



# The Observer



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THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1992

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Presidential tickets hold debate before elections

By MICHAEL SCHOLL  
News Writer

The four tickets in this year's student body presidential race disagreed on the issue of openness in student government, but agreed on the need to take stronger action against crime during last night's student body presidential debate.

Both the Greg Butrus/Molly O'Neill ticket and the Rich Delevan/Joe Wilson ticket said they supported the closing of student government meetings to the public if sensitive matters are being discussed.

"It's easier to get stuff off your chest if you don't have a camera behind your back," Delevan

said.

The Dave Certo/Matt Bomberger ticket strongly opposed closed meetings.

"(On this campus), there is nothing so sensitive as to require closed meetings," said Bomberger.

The George Smith/Mike Goodwin ticket also said they objected to closed meetings.

"The only way for (students) to see if their proposals are being enacted is to open the meetings to whomever wants to walk in," Smith said.

On the crime issue, all four tickets presented proposals as to how to improve security in and around the Notre Dame

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The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

From left to right, George Smith, Mike Goodwin, Rich Delevan, Joe Wilson, Greg Butrus, Molly O'Neill, Dave Certo, and Matt Bomberger present themselves as candidates for the positions of Student Body President and Vice President at last night's debate.

## Future of former Soviet Union looks bright says Grazin

By MARA DIVIS  
News Writer

Despite the recent political upheavals in the former Soviet Union, the future of the Commonwealth looks bright, said visiting Notre Dame law professor Igor Grazin.

Grazin, a native of the Baltic state of Estonia, was present at last August's Soviet coup attempt.

He said that the recently independent Baltic states are richer in intellectual resources than their Russian counterpart. He said the states of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania, tentatively named the

Commonwealth of Independent States, were occupied by Russia in the 1940's. They have just recently begun to show their independence and abilities, he said.

"They're very different states," he said. "Their languages are different. Now that they've gained independence, they have the potential of being more developed than the rest of the Soviet Union."

In addition, Grazin said that the world has long held myths about Soviet poverty, in particular, food shortages. However, he said, these are greatly overrated, as the Soviet Union, especially these Baltic states,

have ample grain supplies.

"The main problem is not in wheat, but in corn and soybeans, which are used primarily for animal feed," he said.

Grazin added that the food shortage problems are largely a result of poorly organized and managed policies.

"There is enough food in the Soviet Union, but it's all in the wrong places," he said. "It's misused."

However, he said that financial aid from the United States would be welcome, although the states need to become more self-reliant.

"This is aid that has to be given once," he said.

"Otherwise it's like drug addiction."

The people could become complacent if they continually receive monetary aid from wealthier nations, according to Grazin. President Yeltsin of the Russian Republic is aware of this possible complacency.

Grazin said that former Soviet president Mikhail Gorbachev had tried to limit the rights of the people. Gorbachev had tried to cut the rights of free speech and press, and had been in a position to ban these rights.

"He tried things against people and has always failed," he

said.

Grazin emphasized the way that Soviet citizens had suffered under the former political system. Changes are imminent, and since the emergence of the independence of the Baltic states, democracy has become a strong possibility for the commonwealth of states as a whole.

"If you see pictures of Moscow streets, the people are proud people. They are not slaves. They just do not know democracy," said Grazin. "Let's not say that Russia is not ready for democracy. Every nation is ready for democracy."

## Plans made for 25th annual sophomore literary festival

Special to The Observer

The 25th annual Sophomore Literary Festival, featuring lectures and workshops by six accomplished authors, will be held February 23 to 28.

The readings will be at 8 p.m. each evening in the Hesburgh Library auditorium. A workshop by each author will take place the day after the author's reading, at 12 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Lounge.

Lucille Clifton, three-time nominee for the Pulitzer Prize for poetry, will lead off the festival. Clifton's nominations were for "Two-Headed Woman," "Good Woman: Poems and a Memoir 1969-1980" and "Next: New Poems," and most recently for "Quilting: Poems 1987-1990."

Clifton's poems are appreciated for their poignancy on themes of birth and death, sexuality and spirituality and the non-white experience. She is presently a professor of literature and creative writing at the University of California, Santa Cruz.

Linda Pastan, whose poems have appeared in national magazines including Harper's, The Atlantic Monthly, The New Yorker, The New Republic, Ms. and Esquire, will read from her work February 24.

Educated at Radcliffe College and Brandeis University, Pastan

has received the Dylan Thomas Award from Mademoiselle magazine and the Di Castagnola Award from the Poetry Society of America. Her collection "PM/AM: New and Selected Poems," was nominated for the National Book Award in 1982.

She is currently a poet laureate of Maryland, and is on the staff of the Bread Loaf Writer's Conference in Vermont.

Poet and translator C.K. Williams will read on February 25. A 1988 winner of the National Book Critics Circle Award for his collection of poetry, "Flesh and Blood," Williams also received the Morton Dauwen Zabel prize from the American Academy of Arts and Letters.

Williams was born in Newark, New Jersey, and educated at Bucknell University and the University of Pennsylvania. He lives in Paris, but teaches a part of each semester at George Mason University in Virginia.

He has published translations of Sophocles' "Women of Trachis," poems from Issa's "The Lark, The Thrush, The Starling," and "The Bacchae" of Euripides. His six books of poetry are "Lies," "I Am the Bitter Name," "With Ignorance," "Tar," "Flesh and Blood," and "Poems 1963-83."

Harold Brodkey will read on

see FESTIVAL / page 8



The Observer/David Hungeling

### Listen up

Freshman Erik Christensen deejays the show "Spank Me 'Til I Yodel" for the Notre Dame radio station WVFI. The show airs Wednesdays at lunchtime.



## INSIDE COLUMN

# Engineers should expand their horizons

Having spent three and a half years studying engineering at this school, I have one complaint. Engineering students spend too much time doing engineering. Most engineering programs allow their students to take few, if any, electives outside of their department let alone



**Jay Colucci**  
Production  
Manager

outside of the college. I am not complaining about all of the tough classes we have to take but about all of classes we do not have the chance to take.

Despite their best efforts to provide an education, the College of Engineering more or less provides technical training for their students. This is fine to prepare students for careers in engineering at which they will surely excel.

However, the purpose of this University is to educate. Students should grow into adults during their stay here. Anybody can teach a future engineer that power equals current times voltage. Arguably, it is only at a university like this one that these engineers have the opportunity to discuss philosophical ideas and explore historical trends.

Having said this, I would like to offer a suggestion to the engineers who still have a few years left before they graduate. Try to take as many classes outside of engineering as you can. Some engineering professors suggest that students should use their electives to broaden their engineering base. These professors should not rob their students of what few chances they have to take non-technical courses. I have a difficult time believing that I will be less of an engineer if I take Middle Ages II instead of Introduction to Robotics.

Taking five or six engineering classes a semester often makes the possibility of taking an elective impossible. However, there are some ways to lighten up on the engineering courses.

By getting a double major in five years, students can spread out their engineering courses over an extra two semesters. Also, they have more time to take courses that interest them outside of the College of Engineering. Unfortunately, the cost of an extra year of tuition is not acceptable for most students.

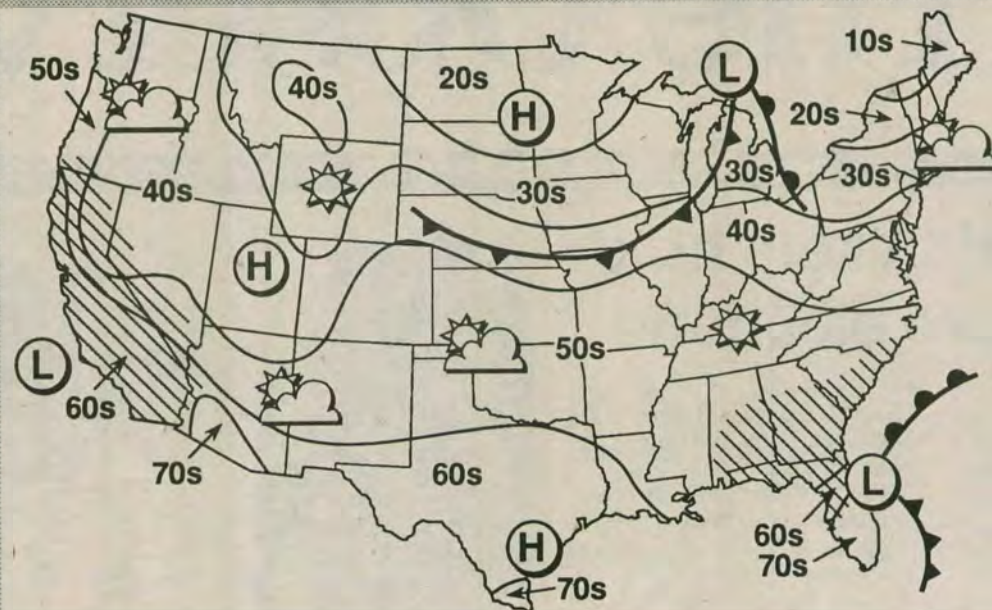
Also, the University accepts credits for many engineering courses at other universities. Taking some courses over the summer provides more time in the fall and spring to take an extra theology or art studio course.

An additional benefit of which I took advantage and would recommend to everyone is taking part in one of the overseas programs. The University has a number of semester abroad programs in which five year students can participate and take some of the classes for their second major. Engineers who stay with the four year plan can participate in the College of Engineering summer school in London. This program allows students to take two engineering electives and to tour some major engineering facilities in England. It also opens up six credits for other courses back on campus.

*The views are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

## WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Thursday, February 6  
Lines show high temperatures.



### FORECAST:

Partly sunny in the morning today becoming cloudy in the afternoon. High around 40.

### TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Amsterdam	53	37
Atlanta	71	48
Bogota	66	39
Boston	34	22
Brussels	45	39
Chicago	40	24
Fargo	28	22
Fairbanks	-05	-18
Great Falls	57	36
Honolulu	74	66
Houston	58	46
Johannesburg	88	63
Kansas City	42	20
London	41	30
Los Angeles	78	56
Miami Beach	73	70
Mpls-St. Paul	42	26
New York	41	29
Paris	52	43
San Diego	76	53
Sao Paulo	77	68
South Bend	44	23
Tokyo	50	39
Warsaw	36	32
Washington, D.C.	57	32

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### WORLD

#### Outbreak of violence at refugee camp

■HONG KONG — Five people were injured today in the third outbreak of violence in as many days at a Vietnamese boat people camp where 21 people were burned to death earlier this week, police reported. A police statement said witnesses saw 10 Vietnamese prevent people from fleeing a hut that was set ablaze this afternoon, and that children were believed responsible for the latest fire. Police also announced that 92 Vietnamese have been arrested in connection with violence at the Shek Kong detention center, which houses 8,900 boat people. Monday's riot was the worst violence in Hong Kong's crowded boat people camps. It occurred when 300 north and south Vietnamese battled each other with crudely made weapons despite attempts by police to disperse them with tear gas. The two groups dislike each other for ethnic and political reasons.

#### Cholera epidemic reaches Argentina

■BUENOS AIRES, Argentina — The cholera epidemic that has killed thousands in Peru and other Latin American nations has finally spread to Argentina, killing six, the Health Ministry said Wednesday. The victims lived in the northwest province of Salta, on the border with Bolivia, where an outbreak first was reported last year. President Carlos Menem closed the border with Bolivia, saying everything would be done to stop the spread of the disease. Three other Argentines were hospitalized with infections from the water-borne ailment, which causes massive dehydration.

### NATIONAL

#### Driving hotline to be taken seriously

■LOS ANGELES —The Southern California motoring public has told the Agriculture Department its drivers are careless, reckless and discourteous, according to "How Am I Driving" hotline logs. The drivers drive too fast or too slow. They tailgate, pass on the right, try to run you off the road, drive with one person in the car pool lane and make gestures usually seen on — well — a Southern California freeway. They can also get fired. County officials take very seriously these complaints, which show just how deep passions run on Los Angeles' freeways. County officials said they plan to keep the program running at full speed, with bumper stickers on the department's 170 vehicles. E. Leon Spaugy, agriculture commissioner, said the program has made his drivers more conscientious.

#### Bush's plan to cut heating aid harsh

■MONTPELIER, Vt. — President Bush's proposal to slash the federal fuel assistance program by more than 40 percent sent shivers through Leonard Burbo, who uses the money to heat his mobile home. Burbo is among 22,000 families in Vermont who qualify for the Low Income Home Energy Assistance program, which was started shortly after the 1973 Arab oil embargo to help the poor, elderly and disabled. The program helps about 6.1 million households in the country, mainly by paying part of their heating bills. Small portions are also used to help cover air conditioning and insulating expenses. Bush, in his 1993 budget plan, proposed cutting the program 41 percent — from \$1.1 billion this year to nearly \$674 million.

### OF INTEREST

■Reminder—interfaith retreat informational meeting will take place tonight at 7 p.m. in the Campus Ministry conference room at Badin Hall. Students from all religious traditions are invited to attend. For additional information call 239-5242.

■Attention all students- anyone interested in running for class office must attend a meeting at tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room in LaFortune Center. Please call Travis at 283-2032 if you have any questions.

■ND/SMC Ballroom Dance Club will meet tonight at Stepan Center from 8-9:30 p.m.

■The Paul and Barbara Henkels Lecture Series presents "For the Canon of the Western Tradition" at 8 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium. This lecture will be given by Eva Brann, Dean of St. John's College.

■Watch an Iceberg Debate tonight! Debates are being held at dorms all over campus at 9 p.m. tonight. The topic is: Resolved that the University of Notre Dame administration has appropriately responded to the demands made by SUFR. A discussion will follow.

### Today's Staff

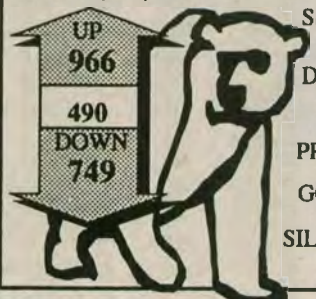
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### MARKET UPDATE

#### YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ February 5

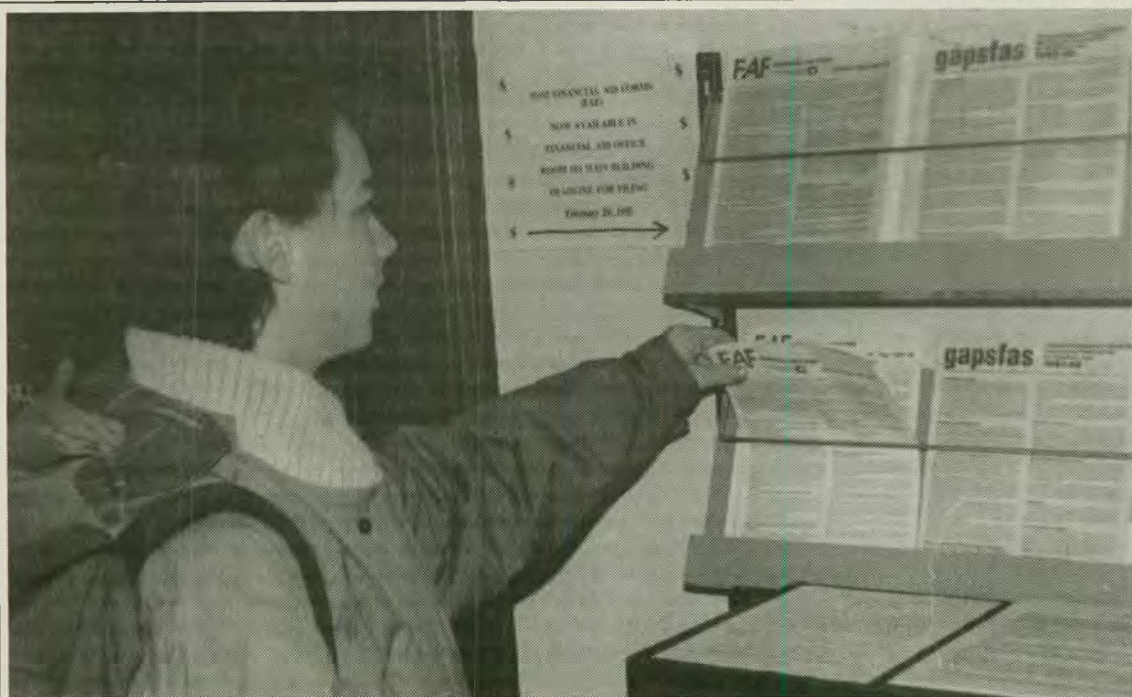
VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX	
261,976,402	228.87	↑ 0.08
	S&P COMPOSITE	↓ 0.01
	413.84	
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↓ 15.21
	3257.60	
	PRECIOUS METALS	
	GOLD	↓ \$0.60 to \$355.60/oz.
	SILVER	↑ 2.5¢ to \$4.198/oz.



### ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 1895: Baseball legend Babe Ruth was born in Baltimore.
- In 1933: The 20th Amendment to the Constitution — the "lame duck" amendment — was declared in effect.
- In 1959: The United States successfully test-fired for the first time a Titan intercontinental ballistic missile from Cape Canaveral.
- In 1986: The commission investigating the Challenger disaster opened its hearings into the cause of the space shuttle explosion that killed all seven crew members.
- In 1986: The Dow Jones Industrial Average closed above the 1,600 level for the first time, ending the day at 1,600.69.





The Observer/David Hungeling

## Financial aid forms available

Freshman Sean Maurer picks up the 1992-93 FAF form. This form, due by February 28, is filled out by many college students who hope to receive financial aid from the United States Government.

## University receives \$1.2 million in grants

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame received \$1,210,719 in grants during December for the support of research and various programs. The funds included:

- \$221,859 from the National Institutes of Health for research on blood coagulation protein-metal ion-lipid interactions by Francis Castellino, dean of the College of Science and Kleidner-Pezold professor of biochemistry.

- \$187,000 from the National Science Foundation for research on fast beam atomic physics by Stephen Lundeen, professor of physics.

- \$152,340 from the National Institutes of Health for research on glycolipid metabolism in normal and pathological tissues by Subhash Basu, professor of chemistry and biochemistry.

- \$132,000 from Chevron Oil

Company for the development of reactors by Charles Kulpa Jr., professor of biological sciences and Robert Irvine, professor of civil engineering and director for the Center for Bioengineering and Pollution Control.

