

## The Observer



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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



The Observer/Nicole McGrath
Deputy Prosecutor John Marnocha, Laurel Eslinger, who works with the Madison Center Sex Offense Services, and Lt. Bonnie Werntz of the South Bend Police Department, left to right, speak about the legal and medical aspects of rape as well as rape prevention at Indiana University South Bend last night.

## Local officials discuss rape issues, prevention

By NICOLE MCGRATH News Writer

Five cases of rape have been reported in South Bend within the first four days of November, according to Laurel Eslinger, who has worked with the Madison Center Sex Offense Services (S.O.S.) for 15 years.

Joining Eslinger were Lt.
Bonnie Werntz of the South
Bend Police Department and
Deputy Prosecutor John
Marnocha.

"Rape is any sexual intercourse against a person's will and is not gender specific," said Eslinger. The reasons someone rapes are to degrade, to control or to overpower a person, according to Eslinger.

"Rape is not a sexual act," said Eslinger. "It is an act of violence."

There are three types of

rapists, said Eslinger, the most common being the power rapist. The power rapists use rape to make themselves feel powerful, she said. The rapes are premeditated and often the victims feel guilty. Date rape is often attributed to this category.

Anger rapists are the second type, said Eslinger, and these rapes are usually not premeditated. The victims are found physically hurt and have a whyme mentality.

Sadistic rapists are among the smallest group of rapists but are the ones who make the headlines, according to Eslinger. The rapist will systematically plan and torture the victim, and unless someone intervenes, the victim usually does not survive.

"All reactions to rape are a normal one," said Eslinger. Reactions such as sleeping dis-

see RAPE/ page 4

## Academic council prepares to review Code of Honor

Editor's note: The following is the second part of a two-part series on the University's Academic Honor code. By SANDY WIEGAND

Associate News Editor

Notre Dame's Academic Council will review the Academic Code of Honor at the organization's first meeting in February.

John Coffey, Academic Code of Honor Committee chair, and others will present an evaluation of the code at the meeting, according to Father Oliver Williams, associate provost and member of the committee.

The Council implemented the code of honor in 1988, for a four-year trial period to end this January. During the code's first year, freshmen committed to follow its terms in certain courses. Professors of upperclass courses could propose that their courses be governed

by the code. If the college dean approved, and no students in the course objected, the code was in place.

The honor code is now effective for all courses, according to Williams.

These four years have not been Notre Dame's first experiment with an honor code. A code was in effect prior to 1969, when members of the Student Honor Council resigned because they did not think students were committed to the code.

Williams, Academic Code of Honor Committee chair when the code was implemented, commented then that he thought students would be more supportive of the new

And they have been, he now says. The code has been "quite successful," according to Williams, who recalled that the key reason the Council first supported the code was that "it



Second in a two-part series would be a tool of moral educa-

tion."

The code's terms are similar to those in the "real world," Williams said, "although the penalties are much harsher there"

An example is the "non-tolerance clause," which states that a student must urge classmates witnessed violating the code to turn themselves in, or inform on the violators personally. Many students dislike this clause, Williams said, and it "reflects the real world in that we all have a problem with it."

"Adults have a problem with telling an alcoholic friend he's got a problem, but it's an important skill to learn...how to tell someone he's messing his life up," Williams said.

Raymond Sepeta, associate professional specialist of the Freshman Year of Studies, and a member of the Academic Code of Honor Committee, also favors the code. He said he wishes the community were better informed on the topic, though.

"My criticisms of the code are aimed at myself as much as anyone," he commented.

Sepeta went to a military university with an honor code, he said, where people met frequently to discuss the code's meaning. Here, many people confront the code once during their University career, he said, and as time passes, "people get rusty on the rules."

He agreed that the "non-tolerance clause" is difficult to abide by, but said it complements the sense of community and family the University has. Most importantly, one must realize "the sum is bigger than the parts," according to Sepeta.

Students' attitude toward the code has changed during the last four years, Sepeta said. Those who were introduced to the code in their junior or senior years were very cynical, he said, and the attitude now is "so much more positive. It's really come a long way."

Sepeta related the story of a freshman taking her first math test. Her professor left the solutions on the desk and went to have a cup of coffee during the test, saying that because of the honor code he trusted them not to cheat. The freshman, Sepeta said, "felt so proud that (the professor) trusted them."

The belief that the code is basically a "promise not to lie" is a misinterpretation, according to Williams. Really, "the student is saying, 'I am willing to sub-

see CODE/ page 4

## Senate forms subcommittee for study of minority affairs

By BECKY BARNES News Writer

The Student Senate listened to a report given by Father Richard Warner, co-chairman of the Presidential Task Force on Cultural Diversity, and proposed the formation of subcommittees to study its constitution and the honor code during Monday's meeting.

Warner said the task force was formed on a request from University President Father Edward Malloy after last semester's conflicts with Students United For Respect. Its purpose is to examine the situation of minority students on campus and make recommendations to Malloy.

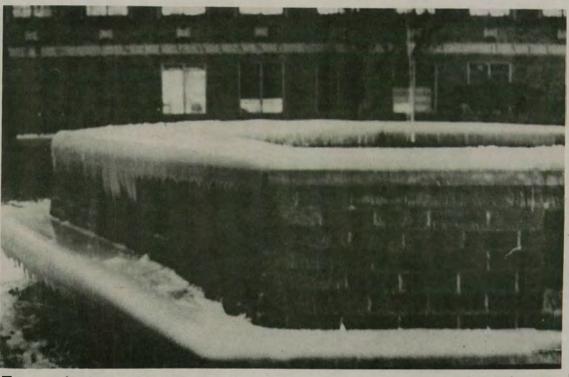
The group is comprised of six faculty members, eight students and six administrators. Three sub-committees have been formed: one to study envi-

ronment, culture and atmosphere, a second to examine structures and policies and a third to update the statistical basis of the Hatch Report, a study of minority affairs at Notre Dame completed in 1987.

The Environment, Culture and Atmosphere committee plans to have hearings with individual minority groups and residence hall members to gain an idea of the minority atmosphere on campus, said Warner.

The Policies and Programs committee has identified specific problems at Notre Dame and is now looking to see how peer universities have dealt with similar situations, said committee member Joe Wilson. Targeted issues include structuring a more specific racial harassment policy, forming a committee to handle affirmative

see SENATE/ page 6



Fountain of ice

The Observer/Tim Farish

The fountain beside LaFortune is now an ice sculpture shaped from the freezing temperatures and snow that has gripped the South Bend area.

cloudiness today with

a 30 percent chance of light snow during the afternoon. Highs

in the upper 30s and

46 32

lows around 30. TEMPERATURES:

FORECAST:

Increasing

#### **INSIDE COLUMN**

## Take responsibility for your opinions

Let's talk about the graffiti syndrome.

This is an ailment that seems to be affecting more individuals around here than one would like to think. In short, this syndrome is a disorder in which individuals express vile, hateful notions and/or



**Jay Hosler** Cartoonist

their pointed opinions about something or the other without taking credit for it (i.e., they do so anonymously) Obviously, the name springs from graffiti such as that which can be found in nearly every study carrel in that tower of intellectual

purity called the Hesburgh Library.

I have always been interested by the excruciatingly hateful things people of this institution are capable of scrawling; racial epithets, slurs against women and homosexuals, and the ever present invitations to

perform any number of sexual acts.
Why is this important? More importantly, is it important? Well, yeah, I think so. You see it all comes down to accountability; taking responsibility for the things you say.

Two semesters ago, I was awakened by the incessant jangle of my phone. Fumbling through my room with all the grace and speed that could be expected at 3:00 a.m., I

reached my phone. "Hello", I groveled.

What proceeded out of the phone was the most well rehearsed tirades I have ever had the pleasure of experiencing. Wow, did I get an earful. I was so tired, I just stood there and listened. I was a sexist. A really, really big sexist. I should end my strip for the Observer. I was obviously jaded and bitter. I wasn't funny (this one snapped me awake).

My stomach sank lower and lower. The last thing in the world I had wanted to do with my cartoons was seriously offend someone. These allegations really concerned me. I figured a discussion should ensue so I could get a better grasp on her perspective. But not now, not at 3:00 p.m.. I was exhausted and in no position to discuss anything coherently. I would set-up another time to talk.

So I asked her name. Silence. Maybe she didn't hear me. I asked her name again. She

just started talking again, ignoring me. I asked her name again. And again. And again. She hung up. I stood there with the phone in

my hand

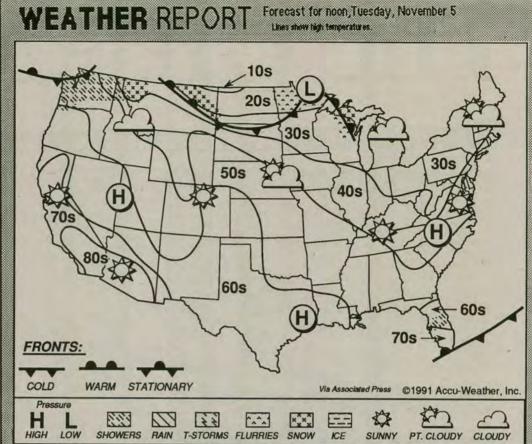
Someone had just raised some serious issues and although I didn't agree with her point of view, I realized that she may have some insight that I might be lacking. But there was no discussion, no exchange of ideas and as I tried to get back to sleep I realized that I had just been the victim of intellectual terrorism. Blind-sided by someone who obviously lacked a strong enough conviction in her ideas to associate her name with them.

Now, I've learned to expect feedback only when I've done something wrong. I can live with that. All I ask is that if you do have an opinion to express, take responsibility for it. Because the grainti syndrome and intellectual terrorism are just euphemisms for something far more fundamental-cowardice.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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## **TODAY** AT A GLANCE

#### WORLD

Imelda Marcos returns to Manila

■MANILA, Philippines—Former first lady Imelda Marcos returned Monday to a rousing welcome nearly six years after a populace that considered her and her late husband corrupt despots drove them and their untold riches into exile. Mrs. Marcos, 61, told supporters she had come home to unite the country and

vindicate her husband, who died in exile in Hawaii in 1989. The government says President Ferdinand Marcos and his flamboyant wife stole up to \$10 billion from the Philippine people during his 20-year rule. Mrs. Marcos faces nine tax fraud and other charges in connection with allegations she and her husband pillaged the treasury before their February 1986 exile in the "people power" revolution. President Aquino's chief aide, Franklin Drilon, said the former first lady was allowed to return so the government could prosecute her and thereby meet Switzerland's conditions for returning \$350 million from banks there.

### NATIONAL

Senate begins another MIA probe

■WASHINGTON — A dozen senators will launch today another investigation into the controversy that has bedeviled the nation since the end of the Vietnam War regarding whether there were any U.S. servicemen left captive. Reports of live Americans sighted in Southeast Asia, photographs of questionable authenticity and Hollywood's box-office fiction have rekindled thoughts that somewhere in the jungles, Americans languish at the hands of communist captors. More than 15 years after the Vietnam War ended, 2,273 Americans still are listed as missing in action. Almost all of them are considered by the Pentagon to be dead, but many families remain skeptical about what the government has told them. The Vietnamese are more cooperative than ever before, and so is the Pentagon, which in the past has been accused of giving the brush-off to families of the missing, keeping too much information secret and dismissing evidence that may have merited further attention.

Student kills five over Ph.D. honor

■IOWA CITY, Iowa— When Gang Lu's doctoral dissertation wasn't chosen by a University of Iowa committee for an academic honor, he filed a complaint — and bought a .38-caliber revolver. He took the gun to a weekly meeting of the physics and astronomy department Friday, where he began a rampage in which he killed five people and himself. Lu, 28, shot to death two professors and the student whose dissertation last spring was nominated for the award over Lu's. Then he left the meeting room and killed a third professor in his office. Next he went to another building, where he fatally shot an administrator and wounded her secretary.

#### INDIANA

Air law favors ethanol production

■INDIANA—Hopes that a new federal clean air law will increase demand for ethanol are fueling a drive by producers of the corn-based gasoline additive to expand their capacity. The federal law requires that by November 1992, gasoline must be reformulated to control carbon monoxide and smog in the nation's 39 areas with the worst carbon monoxide pollution. One way to create an oxygenated, cleaner-burning fuel is to add ethanol, a colorless grain alcohol brewed from corn. And experts say demand for ethanol will go up; the question is by how much. Still, ethanol has yet to become widely accepted. Only about 8 percent of gasoline sold in the U.S. contains 10 percent ethanol, with sales concentrated in the midwest where public support for the corn fuel is higher.

#### CAMPUS

Notre Dame student accosted

■NOTRE DAME, Ind.—A female Notre Dame student was accosted in D-2 South parking on Nov. 2 at approximately 1:50 a.m., according to Chuck Hurley, assistant director of Notre Dame Security. The student told Security she was approached by a black male who grabbed her arm. She was able to flee from the man after hitting him with a flashlight she found nearby. The student was not injured in the incident, he said. Security is investigating the incident.

#### ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

#### On November 5:

■ In 1914: Britain, France, and Russia declared war on Turkey, and Britain annexed Cyprus.

■ In 1921: Outer Mongolia signed and accord with Russian

to protect against a Japanese or Chinese invasion.

■ In 1940: President Roosevelt became the first man in history to be re-elected for a third term, over the Republican candidate Wendell Willkie.

■ In 1966: Florence's cathedral II Duomo was damaged, along with many of its art treasures, after days of storms and violent rain hit Italy.

■ In 1979: Cartoonist Al Capp, who worked on strips like "Li'l Abner" and "Joe Palooka," died at the age of 70.

## Surgeon General targets TV beer and wine ads

WASHINGTON (AP) — Surgeon General Antonia Novello asked the alcohol industry Monday to pull television ads that use cartoon characters, bikini-clad women at beach parties and other such images that she says target underage drinkers.

Industry representatives defended their companies' ads. They said they will discuss teenage drinking with Novello, but have no plans to halt any of their ads.

Rep. Joe Kennedy, D-Mass., who is sponsoring legislation to require that alcohol advertising carry health and safety warnings, said it was "naive" to believe the industry will act voluntarily

While Novello said she prefers voluntarily action — executives,

she said, "will know what to do"
— she added that she would
seek stronger action if the
industry does not comply.

Novello did not say what that action might be.

Most of her criticism was directed at ads that portray beer drinking as part of a sexy and glamorous lifestyle of attractive young people that includes beach parties and active sports like skiing and surfing. The ads imply that drinking builds confidence, she said.

"The constant pounding of messages about drinking widens the opportunity for kids to believe it is OK to do it and most important that it is safe to do it," the surgeon general said.

Novello, who has been campaigning against teen-age drinking, said she wants the beer and wine industries to remove any ad that appeals to youth, "especially (ads) that have music that appeals to them and anything that has cartoons."

Liquor products are not advertised on TV.

She has invited the top executives of major brewers, vintners and distillers to meet with her Dec. 11 to discuss her criticism of their advertising.

A spokesman for the Beer Institute, Jeffrey Becker, said industry leaders are willing to meet with Novello to discuss underage drinking, but added that "I don't think you're going

to see the end of the lifestyle ads."

"There is a middle ground," he said, adding, "I don't know what that is."

John De Luca, president of the Wine Institute, said his industry's voluntary advertising code does not condone the use of athletes, rock stars or "anything that targets underage drinking."

Novello also released an inspector general's report which concludes that federal regulation of the alcohol industry is fragmented, that enforcement authority is limited and that alcohol industry standards do not effectively restrict ads that appeal to youth.

