after losing both of its matches at the Kalamazoo Invitational last weekend. The Belles also fell to Saint Xavier in their season opener last Wednesday.

"We played some close matches but we couldn't pull off the win," said Athletic Director Dr. Jo-Ann Nester.

North Park College is a NCAA Division III school.

"It is has a decent team and it should be our first win," Nester said.

Two key players who ranked in nationals last year are returning again this season. Karen Lorton, a 6-3 junior, returns as the middle blocker and hitter. Sophomore Michelle Martino returns to setter, where she led the Belles in assists last year.

Two transfer students joined the Belles this season who may become key players in future games. Mary Wheeler, a sophomore from Nazareth College, has been playing middle hitter and block. Junior

Laura Ponowicz, a transfer student from Holy Cross Junior College, has been playing well also according to Nester.

"Once we get a win under our belt, we'll start to have a good season. Julie's a wonderful coach. The stats look much better than the win-loss record shows," Nester said.

Schroeder-Biek was assistant coach of Saint Mary's volleyball for two years. Before coming to Saint Mary's she was head coach at Southwestern Michigan College for two years. At Saint Mary's she still holds the following five statistical records: kills per game, hitting percentage, total blocks, block assists, and blocking average.

Kenyon Meyer ready for return to NCAA's

Men's soccer co-captain anticipates upbeat season

By JIM VOGL
Sports Writer

In order to improve on a rough 4-11-3 record last year, second-year Irish men's soccer coach Mike Berticelli is relying on his first recruiting class—13 freshmen out of the 25 roster spots—to provide significant contributions.

But perhaps more importantly, Kenyon Meyer, along with fellow senior co-captain Brent Hoffman, will be called on to provide leadership to initiate the talented group of freshmen into the realm of top collegiate competition.

These two factors—youth and experience—seemed to mesh in the team's dominating (3-0) performance against the club team of the University of Michigan on Saturday. However, the Irish were shut out by the visiting Midwestern Collegiate Conference Loyola Ramblers last night, 1-0.

"The freshman will play a big role this year," said Meyer. "At least half of the starters will be freshmen. But the upperclassmen will have to be leaders, which is an even bigger role this year."

Meyer is familiar with the challenges of adjusting as a freshman.

"When I came to Notre Dame I was invited to try out, but they offered no guarantees," Meyer related.

"My freshman year, seven seniors started. It was a struggle everyday in practice. It was a frustrating season, but I appreciated it. After not playing my first year, I learned not to take anything for granted when I the opportunity arose sophomore year," Meyer continued.

"A lot of the freshmen will immediately be put in the spotlight this year. I understand how difficult it is and I hope they can respond," said Meyer.

By developing many of the underclassmen last season, Berticelli now has a solid foundation of experienced players on the team. But he also has confidence in his core of younger players.

Three years ago when Meyer came to Notre Dame, the soccer program offered just two full scholarships. It now offers eight.

"Coach Berticelli has an excellent system of recruiting," said Meyer. "He scouts the national teams and the Olympic development team to find the same caliber of people we are competing against. The program is certainly run more professionally now."

At a height of 6-2, Kenyon



Kenyon Meyer

Meyer is an aggressive, physical target, owning an advantage on head shots. He even emerged from the bottom of the pile in last night's brief brouhaha.

Meyer plays an instrumental role as director of the Irish midfield attack. Last season, Meyer accomplished a rare feat, tying the team high in goals (seven), interestingly, as a defensive midfielder.

"The way Coach Berticelli's system works, all ten field players have a lot of freedom. I feel one of my strengths is getting in position without the ball and scoring goals," Meyer explained.

Another asset Meyer boasts as a player is his continental soccer experience. He participated in club soccer in London during the second semester of his sophomore year.

"It was a great experience

and helped me a lot as a player. There was a lot of good competition over there and it gave me a new outlook on the game," Meyer said.

Meyer is also familiar with the responsibilities of co-captain. As a senior at St. Xavier High School in Louisville, he captained his team through an undefeated regular season before losing in the regional finals.

"It's a lot different from any other year. In the past, I just prepared myself to play. Now that I'm counted on to be a team leader, my play should be an automatic," he said.

"Everybody on this team has something to prove," Meyer stated. "My freshman year we were rated seventh in the country and made it to the NCAA's. But no one on this year's team really participated. Now, everything we've worked for comes down to this season."

Meyer and the Irish squad have set some plausible goals for the season. High atop the list are going undefeated in home games, winning the MCC regular season title, and earning an NCAA tournament bid.