- \$120,000 from the U.S. Navy for research of the XAFS study of semiconductor microstructure studies by Bruce Bunker, associate professor of physics.

- \$94,485 from the National Institutes of Health for ovulation studies by Frederick Goetz Jr., professor of biological sciences.

- \$65,500 from the Amoco Chemical Research Center for research on fine acid degradation in anaerobic biofilm by Charles Kulpa Jr., professor of biological sciences.

- \$44,484 from the U.S. Air Force for research on the theo-

retical study of vortex breakdown by Robert Nelson, associate chairman of aerospace engineering and professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, and Eric Jumper, associate chairman and associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.

- \$43,000 from the American Chemical Society Petroleum Research Fund for research on clusters as substituents by Thomas Fehlner, Grace-Rupley professor of chemistry.

- \$40,000 from the Texas Engineering Experiment Station for research of wind effects on tension leg platforms by Ahsan Kareem, professor of civil engineering and geological sciences.

- \$38,060 from the U.S. Air Force for research on preliminary design of flight of vehicle structures by Stephen Batill, di-

see GRANTS / page 8

## Rector removes posters

By MICHAEL SCHOLL  
News Writer

Following a tradition of controversy in the student body election campaigns, the rector of Alumni Hall revealed Wednesday that he removed campaign posters from the dorm's bulletin boards because they were "inappropriate."

Alumni Rector Father George Roznum said he removed several posters that promoted the Rich Delevan/ Joe Wilson presidential campaign because they included a graphic depicting a condom package.

"I thought (the condom graphic) was not consistent with the University's policy on sexuality," Roznum said.

The posters in question outlined the candidates' positions on security and safety issues. Delevan said the condom graphic was included in the posters because of the connotative link between "condoms" and "safety."

"We thought (the condom graphic) was a good way to get our safety message across," Delevan said.

The posters had been approved for campus-wide posting by the Office of Student Activities. However, Student Activities Director Joe Cassidy said the stamp of approval is not final.

"It would be purely up to the interpretation (of the rectors) as

to whether the poster was appropriate or not appropriate," Cassidy said.

Cassidy's statement angered Delevan, who said that "there's no point in having posters approved (by Student Activities) in the first place" if the approval can be overruled by rectors.

Delevan said he and Wilson would try to persuade Roznum to allow the posters to return.

Roznum indicated that Delevan/Wilson posters not containing the condom graphic remain displayed.

"(Delevan and Wilson) are still represented in the dorm," Roznum said.

In other campaign news, elections commissioner Travis Reindl said his office does not know who is responsible for the posting of signs that used tasteless language to exhort students to attend last night's student body debate.

The posters, which read "screw you" in bold capital letters across the top, contained derogatory marks aimed at members of student government and campus media. They also bore a fraudulent Student Activities stamp of approval.

Reindl denounced the leaflets as "immature and beneath the dignity of the people of this university."

Monica Yant contributed to this report.

## SAB plans semester events

By ERIN BROWN  
Newswriter

The Saint Mary's Student Activities Board met last night to discuss plans for upcoming events throughout the spring semester.

Mardi Gras festivities to be held at Saint Mary's on Feb. 27. A Mardi Gras dinner at the dining hall will precede the festivities.

The board is planning to charge a small admission fee to the event and will sell raffle tickets to give away prizes. The board also discussed having a fortune teller and a caricature

artist present.

The board also discussed plans for Dalloway's Coffeehouse such as an open microphone night, where students will be able to perform, a game night and a talent show.

Other topics included in-hall video rentals, a poster sale and a murder-mystery night with student participation.

The board is also planning some trips for the spring, including a trip to Chicago on April 22 for a Chicago White Sox game.

In addition, the board reviewed the budget for the upcoming semester.



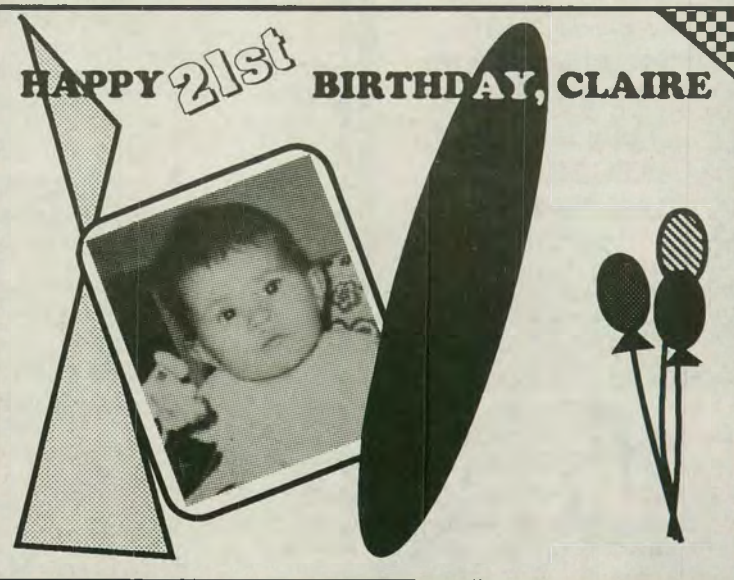
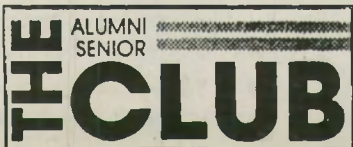
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## Russia to allow wide foreign investment in oil production

PARIS (AP) — Russia intends to sell or lease half its oil production facilities and exploration rights to foreigners, said a Foreign Ministry official traveling with Russian President Boris Yeltsin on Wednesday.

The opening to foreigners of Russia's vast oil fields could bring substantial changes to the worldwide oil market. Over the past decade, the Soviet Union was the world's largest oil producer.

Also Wednesday, the first of Yeltsin's three days in France, the Russian president denied rumors that he has heart trouble and assured France that the nuclear arsenal of the former Soviet Union is secure.

Vladislav Sorokin, chief of the Russian Foreign Ministry's economics department, said Russia is preparing laws to allow foreign companies to acquire large blocks of shares in soon-to-be privatized oil companies, and to obtain 60-year leases on exploration sites.

The proceeds from these investments could finance a substantial part of Russia's economic modernization, Sorokin told journalists.

The privatization of Russian oil should take three to five years, said Alexander Mariachine, president of the Neftgazstroibank, the Russian

commercial bank charged with privatizing part of the petroleum industry.

Yeltsin, in an interview with the French television network TF-1, denied that his occasional disappearances from public view are linked to heart trouble.

"I've never said that, and I've never had heart problems. I'm very well," said Yeltsin, who said he would publish reports on his health every six months.

Other news reports have suggested that Yeltsin had a drinking problem, which he has denied.

Earlier, in 90-minute talks with President Francois Mitterrand, Yeltsin spelled out the command system over nuclear weapons agreed upon by Russia and the other former Soviet republics, said Pierre Morel, a diplomatic adviser to Mitterrand.

## Debate

continued from page 1

campus.

Delevan and Wilson said they hoped to organize a neighborhood watch program that would protect the residences of off-campus students. Butrus and O'Neill said they would lobby local bars to hire private security guards to insure the safety of student patrons.

Smith and Goodwin vowed to press the administration for further support for Weekend Wheels as a means to prevent drunk driving. Certo and Bomberger promised to help implement the proposals made by the Off-Campus Crime Subcommittee.

Responding to questions from the audience, O'Neill and Butrus defended the Hall Presidents' Council's (HPC) use of hall funds to provide dinner for HPC members. The two candidates, both members of HPC, said the use of such funds had

been approved by individual hall councils, and that students who oppose the funding of HPC dinners can voice their concerns at hall council meetings.

Certo repeatedly stressed his ability and desire to work hard for the student body, stating that if elected he "would drop all other (extra-curricular) activities."

In response to a question about the alleged ineffectiveness of student government, Delevan said he hoped to make greater use of the Campus Life Council, a body that he said had real power because "the Office of Student Affairs is required to respond to its proposals."

When questioned about their lack of experience in student government, Smith and Goodwin stated that their "inexperience is an asset" in that student government would benefit from the leadership of new people with fresh ideas.

The election for student body president and vice president will take place on February 10. If no ticket receives a majority

in the initial balloting a runoff election will be held on February 12.

All on-campus students can vote in their residence halls between 11 a.m. and 1 p.m., and 5 p.m. to 7 p.m.

Off-campus voting will take place in LaFortune Student Center, the Hesburgh Memorial Library, and both dining halls.

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## U. N. Security Council keeps sanctions on Iraq

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — The Security Council increased the pressure on Iraq on Wednesday, renewing its commitment to punishing sanctions, and diplomats hinted that a threat of further military action could be coming.

In a bimonthly review of sanctions imposed on Iraq for its invasion of Kuwait, the 15-member council decided to keep in place an 18-month-old worldwide ban on almost all trade with Saddam Hussein's government.

Iraq has appealed repeatedly for an end to the sanctions, but the council pointed to Saddam's belligerency and non-cooperation with the world community in choosing to continue the punishment.

Abdul Amir al-Anbari, Iraq's U.N. ambassador, said his government "has almost met all its obligations" and is disappointed

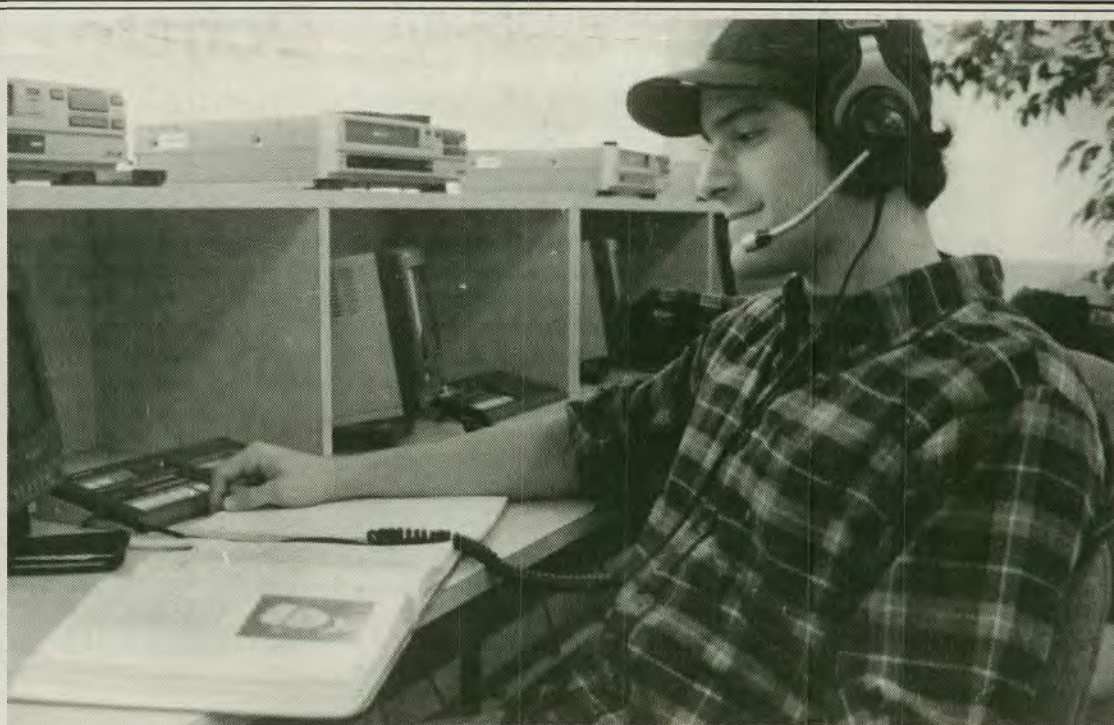
the sanctions will continue.

He also contended, in an interview, that "some members are apparently cooking some hostile, perhaps, actions."

Diplomats suggested that tougher action — possibly including a threat of military force — could be taken if Iraq does not fully cooperate with U.N. inspections of its nuclear, chemical and biological weapons facilities.

"Stand by for further news," U.S. Ambassador Thomas Pickering told reporters after chairing a closed-door council meeting. He declined to elaborate.

Fresh evidence of Saddam's obstinacy came Wednesday in Bahrain, where the leader of a U.N. team said Iraq was still trying to conceal information about its chemical and biological arsenal.



The Observer/Rachel Haugh

### Eins, zwei, drei

Freshman Stan Brunner completes his foreign language lab. The laboratory is located on the second floor of O'Shaughnessy.

## Eating disorders lecture series continues

By JENNIFER HABRYCH  
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

Eating disorders are serious problems even though they are not always treated as such, said Roseann Woodka, an eating disorders specialist.

"Eating problems are really serious, but people tend to treat them as frivolous," said Woodka. "Eating disorders are an addiction."

Woodka defined an addiction as any life threatening action that affects us in an adverse way yet we still continue.

"There are a lot of myths concerning eating disorders," said Woodka. She explained that while anorexia literally means "lack of hunger," it is

really the denial of hunger and the refusal to do anything about the hunger. For the anorexic food is punishment.

The compulsive overeater uses food as a reward, and the bulimic abuses food, but will do something about it through purging.

"Purging is not just throwing up, there are many ways to purge, such as exercise, diuretics, laxative and restricting," said Woodka.

Woodka explained that you can not always spot someone with a disorder simply by looking. "Not everyone who is skinny or skips a meal is anorexic," she said. "You use your eyes, but not only your eyes, you must also look at a person's behavior and their re-

lationship to food."

Woodka cited that denial is "the hallmark of eating disorders and other addictions."

"Most people do not deal with eating disorders lightly," said Woodka. "It takes a talented, but sad person."

Compulsive overeaters have a secret sense of sadness and helplessness. Bulimics have a secret sense of shame, and anorexics have a secret sense of pride, because they are in control, but underneath, they have a extremely low sense of self-esteem, according to Woodka.

Societal image and body image both play a part in eating disorders. "Society sends a message that you need a good body to get a man," said

Woodka. In high school and college you are very concerned with how you look and how others look is very important, and all affect body image, according to Woodka.

The lecture was part of a series sponsored during National Eating Disorders Awareness Week. Becky Cook with continue the series tonight with a lecture on diet at 6:30 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge.

### Please

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## Teenager testifies in killings

PHOENIX (AP) — A teenager charged with killing nine people at a Buddhist temple claimed to be an assassin for military intelligence and admitted shooting monks "mercenary style," a fellow ROTC cadet testified.

"He said the monks were invading on some type of national security so OSI (the Office of Special Investigations) had to eliminate them," Benjamin Leininger testified Tuesday during the fourth day of hearings.

The hearings are to determine if Jonathan Doody, 17, should be tried as an adult in the Aug. 10 massacre at the Wat Promkunaram Temple in which six monks, two young male followers and an elderly nun were shot to death. A similar hearing is scheduled later for co-defendant Alessandro "Alex" Garcia, 16.

Doody, whose younger brother frequented the temple, was a member of the ROTC at Agua Fria High School in suburban Avondale.

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Love, Andy



## Customs Service destroys anti-drug Aerostat balloon

RIO GRANDE CITY, Texas (AP) — A huge helium balloon providing communications for federal drug enforcement broke loose from its moorings and was destroyed, officials said today.

High winds may have prompted a cable on the tethered "aerostat," one of three such balloons along the Texas-Mexico border, to break late Tuesday, said an Air Force spokesman.

"It is down and destroyed," said John Smith at Langley Air Force Base near Hampton, Va. "We have sent an Air Force officer to the scene and are trying to get more information."

The Air Force manages and operates the fleet of six aerostats — the three in Texas plus two in Arizona and one in New Mexico. Each one cost \$12 million.

They form a 2,000-mile-long "radar fence" capable of tracking aircraft along the entire U.S.-Mexico border.

The white, 233-foot-long,

fish-shaped balloons are tethered to their ground stations with cables made of a plastic material up to five times stronger than steel, according to the U.S. Customs Service.

The cable contains electrical lines to power the radar equipment inside the aerostats and lines that transmit data to the ground.

Customs spokeswoman Judy Turner in Houston said high winds could have helped cause the cable on the aerostat, located near the southern tip of Texas, to break.

She described the balloons as "mini-blimps" that fly as high as 15,000 feet and provide surveillance of areas of 300 miles in diameter.

"When the cable breaks, it is a free flying balloon, and we would want to take every safety measure," she said.

Other balloon sites in Texas are at Marfa and Eagle Pass. Bad weather, including high winds, caused major damage to the Marfa aerostat last month.



### The police are watching

Father Alfred D'Alonzo, assistant rector of Pangborn, expresses his displeasure at having received a ticket for parking in a no parking zone.

The Observer/David Hungeling

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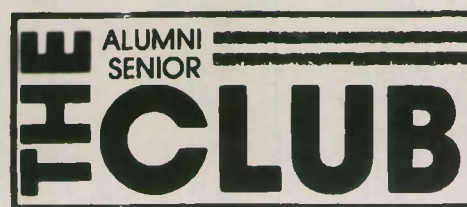
- Be a sophomore or junior Business major•
- Have desire to gain valuable work experience•
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A three-page personal statement and résumé must be submitted to Monica Yant by 5 p.m. Friday, Feb. 7. For further information or job descriptions, contact Lisa Eaton (Managing Editor) or Gil Gomez (Business Manager), at The Observer, 239-5303.

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### Shooting two

Freshman Chris McConn takes advantage of the unseasonably warm temperatures this week to shoot a basketball outside of Cavanaugh Hall.

The Observer/Rachel Hugh

## Project Tower plans for Saint Mary's future

By JENNIFER HABRYCH  
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

A plan for the future. This is what a long-range planning committee along with task forces and study groups have been called together to create for Saint Mary's College.

"We want them to develop short-term recommendations, long-term goals thinking to the year 2000 and beyond, and to dream," said Donald Horning, chairman of the long-range planning committee.

Horning was named chair in August of the committee to oversee the planning process entitled Project Tower. Since that time the other committee members, who were chosen in October, have formed task forces to look at the following areas: Academic Affairs, Administration, College Relations, Fiscal Affairs, and Student Affairs.

Each task force then identified the areas and issues it wanted studied and addressed in the individual study groups.

"In some instances we were doing over-lapping work.

Rather than eliminate the overlap, we encouraged it," said Horning.

"Different people—students, faculty, and administrators—result in very different configurations. It (the over-lap) should present exciting challenges."