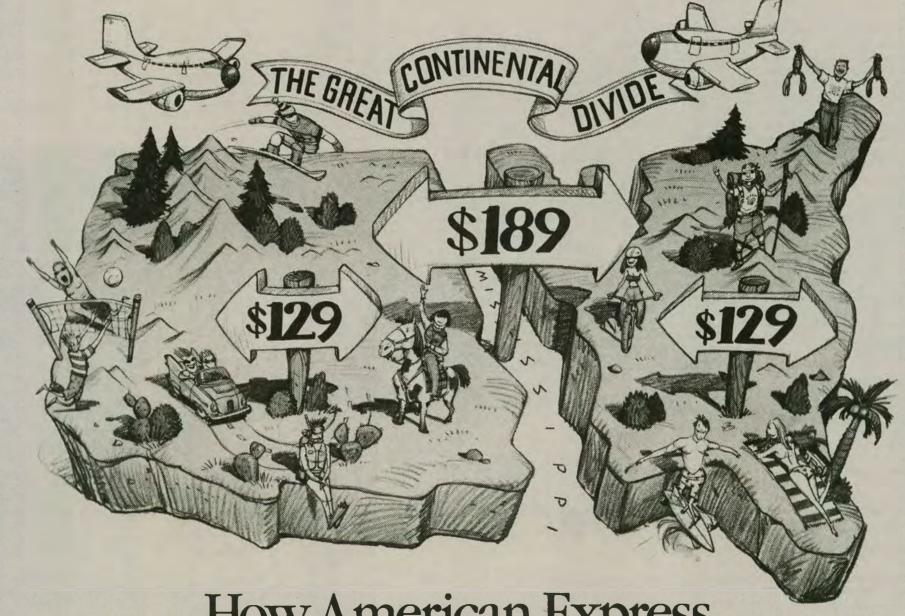
High school drinking
Percentage of students reporting daily\* alcohol intake:

5.0% 4.8% 4.8%

4.2% 4.2%

Class of:
1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990
For 30 days prior to survey in each year.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse



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You have your pick of more than 150 cities in the 48 contiguous states. And you can fly almost anytime—because there are no blackout dates. But you must make your reservations within 14 days of the day you

leave. And the maximum stay is 7 days/6 nights and must include a Saturday night.

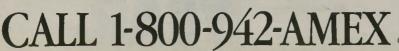
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 A credit of up to \$3.70 for calls will appear on each billing statement for 12 months after enrollment. \$3.70 is equal to the charges for a domestic 30-minute night/weekend MCI Card Compatibillity call and appropriate surcharges. You must enroll for this service by December 31, 1991.









Membership Has Its Privileges

## Pilot succumbs to cold before rescue

TORONTO (AP) — Twelve hours before help arrived, the pilot of a military supply plane that crashed in the high Arctic succumbed to the brutal cold after he insisted that an injured survivor wear his jacket.

Capt. John Couch was alive and unhurt after the C-130 Hercules transport plane crashed Wednesday onto the tundra 12 miles short of Alert, Northwest Territories, a secret military base at the top of the world.

But after working frantically for hours in 8 below zero temperatures and bitter winds to tend the 13 other survivors,

orders, eating disorders and

self-blame are common, ac-

cording to Eslinger. The

chances of becoming pregnant

are believed to be less than one

percent. For rape victims, they often feel like their privacy has

been ripped away from them,

she said, and they may even

The police department's pri-

mary concerns, according to

Werntz, are first to look out for

the victim's interest. They must next collect evidence and help

prepare a case for the

It is crucial that they prove

three elements for the state of

Indiana to consider the assault

a rape, said Werntz. It must be

vaginal rape and performed

with a lack of consent. They

must also try to get the identity

of the suspect quickly, said

prosecuting office, she said.

change their home residence.

Rape

continued from page 1

Couch, 32, lay down to sleep outside the wreckage wearing only a light jacket. He never woke up.

The leader of the search and rescue team, Warrant Officer Fred Ritchie, told reporters in Edmonton, Alberta, "He never rested. He was like a mother to them all out there."

Four others also died.

Lt. Joseph Bales, the co-pilot, said the crew had parkas but weren't wearing them while operating the aircraft. The crew jumped out on impact and the cockpit exploded. The cause of the crash wasn't known.

The crash trail was a mile

long, with survival gear strewn over the snowy terrain.

"Everything was pitch black," Bales said in an interview with the Toronto Globe and Mail. "We were running around for the first few hours. It was terrible. Just the combination of cold and dark. We were carrying bodies and just sweating profusely."

No one was killed outright, but "four people died within the first hour of severe injuries that basic first-aid techniques couldn't look after," the co-pilot said.

## Things to know about rape

According to Laurel Eslinger, of the Madison Center Sex Offense Services:

 1 out of 4 women will be sexually assulted in their lifetime;

 On college campuses, 1 out of 6 women will be raped;

•Rape is one of the most undereported crimes with only 1 of 10 victims reporting the

In order to prevent rape, Eslinger suggests:

•While going to your car carry your keys and look underneath

Werntz.

From a legal standpoint, the state of Indiana defines rape as, "A person who knowingly has sexual intercourse with a member of the opposite sex and that other person is held by force," said Marnocha.

The prosecutors look for some key points in a rape case, said Marnocha. They need co-

and inside your car.

 While walking on the street walk with confidence, avoid dark areas and try not to walk alone.

 While at your home or dorm know your neighbors, keep doors and windows locked, do not prop open the doors to your dorm and use the Safewalk program.

 While on a date indicate the limits clearly, express yourself clearly and be careful with alcohol.

operative evidence such as a victim's statement, he said. Injuries help convince the jurors of a defendant's guilt as does a statement from the defendant.

The program about rape issues was presented at Indiana University at South Bend in conjunction with Rape Awareness Week.



Seeking inspiration

The Observer/Tim Farish

A statue in the Ivan Mestrocoic Memorial appears to be seeking inspiration and words of wisdom from above.

## Code

continued from page 1

scribe to the whole process," including the judicial process and penalties, he said.

Sepeta likened the honor code pledge to the Pledge of Allegiance. "It's an affirmation...it doesn't have to be paradoxical for a person who believes in it," he said.

Some students criticize the penalties the code outlines. But "the penalties have been around forever," Sepeta said, and "there would be those decisions whether we had an honor code or not."

Sepeta advocates some changes in the policy. For example, take-home test procedure should mimic homework procedure, he said. If students are permitted to collaborate on homework, he explained, they might be more inclined to work together on take-home tests, regardless of instructions.

The discrepancy over proctoring must be cleared up, Sepeta said. Some students are offended if a professor passes out different colored tests or tells them to sit a couple of desks apart, he said, "but we just acknowledge that as human beings you get tempted."

In turn, some professors think they are obligated to leave the room during a test, Sepeta said. As he interprets the code, professors "can stay in the room, can pace the room once...and if they see blatant cheating, they have to report it."

Some professors think they are not permitted to be in the classroom during a test, Sepeta said, so they pretend they are not there, ignoring any cheating that goes on.

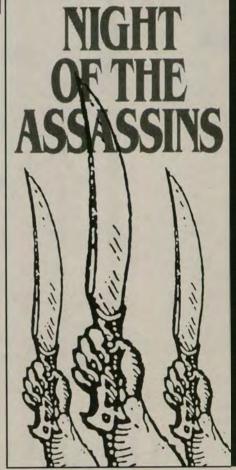
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## DON'T GET A JOB NEXT SUMMER

**GET A BUSINESS** 

College Pro will be recruiting on Campus this week.

Information session this evening in Haggar rm. 117 at 7p.m.



1991-92 Studio Production

Notre Dame Communication and Theatre

Night of the Assassins by Jose Triana

Directed by Kevin Dreyer Set Design by Jules Sweet Costume Design by Katy Blakey Lighting Design by Bruce Auerbach Stage Managed by Tim Brown

Wednesday, November 6 - 8:10 p.m. Thursday, November 7 - 8:10 p.m. Friday, November 8 - 8:10 p.m. Saturday, November 9 - 8:10 p.m. Sunday, November 10 - 3:10 p.m.

Washington Hall Laboratory Theatre

Reserved Seats - 55 Student and Senior Citizen discounts are available for Wednesday. Thursday and Sunday performances.

Tickets are available at the door or advance at the LaFortune Student Center Ticket Office.

MasterCard and Visa orders

3 THINGS TO CONSIDER BEFORE BUYING A COMPUTER IN YOUR FRESHMAN YEAR.



Cut that out

Senior Nate Fitzgerald edits a video he has been working on for his video production class.

## Two Kuwaiti wells capped; crews battle final two fires

RAWDATEIN, Kuwait (AP) — Firefighters capped two gushing oil wells Monday and battled flames at the final stubborn pair of the 640 wells set ablaze by the Iraqis during their occupation of Kuwait.

They hoped to finish them off before Wednesday's planned ceremony marking the end of the firefighting effort

The snuffing of the final fire will mark a surprisingly quick end to an environmental and industrial disaster. Iraqi forces damaged a total of 732 of Kuwait's 940 producing wells, most during their February retreat under allied bombardment after a seven-month occupation of Kuwait.

Smoke from the fires polluted the air, black rain was reported as far away as Bulgaria and Kuwait's desert remains marred by soot and oil lakes. Nevertheless, scientists say predictions of a global catastrophe have not come to pass.

The Kuwaitis estimated that the destruction cost their oil industry \$43 billion, though officials said two weeks ago they expected the figure to be lower because of the rapid progress.

Kuwaiti oil officials at first thought it would take until March to extinguish and cap all the damaged wells.

But a rapid increase in the number of firefighting teams, greater availability of equipment, more plentiful water supplies and quickly gained experience sped-up the campaign.

On Monday, crews capped two two wells in the Rawdatein and Burgan fields which had been extinguished earlier.

The troublesome blazes are in the Rawdatein and Sabriyya oil fields, north of Kuwait City.

## Notre Dame Orchestra set to perform fall concert

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame Orchestra will perform their fall concert on Thursday, Nov. 6, at 8 p.m. in Washington Hall. The concert, sponsored by the University's music department, is free and open to the public.

Conductor Guy Victor Bordo will lead the orchestra with graduate students Michelle Laliberte, Yi Xu and Kavan Rambukwelle as violin soloists performing Gabriel Faure's 'Pelleas and Melisande Suite,

Antonio Vivaldi's "Concerto in F Major for Three Violins" and Symphony no. 3 in A minor, Scottish,' Mendelssohn-Bartholdy.

Bordo recently completed his doctorate in orchestral conducting at Northwestern University. After his debut concert at the 1988 Arts Jubilee Festival in North Conway, N.H., he served as music director for the New England Symphony Orchestra Bordo is currently orchestra conductor at Notre Dame as well as resident conductor of the North Suburban

Symphony Orchestra in Lake Forest, Ill., and chamber orchestra conductor at the University of Chicago.

Bordo earned his bachelor's and master's degrees in music at the University of Michigan. He has studied conducting with Gustav Meier of Tanglewood Music Center, assistant conductor Carl St. Clair of the Boston Symphony Orchestra and presently with Victor Yampolsky at Northwestern University.

From 1983 to 1988, he was an assistant professor of music at Plymouth State College in Plymouth, N.H., later serving as music director of the Lakes Region Symphony Orchestra and the New Hampshire Music Festival Orchestra.

Laliberte is a second-year graduate student in music performance at Notre Dame. She began playing the violin at age 12 in Duluths, Minn., and earned her bachelor's degree in fine arts at State University of New York at Purchase. She plans to study violin abroad next fall.

Xu is from the People's Republic of China where he received his bachelor of arts degree at Nanjing College of Arts. He has studied the violin for 17 years and is now a first-year graduate student at Notre

Rambukwelle is also a firstyear graduate student at the University working on his master of music degree. He is from Sri Lanka where he began studying violin at the age of 10. He received his bachelor of fine arts degree from State University of New York at Purchase.

We'd like to suggest that you give your computer the same careful consideration that you give your major.

More, actually.

After all, it typically doesn't cost a couple of thousand dollars to switch majors. So keep in mind that the SOPHO bargain computer that works just fine for freshman English may seem a bit lightweight when you're knee-deep in

research projects. Which may explain why more and more

statistics. Or engineering equations. Or

NeXTstations are moving not only into teaching labs but into dorm rooms as well.

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YEAR. Motorola 68040 processor, that clocks in at a full 15 MIPS, you won't find your NeXTstation slowing down at the precise moment your workload is picking up.

What's more, it won't take four years to learn to use one. Don't be surprised if you

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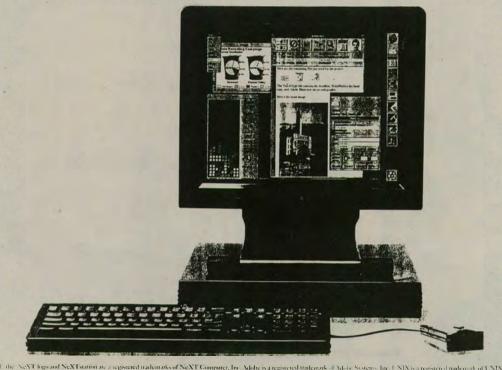
In fact, your NeXTstation can switch

Software you can put to work on your school R YEAR, work today.

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searchers and business professionals Unlike personal computer operating systems, like MS-DOS<sup>e</sup>, with UNIX you can print a term paper, evaluate a complex spreadsheet, and graph your latest lab results, all at full speed. All at the same time.



## Five U.S. presidents gather at Reagan library opening

SIMI VALLEY, Calif. (AP) — Ronald Reagan opened his presidential library Monday and invited the world to "come and learn from it." He was joined by President Bush and their three predecessors in the first gathering ever of five U.S. chief executives.

Eleven years to the day since he was elected president, the 80-year-old Reagan joined Bush, Jimmy Carter, Gerald Ford and Richard Nixon at the hilltop library under brilliant, windswept skies. A band played "Hail to the Chief" as they took the stage. Air Force F-16s flew over.

"The doors of this library are open now and all are welcome," Reagan told a crowd of 4,200 invited guests. "The judgment of history is left to you, the people. I have no fears of that. We have done our best. And so I say, 'Come and learn from it."

In addition to the presidents and their wives, Lady Bird Johnson and her daughter represented the late Lyndon Johnson, and John Kennedy Jr. and Caroline Kennedy Schlossberg were there for their late father, John Kennedy. There were also relatives of President Franklin Roosevelt.

Reagan's fellow chief executives took turns at the microphone, praising him and looking back on the challenges of their own administrations.

Bush, who was Reagan's vice president, called him his mentor and hailed him as "an American original ... a visionary, a crusader and a prophet in his time."

"Ronald Reagan predicted that communism would land in the dustbin of history and history proved him right," said Bush. Reagan's defense buildup "paid off for every American" in the Gulf War, he said.

"He was the great communicator and also the great liberator," the 41st president said of the 40th. "No leader since Churchill used words so effectively to help freedom unchain our world."

Nixon said Reagan would be remembered as a president who believed in freedom and democracy and who "restored America's military might."

Ford said Reagan was a leader who was "able to articulate the highest hopes and deepest beliefs of the American people.".

Even Carter, who hurried back from election-monitoring in Zambia to attend the dedication, had kind words for the man who ruined his reelection hopes. Under Reagan, Carter said, "our nation stood strong and resolute and made possible the beginning of the end of the Cold War."

Carter, the only Democrat of the five, jokingly alluded to Republican presidential dominance in the last quarter-century.

"I have one concern, and that is that the Republican representation has four times as much time on the program as the Democratic," Carter said to laughs from the largely GOP crowd. "You all have another advantage over me. At least all of you have met a Democratic president. I've never had that honor yet."

Bush said he felt badly about that but asked that voters

"please don't do anything" about it.

Reagan's tone was sentimental, but no more so than at many times while he was president.

"At one time or another I've run against most of these gentlemen and they've run against me," he said. "And yet here we are. It just goes to show that above personal ideologies and party politics, we stand united as Americans."

Reagan said, "I have been described as an undying optimist. It's true. I always see the sunny side of life."