"We're certainly capable of achieving our goals. But we have a difficult schedule (including three top 20 teams—Indiana, St. Louis, and Evansville). It should be a trial by fire especially for our freshmen," said Meyer.

SPORTS BRIEFS

■ **Men's and women's track and field:** A meeting will be held for anyone interested in participating on Thursday September 12 at 4 p.m. in Loftus Auditorium.

■ **Riding lessons are available** to anyone interested through the ND/SMC Equestrian club. Call Jen at 283-1715 or Larisse at 289-7829. Lessons start this week.

■ **Any grad student or faculty member** interested in coaching, advising, and or competing in gymnastics should contact Tim Sullivan at 283-3274. The team can pay money simply for an advisor's presence. Regular gymnastics begins Monday at Angela Athletic Facility At St. Mary's.

■ **Hapkido/Tae Kwon Do club** meets Mondays and Wednesdays 5:30-7:30 in room 301 of the Rockne Memorial. Beginners welcome. For more information contact Sean at 3457.

■ **The ND Rowing Club** invites all students interested in rowing to attend novice practices. Practices this week will be held today, Thursday, and Friday, starting at 4:30 p.m. on Holy Cross Field. No experience is necessary.

■ **The ND Martial Arts Institute** will hold beginners classes in room 219 of the Rockne Memorial on Thursday from 6:30 to 8:30 p.m. and Sunday 6:00 to 8:00 p.m. Advanced classes are held Friday from 6:00 to 8:00 p.m. and Saturday 10:00 to 12:00. Anyone is welcome to attend.

■ **The Fellowship of Christian Athletes** will be playing miniature golf tonight. Meet at 6:30 p.m. at the library circle. Newcomers welcome.

■ **The water polo team** will have practice tonight at the Rolf's Aquatic Center from 8:30 to 10:30 p.m. Newcomers welcome.

Hurdler Kingdom faces tough road

PITTSBURGH (AP) — World record hurdler Roger Kingdom is trying to recover from the most debilitating knee injury an athlete can suffer.

Kingdom, 29, had the torn anterior cruciate ligament in his right knee replaced with another tendon last week.

A torn anterior cruciate ligament is probably the most serious injury an athlete may face, said Freddie Fu, the University of Pittsburgh doctor who performed the operation.

The ligament runs alongside the knee and prevents buckling. Fu was optimistic Kingdom will compete next year.

"If it were you or me, it would be much harder," Fu said. "But you cannot underestimate the willpower of athletes."

Kingdom's knee is bandaged and braced. He may begin running in a pool in about two weeks.

"Roger feels comfortable with the program he is in," Fu said.

Kingdom is trying to become the first athlete to win gold medals in the 110-meter hurdles in three consecutive Olympics. He won at Los Angeles in 1984 and Seoul in 1988.

He set the world record of 12.92 seconds in August 1989.

More athletes are recovering from anterior cruciate ligament operations, but the rehabilitation is slow and difficult.

Penn State running back Blair Thomas couldn't play in 1988, eight months after undergoing the surgery, and he didn't play again until 1989. Thomas was nine years younger than Kingdom when he had surgery.

To run in the 1992 Olympics, Kingdom must qualify at the U.S. team trials in New Orleans June 19-28, about nine months away.

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Scott Esposito '89 (ND)
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Lou Mayle '88 (ND)
Kathy (Baker) Miller '88 (ND)
Scott Miller '90 (ND)
Jim Post '89 (ND)
Jennifer Racine '91 (SMC)

Amy Raczowski '91 (ND)
John Souter '88 (ND)
Dana Togni '89 (ND)
Jill Tomko '89 (SMC)
Guy Weismantel '90 (ND)
Dan Walsh '89 (ND)

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* Career & Placement Kick-Off for Marketing, Management, and Finance
Wednesday, September 11, 7:00 - 9:00 p.m.

* Beta Alpha Psi Meet the Firms Night
Wednesday, September 11, 6:00 - 9:00 p.m.

* Finance Club Meet the Firms Night
Tuesday, September 17, 6:00 - 8:30 p.m.

* Career & Placement Kick-Off for Arts and Letters
Tuesday, September 17, 7:00 - 9:00 p.m.

* Career Fair Sponsored by Joint Engineering Council & Society of Women Engineers
Wednesday, September 25, 11:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.

* Meet Baxter Night Sponsored by Baxter Healthcare Corporation
Monday, October 28, 7:00 - 9:00 p.m.