Everyone was to answer some key questions to establish a common core, according to Horning.

One of the common cores, was that each study group should identify the specific aspects of the college's mission statement that are relevant to that particular group's area of concern.

"The study groups need to examine how to get their recommendations to fit, can they live with them if they don't fit, or should the mission be changed," said Horning. "We need to look at what truly reflects the spirit of the institution, and if we are not living up to the mandate, how do we fulfill the mandate or change the mission."

Groups are also asked to determine issues that should be addressed shortly (three years or less), long-term issues of

address, projections and are even asked to dream.

"Dreaming is an important part of long-range planning," said Horning. "We need to ignore cost, and everything else, and think if I could do anything, what would I like to see happen."

"There are guidelines with flexibility," he said. "You need some structure within which to work."

Study groups are meeting now and are scheduled to complete their work in mid-March. The task forces will then review the work of these study groups in their particular area till April, when they will report back to the long-range planning committee in the middle of April.

The preliminary report will be prepared over the summer, and submitted to the Board of Regents at their October meeting.

"All this will be accomplished in a very short time," said Horning. "People are out there taking the challenge in the way we hoped it would be."

## Rebels questioned after failed coup attempt

CARACAS, Venezuela — The government questioned scores of captured rebel officers Wednesday as it tried to measure the scope of an attempted coup against President Carlos Andres Perez.

Lt. Col. Hugo Chavez and three other junior officers who led the coup planned to organize a "progressive" civilian-military junta to rid the country of corruption, it was disclosed Wednesday.

A statement by the plotters also indicated resentment over plans to use officers in police actions. "Instead of practicing with our war arms, we were preparing with barricades to stop and kill students," it said.

Gunfire was reported Wednesday night outside the Military Intelligence Building where Chavez is held, reported Radio Rumbos, but the incident appeared minor. The station said a truckload of national guardsmen drove past the

building and intelligence troops opened fire, mistaking them for rebels. In an exchange of gunfire, a guardsman was injured, it said.

The plotters' statement was read Tuesday over the radio in Maracay, one of four cities where troops rebelled, but its contents was not widely known until Wednesday.

A copy was provided to The Associated Press by Enrique Ochoa, leader of a human rights group allied with the leftist Movement Toward Socialism. Ochoa, who is the brother of Defense Minister Fernando Ochoa, said the rights group opposed the coup but thought its message should be conveyed to the public.

A total of 1,089 soldiers surrendered after the coup failed. They were being interrogated by investigators to determine whether the coup had the support of political groups, well-placed officials said. They spoke

on condition of anonymity.

The coup plotters could face up to 30 years in prison.

Foreign exchange markets remained closed and the Caracas Stock Exchange stood idle to prevent panic selling.

Government officials said they saw no further threat to the country's 34-year-old democratic system from the military ranks.

"This will not happen again," Perez said on television Tuesday evening. Members of the military command have rallied to Perez since the coup.

But critics said the government it needed to make changes in its Draconian economic reform program in order to survive.

"This crisis should not be considered over because the uprising has been crushed. To think that way would be an illusion," wrote Jose Vicente Rangel, a former presidential candidate.

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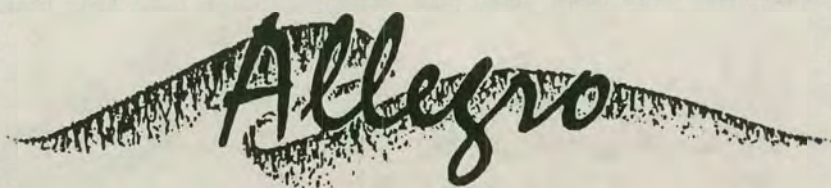
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# U.S. math, science test scores lag behind other countries

WASHINGTON (AP) — Ninety percent of U.S. students are learning below international averages in math and science, although top American schoolchildren can compete with the best around the world, the Educational Testing Service said Wednesday.

Education Secretary Lamar Alexander described the survey results as "sort of a reverse Lake Wobegon effect." He referred to the fictional Minnesota town where all the children are above average.

"This is not the kind of report that an America that likes to be first should be happy about," said Alexander.

The testing service said a new survey shows that 13-year-olds from the United States scored lower in science than top-ranked South Korea, Taiwan, Switzerland, the former Soviet Union, Hungary, France, Italy, Israel, Canada, Scotland, Slovenia and Spain.

England, China, Portugal and Brazil also had 13-year-olds scoring higher than U.S. students, but these did not test all of the students in this age group.

Ireland and Jordan had 13-year-olds scoring lower in science than U.S. students. Japan and Germany did not participate in the survey.

The math results were similar for the 13-year-olds.

American 9-year-olds fared better in science, averaging third best behind South Korea and Taiwan. But the Americans ranked near the bottom in mathematics.

"This study confirms beyond any doubt that our students are not even near the best in either science or mathematics skills," said Luther S. Williams of the National Science Foundation.

Archie Lapointe, the project leader for the survey, said, "The issue here is not about comparisons" and cautioned

against turning "such surveys into horse races with postings to win, place or show."

Lapointe said the primary reason for the studies should be "to determine what is possible for young students ages 9 and 13 to achieve in a given subject area."

The top 10 percent of American students compare favorably with the top students from other countries in both math and science, said the survey.

On average however, students from the United States scored considerably lower than their South Korean peers on the mathematics tests. U.S. 13-year-olds scored 55 percent correct against South Korea's 73 percent. Fifty-eight percent of America's 9-year-olds answered questions correctly, compared with 75 percent of the South Koreans.

## Math and science scores compared

The U.S. is near the top internationally in spending for education, but its 13-year olds rank near the bottom in science and math scores.

Percent of GNP spent on education	Average percent of correct answers in science testing	Average percent of correct answers in math testing
Israel 10.2%	Korea 78%	Korea 73%
United States 7.5%	Taiwan 76%	Taiwan 73%
Canada 7.4%	Switzerland 74%	Switzerland 71%
Jordan 7.1%	Hungary 73%	Soviet Union* 70%
Soviet Union* 7.0%	Soviet Union* 71%	Hungary 68%
Ireland 6.7%	Slovenia 70%	France 64%
France 6.1%	Italy 70%	Italy 64%
Hungary 5.7%	Israel 70%	Israel 63%
Scotland 5.2%	Canada 69%	Canada 62%
Switz. 4.8%	France 69%	Scotland 61%
Korea 4.5%	Scotland 68%	Ireland 61%
Italy 4.0%	Spain 68%	Slovenia 57%
Taiwan 3.5%	United States 67%	Spain 55%
Slovenia 3.4%	Ireland 63%	United States 55%
Spain 3.2%	Jordan 57%	Jordan 40%

Russian-speaking schools in 14 Republics

Source: Educational Testing Service

AP

## Festival

continued from page 1

February 26. Brodkey has published several collections of short stories, including "First Love and Other Sorrows," "Women and Angels," and most recently, "Stories in an Almost Classical Mode."

Brodkey's work has appeared

in The New Yorker, Esquire, Partisan Review and Antaeus.

Allison Lurie, who has written eight novels and won the 1984 Pulitzer Prize for fiction for "Foreign Affairs," will read on February 27. Lurie's work often satirizes the wealthy and educated classes in America. Her novel, "The War between the Tates," was filmed for television.

Poet and author Toby Olson

will read on February 28. Olson's work has appeared in more than one hundred magazines and journals, including Nation, New York Quarterly, Choice, Confrontation, Ohio Review, American Poetry Review and Poetry Now.

A professor of English at Temple University in Philadelphia, Olson received a PEN/Faulkner Award in 1983 for the novel "Seaview."

## Grants

continued from page 3

rector of the Hessert Center for Aerospace Research and professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.

—\$25,000 from the Whirlpool Corporation for research on the cold storage option by Kwang-Tzu Yang, Viola Hank professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.

—\$21,000 from the American Chemical Society Petroleum Research Fund for research on photoresponsive receptors and catalysts by Bradley Smith, assistant professor of chemistry and biochemistry.

—\$19,991 from the U.S. Navy for the research on ordering in ternary and multinary semiconductors by Kathie Newman, professor of physics.

—\$4,500 from the United Casualty Agency for the support of scholarly work by Abbot

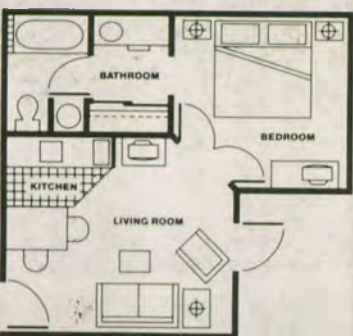
Astrik Gabriel, director and professor emeritus in Medieval Institute and director of the Frank M. Folsom Ambrosiana microfilm and photographic collection.

—\$1,500 from Wallace Bedolfe for the support of scholarly work by Abbot Astrik L. Gabriel, director and professor emeritus in Medieval Institute and director of the Frank M. Folsom Ambrosiana microfilm and photographic collection.

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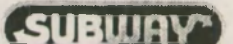
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### Settling in

Anita Warren, a junior, gets comfortable as she prepares for a long night of reading in one of Siegfried Hall's study lounges. Study lounges are popular places across campus to complete assignments.

The Observer/Rachel Hugh

## Sleeping Beauty

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STUDENT UNION BOARD

## Intelligence services face reorganization

WASHINGTON (AP) — The chairmen of Congress' intelligence committees on Wednesday unveiled a sweeping reorganization plan to put all of America's worldwide spy operations under a new and stronger intelligence chief.

The chairman of the Senate Intelligence Committee, Sen. David Boren, and his House counterpart, Rep. Dave McCurdy, both Oklahoma Democrats, said their proposal was an attempt to stimulate bolder action from the Bush administration as it conducts its own study of U.S. intelligence.

The proposed restructuring of agencies from the CIA to military intelligence and electronic spying was aimed at reshaping America's intelligence capability to fit a post-Cold War world.

"The world has changed, and the intelligence community must change with it," Boren said.

The announcement met with a bland CIA response which noted past statements by agency director Robert Gates about the need for reforming the intelligence agencies.

The statement Gates is currently considering a variety of sweeping recommendations from various task forces he had created and "looks forward" to working with the oversight committees on these proposals.

Among Congress' proposed changes:

—Creation of a National Intelligence Center whose director would be what McCurdy termed an intelligence "czar with teeth," with stronger

authority over collection, analysis and clandestine operations than the current CIA director.

—Cutting the CIA in half, limiting its activities to clandestine human spying and covert operations.

—Abolition of the supersecret National Reconnaissance Office, which operates under Air Force cover at the Pentagon and designs, launches and operates signals and photo satellites. In its place would be the National Imagery Agency, which would collect and analyze satellite pictures.

The nation's far-flung spy apparatus, which includes more than a dozen major agencies and numerous smaller offices, has grown in haphazard fashion since its creation after World War II.

Despite its decentralized management, the so-called "intelligence community" has been able to function because most of its efforts were directed at one goal — countering the Soviet military threat.

With the major U.S. foe gone from the world scene, policymakers worry more now about ethnic strife, Third World conflict, the proliferation of nuclear and chemical weapons and terrorism.

The proposed restructuring also would help America's intelligence apparatus, long accused of wasteful duplication, ease into the shrunken budget it will have for fiscal 1993 and beyond.

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Diane Breun brews fresh coffee in Allegro, the newest addition to the LaFortune Student Center basement.   
 The Observer/E.G. Bailey

## Allegro opens its doors for business

By ALICIA REALE  
Business Writer

After much anticipation, Allegro, the coffee shop in the basement of LaFortune Student Center, finally opened Wednesday.

"Allegro's first day went great," said Sherri Walter, assistant manager of the Huddle, who is overseeing the new coffee shop.

This new shop sells inexpensive pastries and assorted beverages. It also offers numerous flavors of fresh-ground coffee (including Bavarian chocolate, Irish cream, and hazelnut cream), as well as cappuccino and espresso.

Customers can also enjoy sandwiches, since University Food Services has moved the deli in the Huddle downstairs to the new shop.

Allegro replaced Fudge 'N' Things, the ice cream and candy store. Business at the ice cream store had decreased in the past few years, according to Walter.

Walter hopes to create a coffeehouse environment in the shop. "We tried to do something different," said Walter. "The trend now is uniqueness," she added. Tentative plans include scheduling of musicians to play in the new store.

"We feel the set-up of Allegro brings sandwiches to the customer faster and more efficiently," said Walter. The sandwiches are presented and prepared differently in the new shop than they were in the crowded Huddle, according to Walter.

Customers can enjoy their food, pastries, and hot and cold beverages at the numerous tables in the relaxed atmosphere of the shop. The shop was crowded on its opening day Wednesday, according to Walter. "We got nothing but compliments (about Allegro). Everything went really smoothly."

Walter said she "hopes everybody will continue to come in."

Allegro will be open from 7:30 a.m.-2 a.m., Monday through Friday, and 10 a.m.-2 a.m., Saturday and Sunday.

## These blue-collar people still think U.S. workers are best

HOMESTEAD, Pa. (AP) — Americans work hard for the money, no matter what Japanese officials may assume, say blue-collar patrons at Chiodo's Tavern. Some say they must work even harder now because good-paying jobs are tough to find.

"I think we're the hardest workers in this world. More mechanically inclined. Better trained," said Jay Pishinsky, 29, of Munhall.

Pishinsky trained in high school to become a motor inspector for what then was U.S. Steel, which had a big mill in Homestead. "By the time I finished high school, there was no United States Steel," he said.

Now, Pishinsky, who was laid off from his seasonal job laying asphalt, and his wife, a corporate secretary, can't afford the

American dream — but not from any lack of gumption.

He said he and other American workers haven't lost incentive. Quite the opposite: They work harder than ever because of the poor economy. "We have to be that way. We have to prove ourselves," he said.

Others at the bar in this Pittsburgh suburb also complained as much about their fading earning power as about apparent America-bashing by Japanese officials.

Patrons said union jobs that pay up to \$17 per hour are scarce, and workers who make \$5 or \$6 an hour, while hard-working, may be resentful and feel less connected with the workplace.

"I just think it's unfortunate what happened to the low-wage worker," said restaurant owner

Tim Cleary, 30, of Pittsburgh.

Chiodo's Tavern once quenched the thirst of laborers from the Homestead Works of U.S. Steel, now USX Corp. The plant forged the structural steel that built the Empire State Building and the Sears Tower but closed in 1986.

The bar (pronounced kee-OH-doze) also served workers from Mesta Machine Co., which then-Soviet leader Nikita Khrushchev visited in 1959 as an example of vigorous American manufacturing. Mesta has filed for bankruptcy court protection.

Japanese-America trade tension has escalated since President Bush's visit there last month. A Japanese lawmaker was quoted as saying American workers were lazy and many were illiterate. On Monday, Prime Minister Kiichi Miyazawa

was quoted as telling parliament that Americans "lack a work ethic ... to live by the sweat of their brow."

Miyazawa later said the remark had been distorted. But the words still stung, and brought on another round in the national sport of Japan-bashing.

At a Chevrolet dealership in nearby Latrobe this week, people paid \$150 at a dollar a whack to smash a Japanese-made Honda Civic with a sledgehammer. The money will be donated to a United Auto Workers local.

Chiodo's patrons, though, didn't volunteer any anti-Japan sentiments.

Maybe they remembered that Sony Corp. of Japan plans to open a television assembly factory in nearby New Stanton,

where up to 1,000 people may one day be employed.

Or they could have been mindful that Japanese money already is invested about 35 miles to the west, in the Wheeling-Nisshin Inc. steel mill in Follansbee, W.Va. The mill, employing 114 people, is jointly owned by Wheeling-Pittsburgh Steel Corp. of Pittsburgh and Nisshin Steel Co. Ltd. of Japan.

Bubba Reid, a pub owner from Bethany, W.Va., was impressed with the Japanese influence on operations at the Wheeling-Nisshin mill.

"I'll tell you something about efficiency. You talk about cleanliness and organization. No comparison," Reid said. "They're all topnotch people. They don't mess around too much."

## Bush issues state of economy report

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush, issuing his annual report on the state of the economy, said Wednesday that while America faces serious economic challenges, quick passage of his stimulus program would go a long way toward meeting them.

This year's 423-page "Economic Report of the President" insisted his package of consumer and business tax breaks represent a reasoned approach to spurring an economic upturn without inflating already huge budget deficits.

The addition of the growth package was the main difference from last year's report. In that document, the president had confidently predicted that the recession would be "mild and brief" and would end by the middle of 1991 without the need for the kinds of tax cuts the president is now proposing.

The new report also forecasts a sustained recovery beginning by the middle of this year and Michael Boskin, the president's chief economic adviser, said he believed current conditions make that outlook more of a

sure thing.

He said that since last year's report was issued, the Federal Reserve had greatly accelerated its efforts to lower interest rates, pushing them to levels not seen in nearly three decades, and this should help to spur growth beginning in the spring.

In his three-page introduction to this year's report, Bush termed 1991 a "challenging year for the American economy. Output was stagnant and unemployment rose."

However, he called those problems "temporary setbacks" brought on by a variety of factors, including the huge buildup of debt during the 1980s, the adverse effects as defense spending is cut back and earlier credit tightening on the part of the Fed that had been aimed at keeping inflation in check.

Looking to the future, Bush said, "The United States faces serious economic challenges to speed, strengthen and sustain economic recovery and simultaneously to provide a firmer

basis for long-term growth in productivity, income and employment opportunities."

Bush said that his State of the Union and budget messages had laid out a comprehensive program to address both the economy's short-term and long-term problems.

In an appearance Wednesday, the president said the short-term program was a "rifle-shot approach" to stimulating demand and he asked for the help from his audience of small business executives to force Congress to pass the package by the March 20 deadline he has set.

"Send this message: no more delay, no substitutes," Bush told the group.

Boskin said that the economy, as measured by the gross domestic product (GDP), would probably rise at a fairly sluggish annual rate of around 1 percent in the current January-March quarter, although he said anything from zero to 1.5 percent was possible.



President Bush issued his annual report on the state of the economy Wednesday. He urged quick adoption of his economic proposals to combat the current recession.   
 AP Photo



## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303  
1991-92 General Board

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Our future depends on awareness and volunteers

Dear Editor:

A year ago at this time I was thinking about doing a Summer Service Project through the Center for Social Concerns. Now, six months after my project ended, I am still amazed by the depth of my experience, and the enriched perspective I have on my own life, as well as on some of the social issues facing our society today. Last summer I spent eight weeks in Oakland, California working at The Center for AIDS Services.