Citing the collapse of communism, Reagan said, "I have seen the world turned upside down and conventional wisdom utterly disproved. Visitors to this mountaintop will see a great jagged chunk of the Berlin Wall, hated symbol of, yes, an evil empire."

"Today that wall exists only in museums, souvenir collections and the memories of a people no longer oppressed," he said.

Also on hand for the ceremony were former Reagan administration officials James Watt, Caspar Weinberger, Michael Deaver and Bush's secretary of state, James Baker, just back from the Mideast peace talks in Madrid, Spain.

In keeping with Reagan's show-business background, the audience also included such Hollywood stars as Bob Hope, Arnold Schwarzenegger, Merv Griffin and Charlton Heston.

Student Body President Joseph Blanco. The committee will study the whole constitution and make recommendations to the senate.

Blanco also recommended a

Facts about the Reagan library

Location: Simi Valley, 50 miles northwest of Los Angeles.
Cost: \$70 million in private donations: \$56 million for building.

\$14 million for 100 acres of land

Size: 150,000 square feet.
California Mission-style building has four floors and houses the National Archives and the Ronald Reagan Foundation offices.

What's There: 47 million documents, including 6.3 million pages of White House documents available to researchers; 1.6 million photographs; 87,750 feet of motion picture film; 20,000 videotapes; 22,000 audio tapes; 75,000 museum objects; 15,000 books; extensive White House gift collection; displays on Reagan's life and the Reagan presidency.

Points of Interest: A full-sized replica of the Oval Office, and a three-ton chunk of the Berlin Wall.

Admission: \$2 adults; kids free.

Staff: The National Archives will have 25 full-time staff members to operate the library at \$1.1 to \$1.5 million a year.

Who's Attending: Slated to attend Monday's dedication are Reagan, President Bush and former presidents Carter, Ford and Nixon; Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney; Nicaraguan President Violeta Chamorro; Jihan Sadat, widow of slain Egyptian President Anwar Sadat.

In the latest reading on Reagan's standing, nearly three years after he left the White House, a Los Angeles Times poll published Monday suggested that people who gave Reagan landslide victories are divided on his legacy, and many consider him only an average

president.

AP/Alan Baseden

Another election is just a year away, and Democrats saw Bush's attendance as an opportunity to criticize him for a heavy travel schedule and what they contend is inattention to domestic problems.

## Senate

continued from page 1

action concerns and strictly defining what groups are considered minorities in specific situations, he added.

The task force will submit two reports to Malloy, Warner said. The first, due January 15, will be a general report of information gathered thus far, and the second will make specific recommendations.

The Senate also discussed the formation of committees to study its constitution and the honor code.

The constitution has been changed in bits and pieces over the past two and a half years so that it is repetitive and contradictory in places, said

study of the honor code since it will be reviewed by the Academic Council in February. Since the Senate represents the student body, Blanco concluded it should make its opinion known.

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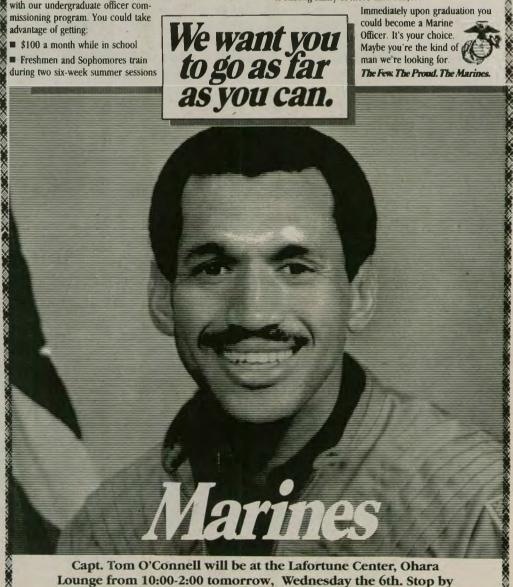
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Cleaning up

The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

Linda Edwards, who works for ND University Food Services, washes pan after pan during her shift at the North Dining Hall. Edwards is one of the many hard workers employed in ND's food service.

## Army delayed notification of soldiers' kin

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Army delayed for months notifying relatives of soldiers killed by friendly fire in the Persian Gulf War, The Washington Post reported in Tuesday editions.

The newspaper said the Army broke its own rules by not immediately providing families with full information on how their servicemen died as soon as it was known. But an Army official said it was necessary to deviate from regulations if prudence demanded it.

The Post said initial Army reports from the Persian Gulf listed "enemy" as the source of fire in all but two of the ser-

vice's 21 fatal cases of friendly fire. In 11 cases, it said, there was strong, immediate evidence that U.S. forces had inflicted losses on themselves.

The newspaper said it based its findings on military documents obtained through the Freedom of Information Act.

It said that in 33 of the 35 cases of death by friendly fire in the war, Army and Marine commanders knew the cause by the end of March. All but one of the families, however, had to wait until August for official acknowledgment, the newspaper reported

Army regulation 600-8-1 re-

quires the service to make immediate and full disclosure of friendly fire to next of kin. The Post asserted the Army disobeyed its own regulation.

It quoted Lt. Gen. William Reno, deputy chief of staff for personnel, as saying: "I am obliged to comply with my own regs, but I am also obliged to deviate from them, informally in many cases, where it's prudent to do so."

"Every decision we made with respect to notification of families was made with the motive of care and compassion for the families," he said.

## ROTC places second in Ohio Ranger Challenge

By BECKY BARNES News Writer

Could you march 10 kilometers carrying thirty pounds of gear and wearing combat boots?

Would you want to?

Twelve cadets from the Notre Dame Army ROTC program did this weekend in under an hour's time to gain a first place finish in this event and a second place finish overall as they competed in the ROTC Ranger Challenge in Akron, Ohio.

The team competed against eighteen colleges from Indiana and Ohio, and their second place finish enables them to move on to the regional competition in Fort Knox, Kentucky at the end of the month, said Public Affairs Officer Laura Critz

The Challenge consisted of eight events including a physical fitness test, in which the Notre Dame team also placed first, weapons assembly, and orienteering. It is both physically and mentally grueling because the cadets are continuously challenged the entire three days of the competition, said Gritz.

All members of Notre Dame's team are volunteers, and they are led by Cadet/Lieutenant Colonel Greg Hendry, said Gritz. Other team members are senior Jim Grogan, juniors Tim

Provich, Greg Wessels and Joe Turbyville, sophomores Andy Scarcella, Joe Reardon, Brian O'Meara, Mike Deperro, and Darrell Driver, and freshmen Greg Cannata and Jed Hardings.

The Ranger team has traditionally been a small group "because it is probably the most challenging activity," said Gritz. The Notre Dame team has also traditionally been extremely competitive and has won three state championships in recent years, she added.

Team members practice twice a day, five days a week, said Hendry. Physical training is done in the mornings, and practical skills are practiced in the afternoons, he added. Gritz is not surprised the team did well because they are a "very hard working, extremely dedicated group," she said.

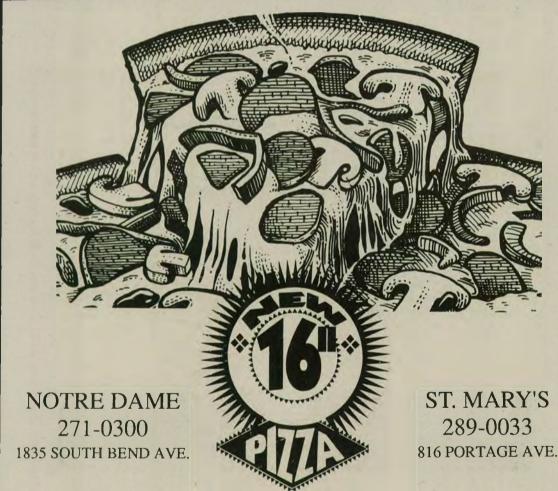
Hendry expects the Challenge team to be competitive in the regionals, and he noted the experience gained by the young team. "As everyone gains experience it will benefit the whole squad," he said.

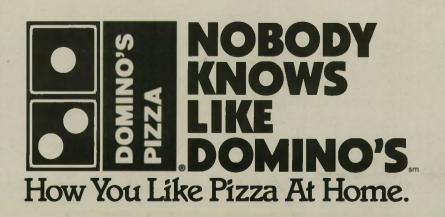
Hendry has competed in the Challenge for four years, and he notes that it has contributed to his own personal development.

"It helps in a lot of ways," he said. "Ways to test your limits and gain confidence—and to experience the thrill of accomplishing something."



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The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

#### Say ah

Nurse Rita Garvey takes junior Rob McBride's temperature at the Student Health Center to see if he has a stomach virus. With the current cold weather, students need to be extra careful to keep warm and stay healthy to avoid catching colds and flus that tend to spread quickly on college campuses.

## Mideast delegates have mixed feelings

MADRID, Spain (AP) — Arabs and Israelis went home Monday with mixed feelings of frustration and anticipation after an intense foray into the realm of peace. Israel and Syria were mired in recriminations, but promised to meet again.

Few concrete achievements resulted from last week's threeday Middle East conference and the three sets of direct Israeli-Arab talks that ended early Monday with a bitter Israeli-Syrian session.

But the talks smashed a 43-year taboo on direct Israeli-Arab talks, setting in motion a process of face-to-face negotiations to resolve one of the most intractable regional conflicts in the world.

The United States and Soviet Union sponsored the talks, and President Bush's assessment was: "We have a long way to go and interruptions will probably occur, but hopes are bright."

The brightest are for negotiations between Israel and the 1.7 million Palestinians living under its military rule in the West Bank and Gaza Strip. The dimmest are for a thaw between Israel and Syria, the region's strongest military powers, and most bitter foes.

"I would like to express our regret for leaving this city without having tangible results," said Syrian Foreign Minister Farouk al-Sharaa.

In a reminder of how relentless the conflict is, hard-line Israelis inaugurated a new Jewish settlement in the Golan Heights just hours after the talks ended. Syria's main demand is for the return of the Golan Heights, captured by Israel in the 1967 Mideast war.

There were also reports that Israeli troops shelled the positions of radical Muslim guerrillas in Lebanon.

In the Iranian capital of Tehran, Shiite Muslim demonstrators burned American and Israeli flags and an effigy of Uncle Sam outside the former U.S. Embassy compound to mark its takeover 13 years ago by Iranian radicals.

The late-night talks in Madrid were the first-ever direct discussion between Israel and Syria and they lasted five hours, into the early hours on Monday. But the enemies failed to move even an inch from their positions, or even shake hands. Even coffee breaks were taken in separate rooms.

Syria refused an Israeli request to establish direct contacts to arrange the site for the next round of talks, scheduled later this month.

Nonetheless, both agreed to meet again — if the United States comes up with an acceptable location. Officials on both sides said Washington or other sites in North America were possible.

An Israeli spokesman said Monday that Israel would still prefer that the talks be held alternately in Israel and Syria, or along their border. But Syria remained just as adamantly in favor of a neutral site and accused Israel of being intransigent.

According to both sides, it was a dialogue of the deaf.

Israel's delegates "talked about everything except the land that the Israelis occupied and have been occupying for the last 24 years. That is the Golan Heights," al-Sharaa said.

## Serbians unleash tank, artillery fire on Croatians

DUBROVNIK, Yugoslavia (AP)
— The Serb-dominated army
unleashed tank, artillery and
howitzer fire on three Croatian
warfronts Monday, and Serbia
rejected a European plan to

end the fighting.

On the eve of the European Community's latest deadline, Serbian President Slobodan Milosevic's Socialist Party claimed the proposal violated international law and rejected it. The rejection risked international sanctions on Serbia.

Milosevic is the only one of six Yugoslav republic leaders to reject the plan calling for recognition of all republics in their existing borders and an extensive program to protect minority rights. He claims it would mean the total dismantling of Yugoslavia.

Dutch Foreign Minister Hans van den Broek, leading a meeting of European Community colleagues in Belgium, indicated renewed army attacks made sanctions virtually certain.

The EC's special envoy, Lord Carrington, said he would meet with army leaders and defense chiefs of rivals Serbia and Croatia at talks in The Hague.

"I am going to do what I can to bang their heads together, but it is frightfully hard going," he told the BBC.

The army pounded Croatian forces in the Adriatic town of Dubrovnik, the central city of Karlovac about 25 miles from the capital Zagreb, and the eastern stronghold of Vukovar.

Fighting raged as close as 200 yards from Vukovar's city center, where the Croats have dug in, the Yugoslav news agency Tanjug reported.

Federal gunners, apparently aiming at Croatian mortar positions, sent tracer-lit artillery shells whistling over

Dubrovnik's historic old town.

Shelling lasted about 2 1/2 hours. Two people were reported killed and four wounded. One of the dead and one of the wounded were Croatian defenders.

After the shelling, civilians came out of their cellars. Some ran down the streets, keeping close to the city's medieval walls.

Artillery shells apparently were fired from army positions at Zarkovica less than a mile and a half southeast of the city. Croats returned fire with mortars.

On the eastern Croatian front, Gen. Mladen Bratic, the commander of the Novi Sad, northern Vojvodina, army corps, was killed in action, Belgrade TV reported.

Carrington said there was blame on both sides for the Serb-Croat conflict that has cost well over 1,000 lives since Croatia declared independence on June 25. The Croats have said 5,000 people have died.

But he said there was no reason to attack Dubrovnik.

"There are no Serbs in Dubrovnik," he said. "It's never been part of Serbia, it's always been Croatia and the attack on Dubrovnik is absolutely unwarranted."

Carrington said he doubted that threatened economic sanctions would be very effective. "You'd have to put it probably on the whole of Yugoslavia, and that I think takes rather a long time to operate," he said.

"We don't really have the weapons with which we can stop this," he added. "I can't see that the European Community would be very likely to intervene militarily."

# Investment Banking Opportunities at First Boston

First Boston, a global investment banking firm headquartered in New York, will be recruiting Notre Dame graduates for its financial analyst program. This two-year program offers individuals, from a broad range of academic backgrounds, unique insights into the investment banking industry. Positions are available in the Investment Banking Department.

All students are cordially invited to join First Boston representatives for an introduction to the firm and the analyst program on:

Wednesday, November 6, 1991 The University Club The Main Lounge 6:00 p.m.

Interview Date: February 4, 1992

For further information and inquiries, please feel free to contact:

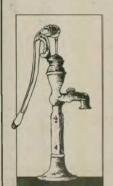
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Student and senior citizen discounts are available for Wednesday, Thursday and Sunday performances. Tickets are available at the door or in advance at the LaFortune Student Center ticket office. MasterCard and Visa orders call 239-8128.

WASHINGTON HALL

## House votes against FDIC bailout

WASHINGTON (AP) — The House on Monday overwhelmingly defeated legislation designed to rescue the nearly insolvent Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. and provide new business opportunities for the nation's struggling commercial banks.

The 324-89 vote sent law-makers searching for a more acceptable package.

One available possibility was a narrowly drawn bill already introduced which would replenish the FDIC and make a few regulatory changes that have generated little controversy.

Before adjourning for the year, Congress must provide more funds for the FDIC or leave the agency in danger of being unable to protect 110 million depositors.

Treasury Secretary Nicholas Brady called on the House to "now craft new comprehensive legislation to address the real problems of the banking system

... including an appropriate balancing of interests between the insurance, securities and banking industries."

"A narrow recapitalization of the bank insurance fund will only delay the day of reckoning," he said.

But Democrats most involved in crafting the bill said they saw little chance of passing anything more than the narrowly drawn bill, given the level of controversy and scant few weeks left before adjournment.

The Senate planned to start debating its version of the banking bill this week. The House and Senate versions then could be melded in a conference committee later, still allowing Congress in the end to send the president broad banking legislation despite Monday's defeat.

The Bush administration, which objected to changes in the bill made at the urging of Democratic leaders, campaigned to defeat the House measure. It was joined by Democrats opposed to restrictions the package would have placed on bankers.