CAMPUS

Wednesday

7 p.m. Marketing Placement Night, in Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

LECTURES

Wednesday

12:15 p.m. Lecture: " Household Budgeting," Ken Milani, Understanding and Managing Family Resources. Room 121, Hayes-Healy.

12:15 p.m. Lecture: "Keeping Bodies and Souls Together," Kate Shoupe, professor. Stapelton Lounge, LeMans Hall, Saint Mary's College.

3:45 p.m. Lecture: " The Quest for Metallic Hydrogen," Isaac Silvera, Harvard University. Room 118, Nieuwland Science Hall.

7 p.m. Lecture: " Ford's Strategy to Compete in the 1990's and the Positioning of the Lincoln-Mercury Brand," Stephen Lyons, Ford Motor Co. Auditorium, Hayes-Healy Center.

7:30 p.m. Lecture: "Lost Dogs and the Laboratory: The Politics of Animal Experimentation in 20th Century America," Susan Lederer. Room 118, Nieuwland Science Hall.

MENU

Notre Dame

Veal Parmesan
Noodles Romanoff
Baked Whitefish
Swedish Meatballs

Saint Mary's

Italian Meatball Sandwich
Deli Bar
Turkey Empanadas
Spinach Cheese Casserole

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1 Figs. person

4 Plays tricks

9 Small branch

13 Elia

15 Kind of acid

16 Possess

17 Dawns, in Italia

18 He wrote a life of Jesus

19 Level

20 Cryptesthetic people

22 Caterpillar's hair

23 Scow chow

24 Pastry-loving lad

26 Borough near Pittsburgh

28 "... all do fade as —": Isa. 64:6

31 Father of Theseus

35 Biblical tower: Gen. 35:21

38 Seamstress's concealed interlacement

40 Some trousers

42 Devon river

43 Actress Gia

44 Originators

47 Uninteresting

48 Napoleon's St. Helena doctor

49 Ranch in "Giant"

51 Like a certain Marquand hero

53 Attic

57 Queens stadium

60 Single

63 Test

64 An "All About Eve" actress

65 Archon, e.g.

67 Elbe tributary

68 Father, to an Arab

69 Peloponnesian city

70 Camera part

71 Heal

72 Inclined

73 Hwy.
- DOWN
- 1 Fail to harmonize

2 Ancient: Comb. form

3 Fossil resin

4 Grate

5 Iowa college town

6 An evergreen

7 Related in a way

8 Beethoven products

9 Book of short stories by 14 Down

10 Flutter

11 Mrs. —, sister of A.E.S.

12 Roman clan

14 U.S. author born on Apr. 26, 1914

21 Salt for Escoffier

25 Legal thing

27 N.J. team

29 Actor McCowen

30 Novel by 14 Down, with "The"

32 List abbr.