The Center is a drop-in day center for people who are HIV positive or who have AIDS. The community formed at the Center struggles to meet the needs, both material and spiritual, of the men, women, and children, and their caregivers who are affected by AIDS. Free services include weekly groceries from the foodbank, daily hot lunches, van transportation, housing referrals, social outings, and counseling.

Before arriving at my project I envisioned AIDS to be one of the worst things that could happen to a person. During my first day at The Center, however, it soon became apparent to me that even if many of these people did



not have AIDS, they would still be lacking the basic essentials for life. For many Americans the thought of AIDS is akin to death; yet here were people dealing with this disease as just another one of the difficulties in life.

One day I sat on the back porch listening to two clients, Don and Samantha, discuss the throw-away attitude of the United States as evidenced by the medical industry, the media, the treatment of the environment, and the manner in which too many of us live our everyday lives. From their perspective AIDS is an issue that has been ignored for too long. According to them, it is only recently, since AIDS became prevalent in the heterosexual community, that people are willing to address this crisis.

One might wonder how Don or Sam react upon reading in the newspaper about the "innocent victims" of AIDS. Does the public truly believe that some

people, because of their lifestyles, deserve to get AIDS? This ignorant attitude is commonly expressed, whether it is through an individual's words or the government's weak response to the treatment of people with AIDS.

Despite discrimination experienced because of race, gender, sexuality, and health, many people with AIDS display a magnificent sense of humor. Some of these people are brutally honest about what is going on in life. Indeed, I left my project with the conviction that I had learned more about life, love, and self-identity from these people than from any class I had ever taken.

Furthermore, many people with AIDS have a heightened appreciation for the life they possess. After initially being stopped in their tracks by AIDS, some people have dramatically altered their lives, seeking to root out all that is unimportant, in exchange for what they

perceive to be quality relationships.

One man expressed to me his desire to love unconditionally, while striving to accept people for who they are. His words are reminiscent of the final thoughts of Father Zosima in Dostoevsky's work "The Brothers Karamazov": "One day is enough for a man [or woman] to know all happiness. My dear ones, why do we quarrel, try to outshine each other and keep grudges against each other? Let's go straight into the garden, walk and play there, love, appreciate, and kiss each other and glorify life." (268, Norton Critical Edition)

From an awareness of one's imminent death a person may gain a renewed appreciation for the life remaining. The present moments must not be wasted; our future depends on it.

Doing a full-time service project enabled me to see volunteering from the perspective of the service agency. The Center's

staff consists of fourteen full-time staff and three hundred volunteers. It is truly amazing to realize that the majority of services are available because of individuals who devote their time to The Center anywhere from once a month to twice a week. I strongly recall one educated person discussing her life before AIDS: "I too used to volunteer once in a while. Yet never did I imagine that one day I would be on the receiving end."

The opportunity presented to me through the Summer Service Project program was invaluable; through this experience I was able to widen my perspective on my own life as a college student as well as the lives that are directly affected by many of the distressing issues that our society must address. Over one hundred Summer Service Project placements exist, located all over the United States. I strongly encourage you to take advantage of such opportunities. Don't delay - applications are due this Friday.

Bridget Spann  
Pasquerilla West  
Feb. 2, 1992

## Article's London prefix misrepresented Ireland's 'Derry'

Dear Editor:

I was disappointed reading your AP story for Thursday's (The Observer, Jan. 30) 20th anniversary of Bloody Sunday, especially considering the innocent people killed there, to see that you used the name

Londonderry for Derry.

A few years ago when the majority nationalist community finally managed to gain control of the previously gerrymandered city council, they changed its name to 'The Council of the City of Derry.' Unfortunately the council can't

change the city's official name back to its real name. Only the queen can do that.

Very few people of Ireland (including none south of the border) uses that silly name with the London prefix, and definitely not the majority of the

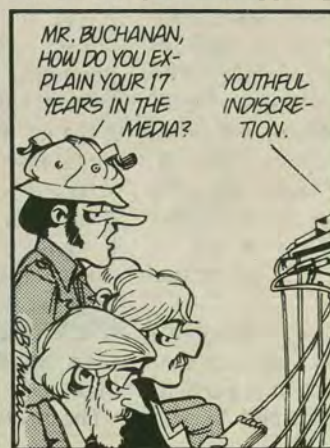
city's population. It seems quite unacceptable that the newspaper of a Catholic university which calls its sports teams Irish, should persist in using that awful imperially imposed and maintained name for the fourth largest city in Ireland.

GARRY TRUDEAU

In the future, please edit AP articles to change any use of Londonderry to Derry, and please don't use that horrible 'L' word in headlines.

Ulick Stafford  
Off-campus  
Jan. 30, 1992

### DOONESBURY



### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Food, one assumes, provides nourishment. But Americans eat it fully aware that small amounts of poison have been added to improve its appearance and delay its putrefaction.'

John Cage

You are what you submit:

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556



## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## International Paper Co. neglects the environment

Dear Editor:

As members of the University of Notre Dame, it is our duty to be aware of the Board of Trustees, the group of people who have a tremendous amount of power in deciding how our University is run. Jane Pfeffer, a current trustee of Notre Dame, is also in the Board of Directors at International Paper Company (IP). Under the direct Leadership of the Board of Directors, IP has shown continuous disregard for workers, local communities, and the global environment.

The United Paperworkers International Union (UPIU) has made known that the Mississippi Department of

Environmental Quality called on IP for dumping asbestos-contaminated waste in water-filled trenches and verified that IP dumped deadly PCB's at Moss Point.

UPIU also revealed that IP was found guilty in July of felony counts of lying to the state and federal government about its hazardous waste practices in Jay, Maine. In November, Maine Attorney General Michael Carpenter filed a complaint in state court demanding IP pay \$704,500 for failure to comply with an earlier state order to correct hazardous waste practices in Jay. "International Paper has repeatedly and continuously failed to comply with the terms

of the consent order," said Carpenter. "Their blatant disregard of the terms in the order forced us to take action to protect public health and the environment."

UPIU has documented that in the last year alone, IP has been forced to pay nearly \$4 million in fines and clean-up costs to federal, state, and local governments.

IP cares for its workers little more than it cares for the environment. UPIU states, "IP is listed as the fifth worst violator of OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration) regulations of any corporation in the last 13 years." The company was cited by OSHA for

safety and health hazards in nine U.S. cities. The safety problems resulted in a death in Texarkana, Texas. Also, on Oct. 29, the U.S. Department of Labor fined IP \$803,000 for 96 safety and health violations at its Moss Point, Mississippi paper mill.

It seems clear that IP is more interested in short-term profits than in respecting workers rights or the environment. The Board of Directors at IP, of which Jane Pfeffer is a member, is directly responsible for the way that corporation is run.

The Board of Trustees is meeting this Thursday and Friday at the Center for Continuing Education. A

demonstration sponsored by Democratic Socialists of America ND/SMC will be held at noon on Friday in front of the CCE. Please come to show that we want Notre Dame to have nothing to do with International Paper Company.

David Brach  
John Kinney  
Anne Delaney  
Kelly Flynn  
Catherine Sheehy  
Kelly Gartland  
Amanda Clarke  
Amy Eckert  
Feb. 4, 1992

*Editor's note: All claims are those of the United Paperworkers International Union and not necessarily of The Observer.*

## Fear of 'havoc' unjustly suppresses conscientious objectors

Dear Editor:

Captain Yolanda Huet-Vaughn is a doctor and a reservist in the U.S. Army Medical Corps. She was convicted this summer of the charge "desertion with intent to avoid hazardous duty," and was sentenced to serve 30 months in jail. According to the Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors (CCCO), she is one of "1000-2500 or more who applied or tried to apply for conscientious objector status" during the Gulf War.

Her application for conscientious objector (CO) status was denied. The government decided that she was "absent without authority" when her medical unit mobilized to the Persian Gulf. As a result, she and other war resisters have been declared "prisoners of conscience" by the international human rights organization Amnesty International.

The case of Capt. Huet-Vaughn, in particular, should raise serious moral and ethical questions for Notre Dame students who have entered the military or who consider it as a possible option for the future. Moreover, we must ask ourselves if our university is complicit in the business of keeping prisoners of conscience as it offers the military such a prominent position on campus.

The duty to ask (and answer) these questions is especially onerous for those of us who consider ourselves to be a part of a Christian tradition with a long history of radical social critique dating all the way back to Jesus' Sermon on the Mount. The U.S. Catholic Bishops in their pastoral letter entitled, "The Challenge of Peace: God's Promise and Our Response" affirmed the paramount importance of conscience when they declared, "Moral principles are effective restraints on power only when policies reflect them and individuals practice them."

The Military Selective Service Act, the law which adjudicates claims for CO status, does not currently offer any legal recourse to a person who decides at the outset of a particular military conflict, such as the invasion of Panama or the Gulf War, that they are conscientiously opposed to participation in that particular conflict. This is known as "selective" conscientious objection.



Only those persons who, "based upon religious training and belief," are "opposed to war in any form" (emphasis mine) will be exempted from military service. There is a qualifying statement in the law which specifically rejects claims based upon what are determined to be "essentially political, sociological or philosophical views or merely a personal moral code."

U.S. law employs a much more restrictive set of guidelines to determine the validity of CO claims than those proposed by international agencies, such as Amnesty International, who include "religious, ethical, moral, humanitarian, philosophical, political or similar motives" as legitimate basis for a claim.

In "The Challenge of Peace," the U.S. Catholic bishops teach that "a citizen may not casually disregard his [or her] country's conscientious decision to call its citizens to 'legitimate defense.'" However, they clearly decry the compulsion of the State to "demand blind obedience," especially in times of war, when history shows that the State musters all of its coercive forces to support the war effort. They "insist upon respect for and legislative protection of both classes of conscientious objectors."

Recently Ron Dellums of California introduced a bill in the House of Representatives entitled the "Military Conscientious Objector Act of 1992." The standard for discharge of military duties stated in this document is conscientious opposition based on "sincerely held moral, ethical, or religious beliefs to participation in war in any form or... in a particular conflict."

It is a matter of utmost importance to us as Catholics that our right to object to a particular war is recognized by the

law. Currently, however, U.S. law forbids and severely punishes such expression of conscience. The case of Dr. Yolanda Huet-Vaughn illustrates this perspicuously.

While it is true that Captain Huet-Vaughn did apply for CO status, she did so a significant length of time after she refused to go with her unit the Persian Gulf. Early in the conflict during a public news conference, described herself as not opposed to all wars but specifically to the U.S. military intervention in the Gulf. She was a "war resister," a selective conscientious objector, until she made an official CO claim.

Her reasons for resisting are fairly plain: she anticipated the near catastrophic environmental destruction and multitudes of innocent dead, as well as other serious issues. Her press statements, in December (over a month before Desert Storm began), foreshadowed the U.N. investigative team's report which described Desert Storm's effects upon Iraq, in March, as "[having] wrought near-apocalyptic results upon the economic infrastructure of what had been... a rather highly urbanized and mechanized society."

Her trial defense made very little appeal to her pending claim as an objector to all wars. They attempted to prove the legal basis for "selective" conscientious objection by appealing to international law. Dr. Francis A. Boyle, a distinguished authority on international law, testified as an expert witness during Capt. Huet-Vaughn's pre-court-martial hearing. He offered that U.S. domestic law recognizes international laws as "binding on all courts, whether civilian or military, anywhere in the United States of America."

The basis for this assertion is

Article VI of the U.S. Constitution and subsequent Supreme Court decisions which recognize treaties and other forms of international law as the highest law of the land. And the Uniform Code of Military Justice recognizes these same principles.

Consider the Nuremberg principles which U.S. law recognizes as binding in all courts; they clearly state that the wanton devastation of a city, targeting civilians and using weapons of mass destruction are all war crimes. It is impossible to deny that these things happened at the hands of U.S. soldiers in Iraq and Kuwait if you base your opinions on any form of media which reports independently of Pentagon control.

According to Nuremberg principles, all citizens are given the responsibility not to cooperate with an authority which would have one participate in committing war crimes. To claim, as many Nazi officers attempted, that one was merely "following orders" is no defense. Her lawyers argued that Dr. Yolanda Huet-Vaughn was faithful to her responsibilities under international law.

Her defense argued further that Capt. Huet-Vaughn had good reason to believe that war crimes would be committed by the U.S. military forces before the bombing ever started. This conclusion is an easy one to draw if one considers the past record of the U.S. military.

It has systematically perpetrated crimes in every armed conflict in which it has been involved beginning with World War I: chemical weapons usage; ignoring diplomacy; nuclear weapons usage and threats of usage; targeting civilian population centers; and so on. This indictment includes our most recent endeavors in Panama: Operation Just Cause, in which stealth fighters were used to bomb defenseless neighborhoods around General Noreiga's headquarters, killing thousands of innocent civilians. All of this is documented in the public record, sometimes gleefully.

These are the things which began to trouble the conscience of Capt. Huet-Vaughn once our President began issuing orders for hundreds of thousands of troops as well as nuclear

weapons to mobilize to the Persian Gulf. These issues formed the legal basis for her refusal to participate.

Those who adjudicated her case took note of all of these things and more. The man who recommended that her case proceed to court-martial said, in his written opinion, "based on this interpretation [of international law] any soldier might come to either some profound, genuinely sincere belief, conversion, or morally reasoned position that a war is immoral, abhorrent or incompatible with that soldier's beliefs and convictions.... Thus, the individualistic, subjective state of mind could dictate the inclination of the fighting force to be combatants or not. Havoc would reign."

During the court-martial, the "international law defense" was disallowed and she was swiftly, surgically convicted. Her conviction came as no surprise, really; because of the necessarily authoritarian structure of a military system, dissent will never be tolerated. Recently, organized efforts on her behalf have resulted in her sentence being reduced from 30 to 15 months.

Now ask yourselves, you who consider entering the military for the scholarship, or for whatever valid reason: If you simultaneously would wish to call yourself a Christian of deep moral beliefs, are you willing to accept the possibility of imprisonment, harassment, threats, even physical violence to express those beliefs should the occasion arise that you could not lift a rifle or drop a bomb or assist a wounded soldier in support of what your government has told you that you must support?

Ask yourselves the further question: Should a University which proposes to stand for the highest Christian values support so lavishly the military, an institution which blatantly forbids the free expression of those values and refuses to enact international legal principles which are a binding part of its own regulations because of the fear that "havoc would reign?"

Jon M. Davison  
Kansas City, MO  
Class of '90  
Jan. 29, 1992



## Black History Month

Diverse events celebrate different cultures

By JULIE WILKENS  
Accent Writer

"By the 21st century, we will make up 50 percent of the work force," said Iris Outlaw, the director of Minority Student Affairs. "People must respect cultural differences and be able to work together. It's sad that Black History Month has only one month to be celebrated. It should instead be a year-long celebration."

Black History Month, which is a nation-wide celebration of the African-American people and culture, spans the month of February.

"It celebrates the richness of the African-American in American history. Few people seem to realize that the African-American did not suddenly appear when brought over on the slave ships. The 'African' is still a part of our culture," explained Outlaw.

Cities throughout the country plan to celebrate through activities, such as displays, performances and lecture series.

"The majority of people only know of a few of this country's most famous African-Americans," said Outlaw. "Almost anyone can name Harriet Tubman, Martin Luther King, and George Washington Carver. There are so many other African-Americans who have contributed to the worlds of invention, art, science, and education."

The Notre Dame community is

planning a slight twist on Black History Month. "With such a small number of African-Americans at Notre Dame, we have decided to use the entire second semester as a celebration of all cultures. In fact, we plan to use this spring to plan so that next year we can begin right in the fall," Outlaw said.

Outlaw stressed that the celebration is to include all cultures.

"I prefer 'student groups of color' to 'minority,'" she explained. "If there is a talent show, or a student is walking by an auditorium that is filled with laughing, one should be able to go in and enjoy oneself. I hope that white students as well as minority students will feel free to participate. I like to think of this as a cultural enrichment semester."

The upcoming events are diverse. There is a lecture in February by Dr. Jawanza Kunjufu on the survival skills of people of color as they move into the 21st century. Also, the Jahari Dancers from Purdue University will be performing in March.

During Junior Parents Weekend, Schyleen Qualls from The Last Word Productions will be celebrating African-American Literature. "We're inviting any juniors to bring their parents," said Outlaw.

In April, Victor Villasenor, writer of the award-winning screenplay, "Ballad of Gregorio Cortez," will be lecturing on his

new book, "Rain of Gold."

Despite suffering from dyslexia, Villasenor is now a celebrated novelist and screenwriter. "He will be speaking about his life, with an emphasis on overcoming obstacles," explained Outlaw.

A Martin Luther King Jr. celebration will take place on Feb. 11 at 7 p.m. at Sacred Heart Church.

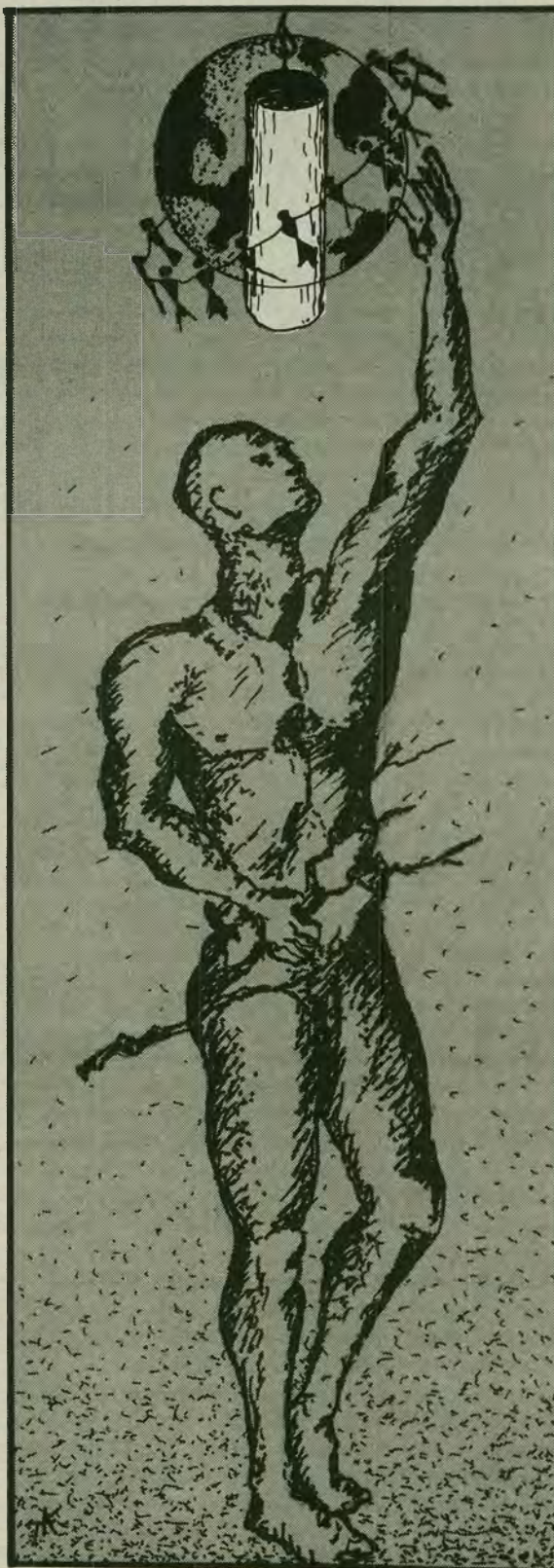
The celebration is made up of individual programs featuring performances by the African-American Club, the Hispanic-American Club, the Asian-American Club, and the Irish-American Club.