The nation's largest banks lobbied hard against the measure which took nine months to draft and was under debate on the House floor for three days.

Majority Leader Richard

Gephardt, D-Mo., pleaded for passage of the measure, urging lawmakers to forget about the lobbyists.

"We hear a lot about what this lobby wants and what that lobby wants," Gephardt said. "... Let's forget about the lobbies and start worrying about what's good for the American people and the American taxpayers for a change."

But, 170 Democrats joined 153 Republicans and one independent in defeating the bill. Voting yes were 83 Democrats and six Republicans.

In addition to increasing the taxpayer-backed borrowing authority of the FDIC, the bill would have permitted banks to expand freely across state lines for the first time since 1927 and enter the securities business, although under tight restrictions, for the first time since 1933.

Both the narrow and broad bills would give regulators new power to crack down on weak banks and forbid most bailouts covering deposits over the \$100,000-per-account federal insurance limit.



Blow 'em away

The Observer/Tim Farish

Huge, metal equipment has been strategically placed on God Quad to blow away the remaining fallen autumn leaves.

## Campus Ministry...

## ... considerations



#### **Formation for Life**

Sometimes I get the impression that the goal of our Notre Dame education and of all our student affairs policies is to provide our students with four nice years - peaceful, useful, and fun - that will be remembered with gratitude and nostalgia, and hence, bind our alums into the ever-growing network of responsible American citizens who wear Notre Dame T-shirts while they jog.

With a heavy commitment to dormitory systems where there are a lot of rules and plenty of control, and with a student body that has a strong sense of its need to work very hard to conquer an excess of material, our atmosphere can sometimes feel like it hardly gives anyone time to look up and see what kind of person they are becoming. Our worst stereotype is of a student life that looks like five nights of compulsive study, followed by two nights of compulsive drinking - no integration, no balance. A more pleasant image is of people just getting by, doing what they're told to stay out of trouble - being nice.

The hassle is really not the students, its the grownups. We haven't made it clear enough what we think is important. We allow folks to move through four nice years, maybe working too hard, maybe not, but without the challenge and help to clearly enough articulate what values they will live for and build a life around after graduation.

The Center for Social Concerns tries, Campus Ministry tries, Notre Dame Encounter does some of it, the rectors and dorm staffs do a lot. Still I wonder if our students hear a clear message and a clear call.

Inquiry, belief, community - these are the markers of our self-image. But where do we do it? How do we practice integrating these things together? When do we help each other to set up patterns that will carry into our future life? What are the values that must be embraced if our self-description is to be valid in the real world?

What I think we really need are more creative experiences

of community. Our students need to spend more time and energy together searching for what it would mean to be an adult and a Christian in the modern world. Our 'grownups' need to examine their lives more closely and see if our witness of daily life is truly an invitation to our students to see the world in a new way and to live with new hopes, or are we just quietly passing along the common, pedestrian values of our culture?

We need to figure it out together. We need to talk more and more about what is more important. We need to call one another to the most satisfying and sustaining values of life, for example - fidelity, simplicity, and wonder.

Notre Dame is a great place to be, to study, to make friends, to pray, to discover new talents. But in the end, it is not a place set up to help people just have four nice years. It is about formation for life.

Tom McDermott, C.S.C.

### WEEKEND LITURGY SCHEDULE SACRED HEART CHURCH

November 9

Saturday — 5:00 pm — Fr. Joseph Ross, C.S.C.

November 10

Sunday — 8:00 am — Fr. George Wiskirchen,

C.S.C.

10:00 am — Fr. William Beauchamp,

C.S.C.

11:45 am — Fr. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C.

## Viewpoint

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303

1991-92 General Board

Editor-in-Chief Kelley Tuthill

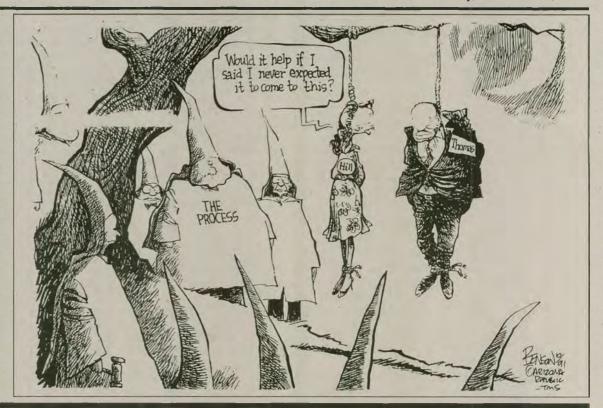
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged



**LETTERS TO THE EDITOR** 

## Lecture will articulate Church's teaching on homosexuality

**Dear Editor:** 

One of the important issues that has arisen recently in the Notre Dame community is that of our attitude toward and treatment of persons with a homosexual orientation.

Last year a number of departments in the university and several campus organizations sponsored a five-part lecture series on homosexuality "to promote a better understanding of the psycho-social, religious, cultural, philosophical, and historical aspects homosexuality and lesbian and gay people," as it was advertised.

It seemed as if the invited speakers, from the perspective of five academic disciplines (anthropology, philosophy, theology, communication, and psychology), presented only one point of view.

Several of the lectures were outright advocacy of the homosexual lifestyle (Professor Richard Mohr, "Ethical Perspectives Homosexuality," Oct. 16; Dr. Louise Douce, "Homosexuality: A Psychologist's Perspective," Nov. 13): others argued that homosexuality is not against nature (Professor Paul Gebhard, "Historical and Cross-Cultural

Perspectives Homosexuality," Oct. 9), nor contrary to anything in the Old Testament, nor the teaching of St. Paul in the New Testament, nor the mind of Christ (Mohr

One lecture urged that the

Catholic Church and her ministers foster monogamous (i.e. and genital) relationships among persons who are of an irreversible homosexual orientation and not called to celibacy for the kingdom of God Richard McCormick, S.J., "Perspectives on Homosexuality and the Church," Oct. 30).

The perception by a number of members of the Notre Dame community was that this lecture series was flawed by its imbalance. It was one-sided, expressing only positions conflicting with the centuriesolf position of the teaching authority of the Roman Catholic Church on the question of homosexual orientation and homosexual acts.

Sensitive to this perceived imbalance, and acting in accord



intelligent discussion of the issues of the day on this campus, we at the Graduate Student Intellectual Committee and the Student Union Board Ideas and Issues Commission are sponsoring two events of interest this week.

This evening, Nov. 5 in the Hayes-Healy auditorium, we will be sponsoring a lecture entitled "The Homosexual Person and Catholic Moral Teaching' by Reverend John Harvey, O. S. F. S. While perhaps most of the members of the Notre Dame community are as Roman Catholics faithful to longwith our purpose of fostering standing Church teaching, op-

posed to the homosexual lifestyle, perhaps many feel they do not adequately understand the reason for the Church's teaching on this matter.

They might have a difficult time articulating and justifying this traditional tenet of Catholic morals. Father Harvey proposes to do precisely this: To explain the Church's teaching on homosexuality and to do so by locating it within the broader context of the teachings of Christ, Scripture, and the tradition on the nature of sexuality itself.

It clearly does not follow that if one is opposed to the homosexual lifestyle on Christian and ethical grounds that one is thereby homophobic. Certainly no one can accuse Father Harvey of homophobia . Having been involved in the pastoral care of homosexual men and women for over 35 years, it is doubtful whether there is a member of the Roman Catholic Church in the United States who has more experience with and sympathy for the difficulties and struggles of the homosexual person than he.

Father Harvey is the founder of the homosexual support group, Courage, and the author of one major study, "The Homosexual Person: New Thinking in Pastoral Care" (Ignatius Press, 1987) and over 40 scholarly articles on the

As a further means to fostering discussion of this issue, on Wednesday evening of this week, Nov. 6, in the Galvin Life Science Auditorium, we will be sponsoring a debate on the issue of whether this university' s non-recognition of a homosexual student organization is inconsistent with her mission as a Catholic university.

**Professor Lawrence Bradley** of the Management Department will be arguing the affirmative side of this question, Professor Ralph McInerny of the Philosophy Department will be arguing the negative. All are invited to attend and participate in this event: There will be a question and answer sequence

G.S.U. Intellectual Life Patrick H. Smyth

Thomas D'Andrea

**Ideas and Issues Commission** 

## Reader claims referees, 'Phantom II' helped ND to victory

**Dear Editor:** 

The Observer's football reporters need to be more objective and critical. Why don't they declare what television viewers across the country know: Tony Brooks didn't reach the end zone with the ball in the game against USC. He fumbled it into and out of the end zone.

wasn't It

just

"controversial" call by the ref- won at all eree. It was errant. USC should have gotten the ball on the 20. Instead, Notre Dame got seven points.

That referee's call was an integral part of our victory. We might hate to win games like that, but, face it, if we didn't win this game like that, we quite possibly would not have

Ten years ago in the Coliseum, USC beat Notre Dame by virtue of a referee error. The next day the Los Angeles Times headline read, "USC wins on goal-line sham." That score is now known as the "Phantom Touchdown.'

Brooks' touchdown against USC was equally dependent on

candid as the press in southern California and boldly call this touchdown "Phantom II"?

We in the stands might not have recognized what was going on, but those watching the game at home saw the referee's mistake replayed several times. When those viewers ponder why USC can't beat Notre Dame

an errant call. Can't we be as in South Bend, they don't give Regis Philbin's three reasons: our coach, our team, and our

> Instead, they give just one: our refs. We should at least try to understand why they might legitimately think that.

> > **Tom Poundstone** St. Joseph Hall Oct. 30, 1991

#### DOONESBURY









**GARRY TRUDEAU** 

#### **QUOTE OF THE DAY**

'God gave burdens, also shoulders.

**Yiddish Proverbs** 

Don't carry that weight, submit: QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556



ND defensive tackle-turned-ambassador Michael Wadsworth (bottom left, #70) was appointed Canadian Ambassador to Ireland in 1989.

## 0 Canada

## Alumnus Michael Wadsworth, Canadian Ambassador to Ireland, still feels ties to ND

By MONICA YANT **News Editor** 

From the Notre Dame gridiron to the Canadian Embassy in Ireland, Michael Wadsworth has made quite a name for

The position is merely one of a series of unexpected promotions thrusting the ambitious 1966 alumnus into the limelight. Wadsworth, who was on campus last week lecturing on Northern Ireland, tells an life story full of hard work and determination

Still, the defensive tackleturned-ambassador admits that the luck of the Irish has been with him all the way.

He came to Notre Dame with several dreams. He wanted to play football for the Irish. He wanted to do so well enough to follow in the footsteps of his father, who played professionally in the 1930s and early 1940s for the Ottawa Fighters of the Canadian Football League (CFL).

He also wanted to get a good education and preparation for law school

He hoped to do it all.

When Wadsworth came to Notre Dame in the 1960s, the turbulence of the 1960s should have been enough chaos for any student. Matters weren't helped by the fact that Wadsworth was an international student in a new environment.

He didn't know what to expect, and said he was pleasantly surprised by the Notre Dame family.

"Overall, the four years at Notre Dame were outstanding years. The whole atmosphere on the campus was a very positive one," he said.

During his years at Notre Dame, the international factor often put Wadsworth in the spotlight.

His perspective as an international student was sought after by friends needing a mediator

for people discussing the Civil Rights movement. "At times, I would be looked to as sort of the independent person."

Even so, he said he found little cultural difference between himself and other students.

His experience with the football team was during a "very interesting four-year period...at the tale end of Notre Dame's valleys in its football history.'

By his junior year, Ara Parseghian was hired and the team "scaled the heights" to a 9-1 season.

You saw the tremendous difference leadership could play,"

Even when the team was down, Wadsworth saw a strong support network from the student body and the general public. "The campus would still be swarming with people, the stadium would still be filled," he

"I think people were just waiting for it (football) to return to its rightful place."

Although the change in the football program's success is evident, the biggest difference Wadsworth sees today is the role academics play at the University. "There was a lot more discussion (in the 1960s) about whether the school was emphasizing academics too strictly."

While critics claimed the University's commitment to academics would diminish its championship tradition. Wadsworth points to the Irish football program in 1991 to dispel their arguments.

The academic requirements are higher today than they were then, and I don't have to tell you about the superiority of the football program.'

When Wadsworth graduated in 1966 with a degree in government and international studies his dream hadn't changed; he wanted to return to Canada to play professional football and attend law school

Amazingly, he did just that. At the time, the CFL would induce players with the opportunity to start a career while playing football. He was able to attend law school during the mornings and early afternoon and then practice from 4-to-9:30 p.m. with the Toronto Argonauts.

If the schedule sounds excruciating, it was.

You could do it then, you

couldn't now," Wadsworth said. He spent five years with the Argonauts until a call to the Canadian Bar Association and a nagging knee injury told him it was time to move on. But although Wadsworth was leaving the playing field, he would not abandon the game.

Although he had "no background" in journalism, Wadsworth's retirement from the game led to jobs working as a radio and television commentator and newspaper columnist.

He worked as a radio and television commentator for the Toronto Argonauts games from 1971-1981. At the same time. he was also a sports columnist for the Toronto Star from 1972 to 1973.

And through all of this, he maintained a successful practice in criminal defense law.

By 1981 Wadsworth had "started to become a little restless," going through "a period of wanting new options" beyond the legal field. He decided to expand his horizons and try a different profession: business.

With the assistance of an acquaintance looking for a new executive, a businessman was born. At 38 years of age, Wadsworth and his family moved to the United States as he embarked upon a career with Tyco Laboratories Inc. in New Hampshire. Three years later, another opportunity arose a bit closer to home in Toronto, and he went to work for Crownx, Inc.



The Observer/Sean Farnan

1966 graduate Michael Wadsworth has found life full of opportunity.

He rose steadily through the ranks at Crownx, he said, until 1989. That was the year he heard of an even better opening: the position of Canadian Ambassador to Ireland.

Family ancestry proved the basis for Wadsworth's active interest in Ireland. He and his wife Bernadette grew more interested after taking a dozen trips to the country between 1980 and 1989.

By this time he had also become very involved with the Ireland Fund, a charity organization to "raise funds outside Ireland for non-sectarian, nonpolitical uses" under the motto peace, culture and charity."

Needless to say that when he heard of the open position, Wadsworth knew he wanted the

About 15 percent of Canadian ambassadors are from the private sector, including the Ireland position. Since a mentor in the legal field had introduced Wadsworth to Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney years before, Wadsworth formally declared his interest in the job.

Then he waited. About eight months later, he received a call from the Prime Minister and was offered the

position. In October of 1989, he and Bernadette moved to Duhlin. The job of an ambassador is

multi-faceted, Wadsworth said.

"An embassy creates a whole

host of services, from helping distressed Canadians abroad to fostering cultural and academic exchanges between the two nations.

Halfway through his fouryear appointment, Wadsworth is already looking to the future. The appointment is usually only one-term, so his options are numerous.

Still, he's not predicting his

The European situation intrigues Wadsworth, who said experiencing the everyday changes in the political and economic structure will be a "great plus" to his business career, whatever he decides to do.

Notre Dame's reputation in Ireland has been pleasantly surprising to Wadsworth. "The Irish people know soccer more than football...But they know about Notre Dame.'

"The Irish feel a certain kinship with (Notre Dame)."

With the Notre Dame delegation's visit to Ireland comes talk between religious, business and academic leaders interested in forging a stronger relationship between the University and the

During his tenure, Wadsworth will encourage this relationship. Having just celebrated his 25th reunion, his memories of Notre Dame run deep and strong.

'The feeling hasn't left me, after all this time. I wouldn't trade it for the world."



# Sing along

## Choirs anticipate busy semester

By JEANNE DE VITA

Accent Writer

This season the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Women's Choir and the Collegiate Choir are rapidly making a name for themselves among the country's choral community.

"I feel the Women's choir is one of the strongest I have had," said Nancy Menk, choir director for the Saint Mary's music department. "They are good readers and are able to learn a lot a lot of music in a short time," Menk said.