33 Bruins' inst.

34 Iranian leader

35 "— ridente," Rossini aria

36 Gloom's partner

37 Poilu's weapon

39 Balzac's "Le — Goriot"

41 Body fluids

45 Work by 14 Down, with "The": 1952

46 Droop

50 Spigot

52 Habituate

54 Sir — de Coverley

55 Happening

56 Concise

57 Counterfeit

58 Fla. sound

59 A father-in-law of Esau

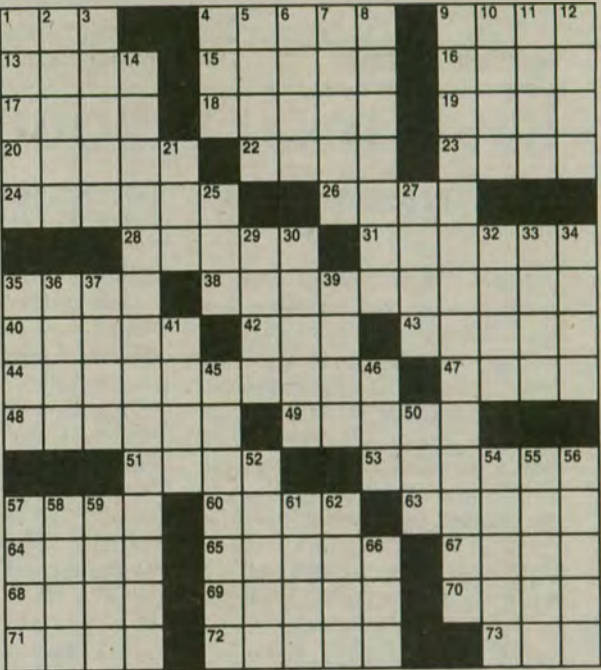
61 Anabaena

62 Mexican city

66 Q-U connection

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

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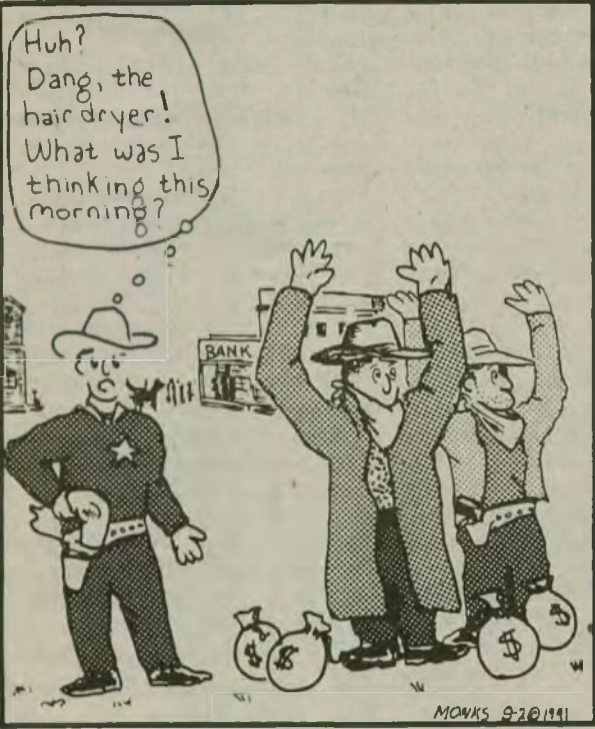


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- 55 Happening
- 56 Concise
- 57 Counterfeit
- 58 Fla. sound
- 59 A father-in-law of Esau
- 61 Anabaena
- 62 Mexican city
- 66 Q-U connection

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

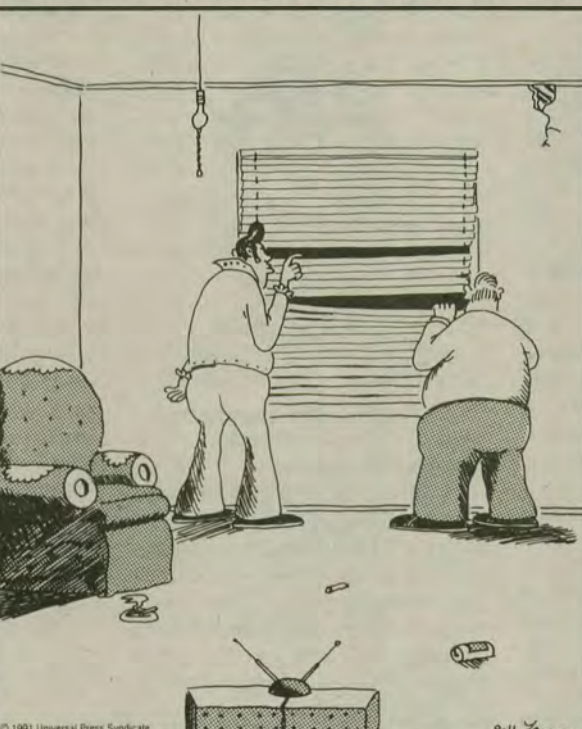
SPIN

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Irish men's soccer falls to Loyola in home opener, 1-0

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

Notre Dame's men's soccer team kept Loyola on the ropes but couldn't apply the knockout punch in a 1-0 season opening loss Tuesday night at Moose Krause Stadium.

More than 500 fans turned out to watch the Irish dominate their Midwestern Collegiate Conference rival only to fall just

short in the end. It marked Notre Dame's first loss to Loyola in 13 matches dating back to 1979.

The luck of the Irish simply wasn't there Tuesday night as the Ramblers stopped several scoring opportunities.

"We created a lot of good opportunities to finish," commented Coach Mike Berticelli, "but tonight we were just unlucky."

Loyola wasn't so unlucky as midfielder Jeff Kreikmeyer put the Ramblers on the board off an assist from Mark Strothkamp at the 28:32 mark of the first half. It turned out to be the only goal they would need despite Notre Dame's relentless offensive attack.

The Irish retaliated late in the first half, but an off-sides call nullified the goal. Another scoring opportunity failed early in the second half as junior Kevin Pendergast's penalty shot couldn't find the net. That was just the first of many second half scoring opportunities that the Irish failed to convert in a game that they controlled throughout.