The program culminates with a skit featuring the Voices of Faith Gospel Choir and a reading of King by junior Joe Wilson.

"This celebration of Dr. King and his concept of 'I have a dream' will bring together an ethnicity and a richness of culture," said Wilson. "Basically we're putting on a colorful extravaganza through dance, acting, and elaborate costuming. The program will take a unique look at each group's place in history, both past and future."

Flyers announcing the events are posted in LaFortune and the residential halls along with advertisements in The Observer.

"It's easy for students to jump into what they already know," said Outlaw. "We're hoping to enrich people in regard to different cultures. This should be a learning semester."



## Exhibit highlights achievements of African-American women

By JENNIFER SOUKUP  
Accent Writer

The first panel boldly proclaims "Each of our lives has been affected by the achievements of black women."

This claim serves as an introduction to "Black Women: Achievement Against the Odds," an exhibit currently on display at Cushwa-Leighton Library at Saint Mary's and will continue to be on display until Feb. 14.

This 20 panel exhibit represents the contributions of 120 black women make in the last 200 years.

Women portrayed include black poet Phillis Wheatley, who first published a book of verse in 1773; civil rights defender Rosa Parks; Marjorie Lee Brown, one of the first two black women to earn a Ph. D. in mathematics; and Barbara Gardner Proctor, president, founder, and creative director for Gardner Advertising, Inc., a firm specializing in marketing to black communities.

A poem entitled "For My People," written by Margaret Walker and a timeline divided into periods of

"Anti-Slavery," "Reconstruction," "Post-Reconstruction," "Harlem Renaissance" and "Civil Rights" give the exhibit a sense of unity.

Originally produced by the Smithsonian Institution Traveling Exhibition Service in 1982, the project was funded by grants from the Smithsonian Institution Office of Equal Opportunity and Women's Committee of the Smithsonian Association.

Under the direction of project coordinator Andrea Price Stevens, curator Catherine Bert and editor Katherine Chambers, museum employees researched hundreds of black women in order to decide upon the featured 120.

The traveling exhibit became so popular that it was subsequently reproduced and made available to humanities groups nationwide.

The Indiana Humanities Council acquired a copy of the exhibit and it has been traveling ever since.

While at Saint Mary's, the exhibit is supplemented by numerous books, both written by and concerning the women described,

records by those highlighted in the Entertainment section, and a videotape of an interview with Brian Lanker, a photographer and journalist whose portraits of 75 black women evolved into both a book and art exhibit entitled "I Dream a World."

These materials are all part of the library's permanent collection and are available to library patrons.

Because Saint Mary's lacks the facilities to display all 20 panels at once, the title poster, as well as the poem and timeline will remain throughout the exhibit's stay at Cushwa-Leighton Library.

The panels devoted to the individual areas of interest will be changed every five days, according to Hohl.

The exhibit travels to the Leighton Gallery of the Northern Indiana Historical Society, in South Bend on Feb. 16.

While on display at the museum, the historical society has planned several programs to further awareness of the achievements of black women and the local black community, according to Catherine

Baty, a curator with the Northern Indiana Historical Society.

At the exhibit's opening on Sunday, Feb. 16, a joint choir consisting of members of several black churches in the area will perform at 2 p.m. in the Leighton Gallery.

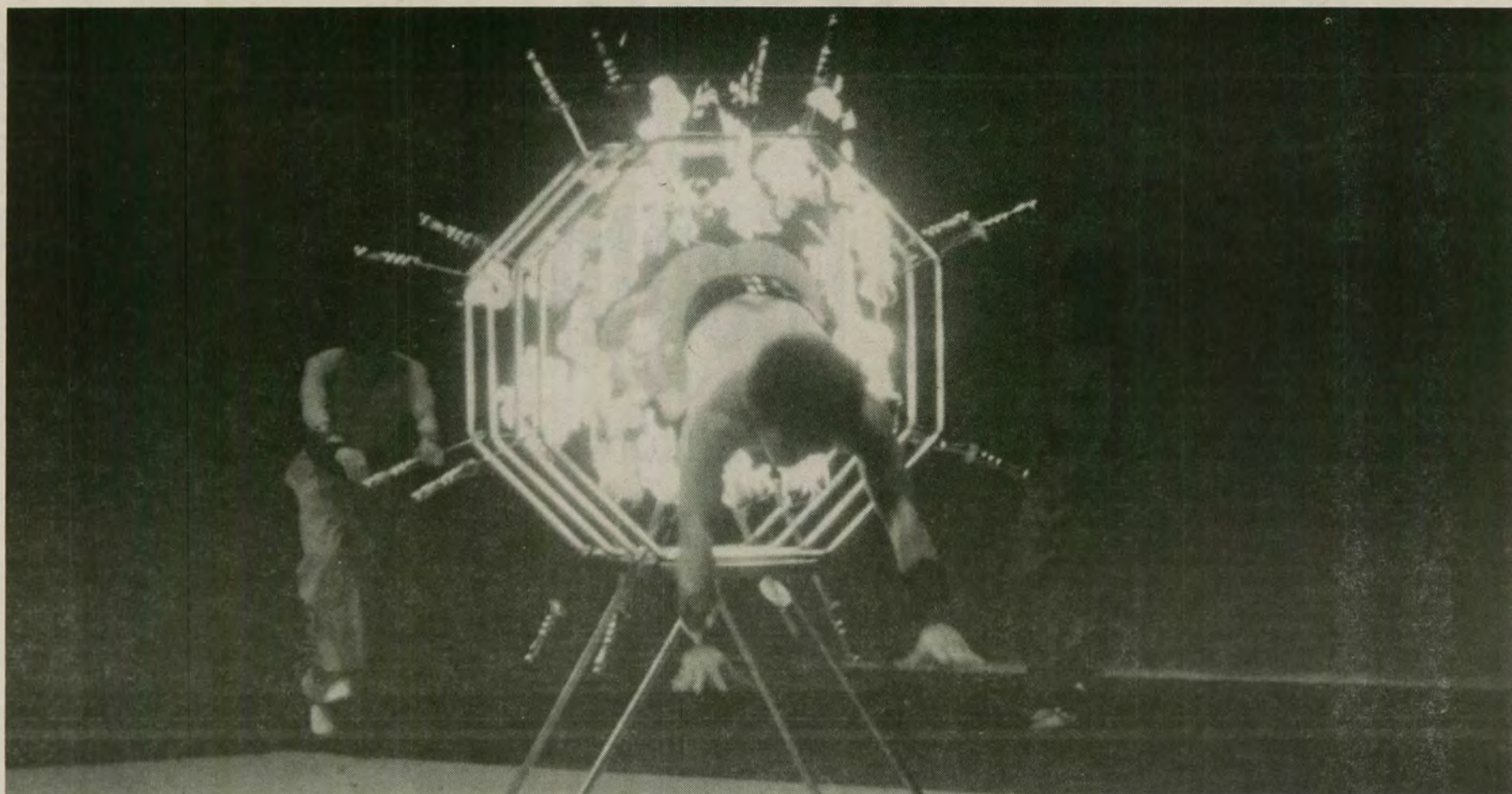
The History Museum, located in the old courthouse in South Bend, will have an exhibit that will run through August and is dedicated to the early black settlers of this area, specifically in Union Township.

Finally, from March 4-17, an exhibit entitled "Bury Me in a Free Land" will focus on the abolitionist movement in Indiana.

"Black Women: Achievement Against the Odds" will be on display at Saint Mary's until Feb. 14. Cushwa-Leighton Library hours are 9 a.m. to midnight, Monday-Saturday, and 1p.m. to midnight on Sunday.

While at the Leighton Gallery, the exhibit will be on display from February 16-27, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Tuesday through Thursday, and Sunday from 12 p.m. to 5 p.m.





The Chinese Golden Dragon Acrobats and Magicians (above and below) will perform their athletic stunts tonight and Friday at Washington Hall.

# Amazing Acrobats

Chinese acrobatic troupe to perform at Notre Dame

By JENNIFER GUERIN  
Accent Writer

More than two thousand years ago, imperial courts in China were entertained by performers whose feats seemed to defy the laws of nature.

Trained from childhood, acrobats demonstrated their ability to perfect amazing athletic stunts and acts of magic by cultivating "Chi," or "life energy." Their skills involved unbelievable balance, discipline, and concentration.

The Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community is given the privilege to catch a glimpse of this ancient oriental tradition when the Chinese Golden Dragon Acrobats and Magicians of Taipei come to Washington Hall tonight and Friday.

The group tours the United States and Canada every year from January until April or May, dazzling crowds with what producer and director Danny Chang describes as the "Chinese style of vaudeville."

Not only do they offer a glimpse of Oriental culture and traditions so mysterious to Americans, but they also provide entertainment and inspiration to an audience who does not know what to expect upon entering the performance hall.

Bill Donati of Bill Fegan Attractions in New Mexico, the troupe's national booking agent, says "the show is probably, to put it in a word, amazing."

Donati has been working with the group since they began touring the country 13 years ago, and speaks very highly of their show.

Their accomplishments, he asserts, are not only culturally enriching, but also inspirational and entertaining. Balance and concentration dovetail, displaying the potential harmony and power of the human spirit.

Most of the men and women in the show have grown up in families whose acrobatic talents have been passed down through generations. The art originally developed among

farm families who had little to amuse themselves with during long winters.

Like their ancestors, today's performers use common props, like cups and saucers, bottles, jars and chairs, for their juggling displays.

One of the three schools for the arts in Taipei concentrates specifically on cultivating acrobatics and other physical skills. Most, if not all, of the Golden Dragons attend this school as children.

Through constant exposure and practice, the performers become comfortable with their stunts—so comfortable that the amazing spectacles become almost second nature.

It is the mind-boggling ease with which they perform, perhaps more than the performance itself, that engages the viewer's imagination.

Brilliantly costumed in elaborate, homemade apparel, similar in design to that of ancient performers, the women of the troupe dance in a manner audiences have named the highlight of the show.

More than two thousand applicants answer the advertisement in Taipei requesting performers for each upcoming tour. From these, 40 are chosen to work with the choreographer, and only six accompany the troupe on the world-wide tour.

The Chinese Golden Dragon Acrobats have received international recognition for both their dancing and stunts.

Since 1988, the National Association of Campus Activities (NACA) has voted them the "Outstanding Performing Arts Attraction of the Year" every year, an unprecedented honor in the history of the prestigious award.

This year the troupe comes to Notre Dame for the first time on their annual tour.

Tickets are \$8 for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students and \$10 for general admission. They are available at the LaFortune Information Desk.



## Moliere performed with French flair

By KEVIN SULLIVAN  
Accent Writer

Something a little different will be happening at Theodore's Thursday and Friday night when Professor Paul McDowell's French Theater Productions class will be premiering its first play ever, Moliere's "La Critique de l'Ecole des Femmes."

French Theater Productions met for the first time last fall and began to work on the play during regular class periods, twice a week. Since winter break, however, the group has been meeting every day in preparation for this weekend's performances.

The play itself is a one-act comedy written by Moliere in the 17th century. McDowell says Moliere wrote the piece in response to critics of an earlier work, "L'Ecole des Femmes."

"L'Ecole des Femmes" was Moliere's greatest public success, but it was

very controversial," stated McDowell.

In "La Critique" Moliere uses the character of Dorante to defend his views of comedy and tragedy against exaggerated figures of the playwright's detractors. Playing the besieged Dorante will be Notre Dame senior, Kent Olson.

One problem faced by McDowell and his actors is making a topical 320 year-old play accessible to a contemporary student audience, especially since Olson and the other student actors will be speaking in the original 17th century French of Moliere's time.

To help solve this problem, McDowell has made some refinements in the production.

Interspersed in "La Critique" will be scenes from the original "L'Ecole des Femmes." This was done so that the audience has a feel for what Dorante and his adversaries are debating.

Also, the script has been condensed into a one-hour performance.

McDowell feels this modified length is appropriate because, "It's long enough so that the audience will get into the language, but not so long that they'll feel stuck to their seats."

Finally, during the play the group will periodically offer a synopsis in English. "Even students with little background in French shouldn't feel intimidated by the language," McDowell said.

McDowell and his class are hoping for a big turnout for the premier on Thursday at 8 p.m.. McDowell also hopes this production will be the beginning of an annual tradition for this newly created course.

A reception will follow the performance where the audience can mingle with the actors. Admission to both shows is free, though donations will be accepted.



# Classifieds

## NOTICES

### USED TEXTBOOKS!

Buy & Sell Books  
Pandora's Books  
3 blks. from ND  
233-2342/10-5:30 M-Sun

**VALENTINE GLAMOUR.** Give the best valentine of all YOURSELF! GLAMOUR portraits by nationally published model photographer. Free brochure. Joe Ringer. 287-0613.

TYPING AVAILABLE  
287-4082.

The Women's Care Center / Pregnancy help Center is holding a training session for volunteer counselors during the weekend of February 14, 15, & 16 on the Notre Dame campus. Anyone interested should call the Center at 255-4595.

Student volunteers wanted to help raise money for local pregnancy help center. The Women's Care Center is holding its annual phone-a-thon Feb. 10-13 & Feb. 17-20 from 6 p.m. to 9 p.m. We could use your help any or all nights. If interested please call Michelle at 255-4595

**AVOID THE RUSH & LONG, LONG LINES.**  
**SUBMIT YOUR VALENTINE PERSONALS TODAY.**  
**STOP IN THE OBSERVER OFFICE ANYTIME BETWEEN 8 AM - 3:30 PM DAILY.**

ATTENTION: SPRING BREAKERS

INTERESTED IN BECOMING A CAMPUS REPRESENTATIVE AND EARNING A FREE TRIP TO CANCUN, MEXICO OR A CRUISE TO THE BAHAMAS?  
LOOKING FOR ENERGETIC, SOCIAL PEOPLE WHO HAVE AN INTEREST IN SALES/MARKETING. LOOKS GREAT ON THE RESUME.

CONTACT LANCE @ 271-1681

**STUDYING ABROAD NEXT FALL?**  
**NEED A PLACE FOR SPRING?**  
I'm graduating in December. Take my spot in three bedroom apt. at Castle Point. Cheaper than the "other" places, but much nicer!  
Call Paul: 277-5329

## LOST/FOUND

**FOUND:**  
Orange bike in Nieuwland Hall last semester. Here's the catch- I'm not sure that it is not mine that was stolen earlier in the year. If you can prove that it's yours, call Doc @ 234-1048

**Found:** scarf in newland classroom  
Lost: hat, green and blue plaid  
call 1007

**Found:** A set of keys on a Notre Dame key chain outside the JACC last Friday night. To claim call x2963

**LOST:** Gold chain with half heart pendant. Monday evening between SDH & JACC. VERY SENTIMENTAL!!!  
Call Ryan x1134.

**Lost:** sterling silver ring with gold plating on front and round blue lapis stone. Sentimental value. If found, please call at X2948.

**Stolen:** From the Rockne, navy ND nylon sports jacket w/ gold sleeves, leprechaun patch, ND lettering, and wallet and keys. Valuables sorely needed returned. No questions asked, no grudges held. Reward. Call Steve 1131.

**LOST:** Plastic I.D. Case with Driver's License, Sr. Bar Card, and Vali-Dine. If found, please call Michelle X1280.

**Found:** 2 dorm keys in North quad, near dining hall. Call Joe x1153 to identify.

Lost glasses w/ black case during or after orgo test  
Dave, x2187

**PLEASE!**  
**LOST: RED, HOODED, WITH GREEN LINING POLO JACKET.**  
**IF FOUND PLEASE CALL CRAIG X3533**

## WANTED

**CAMPUS BANDS WANTED TO AUDITION FOR PROFESSIONAL QUALITY MUSIC VIDEO. PLEASE CALL 283-3710 BY FEBRUARY 11.**

need ride to PITT for JPW.will help w/ gas/toll. Tiffany X3861

ND-SMC couple '81 offering FREE ROOM AND BOARD for part-time summer help with toddlers. Barrington, IL area. Call 708-428-1051.

**GOING TO CINCINNATI FOR JPW WEEKEND?** I need a ride and will pay for gas! Call Katie at x2659.

**\$40,000/YR! READ BOOKS and TV Scripts.** Fill out simple "like/don't like" form. EASY! Fun, relaxing at home, beach, vacations. Guaranteed paycheck. FREE 24 Hour Recording 801-379-2925 Copyright #IN11KEB

**YOU'VE ONLY GOT ONE WEEK TO LIVE! DO IT RIGHT! SPRING BREAK IN JAMAICA/CANCUN, FROM \$429! INCLUDES HOTEL, AIR, TRANSFERS.**  
**SUN SPLASH TOURS 1-800-426-7710.**

Summer internships - Average earnings \$4,000.00. University Directories, the nation's largest publisher of campus telephone directories, hires over 250 college students for their summer experience in advertising, sales and public relations selling yellow page advertising for your campus telephone directory. Positions also available in other university markets. Expense paid training program in Chapel Hill, N.C. Looking for enthusiastic, goal oriented students for challenging, well-paying summer job. Internships may be available. Interviews on campus Thursday, February 13th. Sign up at the Career Center, Hesburgh Library.