The Women's Choir is one of two separate choirs that serve the Saint Mary's and Notre Dame communities. A select group of 30 women were chosen by audition to add their voices to the Women's Choir.

20th century pieces created to challenge the woman's voice are chosen for this choir. The choir generally sings a cappella, using various repetitions and rarely sing in fewer than three or four parts.

The Collegiate Choir is a "fun group," which "gives more people the opportunity to sing in a mixed choir," said Menk. 50 or 60 students from both Saint Mary's and Notre Dame participate in this choir, singing musical selections representing all periods and styles.

Menk anticipates a busy semester for the choirs. The two choirs will perform a concert in the Little Theatre, Thursday, November 8, at 8 p.m., as part of the rigorous preparation process for a guest performance in February.

The Women's Choir has been invited to participate in the Central Division Convention in Chicago this February. The

invitation to perform a variety of contemporary Midwestern composers' work for women's voices at the Convention is "a real honor," said Menk, as this year marks the first year that the choir will be performing in the Central Division.

Several men from the Collegiate Choir will perform with members of the Women's Choir at Saint Mary's Madrigal Dinners this December. Entertainment at the dinners, which are recreations of an Elizabethan feast, will be provided by the mixed choir.

Eight pieces of music for voices that have been commissioned, premiered, published, or composed by the Saint Mary's community have been published in Oregon. Two of the pieces were composed by Saint Mary's Dr. Zaemann; his "Grandma's Alleluia" will be performed by the Choirs at the concert Thursday.

Various selections from the other published works are performed regularly across the country.

The officers of the Saint Mary's choirs include President Ed Palmisano; Vice-President Cecelia Martin; and Secretary-Treasurer Cara Belog.

The 1991 season promises landmark achievement for the Saint Mary's Choirs. A semester of vigorous training and preparation have been rewarded with national performances and recognition.

Students are invited to the Choirs' concerts and campus performances and also to participate in the choirs. Menk reminds students that auditions for the Collegiate Choir are held each semester, and the choir welcomes tenors and bass voices to auditions in the coming weeks.

# 'Tate' disappoints and misleads viewers

By ELIZABETH HAYES Movie Critic

If a ballet is a series of stationary poses, a piece of music a collection of isolated harmonies unconnected to each other, or a play consistent of one-liners, then a movie like "Little Man Tate" is a prime example of what cinema should

However, art, or even entertainment, is not merely moments. In order to be "finished" or "whole," the work must have something more substantial than filler to hold up the moments heavy with quality and inspiration. Otherwise the work of art will collapse under its own weight.

This may seem like a tall order for most popular, commercial cinema. The rising trend in movies has been to convey a few moments of real entertainment, while distracting the viewer the rest of the time with gags, music, or action.

For this very reason I do not judge "Little Man Tate" that harshly. Its "bits of the sublime" are better than most I have seen on the big screen in the past few years

The film reaches the heights of true cinematic art at several places, but the rest of the movie (the hour and ten-odd minutes left of the film) not only disappoints the viewers, but bores them.

"Little Man Tate" is the story of a music/mathematics genius only seven years old. He is the son of a waitress who has no money, education, or husband.

The child is bored by his regular school, and his mother, played by Jodie Foster, tries to stimulate him as best she can. She obviously loves him, but her love is hardly enough to sustain his

### Little Man Tate

Produced by Scott Rudin and Peggy
Rajski
Directed by Jodie Foster
Now showing at University Park East
\* \* \* \* 1/2

(out of five)

ravenous mind.

Dianne Wiest plays a former child prodigy and now-brilliant doctorate who rescues him and brings him into her school for the young and talented. The obvious tug between the two maternal figures is nicely presented, but is beat to death throughout the course of the movie

The child, played by Adam Hann-Byrd, plays most of the role convincingly, but fails on the truly emotional moments of the movie. This is partially the fault of the script.

The writer does not seem to have really watched how kids act when they are under pressure, frightened, or disappointed – whether they are child prodigies or regular kids.

No kid at age seven would take as stoically as Fred does the outrages, upheavals, and existential angst that he undergoes. There is a line in this movie: "The pain of the mind is often far worse than the pain of the body."

For children this is doubly true. Fred Tate takes his sorrows and his pains just like a little man with all the attendant terrible results.

However, his strength and eventual collapse are not convincing because no child, not even one who really understands what is happening to him, can for long bear the burden of the loss of



Child prodigy Fred Tate (Adam Hann-Byrd) struggles with his mother Dede (Jodie Foster) in the movie "Little Man Tate."

all that he loves. Grown-ups have killed themselves over less, but Fred merely hides.

He doesn't cry, he doesn't get hostile, and he even blames the correct parties instead of himself. He may be far ahead of the adults in this movie intellectually, but nothing but time and experience matures a person emotionally.

That is the major flaw of this film, in that it assumes that Fred can handle more emotional pain than other seven-year olds. For the truly gifted children, with their understanding of both the events and the consequences of what happens to them, the reverse is probably true.

The rest of the movie, excluding the beautiful cameo of Harry Connick, Jr. as Fred's buddy, is disturbingly regular. Connick's bright spot shows his emulation of Frank Sinatra admirably, prompting the viewer to recall Sinatra's film triumphs such as "The Manchurian Candidate."

Ironically, the experienced actress

Jodie Foster plays the part of the overprotective victim-mother with all the imagination found on a soap opera, and is shown up by the relatively untrained actors Connick and Hann-Byrd.

The moments of glory in this movie, such as the scenes of Fred's thoughts as he figures out math problems or analyzes a pool game, the segment with Connick set to "I Get a Kick Out of You," and the close-ups of Fred buried in thought, are irreproachable in both their inception and execution.

However, the rest of the movie serves as sharp contrast to these moments of inspiration.

Overall, however, Foster cannot be criticized too closely either. She has directed a film with moments of excellence in it, for which the direction is largely responsible.

Foster has obviously worked closely with her choice for Fred, and Hann-Byrd shows signs of well-directed coaching.

## Classifieds

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if you see him, wish him a good one and make sure to assist him in his pain. make it a night he can't remember.

Lando Lives.

To Jenny and Brad: My co-workers in Hell We got through it, who needs sleep? A few reminders

Non-sequitur Wrong! Next issue! That's 1 very, 2 shorts. Our overheads were cool.

Bring on Helene Curtis! Love, Lynn

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yours truly,

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Congratulations to the FLANNER TOWER GAMECOCKS for their 8-0 shutout of Off-Campus in the IH playoffs.

As Father Bill said, "You shut them out, you shut them down, and YOU SHUT THEM UP!"

GO 'COCKS!!!! KRUSH KEENANIIII

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the

Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

> HOA SEZ: THE TOP 10 KOPECK QUOTES FROM ROOM 748 Kreative Kinky Kool Kopecking Kan be Krazy- Sez Amy, Beth, Christine, Cindy, Court, & Hoa 9. I think about your Kopeck when I go to the bathroom- MD 8. C'mon Girls Lets drive to Tennesee- we can Kopeck all the

way down- Tim 7. Cindy sez: Kopecks & Marinara are my fav

6. My father always said don't blow your Kopeck all in one place- Chet 5. Sabes has a very small

Kopecker- Luigi 4. Any chance of Kopeck Luigi drops his pants & grabs his ankles-

3. Thrust the Kopeck into the vortex of the Megaron-Scion of G-28 2. I love to Kopeck in the dark- KC

Dude-Thanks for the personall

Hey Walsh- sometimes the best team doesn't always win. Congrats on a great season, and be sure to win one for the Gibber next year. I had a great time! -D.G

Hey KNOTT ANGELSI

Spend a night with the stars. SYR tix are going fast so buy yours soon and don't miss out on those awesome squeeze bottles!

Eileen O'Connor, We miss you terribly! Hope you are knocking them out in Innsbruck! Amanda, Kelley, Cindy and Melissa are wondering when those Austrian guys are going to start calling. Everybody says hello:

Love, Amanda, Kelley, Cindy, Melissa, Julie, Christina, Kara, Nicole, Chinetta, Anne Marie, Beth Eileen and the rest of the Angels!

P.S. It snowed this morning, bet you really miss South Bend weather

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  4. Gerhard Berger, Austria, 43.
  5. Alain Prost, France, 34.
  6. Nelson Piquet, Brazil, 26.5.
  7. Jean Alesi, France, 21.
  8. Stefano Modena, Italy, 10.
  9. Andrea de Cesaris, Italy, 9.

- 9. Andrea de Cesaris, Italy, 9. 10. Roberto Moreno, Brazil, 8. 11. Pierlulgi Martini, Italy, 6.
- 12. J.J. Lehto, Finland, 4
- Bertrand Gachot, Belgium, 4.
   Michael Scurnacher, Germany, 4.
   Mika Hakkinen, Finland, 3.

- 16. Martin Brundle Britain 3
- 17. Satoru Nakajima, Japan, 3. 18. Julian Bailey, Britain, 1.

- 19. Eric Bernard, France.
- 20. Ivan Capelli, Italy, 1. 21. Aguri Suzuki, Japan, 1.
- 22. Emanuelle Pirro, Italy, 1.
- 23. Mark Blundell, Britain, 1. 24. Gianni Morbidelli, Italy, .5.

## Constructors' championship 1. McLaren-Honda, 139 points. 2. Williams-Renault, 125.

- Ferrari, 55.5.
- Benetton-Ford, 38.5. Jordan-Ford, 13.
- 6. Tyrrell-Honda, 12.
- 7. Minardi-Ferrari, 6 8. Dallara-Judd, 5.
- 9. Lotus-Judd, 3. 10. Brabham-Judd, 3
- 12. Leyton-Ilmor, 1

#### **PGA MONEY-WINNERS**

PONTE VEDRA, Fla. (AP) - The final money

leaders on the 1991 PG/	A Tour throu	igh the Tour
Championship, which en	ded Nov. 3	:
Trn	Money	
1. Corey Pavin	25	\$979,43
2. Craig Stadler	21	\$827,62
3. Fred Couples	21	\$791,74
4. Tom Purtzer	25	\$750,56
5. Andrew Magee	28	\$750,08
6. Steve Pale	26	\$727,99
7. Nick Price	23	\$714,38
8. Davis Love III	28	\$686,36
9. Paul Azinger	21	\$685,60
10. Russ Cochran	30	\$684,85
11. Mark Brooks	30	\$667,26
12. Lanny Wadkins	23	\$651,49
13, lan Baker-Finch	21	\$649,51
14. Billy Andrade	29	\$615,76
15. Rocco Mediate	25	\$597,43
16. Chip Beck	26	\$578,53
17. John Daly	33	\$574,78
18. Jim Gallagher, Jr.	32	\$570,62
19. Bruce Lietzke	19	\$566,27
20. Mark O'Meara	25	\$563,89
21. Jay Don Blake	27	\$563,85
22. D.A. Weibring	24	\$558,64
23. Jeff Sluman	30	\$552,97
24. Mike Hulbert	31	\$551,75
25. Steve Elkington	28	\$549,12
26. John Cook	25	\$546,98
07 DWillK	04	4500.00

27. Scott Hoch 28. Nolan Henke 29. Ted Schulz 30. lan Woosnam 31. Payne Stewart 32. Kenny Knox 33. Hale Irwin 34. Brad Faxon 28 29 26 35. David Peoples 36. Blaine McCallister 37. Gene Sauers 38. David Edwards

29

31

23 28 28

\$485,023

\$476,971 \$423,025 \$422,652

\$422,088

\$414,346 \$412,974 \$400,535 \$396,695

\$396,580

\$395.853

\$382,124

\$368,784 \$354,877

\$348,082

\$346,411 \$336,333

\$333,010

\$323,621 \$322,936

\$322,931

\$320,196 \$294,961

\$288,983

\$284,897 \$282,894 \$281,174

\$280,349

\$278,598 \$273,546 \$271,861

\$263,180

\$263,034 \$251,683

\$251,309

\$240,940 \$239,727 \$232,913

\$229,702 \$228,242

\$226,915 \$226,426 \$224,563

\$219,335 \$218,838 \$214,175 \$213,627

\$207,809 \$206,503 \$201,958

\$201,700 \$200,637

\$196,582 \$196,081 \$195,861 \$193,609

\$185,668 \$180,037 \$178,587 \$173,852 \$171,262 \$168,352

\$163,438

\$160,543 \$158,743 \$152,678

\$152,202 \$149.775

39. Tom Kite 40. John Huston 41. Bob Lohr 42. Fuzzy Zoelle 43. Jose Maria Olazabal 44. Kenny Perry 45. Tom Watson 46. Billy Ray Brown 47. Hal Sutto

49. Jim Hallet 50. Mark Calcavecchia 51. Scott Simpson 52. Bob Tway 53. Greg Norman 54. Steve Jones 55. Rick Fehr

48. Curtis Strange

56. Ray Floyd 57. Bill Britton 58. Loren Roberts 59. Robert Gamez 61. Tom Sieckmann

62. Gary Hallberg 63. Dillard Pruitt 64. Peter Jacobsen 65. Ken Green 66. Bob Gilder 67. Brian Claar

68. Jeff Maggert 69. Keith Clearwater 70. Gil Morgan 71. Fulton Allem 72. Lee Janzen 73. Fred Funk

74. Howard Twitty 75. Ben Crenshaw 76. Bruce Fleisher 77. Phil Blackmar 78. Dan Forsman 79. Dave Rummells

80. Scott Gump 81. Bobby Wadkins 82. Ed Dougherty 83. Buddy Gardner 84. Jay Haas 85. Tim Simpson

85. Tim Simpson 86. Duffy Waldorf 87. Wayne Levi 88. Andy Bean 89. Billy Mayfair 90. Neal Lancaster 91. Mike Springer 92. Mark McCumber 92. Mark McCumber

93. David Frost 94. Joey Sindelar 95. Dan Pohl

96. Larry Nelson 97. Dan Halldorson 98. Mike Reid

21 16 27 20 99. Brad Bryant 100. Jay Delsing

#### COLLEGE FOOTBALL

Rutgers (5-4) at Pittsburgh (5-4) Boston College (3-5) at Temple (2-6)

SW Louisiana (1-7-1) at Aubum (4-4) Georgia (6-2) vs. Florida (7-1) South Carolina (3-3-2) at Florida St. (9-0) Furman (6-2) at Georgia Tech (5-4) Central Florida (4-5) at Liberty (4-4) Alabama (7-1) at LSU (4-4) Alabama (7-1) at LSU (4-4)
Penn St. (7-2) at Maryland (2-6)
Louisville (2-7) at Mermphis St. (4-5)
West Virginia (6-3) at Mlami (7-0)
Clernson (5-1-1) at North Carolina (5-3)
Virginia (6-2-1) at North Carolina St. (7-1)
North Texas (2-5-1) at Nicholis St. (4-4)
East Carolina (7-1) at Southern Mississippi (4-5)
Navy (0-8) at Tulane (0-9)
Kentucky (3-5) at Vanderbilt (4-5)
Akron (4-4) at Virginia Tech (4-4)
Duke (4-2-1) at Wake Forest (1-7)

MIDWEST

Middle Tennessee St. (6-2) at Cincinnati (3-6) Middle Tennessee St. (6-2) at Cincinnati (3-6) Indiana (5-2-1) at lowa (7-1) Kansas St. (4-4) at lowa St. (3-4-1) Nebraska (6-1-1) at Kansas (5-3) Northwestern (3-5) at Michigan (7-1) Ohlo St. (6-2) at Minnesota (2-6) Oklahoma (6-2) at Missouri (3-4-1) Tennessee (5-2) at Notre Dame (8-1) Eastern Michigan (2-6-1) at Ohlo U. (2-6-1) Illinois (5-3) at Purdus (3-5) Ball St. (5-4) at Toledo (3-4-1) Miami, Ohlo (5-3-1) at Western Michigan (5-4) Michigan St. (1-7) at Western Michigan (5-4) SOUTHWEST

Texas A&M (6-1) at Texas Christian (6-2)
Texas (4-3) at Houston (2-5)
Colorado (5-2-1) at Oklahoma St. (0-7-1)
Rice (3-5) at Southern Methodist (1-7)
Jackson St. (3-4) at Texas Southern (5-4-1)
Arkansas (5-3) at Texas Tech (3-5)
FAR WEST
Army (3-5) at At Texas Tech (3-5)

AR WEST
Army (3-5) at Air Force (7-3)
Oregon (3-5) at Arizona St. (4-4)
Wyoming (4-5-1) at Brigham Young (6-3)
Texas-El Paso (3-5-1) at Hawaii (4-4)
Long Beach St. (2-7) at New Mexico St. (1-7)
California (7-1) at Oregon St. (0-8)
Freeno St. (7-1) at Pacific U. (4-5)
Colorado St. (3-6) at San Diego St. (7-2)
Cal St.-Fullerton (1-7) at San Jose St. (5-3)
Washington (8-0) at Southern Cal (3-5)

#### **TRANSACTIONS**

American League
NEW YORK YANKEES—Purchased the contract of Larry Stanford, pitcher, from Columbus of the international League.
SEATTLE MARINERS—Placed Ken Griffey,

outlielder, on the voluntary retired list

National League
FLORIDA MARLINS—Named Dick Egan
regional cross-checking scout; and Bill Singer, Joe
Campies, Ty Brown, Brad del Barba, Tim Schmidt,
Steve Minor, Grady Mack, Jim Moran and Scott

NEW YORK METS-Named Mike Cubbage third base coach, Barry Foote dugout coach, Dave LaRoche bullpen coach, and John Stephenson bulloen catcher

California League
SALINAS SPURS—Named Charles Dowd Jr. general manager.