"We totally dominated the game," said Berticelli. "You can be well-prepared and play a great game, but you still have to put the ball in the back of



The Observer/ Nicole McGrath
Junior Kevin Pendergast and the Irish men's soccer team could not convert against Loyola last night.

the net and we didn't."

There were many bright spots for the Irish, including the play of the highly touted freshmen. Rookie goalkeeper Bert Bader of Dallas led the way, turning back nine Loyola shots, but he was just one of several impressive freshmen.

"We had nine or ten freshmen playing and they all

played with a great deal of maturity," Berticelli noted.

The intensity level was another bright spot for the Irish in the opener. Despite the misfortune that they faced throughout the game, along with some controversial calls, they battled until the final buzzer.

Despite the loss the Irish re-

main hopeful about the season ahead. Berticelli believes he has the foundation for an outstanding team, but it will take time for the team to reach their full potential. It will also take time for the 15 freshmen, one of Notre Dame's strongest recruiting classes ever, to gain the experience necessary to be successful on this level.

Women's soccer ties Dayton, 0-0

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame women's soccer team tied Dayton 0-0 in a Tuesday afternoon match in Dayton, Ohio.

Both teams had plenty of scoring chances, as the Irish (1-0-1) fired off 20 shots on goal to 18 for the Lady Flyers.

But the two goalkeepers—Notre Dame's Michelle Lodyga and Dayton's Christine Medwig—came up with big efforts to stymie the two offenses. Lodyga notched seven saves, while Medwig tallied nine.

Lack of ND defense, Michigan's Howard concern Holtz

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

After Notre Dame's 49-27 trouncing of Indiana, there were a good number of revelers who stood ready to hoist a twelfth national championship banner in South Bend.

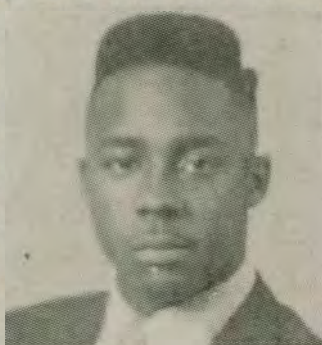
Lou Holtz, as should be expected, was not among those bleary-eyed hopefuls, especially since he had his sights set on this week's matchup with the Blue and Maize.

"I don't know if we've ever taken a football team into a more difficult environment than this one," stated Holtz at his Tuesday afternoon press conference. "When you go out on the road, the first thing you do is pack your defense, and we don't even have a defense yet.

"This is an excellent Michigan football team. Offensively, they have so many weapons. Their offensive line is gigantic and also very good. The tight ends are solid. Desmond Howard reminds me of Rocket Ismail, and Elvis Grbac has hurt us the past two years. Ricky Powers is also a legitimate threat at tailback."

After the Irish defense surrendered 418 yards to Indiana, Holtz has good reason to be concerned with Notre Dame's ability to contain the potentially explosive Wolverine offense.

Worst of all, receiver and return specialist Desmond Howard, who jump-started a floundering Michigan squad to victory over Boston College last weekend, may very well be the second coming of Raghib



Desmond Howard

"Rocket" Ismail.

"Howard is at the same level as the Rocket," commented Holtz. "That doesn't diminish the amount of respect that I have for Rocket. Rocket is tremendous. One person who caught my eye, although I never coached against him, is

Anthony Carter—Howard reminds me a lot of Carter. Howard is exceptional, no doubt about it.