## FOR RENT

**FOR RENT:** 3 BD HOUSE 1 BTH TRILEVEL ON 5 ACRES. 10 MIN. FROM CAMPUS \$500.00 MO. 1ST LAST + SEC. 684-3778.

**BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY**  
219-291-7153.

**HOMES FOR RENT**  
**WALK TO CAMPUS**  
232-3616

**6-7 BEDROOM HOME. SECURITY ALARM. FURNISHED. WALK TO CAMPUS.** FOR 1992-93. 272-6306

**NEED ACCOMODATION FOR JR. WEEKEND? 5 MINUTES FROM CAMPUS.** CALL 233-8745 AFTER 5:00.

**Bed & Breakfast for N.D./ St. Mary's families.** 2 bedrooms, private bath. Ten minutes from campus. Safest neighborhood in area 234-2626.

## FOR SALE

Mac Classic 2MB / 40 MB HD  
Word 4.0 & More Software  
Brand New \$1200 or best off.  
Chuck x3677

macintosh plus, printer, & software.  
\$600.  
287-7928

**S M E A R look!** smear play songs at Club 23 tonight.

**CHEAP! FBI/U.S. SEIZED**  
89 MERCEDES \$200, 86 VW \$50, 87 MERCEDES \$100, 65 MUSTANG \$50. Choose from thousands starting \$25. FREE 24 Hour Recording Reveals Details 801-379-2929 Copyright # 1N11KJC

Need any house PAINTING done? Experienced, quality painting at reasonable prices. Call Mark at 277-6578.

## TICKETS

Need to buy  
ND vs MICH  
B-Ball tix  
Pat #3360

Need Mich-ND  
tix in a BIG way!  
Derek X1374  
or x1373

I Need 2 ND v. UM Basketball  
Tickets. 283-2067

**ZACH NEEDS MICH TIX!!!**  
x 2374

**HELPII!** I need ND/UCLA B-ball Tix!!  
Please call Lynne X2614

**NEED TICKETS FOR ND VS MICHIGAN**  
Call Karen — 277-5183

**I NEED 2 MICH TIX**  
DAVE 1391

## PERSONALS

**INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE.**  
Good rates. Save Money. Call me for a quote 9:30-6:00, 289-1993. Office near campus.

**SPRING BREAK PRICE-BUSTER VACATIONS!**  
Jamaica, Bahamas including airfare, great hotel, and much more from only \$599. Buy from the #1 name you trust for quality vacations. **FOUR SEASONS**  
1-800-331-3136.

**SMC-ND SUMMER PROGRAMS**  
London (5/20-6/19) and Rome (6/14-7/13). Travel in Ireland, Scotland, England, France, Germany, Switzerland, and Northern Italy. Courses in bio, business, education, history, photography, poly sci, Italian, soc. Organizational meeting FEB. 17, 6:30 pm, Carroll hall (SMC). For info call Prof. Black 284-4460 (office) or 272-3726 (home).

**ADOPT - Devoted father, full-time mother seek newborn to join family.** We promise your baby love and understanding, a good education & fun. Supportive grandparents. Legal. Call Bev & Howard COLLECT 914-235-3917.

**CAMPUS BANDS WANTED TO AUDITION FOR PROFESSIONAL QUALITY MUSIC VIDEO. PLEASE CALL 283-3710 BY FEBRUARY 11.**

George Loves Rachel  
Tom Loves Mau!  
Hal!

**WHO IS THE REAL LIZARD KING? OF COURSE....IT'S BOSKI!**

**7 NIGHTS ON SOUTH PADRE**  
FROM \$199- CALL JAMES 277-9249

**IT'S NOT TOO EARLY TO SUBMIT YOUR VALENTINE PERSONALS.** COME IN ANYTIME DAILY BEFORE 3:30 PM AND AVOID THE LAST MINUTE LINES.

**YOU'RE GONNA VOTE FOR A RAT FOR SBP ANYWAY, WHY NOT VOTE FOR SOMEONE WITH A LIFETIME OF EXPERIENCE?**

**VOTE WILBUR/GUS FOR SBP**

"Dance for Heart" Aerobathon and Health Fair at Stephen Center Saturday, Feb. 8th. Health Fair begins at 10am- no admission. Power aerobic workout from 1-3 with instructor, Patrick Knowles. Aerobathon is \$15 with N.D. ID. Proceeds benefit the American Heart Association. Call x4969 for details and pledge forms!!!

Vote WILBUR AND GUS for SBP. This is Notre Dame, you haven't got anything better to do.

Dear Stanley,

Could you please give me back my \$700 so I can buy a plane ticket to visit Hilary?

Thanks,

Andy A.

**WHAT ARE YOU DOING FOR VALENTINE'S DAY??!! (JPW?)**  
Don't forget that Irish Gardens in LaFortune has everything you need  
**FLOWERS**  
**BALLOONS**  
**CARDS**

With easy delivery to both campuses. Quality, Convenience, and Affordable! We're a student-run business just for you.

**ALL V-DAY ORDERS MUST BE RECEIVED BY WEDNESDAY THE 12th—BEAT THE RUSH!!!**

**HOURS: Mon-Sat. 12:30-5:30**

**JUDE,**  
**I DIDN'T THINK YOU'D TAKE ME SCREWING YOU OUT OF SPRING BREAK TO HEART.**  
**THE B-P A.R.**

**JUDESTER-**  
**NOT LIKING MY SHOES IS NO GROUNDS FOR FIRING ME.**  
**THE 2N B-P BIRKENSTOCK BABE**  
**P.S. DO YOU HAVE MY SCARF?**

**JUDY-**  
**I GUESS I WON'T BE LEAVING YOU MESSAGES ANY MORE.**  
**THE B-P GREENTHUMB**

**JUDY-**  
**I'M SOOOOOOOOOO SORRY!!!!**  
**REALLY, I'M SORRY!!**  
**(REALLY, I AM, sniffle, sniffle)**  
**BE BACK IN 10, FIRE ME THEN.**

Thought for the day: When aluminum cans are left on the coat hanger, German shepherds are left to trample poor defenseless boa constrictors.

Stop for a moment and think. Do you have any idea who the candidates for SBP really are? Of course not. So vote for your old friend Wilbur, Lord of the Apathetic.

**VOTE WILBUR**

**WRITE IN IS RIGHT ON I**

To Stickless Hitchhikers:  
Your poetic ability doesn't impress, We are sure your sticks will do less, C & R, just hurry and confess, Or you'll never get the chance to hear us scream "YES!"  
E, J, & J

Let's see more of the POM PON squad at the b-ball games, instead of the Cheerleaders TRYING to imitate them!! POM PONS are legit - Cheerleaders should quit!!!!!!

**BUY SPRING BREAK TRIPS NOW** to Bahamas, S. Padre, Cancun, Panama City, or Jamaica From LISA at x4667. Trips are selling FAST! Don't be left out!!

**JASMINE GROOVE**  
**FRIDAY AT CLUB 23**

**A "101 DAYS WAR CELEBRATION"**

hey nif

Yippee

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Hagggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

**STUDY ABROAD IN AUSTRALIA**  
Info on semester, year, graduate, summer and internship programs in Perth, Townsville, Sydney, and Melbourne. Programs start at \$3520. Call 1-800-878-3696.

**SUMMER JOBS**  
**ALL LAND/WATER SPORTS PRESTIGE CHILDREN'S CAMPS ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS NEAR LAKE PLACID.** CALL 1-800-786-8373

The Lizard King lives on! Down with the Crustaceans!

**A Bahamas Party Cruise 6 Days \$279!** Panama City \$99, Padre \$199, Cancun from Chicago \$499, Jamaica \$399. Call Lance 271-1681 or Lisa 283-4667 or 1-800-638-6786.

Top ten campaign promises of Wilbur and Gus:  
10) We'll get the Pope here for An Tostal.  
9) One word: Velveeta!  
8) Spelunker will start getting funny. (Well, we'll try)  
7) If we don't win, that silly cartoon about Gus "budding" will run every day for the next year!  
6) Low-calorie and low-starch meal options for HPC members.  
5) Less security on campus (we need a little excitement around here).  
4) Weekly nude photos of your favorite officer of the University to be published in the Viewpoint section of The Observer.  
3) Big, strapping, hairy hunks will be hired to patrol the quads and distribute love.  
2) "A beer in every fridge and a condom in every dresser"  
1) Garth Brooks!

**FAST EASY INCOME!**  
Earn 100's Weeekly Stuffing envelopes. Send self-addressed stamped envelope to: Extra income! P.O. Box 811699 Chicago, IL 60681-1699

**SPRING BREAK '92.** Daytona, \$149, Cancun \$489, Bahamas \$449. Best prices & accommodations guaranteed!!!! 1 (800) 724-1555 or 236-5825 (24 hrs.)

If space and time are curved, where did all the straight people come from?

Write GL\*\*/SMC for info: Box 194, Notre Dame, IN 46556

Monk: you protect abusive homosexuals and refuse the rights of healthy ones. Could you please explain?—Michael

Smell ya

Why isn't your dorm a Safe Haven? Why isn't your class a Safe Haven? Why isn't your organization a Safe Haven? Take care of yourself and your friends: do something about it!

garth brooks is an overrated drugstore cowboy.  
-Willie, Waylon, and the boys

**7TH ANNUAL MR. STANFORD CONTEST.** FEB 8TH. 7:30 P.M. WASHINGTON HALL. TICKETS CAN BE PURCHASED AT LAFORTUNE BOX OFFICE OR IN STANFORD HALL ROOMS 119 AND 223 FOR \$3.00. ALL PROCEEDS BENEFIT LOGAN CENTER. This years' contestants include:  
1. Mike Donnino  
2. Bill Kempf  
3. Kevin Monahan  
4. Joel Link  
5. Chris Peterson  
**COME CHEER ON YOUR FAVORITE STUDS !!!**

michael - bologna sandwiches and beef jerky, that's what I've seen for 15 years - monk

Yahoo

There are enough weasels in student government — it's time for a rat.  
**VOTE WILBUR/GUS FOR STUDENT BODY PRESIDENT/VICE-PRESIDENT**

\*\*\*\*\*HOWARD  
**HALL SPIRIT WEEK:**  
**THURSDAY:**  
Meet under the archway at 9pm for cocoa, marshmallows, gossip and who knows what else!  
\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\* NAZZ '92 \*\*\*\*  
Campus Band festival coming in March. All bands should register now with Barb in Student Government 2nd floor LaFortune.  
\*\*\*\* NAZZ '92 \*\*\*\*

**JUUDEE-**  
**SO YOU STILL DON'T WANT ME?**  
**THE ONE WHO DIDN'T MAKE THE BP LIST**

**JUDY-**  
**I DIDN'T KNOW THAT SPANDEX WAS AGAINST THE DRESS CODE. -Y'all KNOW WHO FROM 2S.**  
**P.S. I LET YOU ORDER THAT PIZZA!!**

**JUDY-**  
**I THOUGHT MY CLOSET WAS FOR MALE OVERNIGHT GUESTS**  
**YOUR FFF RA**

Let the battle begin.  
Only 101 days left.

see CLASS/page 20

**Spring Breakers**  
**Key West Stinks**  
**Skating is too cold**  
**Get in your own party plane to Cancun, Mexico**

**Cancun \$475/ Plane, Hotel**  
**Padre \$189/ Condo**  
**Bahamas \$279/ Cruise**  
**Panama City, FL \$98/ Hotel**  
**Daytona Beach \$250/ Bus, Hotel**

**Call Lance 271-1681**

*Spring!*

**SPRING BREAKS**

**LAST CHANCE!**

*I'VE GOT TO CALL TODAY! I DON'T WANT TO BE STUCK IN NOTRE DAME!*

<b>DAYTONA BEACH</b>	<b>\$104</b>
<b>SOUTH PADRE ISLAND</b>	<b>\$128</b>
<b>STEAMBOAT</b>	<b>\$122</b>
<b>PANAMA CITY BEACH</b>	<b>\$122</b>
<b>FORT LAUDERDALE</b>	<b>\$136</b>
<b>HILTON HEAD ISLAND</b>	<b>\$119</b>
<b>MUSTANG ISLAND / PORT ARANSAS</b>	<b>\$128</b>

**DON'T WAIT 'TIL IT'S TOO LATE**

**11th Annual Celebration!**

**TOLL FREE INFORMATION & RESERVATIONS**  
**1-800-321-5911**



**American Red Cross**



## 1992 ND Football Recruits

These players signed or were expected to sign football letters of intent with Notre Dame:

Jeremy Akers, 6-6, 260, DT, Washington, D.C., St. Albans HS  
 Joe Babay, 6-3, 215, LB, Louisville, Ky., Trinity HS  
 Pete Chryplewicz, 6-5, 235, TE, Sterling Hts., Mich., Stevenson HS  
 Ben Foos, 6-4, 220, DE, Louisville, Ky., Trinity HS  
 Paul Grasmanis, 6-3, 255, DL, Jenison, Mich., HS  
 Anthony Jones, 6-5, 251, DE, Oak Lawn, Ill., Richards HS  
 Adam Kane, 6-5, 245, OL, Mishawaka, Ind., Mishawaka, Ind., Penn HS  
 Thomas Knight, 6-4, 230, DE, Memphis, Tenn., East HS  
 Will Lyell, 6-5, 255, OL, Brandon, Miss., HS  
 Brian Magee, 5-11, 195, RB-DB, Largo, Fla., HS  
 Alton Maiden, 6-4, 230, DE, Dallas, Texas, Carter HS  
 Derrick Mayes, 6-2, 190, WR, Indianapolis N. Central HS  
 Mike McCullough, 6-3, 272, LB-RB, Chaska, Minn., HS  
 Steve Misetic, 6-5, 265, OL, Wilmette, Ill., Loyola Academy  
 David Quist, 6-5, 245, DT, Boulder, Colo., HS  
 Wade Smith, 6-4, 180, QB, Garland, Texas, HS  
 Cliff Stroud, 6-3, 250, OL-DL, Natrona Hts, Pa., Highlands HS  
 Bobby Taylor, 6-4, 190, DB, Longview, Texas, HS  
 Bill Wagasy, 6-2, 235, LB, Springfield, Mo., Glendale HS  
 Leon Wallace, 6-5, 245, TE, Euless, Texas, Trinity HS  
 Renaldo Wynn, 6-3, 220, LB, Chicago, DeLaSalle HS  
 Dusty Ziegler, 6-7, 250, OL, Effingham, Ga., Springfield HS

The Observer / Eric Kreidler

## TRANSACTIONS

## BASEBALL

## American League

BALTIMORE ORIOLES—Agreed to terms with Mark Parent, catcher, and Mark McLemore, infielder, on minor-league contracts.

CALIFORNIA ANGELS—Agreed to terms with Junior Felix, outfielder, on a one-year contract.

SEATTLE MARINERS—Agreed to terms with Greg Briley, outfielder, on a one-year contract.

## National League

ATLANTA BRAVES—Agreed to terms with Tommy Gregg, outfielder, on a one-year contract.

PITTSBURGH PIRATES—Named Ted Simmons general manager.

ST. LOUIS CARDINALS—Named Mike Jorgensen director of player development.

## BASKETBALL

## National Basketball Association

NBA—Suspended Michael Jordan, Chicago Bulls guard, for one game without pay and fined him \$5,000 for bumping a referee during a game on Feb. 3.

BOSTON CELTICS—Activated Dee Brown, guard, from the injured list.

## FOOTBALL

## National Football League

BUFFALO BILLS—Signed Steve Christie, placekicker.

GREEN BAY PACKERS—Named Kent Johnston strength and conditioning coach.

KANSAS CITY CHIEFS—Named Lynn Stiles consultant to the player personnel department.

LOS ANGELES RAIDERS—Named Ronnie Jones linebackers coach.

MINNESOTA VIKINGS—Named Tom Moore wide receivers coach and Richard Solomon outside linebackers coach.

SAN FRANCISCO 49ERS—Named Dwaine Board defensive line coach and Eric Wright defensive back coach.

## TENNIS

TEAMTENNIS—Announced that Vail, Colo., has been awarded a franchise for the 1992 season.

## NBA STANDINGS

## EASTERN CONFERENCE

## Atlantic Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
New York	29	16	.644	—	7-3	Won 1	17-5	12-11	21-11
Boston	28	18	.609	1 1/2	7-3	Won 1	19-6	9-12	17-13
Philadelphia	23	24	.489	7	7-3	Lost 1	16-9	7-15	15-17
Miami	23	25	.479	7 1/2	6-4	Won 1	18-6	5-19	16-15
New Jersey	19	27	.413	10 1/2	4-6	Lost 6	13-11	6-16	10-17
Washington	15	30	.333	14	1-9	Lost 1	7-16	8-14	8-21
Orlando	12	35	.255	18	4-6	Won 1			
	7-15	5-20	8-19						

## Central Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Chicago	39	9	.813	—	6-4	Lost 2	21-2	18-7	24-3
Cleveland	31	13	.705	6	7-3	Won 4	19-4	12-9	24-7
Detroit	27	20	.574	11 1/2	6-4	Won 3	15-9	12-11	16-14
Atlanta	23	23	.500	15	4-6	Lost 3	14-8	9-15	11-15
Milwaukee	21	24	.467	16 1/2	4-6	Lost 1	16-6	5-18	13-15
Indiana	18	29	.383	20 1/2	4-6	Lost 1	13-10	5-19	10-17
Charlotte	13	33	.283	25	2-8	Won 1			
	9-14	4-19	9-19						

## WESTERN CONFERENCE

## Midwest Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Utah	31	17	.646	—	8-2	Won 4	20-2	11-15	18-7
San Antonio	27	18	.600	2 1/2	7-3	Won 5	16-5	11-13	18-11
Houston	25	21	.543	5	5-5	Lost 1	16-7	9-14	14-10
Denver	17	28	.378	12 1/2	3-7	Lost 4	14-11	3-17	10-20
Dallas	13	33	.283	17	1-9	Lost 7	8-16	5-17	8-18
Minnesota	8	38	.174	22	1-9	Lost 1			
	6-18	2-20	6-23						

## Pacific Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Portland	31	14	.689	—	8-2	Lost 1	20-5	11-9	14-10
Golden State	29	14	.674	1	6-4	Lost 1	14-7	15-7	19-10
Phoenix	32	16	.667	1/2	7-3	Won 3	20-3	12-13	20-8
LA Lakers	27	18	.600	4	6-4	Won 2	15-7	12-11	17-12
Seattle	24	24	.500	8 1/2	4-6	Won 2	12-10	12-14	14-11
LA Clippers	22	24	.478	9 1/2	4-6	Won 2	16-8	6-16	12-16
Sacramento	15	31	.326	16 1/2	5-5	Won 1	12-9	3-22	7-21

## Tuesday's Games

New York 122, Miami 91  
 Charlotte 115, Washington 99  
 San Antonio 95, Portland 88  
 LA Clippers 97, Dallas 80

## Wednesday's Games

Late Games Not Included  
 Seattle 95, New Jersey 85  
 Cleveland 110, Philadelphia 108, OT  
 Miami 126, Golden State 124  
 Detroit 102, Milwaukee 94  
 Boston 98, Houston 85  
 Orlando 109, Minnesota 102  
 Phoenix 126, Chicago 114  
 LA Clippers at LA Lakers, (n)  
 Utah at Sacramento, (n)

## Thursday's Games

Houston at New York, 7:30 p.m.  
 New Jersey at Washington, 7:30 p.m.  
 Golden State at Charlotte, 7:30 p.m.  
 Orlando at Atlanta, 7:30 p.m.  
 Detroit at Cleveland, 7:30 p.m.  
 Denver at Milwaukee, 8:30 p.m.  
 Portland at Dallas, 8:30 p.m.  
 Indiana at San Antonio, 8:30 p.m.