BASKETBALL

National Basketball Association
DENVER NUGGETS—Announced the resignation of Don Johnson, vice president of sales and marketing, in order to become director of marketing for the San Diego Padres.

Continental Backetball Association

GRAND RAPIDS HOOPS-Traded Sean Tyson, forward, and Andre Reyes, center, to the Yakima Sun Kings for a 1992 first-round draft pick.

Global Basketball Association HUNTSVILLE LASERS—Signed John Douglas, Carlos Funchess and Leroy Carnley, guards; and Earl Wise, Michael Graham, Dewayne Tanks and Frank Sillmon, forwards. Named Jeff Walker

FOOTBALL

National Football League
HOUSTON OILERS—Released Ian Howfield,

National Hockey League
ST. LOUIS BLUES—Recalled Dominic Lavois,
defenseman, from Peoria of the International League, Sent Randy Skarda, defenseman, to

WASHINGTON CAPITALS—Assigned Olaf Kolzig, goaltender, from Baltimore of the American Hockey League to Hampton Roads of the East Coast Hockey League.

Home Away Div

#### **NHL STANDINGS**

WALES	CONFERENCE	1
Patrick	Division	
	W	L
Minchines	/	_

**eminidion	11	3	U	22	0/	42	5-1-0	6-2-0	7-0-0
NY Rangers	11	5	0	22	58	48	7-2-0	4-3-0	4-2-0
New Jersey	9	6	0	18	62	43	5-1-0	4-5-0	2-4-0
Pittsburgh	5	6	2	12	53	56	2-4-2	3-2-0	3-4-1
NY Islanders	4	7	2	10	50	56	3-4-1	1-3-1	1-4-0
Philadelphia	4	6	1	9	32	34	3-3-0	1-3-1	1-4-1
		•			JE	34	3-3-0	1-3-1	[~4]- [
Adams Division									
Montreal	12	3	1	25	58	23	7-2-0	5-1-1	6-2-1
Hartford	6	4	2	14	41	40	3-1-2	3-3-0	2-2-1
Boston	4	7	2	10	41	47	2-3-0	2-4-2	0-1-1
Buffalo	4	8	1	9	30	44	3-3-1	1-5-0	
Quebec	3	9		7	42	51			3-4-1
200000	3	9	'	,	42	31	3-4-1	0-5-0	1-3-0
CAMPBELL CO	MEED	ENCE							
Norris Division	MILI	ENCE							
	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
St. Louis	6	3	5	17	44	42	4-0-2	2-3-3	2-2-2
Chicago	6	6	4	16	61	60	4-4-2	2-2-2	0-3-3
Minnesota	6	6	1	13	42	46	5-2-0	1-4-1	3-0-1
Detroit	6	7	1	13	48	46	5-3-0	1-4-1	2-3-1
Toronto	4	10		9	40				
Smythe Division		10	,	25	40	51	4-3-1	0-7-0	3-2-1
Vancouver	10								
Valicouve!	10	4	1	21	58	42	6-2-1	4-2-0	5.2.0

Pts GF GA

Sunday's Games Vancouver 7, Edmonton 2 St. Louis 3, Winnipeg 3, tie Minnesota 4, Chicago 4, tie

Los Angeles

Calgary Winnipeg Edmonton

Monday's Games Montreal 3, New Jersey 2, OT N.Y. Islanders 6, Boston 4 N.Y. Rangers 4, Calgary 0 Toronto 4, San Jose 1

Tuesday's Games
Minnesota at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.
Boston at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m. Philadelphia at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.

5-2-2 4-5-1 2-2-2

3-1-2 3-4-0 2-3-1 3-3-1 1-4-0

Winnipeg at Vancouver, 10:35 p.m.
Wednesday's Games
Calgary at Hardford, 7:35 p.m.
Montreal at N.Y. Rangers, 7:35 p.m.
Minnesota at Toronto, 7:35 p.m.
N.Y. Islanders at Edmonton, 9:35 p.m.

SAINT MARY'S DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PRESENTS:

WORKSHOP '91

### **BUILDING SELF-ESTEEM IN THE** CLASSROOM

What is it?

Participants in this workshop will learn the multiple components of self-esteem, classroom activities which enhance each of the components, and investigate ways to develop their own self-esteem both personally and professionally.

When and where is it?

The workshop will take place on NOVEMBER 16, 1991 from 8:30 am until 3:30 pm in Haggar Parlor, Saint Mary's College.

How much does it cost?

Registration fees for SMC/ND students are \$8.00 (DUE NOY 6) and \$10.00 for Non-SMC/ND students (OPEN REGISTRATION: NOV 7-14)

For more information on registering, contact the Department of Education, 185.



A STATE OF				_			
THROUGH 11/3/91	1991 RECORD	PTS.	PVS.	REC. v		OPP. REC.	EXTRA POINTS
1 Florida St.	9-0-0	1,492	1	3-0-0	35-	26-0	14-3 vs. South Carolina
2 Washington tie	8-0-0	1,413	3	2-0-0	35-	19-2	1980 last win at USC
2 Miami (3) tie	7-0-0	1,413	2	2-0-0	25-	24-1	5-1 vs. West Virginia
4 Michigan	7-1-0	1,314	4	2-1-0	37-	20-1	1965 last loss to Cats
5 Notre Dame	8-1-0	1,239	5	1-1-0	35-	30-1	Mirer, ND record 17 TDs
6 Florida	7-1-0	1,219	6	3-1-0	37-	21-0	Need 2 Ws for Sugar Bowl
7 California	7-1-0	1,073	10	1-1-0	34-	23-0	Lost 5 str to Beavers
8 Alabama	7-1-0	1,060	7	2-1-0	28-	23-0	SS Harrison saved day
9 Penn St.	7-2-0	1,004	8	1-1-0	38	29-0	32-1-1 vs. Maryland
10 Iowa	7-1-0	969	11	2-1-0	31-	25-1	Big win at Ohio State
<b>11</b> Nebraska	6-1-1	884	9	1-1-1	28	27-2	22 straight wins vs. KU
12 Texas A&M	6-1-0	851	12	1-0-0	25	24-1	Lead SWC with 4-0 record
13 Tennessee	5-2-0	770	14	3-2-0	33	-19-0	Record 603 yards tot. off.
14 Colorado	5-2-1	656	15	1-1-1	35	-22-2	Favorite for Big 8 title
15 Clemson	5-1-1	624	16	2-0-0	26	-18-0	9-1 last 10 vs. Heels
16 East Carolina	7-1-0	581	17	2-0-0	31	-28-2	3-13 vs. Southern Miss.
17 Syracuse	7-2-0	502	18	2-1-0	39	-29-0	Much improved B.C. next
18 N. Carolina St.	7-1-0	469	19	2-1-0	23	-24-3	Lost 5 str to Virginia
19 Ohio St.	6-2-0	403	13	0-2-0	25	-32-0	21-1 vs. Minn. since '69
20 Oklahoma	6-2-0	398	20	0-1-0	25	-21-2	19-2 vs. Tigers since '70
21 Baylor	7-2-0	334	21	2-1-0	32	-27-3	KO'd Arkansas out of 1st
22 UCLA	6-2-0	288	23	1-2-0	33	-24-0	1st winning yr. since '88
23 Georgia	6-2-0	272	22	2-0-0	29	-28-1	1-7 vs. Auburn last 8
24 Virginia	6-2-1	79	-	0-1-1	25	-28-1	QB Blundin 0 int184 att.
25 Indiana	5-2-1	74	_	0-2-0	28	-29-0	Dunbar, NCAA top rusher
( ) = First-place votes	-11		74.				A

#### **DIVISION I-AA POLL**

MISSION, Kan. (AP) — The top 20 teams in the NCAA Division I-AA football poil with first-place votes in parentheses, records through Nov. 3, total points and last week's

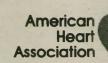
ranking:			
	Record	Pta	Prv
1. Nevada (4)	9-0-0	80	1
2. Eastern Kentucky	7-1-0	76	2
3. Holy Cross	8-0-0	72	3
4. Northern Iowa	7-1-0	68	4
5. Alabama State	7-0-1	64	6
6, Middle Tenn. State	6-2-0	60	7
7. New Hampshire	7-1-0	56	8
8. Delaware	8-1-0	52	9
9. Villanova	7-1-0	48	110
10. Sam Houston State	6-1-1	44	5
11. Furman	6-2-0	40	13
12. James Madison	7-2-0	36	14
13. Boise State	6-2-0	30	15
14. Samford	8-1-0	29	18
15. Marshall	5-3-0	20	119
16. Western Illinois	6-3-1	19	12
17. Lehigh	7-1-0	18	119
18. Citadel	5-3-0	10	_
19. McNeese St.	4-3-1	6	
20. Appalachian State	6-3-0	5	110
20. Apparacinan State	0-3-0	3	110

### **DIVISION II POLL**

MISSION, Kan. (AP) - The top 20 teams in the NCAA Division II football poll with first-place votes in parentheses, records through Nov. 3, total points and last week's

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
		Record	Pta	Pve
	1. Indiana, Pa. (4)	9-0-0	80	1
	2. Jacksonville St., Ala.	7-0-0	76	2
	3 Pittsburg State, Kan.	7-1-1	72	7
	4. Northern Colorado	7-1-0	68	4
	5. Virginia Union	8-1-1	64	8
	6. Butler, Ind.	7-1-0	60	10
	7. Texas A&I	6-2-0	56	16
	8. Mississippi College	5-2-1	50	3
	9. North Dakota State	5-2-0	48	11
	10. Portland State, Ore.	7-2-0	44	13
	11. Grand Valley St., Mich.	6-2-0	42	12
	12. East Stroudsburg, Pa.	7-1-1	36	14
	13. Winston-Salem St., NC	8-1-0	31	17
	14. Elizabeth City, N.C.	7-1-0	26	_
	15. Mankato St., Minn.	5-3-0	23	118
	16. Ashland, Ohio	7-2-0	15	5
	17. Morehouse, Ga.	6-3-0	14	_
	18. Shippensburg, Pa.	7-2-0	13	118
	19. Sacramento State	6-2-0	6	9
	tie. North Dakota	6-1-0	6	_
	tie. Wofford, S.C.	7-2-0	6	6
ľ				$\overline{}$

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## Volunteers hope to end inconsistency on Saturday

### Hope win versus the Irish will propel them into top 10

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. (AP) -Tennessee coach Johnny Majors says he is more concerned about his own team than the one it's about to face - Notre

Forget the tradition-rich mystique of the fifth-ranked Fighting Irish, the Volunteers' opponent Saturday in South Bend, Ind.

Majors wants to unravel the mystery of No. 13 Tennessee's inconsistency.

'Knowing thy self is more important than knowing other people," Majors told a Sunday teleconference

The Vols (5-2) had a school record 603 yards in offense in Saturday's 52-24 victory over Memphis State. Andy Kelly completed 28 of 37 passes for 319 yards and Aaron Hayden ran for 169 yards and three touchdowns.

But Tennessee defensive end Kacy Rodgers dropped the opening kickoff. In the second quarter, the Vols fumbled on the Memphis State 15 yard line.

Late in the game, Tennessee was on the verge of putting the game away with a second-andgoal at the Memphis State 4 when nose guard Chris Hobbs intercepted a Kelly pass and ran 95 yards for a touchdown. It tied for the second longest interception return in school

"I'm displeased with a lack of continuous consistent play," Majors said. "We're more mistake-prone than any team I can recall in a long time.

That will be the focus of this week's practice as the Vols prepare for Notre Dame (8-1). A solution may be elusive.

"It's mystifying," Majors said. "We've penalized people; we've disciplined people. I think we've been getting excellent effort, but the consistency has not been there and that concerns

Majors said he found comfort in Memphis State's inability to score on the Vols' defense in the second half. "But we've got a lot of work to do to get ready for what's ahead ... Notre Dame can score against anybody if they get the ball enough," he

Saturday's game is key to the postseason hopes of both the Volunteers and Notre Dame, which is coming off a 38-0 victory over Navy.

'There's no question of the significance for both of us," Majors said. "We're still in the hunt for a major bowl bid but we have to beat Notre Dame. It's our chance to get back in the Top Ten."

As for the Notre Dame mystique, "I definitely think it's something you can spend too much time on," Majors said. "A lot of our players don't even remember Joe Theismann, much less George Gipp and Knute Rockne.

Besides, Majors said perhaps with relief, "We won't be playing or coaching against any of



The Tennessee Volunteers celebrate a win against Kentucky last season. The Vols come to South Bend to take on the Irish Saturday.

## Native Americans protest outside Redskins game

WASHINGTON (AP) - A dozen Native Americans protested peacefully outside RFK stadium before the Houston Oilers-Washington Redskins game as part of their campaign to get Washington to change its nickname.

The group at Sunday's game, which included members of the American Indian Movement and the Congress of American Indians, banged on drums, recited Indian chants, and carried signs that read "The Team Has a Racist Nickname" and "If I'm a Redskins, Jack Kent Cooke is

information,

Career service

visit your

office.

a Honkie."

Cooke, the Redskins owner, and other team officials maintain that the term "Redskin" speaks to the proud, loyal heritage of Native Americans. But the Indian groups maintain the term is derogatory and racist.

"They don't understand our culture," said Daniel Love, a Cherokee who lives in Greenbelt, Md. "We're a very spiritual people, and we take the nickname and all the antics as an insult.

Nearby the 12 Indian protesters, about two dozen

District of Columbia police officers stood by. But police said there had been no clashes between the demonstrators and Redskin fans entering the sta-

"Most of the fans have been receptive, but there have been a few derogatory remarks and obscene gestures," Love said. 'That's to be expected, I guess."

The group also was protesting the team's decision to hire an Ojibwe Indian who calls herself Princess Pale Moon to sing the national anthem.

including Some.

spokesman Vernon Bellecourt, have questioned Pale Moon's heritage.

Pale Moon was not available to comment, but her husband, Wil Rose, has said that she is not enrolled in either the Cherokee or Ojibwe tribe because she did not discover her lineage until she was an adult.