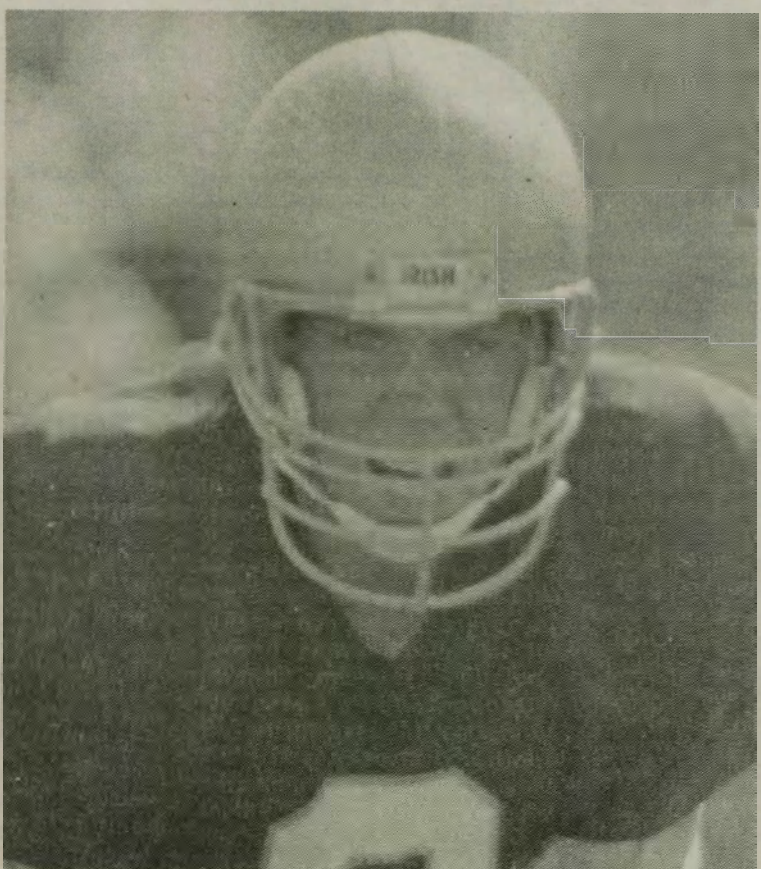
"Howard creates real problems. We've taken great pride in the way we've covered kick-offs in the past. I am concerned about the kicking game now. I think that we've got a great punter (Craig Hentrich), but we'll have to do some things like last week—onside kicks, fake punt passes. We'll have to do things like this to gain an edge in the kicking game. Before we thought that we could win the kicking game by getting the ball in Rocket's hands."

At any rate, Holtz made very clear that he did not believe Gary Moeller and the Wolverines had emptied their

whole bag of tricks in Boston last Saturday.

"This is a somewhat different Michigan team this year," remarked Holtz, "but not much. Moeller is too innovative of a coach to be as standard as they were against Boston College. He wants to run the football, but he does it with a one-back offense. He will throw more than he did, he will run screens and he'll show us some reverses. Moeller has a more wide-open style than Bo Schembechler did, but this is the best Michigan team since I've been at Notre Dame. They will not only do more things to us than they have in the past, but they have more weapons."

Offensive lineman Aaron
see HOLTZ/ page 18



The Observer/ David Lee
Quarterback Rick Mirer has established himself as the starter, but his backup still remains a question mark as the Irish prepare for Michigan.

Three still in picture as Mirer's backup

By EILEEN MCGUIRE
Sports Writer

One of the major questions about the quarterbacks this fall is: who exactly is the backup quarterback?

This question was highlighted during the controversy over the arrest of incumbent starter Rick Mirer. The ensuing turmoil, however, did not appear to hurt his confidence—either in himself or his team—as the Irish defeated Indiana University 49-27 on Saturday.

"It (the game) was good for our confidence, but we expect to go out and play well," said Mirer.

Mirer's performance (11-for-17, 209 yards) only built upon the success he enjoyed last season. In his first year as the first-string quarterback, Mirer performed better than expected, completing 55 percent of his passes in leading the Irish to a 9-3 season.

Still, he was an iron man in 1990, playing in all 12 games. In addition, last year's backup

quarterback also was not designated either. Will the situation be the same in 1991?

"I hope that is a question that never has to be answered," said first-year quarterback coach Peter Vaas. "Right now we have three people who are very much in the picture, depending on the situation."

As a freshman, Kevin McDougal played in two games in 1990 against Purdue and Air Force. During the Air Force game, he led Notre Dame on a 50-yard touchdown march.

"Kevin McDougal is a young man who is very adept at throwing a football. If we're in a situation where Rick is hurt and we have to come from behind, Kevin would be the first player to come to my mind (to put in)," Vaas said.

Although he saw only limited action in the Indiana game, McDougal was excited to show the coaches what he is capable of.

"It felt pretty good," McDougal said. "It's what you work for for a long time, to get

in and get a chance to show what you can do."

Senior George Poorman saw action in nine games at free safety his junior year. The Irish will keep him as a backup quarterback, though, after his spring game performance, in which he rushed for 15 yards and passed for 14.

"If we're in a situation where we have to control the ball and we need a hard, competitive, experienced guy in there, I can see George Poorman coming into the picture very quickly," Vaas said.

Although Poorman has not played quarterback since high school, he feels he could make the transition from free safety to quarterback where he is needed this year.

"It has been a long time, and I'm still learning," Poorman stated. "I just have to stay focused and concentrate, and watch Rick because he knows what he's doing. I'm trying to have a good time with it."

see BACKUP/ page 19