## Friday's Games

No games scheduled

## Saturday's Games

No games scheduled

## Sunday's Game

All Star Game at Orlando, 3:30 p.m.

## NHL STANDINGS

## WALE CONFERENCE

## Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
NY Rangers	35	17	2	72	210	171
Washington	30	19	4	64	223	180
New Jersey	26	17	7	59	194	156
Pittsburgh	26	21	6	58	232	204
NY Islanders	20	24	7	47	195	206
Philadelphia	17	25	10	44	152	179

## Adams Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Montreal	32	20	4	68	175	135
Boston	26	19	8	60	184	176
Buffalo	21	22	10	52	192	189
Hartford	15	26	8	38	151	175
Quebec	12	33	6	30	155	212

## CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

## Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Detroit	29	16	8	66	218	175
Chicago	24	20	10	58	175	161
St. Louis	22	22	9	53	182	184
Minnesota	22	25	4	48	166	179
Toronto	17	31	5	39	144	194

## Smythe Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
Vancouver	30	14	8	68	186	149
Winnipeg	22	22	11	55	169	165
Edmonton	22	26	7	51	198	207
Los Angeles	20	21	11	51	182	195
Calgary	21	24	7	49	194	187
San Jose	12	37	4	28	135	233

## Wednesday's Games

## Late Games Not Included

Detroit 4, Washington 1  
 N.Y. Rangers 4, Pittsburgh 3  
 Toronto 3, Minnesota 2, OT  
 Edmonton 2, Montreal 1  
 Quebec at Calgary, (n)  
 Chicago at San Jose, (n)

## Thursday's Games

Boston at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.  
 New Jersey at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.  
 Hartford at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.  
 N.Y. Islanders at Vancouver, 10:35 p.m.

C	A	R	T	D	I	C	E	D	W	A	A	C
I	B	A	R	E	M	O	T	E	A	S	T	O
T	A	V	I	L	I	L	A	C	Y	A	L	U
A	L	I	R	U	N	S	L	O	W	B	A	N
D	O	O	M	E	D	R	I	S	E	R	S	
E	N	L	A	C	E	S	T	O	N	E	A	G
L	E	I	G	H	S	C	O	U	N	D	R	E
				Y	E	L	L	O	W	S	E	A
V	E	R	A	C	I	O	U	S	B	L	A	R
O	V	E	R	K	E	P	T	W	A	I	L	E
L	E	A	S	E	D	A	G	A	T	H	A	
U	N	D	D	O	M	I	N	G	O	H	I	C
M	E	M	O	W	O	D	A	N	N	O	R	I
E	R	I	N	N	O	L	T	E	B	R	E	T
S	S	T	S	S	T	E	E	R	A	N	D	Y

Watch  
**ICEBERG DEBATE**  
 rounds near you  
**TONIGHT**  
 at 9:00 pm

**TOPIC:** Whether  
 the University of  
 Notre Dame  
 Administration has  
 appropriately  
 responded to the  
 demands made  
 by SUFR

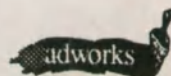
## HOST DORMS:

Grace  
 Fisher  
 Breen-Phillips  
 Pasquerilla East  
 Cavanaugh  
 Flanner

Pangborn  
 Zahm  
 Alumni  
 Keenan  
 Morrissey



ICEBERG DEBATES





## Rocket

continued from page 24

twenty-two. The CFL All-Star led the league in all-purpose yardage in his rookie campaign. In addition, he has been living on his own in a foreign country for most of the last year. But, Rocket admits he has grown up a lot in his time away from Notre Dame.

"I did mature a lot because a lot of times I would wish my father was alive. Just to have someone there, to say 'when I was younger...' In Toronto, I would think for hours and realize that I had come of age and I have to meet this stuff head on," said Ismail. "You have to go through the fire to feel strong."

People here in South Bend don't see him as the same guy who was here last year.

"Now everyone is coming up to me like I'm an old man and asking me for advice," said Ismail.

Even though he may not have the solutions to anyone's problems, he has learned plenty about fame and fortune.

"Money is nowhere close to being the answer to everything," said Ismail. "I hope people realize that it's not all cookies and cream just because you have a few dollars in your pocket."

"Everyone has a problem and you want to help everyone, but you can't help everyone. Some people think that fame is everything. We had a saying in high school that 'Fame is a vapor.' I want to have security and to be

able to support my family."

For Rocket, the fame has not evaporated yet. Despite his jump to Canadian football, he still is recognized and revered around the United States.

"There's always one Notre Dame fan somewhere," acknowledged Ismail. Even in populous New York City where people are so focused on where they are going that they don't actually look at you, Rocket was recognized several times.

As he settles back into the swing of things under the Dome, Rocket is adjusting to life as a student. During the press conference, the head coach of the Toronto Argonauts called to check up on Rocket. He wanted to know if Ismail was doing his homework and eating right.

Just like everyone else.

## Streak

continued from page 24

overtime earlier this season, and is looking for a sweep of the season series and its 16th victory in 21 games.

The Flyers are led by sophomore Natalie Hill (12.8 ppg, .822 free-throw percentage) and their inside tandem of seniors Shannon Potee (12.6 ppg, 7.5 rpg, 1.1 blocks) and Lisa

Green (10.3 ppg, 6.8 rpg). Junior Julie Arnold (10.4 ppg, 6.2 rpg) also provides inside muscle for Dayton.

Notre Dame's turnaround has been sparked by its dominance on the boards, as well as an improved shooting eye. In their last two victories, the Irish have outrebounded their opponents 47-29, while hitting over 54 percent from the field in downing Detroit Mercy and Loyola.

Senior Comalita Haysbert (11.3 ppg, 5.2 rpg) has also come alive recently, coming off the bench to provide 31 points

on 15-of-21 shooting in the two victories. Fellow senior Margaret Nowlin continues to lead the Irish in scoring (17.1), rebounds (9.6), and field-goal percentage (.557).

Sophomore Kara Leary, getting added playing time with the season-ending loss of freshman Audrey Gomez, chipped in a career-high 10 points and 10 assists against Loyola in only her second start ever. Fellow sophomore Kristin Knapp (5.0 ppg, 3.8 rpg) has also stepped into the starting lineup recently and made solid contributions.

## Random

continued from page 24

while he is trying to compensate for Tower's absence on the boards.

"With Keith out I am trying to get to the offensive glass more," Ellis said. "I've been pretty successful doing it so I am going to continue to do so."

Sweet, like any sharpshooter, is going to have off nights, and Bennett is a point guard. He should not have to take 29 shots and score 38 points to keep his team in the game.

MacLeod would like to get more production from the rest of the team.

"I'd like to see Billy Taylor get on track, and I'd like to get more points from the bench. We need that to be successful."

One change MacLeod plans to make on Sunday against Michigan is inserting Joe Ross in the starting lineup and using Jon Ross off the bench.

"Joe has been playing good defense inside, and he played well against Duke and Detroit," MacLeod said.

Jon Ross had played well as the starting center, but has been plagued by foul trouble. He has fouled out of both games which he has started. Coming off the bench he might be able to avoid the foul problem, while still contributing to the team.

"Coach MacLeod expects my brother and me to rebound, run the floor, box out and play defense; anything more is extra," Jon said. "He wants me to take the open jump shot if it is there; however, he also wants me to use common sense."

With a healthy Keith Tower, the Irish were improving almost every game, and post-season play was beginning to look more like reality than a dream. An NCAA or NIT bid is still not out of the question, but to receive one Notre Dame will have to pull off a couple of upsets and cannot afford any more losses to inferior teams.

In order for this to happen, someone, whether it be Taylor, the Ross brothers or someone off the bench, is going to have to give the "trifecta" some scoring support and prove Al McGuire wrong.

## Recruits

continued from page 24

remained optimistic about the team's future stars.

"I never worry about the ones we don't get," said Holtz. "I don't even think twice about it. If somebody doesn't come to Notre Dame, that's their mistake."

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All graduate student are eligible.

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Elections: Mid-March

Letters of application should include names, phone numbers, and on-campus addresses of both candidates on the ticket, and should be sent to:

Elections Committee  
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# Blue Devils, Cowboys and Razorbacks lose upsets

CHAPEL HILL, N.C. (AP) — Christian Laettner missed two potential game-tying shots in the final seconds Wednesday as No. 9 North Carolina knocked off No. 1 Duke 75-73, ending the nation's longest winning streak at 23 games.

The loss by Duke, combined with No. 2 Oklahoma State's loss at Nebraska, left no undefeated Division I teams.

Derrick Phelps hit two foul shots with 44.5 seconds remaining to give the Tar Heels a two-point lead.

The Blue Devils, trying to work the ball for the last shot, got the ball to Laettner, but he missed an inside one-hander over Eric Montross with 24 seconds left.

Duke recovered and tried once more, but Laettner missed again and Phelps came away with the rebound, dribbling into the corner and preserving the victory.

Hubert Davis led North Carolina with 16 points. Montross and Kevin Salvadori had 12 and Brian Reese 10.

Brian Davis led Duke with 17 points. Thomas Hill had 16, Laettner 12, Bobby Hurley 11 and Grant Hill 10 for the Blue Devils.

North Carolina also snapped Duke's Atlantic Coast Conference regular-season

winning streak at 11 games.

The Tar Heels (16-3, 6-2) opened the second half with 10 straight points but Duke kept the game close.

As the second half wound down, North Carolina had to rely on free throw shooting, and came through by making 12 of 14 in the stretch.

The Blue Devils missed their first four shots in the second half and committed five turnovers in five minutes.

Duke (17-1, 8-1) had its best run early in the game, a 9-0 stretch that turned an 11-7 deficit to a 16-11 edge.

The Tar Heels clawed their way back, taking a 20-19 lead on a three-point play by Hubert Davis at 9:27. The lead would be exchanged ten more times down the stretch before Thomas Hill connected on a jumper from the right baseline with two seconds left before intermission for a 39-38 edge.

## Nebraska 85, #2 Oklahoma St. 69

LINCOLN, Neb. — Nebraska point guard Jamar Johnson picked the perfect night for his best performance in a Cornhusker uniform.

The sophomore from Elkhart, Ind., who sat out last season under the NCAA's Proposition

48 rule, scored a career-high 25 points and handled the ball against Oklahoma State's pressure defense to lead Nebraska to an 85-69 upset of the No. 2 and previously unbeaten Cowboys.

"I thought he was brilliant, domineering. I think that's the kind of player Jamar is," Nebraska coach Danny Nee said. "I think he has the potential for this high level of play every night. And he did it against great players."

Johnson said his major concern coming into the game was hanging onto the ball against the tough man-to-man of Oklahoma State.

"I had time to think last night, before I went to bed, that I was not going to pass the ball and turn it over. I was going to keep dribbling and make the pass," Johnson said. "I was in the flow tonight. There was no mismatch with either of their guards. We're all about the same size."

Johnson, who hit 7 of 8 free throws, led a Nebraska parade to the charity stripe where the Huskers hit 25 of 31 shots for the game, 21 of 25 in the second half.

"I could tell when I looked at the guys at the line we were really confident," said forward

Eric Piatkowski, who was 6 for 6 from the line. "At times, we're not as confident, we just throw the ball up and hope it goes in. We really wanted to win and we had to make those shots to have a chance."

The Huskers (15-4, 3-3 Big Eight) trailed 5-0 early, then opened an 18-11 lead with 11:30 remaining in the first half. The Cowboys (20-1, 4-1) repeatedly cut the Nebraska lead to one or two points before a 5-0 flurry gave OSU a 28-27 lead with 2:53 left in the first half.

But Johnson, who played at Concord High School, hit a 3-point field goal 15 seconds later and the Huskers never trailed again.

## Tennessee 83, #5 Arkansas 81

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. (AP) — Tennessee coach Wade Houston almost forgot what he was doing Wednesday night, potentially bad timing since his team was in the midst of a heart-stopper with the nation's fifth-ranked team.

"This was a great basketball game. Sometimes it's kind of tough to just stay on the sideline and coach when you're watching so many talented athletes on the floor," Houston said after the Vols had upset No. 5

Arkansas 83-81.

Allan Houston scored the winning basket with 43 seconds left and made it stand up by blocking Todd Day's 3-point attempt with 10 seconds left.

"We thought they'd try to win the game with a 3-point shot as opposed to going for a two. You have to respect them for that, because they were going for the win," Wade Houston said. "I thought Allan did a good job reacting to the shot and was able to get a hand on it. It was a big play."

Houston's 10-footer in the lane broke an 81-81 tie forged with a long 3-pointer by Arkansas' Lee Mayberry with a minute remaining.

Arkansas (17-4, 6-2 in the Southeastern Conference) had one last chance to tie or win, inbound the ball under its own basket with 16 seconds left. After Houston blocked Day's 3-point attempt to set off a mad scramble at half court, the Razorbacks' Robert Shepherd came up with the ball but missed a 12-footer and Day missed a tip attempt.

"We were able to retrieve the ball and we made a great pass to Shepherd, he missed a little chip shot, and it was kind of typical of our night," Arkansas coach Nolan Richardson said.

# Celtics overwhelm Rockets; Heat burn Warriors 126-124

BOSTON (AP) — Reggie Lewis had 22 points and 11 rebounds and the Boston Celtics celebrated the return of guard Dee Brown with a 98-85 victory over the Houston Rockets on Wednesday night.

Hakeem Olajuwon had 24 points and 10 rebounds for the Rockets, while Otis Thorpe added 20 points and 12 rebounds. Robert Parish scored 21 points and Ed Pinckney grabbed 16 rebounds for the Celtics.

Trailing 47-43 at the half, the Celtics outscored the Rockets 27-14 in the third quarter, including an 8-0 streak that snapped a 56-56 tie, giving Boston a 64-56 lead with 4:09 remaining.

Brown, out for the season

with a knee injury, saw his first action when he replaced Lewis with 7:35 remaining in the half. He finished with seven points in 11 minutes, including a three-point play that completed the Celtics' big third quarter.

## Heat 126, Warriors 124

MIAMI — Glen Rice scored 33 points, including a tie-breaking 3-pointer with 14.1 seconds left, helping Miami beat Golden State for the first time in nine tries.

The Heat extended their franchise-record home winning streak to seven games and improved to 23-25, easily the best All-Star break record for the fourth-year franchise. In fact, the Heat have never won more than 24 games in one season.

Rony Seikaly and Willie Burton each had 28 points for Miami. Seikaly also had 16 rebounds.

Chris Mullin scored 26 points and Tim Hardaway had 22 points and 15 assists for the Warriors.

## Cavs 110, 76ers 108—OT

PHILADELPHIA — Larry Nance scored 26 points, including a short jumper with seven seconds left in overtime for Cleveland against Philadelphia.

Mark Price scored 22 points and Brad Daugherty had 19 points and 12 rebounds as the Cavaliers won their fourth straight game and sixth of seven.

Hersey Hawkins led the 76ers with 31 points, while Charles

Barkley had 30 points, 18 rebounds and nine assists.

Cleveland trailed 102-97 with 53 seconds left in regulation, but Price made two free throws and a 3-point shot to force the overtime.

## SuperSonics 95, Nets 85

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. — Ricky Pierce scored six of his 19 points in a 14-4 second-quarter spurt that gave Seattle the lead for good over New Jersey.

The win capped a 4-2 road trip for the Sonics and ruined a homecoming for the undermanned Nets, coming off an 0-5 road trip.

## Pistons 102, Bucks 94

AUBURN HILLS, Mich. — Joe

Dumars scored 20 of his 24 points in the second half, carrying Detroit past Milwaukee.

Dumars led six Pistons in double figures by hitting eight of nine shots in the second half.

## Magic 109, 'Wolves 102

MINNEAPOLIS — Nick Anderson scored 31 points and Stanley Roberts a career-high 23 as Orlando beat Minnesota in a battle of the NBA's two worst teams.

The Timberwolves, losing for the 12th time in 13 games, led 87-80 before the Magic rallied with a 13-3 surge. Anderson's layup tied the score at 93 as he and Roberts combined for 19 of Orlando's final 21 points.



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# Leading UNLV scorer cleared

## NCAA restores Rider's eligibility after bail paid in full

LAS VEGAS (AP) — J.R. Rider, the leading scorer on the UNLV basketball team, was cleared to play Thursday against UC Santa Barbara after having his eligibility restored by the NCAA.

UNLV Athletic Director Jim Weaver said the NCAA restored Rider's eligibility after he paid for his bail stemming from an arrest last month and after questions about the car he was driving were resolved.

"Right now they're satisfied with the information they have on it," Weaver said.

UNLV on Monday declared Rider ineligible after determining UNLV academic adviser Ron Allen had paid his \$200 bail following his arrest on charges of obstructing a police officer.