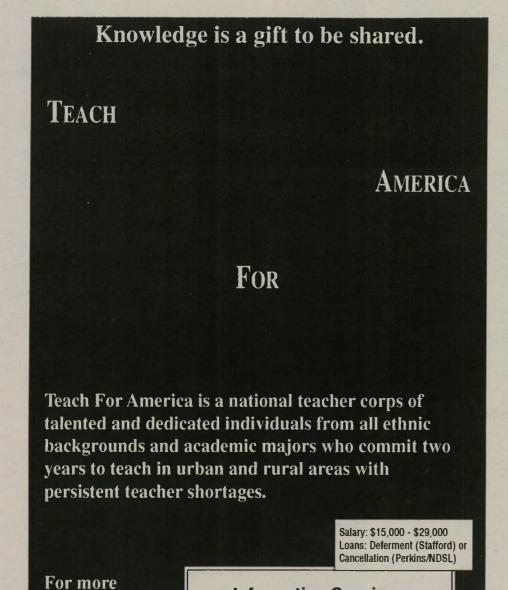
Inside the stadium, Pale Moon performed the anthem without incident as nearly two dozen Native Americans dressed in ceremonial gowns translated the anthem into sign language. She was accompanied by the Redskins Marching Band. Each

Love and others said the protests would continue at the Redskins' remaining home games, including next week's contest against the Atlanta

AIM drew attention to its issue by protesting against the Atlanta Braves and their tomahawk-chopping fans during the recent National League playoffs and World Series.

And while some Indian tribes are not supporting the protests, Love said they would continue.

"This is about education, both for Indians and white people,' he said. "We've been ridiculed



Information Session

Wednesday,

November 6th, 8pm

#204 O'Shaughnessy Hall



## Joan Benoit Samuelson recovering from asthma after New York Marathon

NEW YORK (AP) — A shaken Joan Benoit Samuelson, who suffered from severe dehydration and asthma during the New York City Marathon, returned home to Maine on Monday with a new medication to ease her health problems.

"It brought her considerable relief," Fred Treseler, a spokesman for John Hancock Financial Services, who talked with Samuelson before her departure, said of the medication. "She was buoyant as anyone could have been for someone who went through the trauma she did."

Samuelson's difficulties began past the 17-mile mark of Sunday's 26-mile, 385-yard race through the city's five boroughs. Until then, she had stayed with the women's leaders — eventual winner Liz McColgan of Scotland, runner-up Olga Markova of the Soviet Union and third-place finisher Lisa Ondieki of Australia.

After that, Samuelson, who never has dropped out of a marathon, struggled courageously to finish, winding up sixth.

Her condition was described as hypovolemia by Dr. Andres Rodriguez, medical director for the race. "It indicates a decrease in circulatory blood volume," Rodriguez said. "Mostly, it's caused by sweating and dehydration. She said it was the first time it happened to her in a race."

The first sign of the seriousness of the asthma problem occurred in May when Samuelson blacked out while running along the Charles River in Massachusetts in preparation for a low-key race in Iowa. It was the first time she ever blacked out and she was taken to a hospital.

to a hospital.
"I took it lightly then," she said.

The asthmatic difficulties reoccurred during a halfmarathon at Toronto in September

September.

"I was wheezing and I ran slow, like I did today," she said after Sunday's scary experience. "I started to shake. I was having trouble getting air. The difference between this time and last time was that I was coherent. I've to figure out how to get a handle on this condition."

Dr. Lewis Maharam, who attended to Samuelson in the acute medical tent and in her hotel room after the race, and Dr. Lorraine Giordano, a mem-

ber of the medical team who helped administer four liters of intravenous fluid, may have found the cure for the 1984 Olympic silver medalist and American record-holder.

"The doctors indicated that the medication she was taking contributed to the dehydration," Treseler said. "When she left today, she was feeling much better."

Should Samuelson have stopped running when the asthma and dehydration set in?

"If a physician would have noticed she had hypovolemia at the 17th mile, he would have advised her to drop out," Rodriguez said. "Her condition was an extreme form of dehydration ... it was worse than dehydration. Her condition was not painful, but she was totally exhausted. The asthma could have aggravated it."

Despite the bitter disappointment of not winning at New York — a victory she had dearly coveted — will not hasten Samuelson's retirement.

"This is not the end of me as a marathoner," the 34-year-old Samuelson said. "I trained hard for this race. I think I was in better shape than before I ran Boston."

At Boston in April, she fin-

#### **SPORTS** BRIEFS

■Sportsbriefs are accepted in writing, Sunday through Thursday until 5:00 p.m., at The Observer on the 3rd floor of LaFortune, for next day printing. Please write your brief, the days it is to be run, and your name and number.

■Attention Rowing Club: There will be a mandatory meeting for all rowing members this Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. in room 120 Cushing, Fall break and future activities will be discussed. Bring ergathon pledges.

■A women's safety and self-defense course, beginning Wednesday, November 6, is being offered by Recsports. The objective of the course is to expose women to basic self-defense techniques as used in real-life crisis situations. Basic karate, judo and wrestling will be introduced as well as strategies for avoiding dangerous situations and dealing with threatening circumstances. Class meets 12 times on Monday and Wednesday nights from 7 to 8:15 p.m.

■ND/SMC Field Hockey will practice Wednesday, 11/6, between 10 and 11 p.m. in Loftus. For information call Suzanne at 283-2687

ished fourth with her best time in six years.

She said she was uncertain whether she would compete in the women's U.S. Olympic marathon trials at Houston on Jan. 26 or try to make the team as a 10,000-meter runner.

"First, I'll take an easy month" before making her decision, she said.

McColgan was timed in 2 hours, 27 minutes, 23 seconds, the fastest time ever by a first-time woman's marathoner.

Salvador Garcia of Mexico was the overall winner in 2:09:28, a career-best.

However, race director Fred Lebow said the women started about four seconds before the cannon was fired officially signifying the start, and her time may be adjusted after a study of tapes of the race.

Approximately 26,900 started the race and 25,617 finished, both race records.

## IH

continued from page 20

Pasquerilla West 14, Off-Campus 12

The Pasquerilla West interhall football team snatched a victory from the jaws of defeat in Loftus on Sunday night against the Off- Campus Heathens.

Off-Campus jumped out to an early lead in the first half with the help of running back Kristy Alkiadas. The speedy senior left

the P.W. defense in the dust with the long touchdown run. O.C. failed to get the extra point conversion

With minutes remaining in the half, P.W. pulled its offense together and was driving when time expired.

P.W. came out for the second half with a renewed confidence in its abilities thanks to a frank halftime talk with coaches Jim and John Gordon, Chip Malin, and Darryl Clark.

"Gordo (P.W. head coach Jim Gordon) let me know that he believed in us as a team," said P.W. quarterback Bethany Riddle. "I went out in the second half and really wanted to win the game for our coaches because they had so much faith in us."

The Plaid Wave comeback attack was silenced to a faint murmur when O.C. quarterback Michelle Kowalski scrambled out of the pocket and raced over forty yards for a touchdown. The point after attempt was again denied by the P.W. defense giving O.C. a 12-point lead.

The P.W. offense returned to

the field with eight minutes remaining in the game and absolutely nothing to lose. With the help of sophomore receivers Bridget Graham, Eileen Mee, Kristen Lefere, and Jenny Tate, Riddle led the drive downfield. Facing an unforgiving O.C. rush, Riddle was forced to scramble near the 30-yard line when holes opened up and the quarterback charged into the endzone. O.C. denied P.W. in its extra point attempt.

Beaten twice on big runs, the P.W. defense got down to work. Key sacks by linemen Jen Mee and Jen Marten held O.C. to three downs.

The P.W. offense did their job again. With a little over a minute remaining in the game, running back Ronnie Alvarez broke free down the sideline and raced for the touchdown. Sophomore Gail Carey caught the successful two point conversion to put P.W. ahead 14-12.

O.C. had time to score again until senior Terry Cotter of P.W. grabbed an interception to end the drive.

PW faces B.P. at Stephan field next Sunday at 2 p.m.

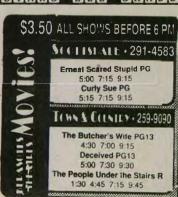
## Vball

continued from page 20

Wednesday night at home against MCC rival Loyola at 7:30 p.m. This match concludes the 1991 home slate for the Irish.



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## UNIVERSITY FORUM Homosexuality at a Catholic University

Graduate Student Union
Intellectual Life Committee
&
Student Union Board
Ideas and Issues Commission

The Homosexual Person and Catholic Moral Teaching

Rev. John Harvey, O.S.F.S.

Hayes-Healy Auditorium Room 122 7:30 p.m. Tuesday, November 5, 1991

Father Harvey has over 35 years of experience in the pastoral care of hore sexual men and women. He is the director of Courage, a spiritual ort group for Catholic homosexual men and women with chapters located across the United States. He has written extensively on the moral and astoral issues raised by homosexuality. These writings include over 40 scholarly articles, two shorter works, A Spiritual Plan to Redirect One's Life and Pastoral Care and the Homosexual and a recent book entitled The Homosexual Person: New Thinking in Pastoral Care (Ignatius Press, 1987).



Graduate Student Union Intellectual Life Committee &
Student Union Board Ideas and Issues Commission

Forum

Is non-recognition of a homosexual organization inconsistent with the mission of a Catholic university?

A Discussion/Debate

Ralph M. McInerny Professor of Philosophy

Lawrence J. Bradley
Assistant Professor of Management

Galvin Life Science Building Galvin Auditorium, Rm. 283

7:30 p.m. Wednesday, November 6, 1991



## Winless Colts continue the search for some answers

about the trick plays. Right now, the Indianapolis Colts can't even execute the basics.

"We don't have many deceptive plays in our game plan, quarterback Jeff George said. "But that's not for me to say. To me, we've just got to start scoring touchdowns.

Indianapolis, the NFL's only winless team at 0-9, hasn't scored a touchdown in 53 drives over 20 quarters. The Colts have just 61 points this season and their only scoring since the fourth week has been eight field goals by Dean Biasucci.

"Nobody's pointing fingers," said Biasucci, who had two field goals in Sunday's 10-6 loss to Miami. "Everybody's trying to hold onto their own piece of the fort. We just need to get more

Biasucci leads the team in scoring with 11 field goals and four extra points.

"If anybody's going to point

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INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Forget fingers, it's sure not going to be me," he said. "I just worry about my own job, and that's plenty to do. We're not scoring a whole lot of points period, field goals or touchdowns.

The only other scoring for Indianapolis has been on two touchdowns by Eric Dickerson and one each by Jessie Hester and Bill Brooks.

"It's definitely a down feeling right now," Hester said. "We just have to keep our heads up and go forward and try to come back. Offensively, we aren't always on the same page. We just need to get everyone doing the same thing.

Unlike the other games this year, the Colts never really were out of Sunday's game and had two chances to go ahead in the fourth quarter.

"We came out playing hard, moving the ball," George said. 'We did some things we wanted to do, but it was the same old story. We stopped ourselves.'

The first chance ended with

an interception by the Dolphins' Louis Oliver. Then, after Miami's Pete Stoyanovich missed a field goal attempt with 2:54 to go, the Colts drove across midfield before turning the ball over on downs.

"I made a bad throw," George said of the interception. "Then I was given a second chance, and on that fourth-and-5 play. they came up with the right call and we didn't execute, and we shot ourselves in the foot.

The loss was the Colts' fourth under new coach Rick Venturi, who was elevated from defensive coordinator when Ron Meyer was fired.

"There's no such thing as a moral victory," Venturi said. "But at the same time, you have to feed off small successes. I don't have the points to show for it, but this team has come a long way in a month.

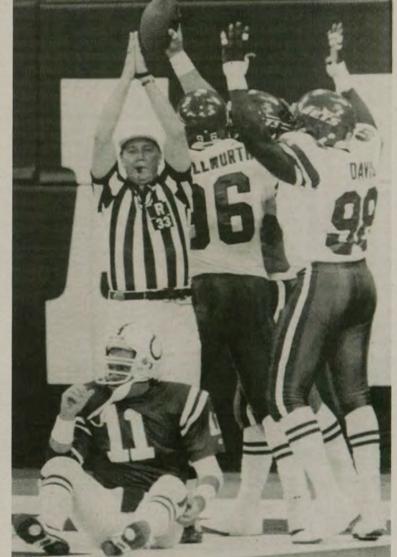
A big improvement has been the defense, which shut out the Dolphins the final three quar-

"It's extremely frustrating to come out of each game with a loss," linebacker Scott Radecic said. "We made some good adjustments and had opportunities, but we just didn't win it.'

George said the Colts' game plan for the Dolphins "was pretty much the same as the first eight games."

"We played a lot harder, but the fact is we're 0-and-9, and we need to stop that. I've said this many times, but until we stop shooting ourselves in the foot and quit making mental errors, we're not going to win."

Indianapolis plays Sunday at the New York Jets, who beat the



AP File Photo

This pase sums up the Colts season to date, as Indy still seeks its first win. It will get its next chance against the Jets on Sunday.

Colts 17-6 in the Hoosier Dome earlier this season.

"We can't play well one quarter. ... We've got to play well the full four quarters," George said.

"I don't care how well we played (earlier), we didn't execute on the fourth-and-5. I thought that was over with, but this game proves it (isn't). That's why we lost.'



## **DISMAS HOUSE:**

A community of support, reconciliation and adjustment, dismas house offers a unique opportunity for Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students to share in a life-training experience with former prisoners. Together an environment of trust, friendship and hope can be built to provide the confidence and courage necessary for each to enter society as a valuable and integral member.

Are you interested in living in the Dismas community next semester? Applications available at the Center for Social

Concerns. See: Kathy Royer - 239-7862

### Former Notre Dame coach's father dies

DAYTON, Ohio (AP) - Gerald A. "Fuzzy" Faust, a former high school football coach and the father of Akron football coach Gerry Faust, has died at age

Faust died Sunday of natural causes at his suburban Oakwood home.

coached Dayton's Chaminade High School to 11 city championships from 1933 to 1952. He came out of retirement to coach Chaminade one more year in 1956, leading the team to another championship.

Born in Buffalo, N.Y., in 1907, Faust grew up in Cleveland and enrolled at the University of Dayton in 1927. A back injury cut short his football playing career, and Dayton coach Harry Baujan hired him to coach the prep school team the university operated at the time.

After graduating from Dayton in 1930, Faust coached for a year at Cincinnati Purcell High School, then two years in Cleveland at Cathedral Latin before taking over Chaminade in 1933.

His son, Gerald A. Faust Jr., played for his father at Chaminade. He later became coach at Cincinnati Moeller high school and the University of Notre Dame, before becoming head coach at the University of Akron.

Other survivors include his wife, Alma; a daughter, Marilee Oberhaus of Dayton; another son, Fred, of Dayton; and seven grandchildren.

Funeral services are scheduled for Thursday at Holy Angels Church.

## Sophomore & Junior Business Administration Majors

Notre Dame Accounting Association Arthur Andersen present

### **CAREERS IN ACCOUNTING**

All students are welcome to attend and hear more about accounting related careers

Wednesday, November 6th, 1991

Senior Bar Presentation – 4:30 pm Pizza Reception - 5:30 pm Dress is casual



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## Rangers extend win streak to six games with 4-0 shutout of Flames; Sharks lose

Vanbiesbrouck stopped 39 shots for his 11th career shutout and the New York Rangers extended their winning streak to six games by beating the Calgary

Neither the Rangers nor Vanbiesbrouck have fared well against the Flames — New York ended a five-game winless streak against Calgary while Vanbiesbrouck is 3-7-1 lifetime against the Flames.

But the Rangers controlled play from the start, taking a quick 2-0 lead on goals 59 seconds apart by Mike Gartner and Paul Broten.

#### Islanders 6, Bruins 4

UNIONDALE, N.Y. — Steve Thomas and Pierre Turgeon both scored twice, leading the New York Islanders over Boston for only their second victory in time in their brief history. their last 10 games.

Thomas' two goals came in a three-minute span of the first period, giving the Islanders a quick 2-0 lead.

## Maple Leafs 4, Sharks 1 TORONTO — Wendel Clark

scored two of Toronto's four third-period goals as the Maple Leafs rallied to send the San Jose Sharks to their 13th consecutive loss.

Toronto won for only the fourth time in 15 games. The expansion Sharks are 0-11-0 on the road, including a sevengame trip that ended at Maple Leaf Gardens.

San Jose scored on David Bruce's power-play goal in the second period, and took a lead into the final period for the first

## Canadiens 3, Devils 2

MONTREAL - Mike Keane scored on a rebound 38 seconds into overtime Monday night, lifting Montreal over the New Jersey Devils and extending the Canadiens' winning streak to eight games.

The victory saved face for Montreal goaltender Patrick Roy, who allowed a freak goal to tie the game in the third period.

New Jersey's Peter Stastny, headed off the ice on a line change, flipped the puck in from center ice and the shot bounced over Roy's glove at 11:00. Roy, who had allowed only 19 goals in his past 12 games, just dropped his stick and stared ahead in embarrassment.

## Ken Griffey Sr. decides to hang it up

Ohio, near Cincinnati.

SEATTLE (AP) - Ken Griffey Sr., who played right field for two World Series champion teams with the Cincinnati Reds and made major league history by hitting back-to-back home runs with his son, has announced his retirement.

Griffey, 41, said he reached the decision Saturday night, a day after his doctor told him he would not be able to play for at least 10 more months.

Griffey began the 1991 season on the disabled list after injuring his neck in an auto accident during spring training. He came back to play in 30 games, hitting .282 with one home run and nine RBIs, before a bulging disk in his neck forced him out for good. The disk was removed Sept. 11

Griffey's doctor, William Tobler, cleared him to do light running on grass, but said Griffey would be in no shape to play by spring training.

"I was hoping to be able to come back for one more year, but I realized about a week after the operation that it probably wasn't going to happen," Griffey said Sunday night from his home in West Chester,

He finished his 19-year career with a .296 average. He had 2,143 hits, 152 homers, 859 RBIs and 200 stolen bases.

Griffey broke in with Cincinnati in 1973 and hit .384 in 25 games. He became the Reds' starting right fielder in 1975 and batted .305 during the regular season. He played in all seven games of Cincinnati's World Series victory over the Boston Red Sox, batting .269 with four RBIs.

In 1976 Griffey finished second in the National League batting race with a mark of .336 and earned another World Series ring as the Reds swept the New York Yankees in four

Griffey was traded to the Yankees in 1982. He played parts of five seasons in New York before going to Atlanta in 1986, back to Cincinnati in 1988 and finally to Seattle in 1990, where he joined his oldest son. Ken Jr.

They became the first fatherson combination ever to start a game together on the same team, when Ken Sr. played left field and Ken Jr. played center on Aug. 31, 1990.

On Sept. 14, 1990, the two hit back-to-back home runs off the California Angels' Kirk McAskill in Anaheim Stadium.

"Having Junior get to the major leagues as quickly as he did and then playing alongside him rates as one of my two greatest thrills," Griffey said. 'The other is having my youngest son (Craig) drafted and signed by the Mariners last

## Clemson remembers its national championship

CLEMSON, S.C. (AP) — Jeff Davis rolled the large ring around his finger and then took it off. He doesn't wear the ring much. Too valuable. Besides, he doesn't much care for jewelry.

But he was wearing it now because he was back at Clemson to be honored along with many of his 1981 teammates for winning the school's first and only national

championship.
"This is a symbol," said Davis, a co-captain on the 1981 team. "But what's engraved in my heart they couldn't make enough gold, they couldn't make enough diamonds to compare to that.

"This is something I'll always remember. I can always reflect on it," he said. "It doesn't take this to bring those memories back.'

Memories of a storybook season that began with the Tigers not even ranked and ended with them beating Nebraska 22-15 in the Orange Bowl to finish 12-0.

The year before, Clemson went 6-5 and was overshadowed in its own state by South Carolina, which featured Heisman Trophy winner George Rogers.

But when the two teams met Nov. 22 in Columbia, the Tigers beat the Gamecocks 27-6. The victory, which may have saved coach Danny Ford's job, propelled the Tigers into the next season with renewed hope.

"We probably had more tal-ent (in 1980) than we did on the national championship team," said Davis, a 6-foot, 223-pound senior linebacker on the 1981 team. "We were a lot better than our record showed. It was very demeaning. It was the year

Duke beat us.

'That year was like a smack in our face. At Clemson, you weren't supposed to go 6-5. We had to do something to erase that. It all started with South Carolina. Once we beat them that year, we were ready

Clemson opened the 1981 season with a 45-10 victory over Wofford and then eased past Tulane 13-5. Up next was defending national champion Georgia, which was ranked No. 4 at the time.

The two teams had split their last four games, although the Bulldogs had lost only 13 times in 49 meetings. But Clemson forced nine turnovers and beat Georgia 13-3. It was the only regularseason loss Herschel Walker suffered in his three-year

With the victory, Clemson finally made the national rankings - at No. 19. Victories over Kentucky, Virginia, Duke and North Carolina State pushed the Tigers to No. 3.

Then came an 82-24 victory over Wake Forest in what has been called the Halloween Massacre. The triumph left the Tigers ranked second, behind only Pittsburgh.

The next week Clemson faced No. 8 North Carolina in an Atlantic Coast Conference showdown. The game was expected to be a defensive drama and it was, with the Tigers prevailing 10-8 in Chapel Hill.

"After the North Carolina game, that was it for us,' Davis said. "We knew then we had control of our destiny .... I think it matured us and let us know that was the only situation we hadn't been in. Once we passed that test, we were

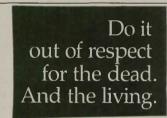
## Bengals

continued from page 20

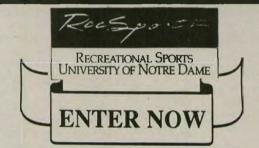
drop his public tirades.

"It gets you nowhere, and it's worse than a waste of effort, Brown said, when informed of Wyche's comments. "It's better if you say very little.

There's nothing I can say to (Wyche) I haven't said many times on this subject.







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AND AMERICAN LIBERAL DEMOCRACY

Noon, Wednesday, November 6 **Law School Court Room** 

"ABORTION RIGHTS"?

A CATHOLIC FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE

7p.m.., Wednesday, November 6 **Hesburgh Library Auditorium** 

JAY HOSLER

#### **CALYIN AND HOBBES**



EAT HIM ?? I COULDN'T

DO THAT!

**BILL WATTERSON** YOU COME TO SCHOOL WITH ME, AND WHEN MOE COMES TO STEAL MY MONEY, YOU JUMP OUT AND EAT HIM!



#### THE FAR SIDE



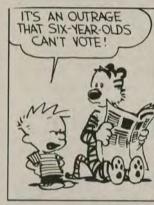
"Why don't you play some blues, Andrew?"

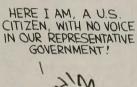
### **SPELUNKER**

**GARY LARSON** 



#### **CALVIN AND HOBBES**









**BILL WATTERSON** NO, I JUST WANT A BIGGER PIECE OF THE PIE

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- 8 Jury 50 Part of C.1.0.
  9 Traveler's document 51 Prefix for mural
  10 Having wings 52 Lustrous
  - 53 Reacts to something shocking 55 Ridicule

### CAMPUS

7 p.m. Film, "Goldfinger." Annenberg Auditorium. Admission

9 p.m. Film, "The Godfather." Annenberg Auditorium. Admission \$2

### **LECTURES**

#### Tuesday

12:30 p.m. Kellogg Seminar, "Uneven Development and North-South Trade," Amitava Dutt. Room C103 Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

3:30 p.m. Graduate Seminar, "Light Scattering Study of Polymer Network Formation in Supercritical and Subcritical Fluids," J. Richard Elliot, University of Akron. 356 Fitzpatrick Hall.

4 p.m. November Lecture. "A Moral and Political Appraisal of the August Coup and the Prospects of Nonviolence in the U.S.S.R." Ruben Apresyan, Soviet Academy of Sciences and the Moscow Center for Ethics of Nonviolence. Auditorium, Hesburgh Center.

7:30 p.m. Program in History and Philosophy of Science Lecture, "Herophilus of Alexandria," Heinrich Von Staden. Lounge, Hesburgh Library.

**8 p.m.** Lecture, "The Fortepiano at the Time of Mozart: Some New Discoveries," Eva Badura-Skoda, Vienna. 115 Crowley Music

8 p.m. Lecture, "Eagles and Sheep: Christianity and the Public Order Beyond Modernity," Nicholas Lash, Norris-Hulse Professor of Divinity, University of Cambridge, England. Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

#### MENU

### **Notre Dame**

Oven Fried Chicken Make Your Own Burrito Bar Baked Chicken w/ Herbs

#### Saint Mary's

**Turkey Cutlets** Deli Bar Pork Polynesian Waffles

## **Sports**

## Favorites advance in first round of inter-hall soccer



The Observer / R. Garr Schwartz

The Cavanaugh soccer team, here scrimmaging against Dillon earlier this year, advanced into the second round of the IH playoffs.

By JIM VOGL Sports Writer

Despite the blistering weather conditions, there were no major upsets in the first round of the inter-hall soccer play-offs on Sunday.

Wednesday's semifinals will pit first-seeded Cavanaugh against fifth-seeded rival Zahm on Wednesday. In the other bracket, third-seeded Alumni play second-seeded

"The weather was just amazingly cold, especially out in the open at Stepan Field on Sunday," observed Cavanaugh's senior captain Garr Schwartz. "The ground was frozen and it was hard to maintain ball control; the wind caused a lot of balls to be misjudged, and it was hard to concentrate.

While Cavanaugh just edged eighth-seeded Pangborn, 1-0, Schwartz thought his team should have capitalized on several other opportunities.
"We should have scored at

least three to four more goals. We didn't get the breaks we usually do, but it was enough to

Apparently, the weather was also a factor in Pangborn's near-forfeit. "They only had six players at game time, and the ref called a forfeit. But we agreed to wait and they eventually showed up," said Schwartz.

The dismal conditions may have induced several no-shows in the game between Bridget's Brigade and Alumni.

They played one man short the whole game," said Alumni captain Eric Horvath, whose team won 3-1. "Otherwise, the weather was neutralizing.

Horvath was not intimidated by the prospect of defending the powerful Stanford offense, which tallied a 7-0 victory against El Cartel on Sunday.

We haven't seen Stanford, but we have a strong defense. We should be okay." Horvath noted Volker Blankenstien as the team's defensive standout in their most recent victory.

The other game was post-poned until Monday, as Zahm took Grace 2-1

'We came out really strong and scored two quick goals in the first half,"said Zahm captain Dan Kavanaugh. "Thank God we only play 25 minute halves; when you get out to an early lead, you naturally start to let down and get into a defensive shell.

Both Cavanaugh and Zahm are powered by their defense. The Crusaders, backed by freshman goalie Chris Fisher, have not allowed a goal by their opponents this season.

The Moose defense, lead by goalies Brian Ceponis and Brendan Gaffey, is nearly as stingy. "Both of them tried out for the varsity squad and could have made it, but they weren't able to finish (due to injuries),' said Kavanaugh.

'There's a definite rivalry between us and Zahm in all sports because we are neighbor dorms." said Schwartz.

For Kavanaugh, the match against the Crusaders will be more than just playing a dorm with a familiar name.

"We'll be fired up for Cavanaugh," he admitted. "When we played them last, the conditions were horrible and we were disappointed with our play. We're not worried about them; we just want to avenge the loss.

## Bengals change for better but Wyche is still same

CINCINNATI (AP) — Coach Sam Wyche hasn't changed now that his Cincinnati Bengals have finally won a game.

After the Bengals dodged three last-minute scoring threats to beat the Cleveland Browns 23-21 on Sunday, Wyche was in a contentious mood in his media briefing.

He took more swipes at the media, with whom he's feuded during the team's 1-8 nightmare, and blasted the officials for what he called their "unbelievably inaccurate" calls. He also accused the Browns of illegal tactics.

The win hadn't changed a thing.

"Sam's going to be Sam," general manager Mike Brown said. "He's bound to have justice, but he's got to learn it's not always going to be so."

Wyche gained national attention Oct. 21 when he twice went onto the field during a loss in Buffalo and repeatedly screamed at the officials. One

on-field venture drew a 15-yard penalty for unsportsmanlike

The league later warned teams about publicly complaining about calls, and Wyche was on his best behavior a week ago during a 35-3 loss in Houston. He reverted to form Sunday

"We had to battle unbelievably inaccurate work by the third team out there," he said, referring to the officiating crew. "Something's got to be done. Please. There's a bit of an

He objected to numerous calls, including the officials' decision to stop the clock when a Browns' player was limping off the field and the Bengals were trying to snap the ball quickly.

'That's not the option of the official to call a time out. It was an unbelievably good call by that official because he saved that man's life," Wyche said sarcastically.

Brown wishes Wyche would see BENGALS/page 18



The Bengals have another reason to celebrate besides this stop of Pittsburgh's Tim Worley—they won their first game of the year Sunday.

### Irish volleyball sweeps matches

**Observer Staff Report** 

The Notre Dame volleyball team swept two matches this weekend from the University of Toledo and Bowling Green University.

The Irish (16-7) trounced Toledo 15-5, 15-5, 15-4 on Saturday night, and then travelled to Bowling Green to defeat the Falcons (19-4) 15-9, 15-13, 15-11.

Junior Jessica Fiebelkorn was the weekend star for the Irish, posting nine kills and three service aces against the Rockets and following up with 15 kills and 14 digs against the Falcons.

Other outstanding performances were turned in by junior co-captain Alicia Turner (seven digs vs. Toledo) and freshman Christy Peters (nine kills, nine digs vs. Bowling Green).

Notre Dame's next match is see VBALL/page 16

## Underdogs rule as women's IH football playoffs start



The Observer / Andrew McCloskey

The Lewis defender loses this battle in Sunday's game, but they win the war to advance to the IH semifinals.

By ELAINE J.C. DeBASSIGE

In the first round of the play-offs, there were three upsets. The semi-final games will be held at Stepan Field this Sunday.

Lewis 6, Howard 0

Experience proved to be the cutting edge in the first game of the play-offs. Lewis shutout an excellent Howard team

In a battle of defenses, the only score of the game came from Allison Heidbrink. On the first play of the second overtime, Lewis ran a reverse for a 5-yard touchdown.

Howard was not able to pass against a tough Chicken defense Sunday and settled for a Gold Division title while Lewis will play P.E. in the semi-finals.

Breen-Phillips 12, Walsh 6 The Blitz kept themselves in the

running for the championship by edging Walsh in overtime 12-6.

B.P. kept up with their reputation as a tough defensive team as Kelly Guerin had

Lisa Peterson and Lynn Irvin connected twice to put B.P. on the board. The Peterson-Irvin connection iced the victory in an overtime score.

Walsh played with enthusiasm, but B.P. has play-off experience which could have been the edge they needed to get the win. B.P. plays Pasquerilla West in the semi-finals at Stepan Field.

Pasquerilla East 8, Seigfried 0

The P.E. Pyros got the win over Seigfried, but it may have cost them two key defensive players.

In a very physical game, Nina DeLorenzo and Amy Nocero were injured. The defense pulled together to shut down the Slammers and catapult P.E. into the semi-final action.

A 45-yard pass play clinched the win for the Pyros. Allison Kossler hit Kelly Dwyer with two passes to get a touchdown and the two-point conversion.

P.E. plays a psyched Lewis team Sunday at Stepan.

see IH/page 16