Weaver said earlier that if Rider reimbursed the money

paid for his bail, he would ask the NCAA to reinstate him.

Rider, who is averaging 20.3 points a game, had continued to practice for the No. 17 Runnin' Rebels, who are 18-2 and are on a 13 game winning streak.

Weaver said that Rider had to have his eligibility restored by noon Wednesday to travel with the team to the Santa Barbara game.

"The NCAA staff was extremely cooperative in dealing without request for immediate restoration in a timely fashion," Weaver said in a statement. "I personally want to thank the NCAA staff as well as all members of the UNLV athletic department who have participated in this matter and worked to resolve it in a professional and prompt manner."

Rider's bail receipt from his Jan. 24 arrest showed the bail was paid by Allen, an academic adviser who came to UNLV the same time Rider transferred to the university.

Rider had to make bail after he was arrested for obstructing a police officer following an incident near the campus.

Rider was arrested in the early morning hours of Jan. 24 following a disturbance at a restaurant near the campus. According to police reports, Rider became abusive. Rider said that police harassed him.

Weaver said the arrest was not a factor and any discipline on that incident could have been handled by Tarkanian. He said the university became involved when it appeared someone else paid his bail.

# Jordan suspended after bumping referee in loss

PHOENIX (AP) — Michael Jordan, suspended for the first time in his NBA career, wished his teammates well Wednesday and then left for the All-Star weekend.

Earlier in the day, the NBA fined Jordan \$5,000 and suspended him for one game for bumping a referee in Chicago's triple-overtime loss Monday night to the Jazz at Utah.

The Bulls, minus Jordan, played the Phoenix Suns here Wednesday night.

Jordan, who played golf Tuesday at the Phoenix Country Club, was not available for comment.

However, Jordan arranged before the six-game road trip to have his private jet fly him from Phoenix to Orlando, Fla., site of the All-Star Game on Sunday, team spokesman Tim Hallam said.

"I would imagine he's probably going straight to Orlando," Hallam said. "I think his family was coming down for the game. But that's just my guess."

Scottie Pippen, the team's other top player, said Jordan visited most of the players in their rooms after he got the news.

"He basically said, 'See you after the All-Star break,'" said Pippen, who also will play for the East team and coach Phil Jackson on Sunday.

Pippen said he didn't expect any added pressure despite the loss of Jordan's 29.7-point scoring average, the league's best.

"I'm just going out there and play my natural game and help my teammates any way I can," said the 6-foot-7 swingman, who is averaging more than 21 points per game.

The Bulls haven't fared well on the road trip. In a seven-day span, they lost at San Antonio and Houston, beat Dallas and the Los Angeles Lakers and then suffered the demoralizing 126-123 loss to the Jazz.

Jordan was ejected with one-half second to play after protesting a foul call against him which sent Jeff Malone to the line for the winning free throws.

The suspension cost him one game's pay — equal to about \$40,000.

"He'll be able to contest it, but we needed him here tonight, and it's not going to help us with this ballgame," Pippen said.

He said Chicago (39-8) would be happy to get out of the road swing with a 3-3 split.

The Suns are difficult to beat under any circumstances, Pippen said. Phoenix got ahead by 14 points on Jan. 21 but couldn't hold on, and the Bulls pulled out a 108-102 victory.

## The Observer

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# The rich get richer in Florida

## Hurricanes, Gators and Seminoles land big recruits

(AP) - Florida's three college football powers got even stronger Wednesday.

The University of Florida had the best recruiting class in the country, Miami was second and Florida State was eighth, according to prep expert Allen Wallace.

"Florida and Miami are the big winners," said Wallace, publisher of SuperPrep magazine in Costa Mesa, Calif. "Their recruits are cut above everyone else."

Miami won The Associated Press national championship last season, while Florida State finished fourth and Florida was seventh — the strongest showing ever by one state in the final poll.

If this year's recruits are any indication, the Sunshine State could continue to dominate for many years.

Florida's freshmen class includes a host of homestate stars. The most prominent are quarterback Danny Wuerffel of Fort Walton Beach; 6-foot-8, 300-pound offensive lineman Reggie Green of Bradenton; fullback Dwayne Mobley of Brooksville and defensive linemen Cameron Davis of Fort Lauderdale, Johnny Church of Fort Myers and Jeff Mitchell of Clearwater.

SuperPrep rated Green as the top offensive lineman in the country and Mobley as the best fullback. Davis, Church and Mitchell were among

SuperPrep's Top 10 defensive linemen and Wuerffel was listed as the No. 11 quarterback.

The Gators also grabbed an excellent group of out-of-state players on the first national signing day, including linebackers James Bates from Tennessee and Dexter Daniels from Georgia.

Miami's incoming class features hometown running back Danyell Ferguson and quarterback Chris Walsh of St. Paul, Minn., brother of former Hurricane star Steve Walsh. Ferguson, one of the nation's most highly recruited running backs, signed with Miami after making an oral commitment to Notre Dame last week.

"Danyell wanted to stay home and play in South Florida," said Miami coach Dennis Erickson. "We expect that he'll have an opportunity to come in and play for us as a freshman."

The Hurricanes also signed a trio of talented defensive players from South Florida — Jack Hallmon and Twan Russell from Fort Lauderdale and Tony Coley from Hialeah.

Florida State stayed in state for its top recruits — quarterback Danny Kanell of Fort Lauderdale, linebackers Henri Crockett of Pompano Beach, defensive back Todd Rebol of Punta Gorda, all-purpose back Tamarick Vanover of Tallahassee, running back Michael Gibson of Tallahassee

and punter Sean Liss of Gulfport.

SuperPrep ranked Colorado's recruiting class as third best in the nation, followed by Michigan, Texas A&M, Clemson, Notre Dame, Florida State, Texas and Oklahoma.

Notre Dame signed a superb group of defensive players, including highly touted back Bobby Taylor of Texas and linemen Anthony Jones of Illinois, Thomas Knight of Tennessee and Mike McCullough of Minnesota. But the Irish failed to get a top quarterback or running back, losing Ferguson to Miami and prized option quarterback Tommy Frazier to Nebraska.

"They really struck out at the glamour positions," Wallace said. "They put all their eggs in one basket and the basket turned out to be empty."

Ferguson made a public announcement last week that he would attend Notre Dame. His change of heart angered his coaches at Miami's Columbus High School, who have approached Miami about possible rules violations.

Texas A&M signed 19 of the top 100 prospects in Texas, including quarterback Corey Pullig of Deer Park and running back Leeland McElroy of Beaumont. But Texas, despite getting a late start under new coach John Mackovic, landed the state's most sought-after player, Shea Morenz.

# Rangers down Pens; extend streak to eight

NEW YORK (AP) — Adam Graves scored a shorthanded goal at 8:31 of the third period as New York beat Pittsburgh Wednesday night to extend its unbeaten streak to eight games.

The red-hot Rangers, returning home to a roaring capacity crowd of 18,200 following a 4-0-1 road trip, won the playoff-type game with a great performance from their special teams.

With the score tied at 3, Graves capped a two-on-one break with former Edmonton teammate Mark Messier with a high shot past Pittsburgh goaltender Tom Barrasso.

## Red Wings 4, Capitals 1

DETROIT — Tim Cheveldae stopped 24 shots as Detroit ended a four-game winless streak with a 4-1 victory over the Washington Capitals.

Bob Probert and Steve

Yzerman each had a goal and an assist as the Red Wings ended an 0-2-2 streak. Jimmy Carson and Nicklas Lidstrom also scored.

## Leafs 3, Stars 2

TORONTO — Wendel Clark scored on the two-man advantage 18 seconds into overtime to lift Toronto to a 3-2 victory over Minnesota, its fifth victory in six games.

The North Stars were two men shorthanded to start the overtime after referee Don Koharski called Jim Johnson for roughing with 38 seconds left in regulation and Mark Tinordi for cross-checking at the end of regulation.

Clark's shot from low in the slot hit North Stars defenseman Craig Ludwig and bounced over goalie Jon Casey, giving Toronto a split on the home-and-home series.

# Class

continued from pg. 15

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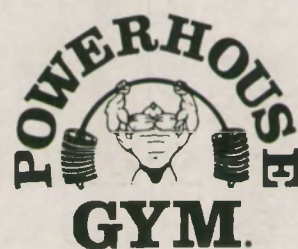
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# Fire in Tyson jurors' hotel kills three, injures twelve

z INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — A deadly fire early Wednesday at the hotel where Mike Tyson's jurors were sequestered forced a delay of his rape trial. The mayor requested a federal arson investigation, and security was increased at the courthouse.

The fire at the Indianapolis Athletic Club killed two firefighters and a hotel guest and injured 12. Jurors in night clothes were safely evacuated.

Hours later, the former heavyweight champion showed up briefly at the City-County Building, where he is being tried on charges of rape and criminal deviate conduct. Tyson, 25, faces up to 60 years in prison if convicted.

The trial will resume Thursday with the jurors being

questioned in chambers by Marion Superior Court Judge Patricia J. Gifford, prosecutors and defense attorneys, court spokesman Joe Champion said. The interviews will determine whether any juror was compromised while standing on the sidewalk outside the hotel, where all had been shielded from public and press.

Sheriff's deputies tightened security outside the courtroom, setting up a walk-through metal detector for media and spectators and bringing in a bomb-sniffing dog. The trial judge, Patricia J. Gifford, banned cameras from the second floor, with the exception of three pool cameras.

Mayor Stephen Goldsmith requested federal arson investigators, citing the "unusual co-



Mike Tyson

incidence of the proximity of the jury."

Two experts from the federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms will help with the investigation, Public Safety Director Michael Beaver said.

The blaze erupted in a lounge

and destroyed the third and fourth floors of the seven-story hotel, authorities said.

The 15 jurors, most with coats thrown over pajamas, were led out of the burning building by two court bailiffs and a sheriff's deputy. They were moved to an undisclosed location.

"The jurors appeared to be in good spirits, under the circumstances," Champion said, adding that the jurors were unaware of the deaths.

Fire Department spokesman Capt. Gary Campbell said eight other occupants and four firefighters were injured.

The hotel, a 72-year-old brick building about five blocks from the courthouse, was cordoned off with yellow "crime scene" tape later in the day. Broken glass littered the sidewalk.

"The fire does not look suspicious to us," said Lt. Jerry Bivens, a fire department arson investigator. He said it might have begun near a refrigerator and might have been electrical in nature.

The prosecution completed its case Tuesday, after calling 20 witnesses, including the 18-year-old Miss Black America contestant who accuses Tyson of rape.

Tyson has said she consented to sex. The defense has maintained that the accuser decided to press charges because she was angry about being treated as a one-night stand and hoped to make money from a lawsuit.

## Seattle legislator proposes bill to stop relocation of M's

OLYMPIA, Wash. (AP) — In another maneuver to keep the Mariners in Seattle, a legislator said Wednesday he wants a law making it easy to sue any sports franchise that moves after a local buyer's offer is rejected due to the bidder's race, color, creed, nationality or residence.

"The state and its political subdivisions shall have a cause of action for economic damages against any person, corporation, state or other entity responsible for a decision or action or inaction resulting in the wrongful removal of a professional sports franchise

from this state," says the measure by House Judiciary Chairman Marlin Appelwick, D-Seattle.

Damages could include the direct or indirect loss of millions of dollars of tax revenue from the franchise departure, as well as punitive damages of unspecified amounts if defendants "acted in bad faith" in moving the franchise.

A group of businessmen, led by a Japanese billionaire, has offered \$100 million, plus \$25 million in operating funds, to buy the Mariners from owner Jeff Smulyan. The baseball

team also has been courted by St. Petersburg, Fla.

Under the deal, Hiroshi Yamauchi, president of Nintendo Co. Ltd. of Kyoto, Japan, would put up \$75 million. The team would be run by Yamauchi's son-in-law, Minoru Akakawa, a 15-year Seattle-area resident who is president of Nintendo of America Inc., based in suburban Redmond.

Several Seattle executives would hold smaller shares.

Major league franchise owners have balked at approving the sale because of

the Japanese connection.

"Let me put it this way," Appelwick said. "There were a significant number of lawyers who participated in assembling the bill."

"Obviously there were no guarantees it will hold up, but given the amount of revenue involved, it is certainly worth litigating."

The state, Seattle and others entities affected by a Mariners departure could sue on several grounds, including the question of whether a purchase offer to keep the team in Seattle was rejected due to the nationality

or race of the bidder.

Baseball Commissioner Fay Vincent said Tuesday that club owners have adopted a policy against ownership by non-North Americans.

Opposition from the baseball establishment "is not Japan-specific. It is not racial," Vincent said. "In my opinion, the transaction as presented would not be approved."

But Appelwick said the owners' opposition to foreign financial involvement has no logical basis in the Mariners' dispute.

## 7th ANNUAL MR. STANFORD CONTEST

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2. Bill Kempf
3. Kevin Monahan
4. Joel Link
5. Chris Petersom



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# Magic speaks on All-Star game

Tells college students that 'the safest sex is no sex'

RALEIGH, N.C. (AP) — Magic Johnson told an audience of college students Wednesday night that his health dictated his decision to play in Sunday's NBA All-Star game.

The former Los Angeles Lakers' guard retired from the game last November when he tested positive for the HIV virus, which can lead to AIDS.

"There have been no problems," Johnson said. "My wife and baby are healthy. I'm looking forward to playing in the All-Star game."

Johnson, addressing a student gathering at St. Augustine's College, was voted to a starting position by the fans and a 13th position was created for him on the Western Conference All-Star team.

Johnson's participation in the

All-Star game has been criticized by some of his contemporaries. Charles Barkley of the Philadelphia 76ers said he didn't think Johnson should play in the game.

In a poll of NBA players, 96 of the 132 players asked said they thought Johnson should play in the game.

Also, Johnson's intentions to play in the Olympics drew fire from the Australians, whose team doctor said his country's players should boycott the Games if they would have to play against Johnson. That position was later contradicted, although the decision has been left to individual players.

Johnson also delivered his appeal for young people to be wary of the AIDS epidemic.

"I don't want what happened to me to happen to you," Johnson said.

Johnson said some in the black community were trying to deny their susceptibility to AIDS.

"Our community is denying the problem," he said. "We must get out of the denial."

"No question about it. The safest sex you can have is no sex," Johnson said. "But as I say that, people cringe. But I'm going to say it one more time. The safest sex is no sex."

Johnson also urged the audience not to be afraid of those suffering from AIDS.

"You don't have to be scared of them," he said. "Embrace them. Show them love."

# Three Irish stars travel to Minneapolis for tourney

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR

Sports Writer

The Irish men's tennis squad takes a break from team competition this weekend, but that won't prevent three players from taking on some of the best competition in the country.

Dave DiLucia, Andy Zurcher and Chuck Coleman travel to Minneapolis for the Rolex National Indoor Championships, which showcases 32 of the top tennis talents in the college ranks.

Ranked second in the nation, DiLucia enters the tourney as the number one seed. First-ranked Alex O'Brien of Stanford has decided to bypass the tournament in favor of a professional event in San Francisco.

However, O'Brien's absence should take little from the overall quality of the field, and the Irish are wary of every opponent.

"I think it's important to take one match at a time," said DiLucia. "Everyone at this tournament is good, and if you take one match lightly, you're setting yourself up."

DiLucia will open with Greg Anderson of Fresno State, who won the regional tournament in California. Zurcher, ranked 36th, plays Jose Luis Noriega, a Peruvian who attends the University of San Diego.

The seventh-ranked Noriega earned a straight-set victory over DiLucia at last year's NCAA tournament.

"Andy's playing very well," said coach Bob Bayliss. "On an indoor court, which is quicker, he has a chance to beat Noriega."



David DiLucia

Bayliss is well aware of the upset potential of every match at the tournament.

"When you take the top 32 and put them in the same event," he said, "there will be some bruised egos."

DiLucia and Coleman will compete against fifteen other teams in the doubles field. Currently unranked, the pair qualified for the tournament based on their rank at the end of the 1991 season.

They will face George Lampert and Greg Seilkop of Clemson in the first round of doubles competition.

"There are so many good teams out there," said Coleman. "We'll just have to wait and see what happens."

The next event for the Irish is the upcoming Legends tournament.

In this event, Notre Dame's team members will face off with some of the greatest names of the past.

John Lloyd, Peter Fleming and Colin Dibley will be among those trading volleys with the Irish stars.

"That's quite a crew of people to be coming to South Bend," said Bayliss.

## SPORTS BRIEFS

**A Cross Country Ski Clinic** for beginners is being offered on the golf course by RecSports, today at 4 p.m. Register at RecSports.

**The Bookstore Basketball Tournament** is looking for a new head and some assistant commissioners. Anyone interested should pick up an application at the student government secretary's desk on the second floor of LaFortune. Applications are due by Friday, February 7 and interviews will be held on February 10 and 11. Any questions, contact Kevin McGee at 234-5193.

**Mixed doubles tennis social** is open to all undergraduate and graduate students. Informal games will be played and you can sign up on an individual basis. The first night will be Monday, February 10 at 9. To sign up, please call Renee Wenger at 283-1347 by this Friday.

**The Rowing Club** has a meeting this Wednesday at 7:30 in room 120 Cushing. Dues and spring break deposits will be collected.

**ND/SMC Equestrian Club:** Anyone interested in showing in the Iowa State Show from February 14 to 16 at Peotore, Illinois, please call Larissa at 289-7829.

**The Fellowship of Christian Athletes** meets tonight at 7 p.m. in the basement of Farley. We will be discussing Catholicism and Protestantism. All are welcome. Call Mark Zoia at 283-1586 for more information.

**Women's Bookstore Basketball** will have an organizational meeting on Wednesday, February 12. Anyone interested in commissioner or assistant commissioner positions is welcome to attend and should call 287-8548 for information on time and place.

**Good golly, let's volley!** Sign up now for the 1st annual Sno-Volleyball Tourney to benefit the March of Dimes, February 29 at Outpost Sports. Register now. The \$60 team entry fee will support the March of Dimes. Call 289-9271.

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3-11 SUNDAY

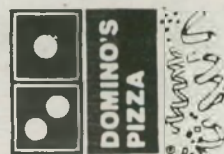
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Sausage, Pepperoni, Onions,  
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Limited time offer.

Not valid with any other offer.  
Limited delivery area to ensure safe driving.  
Customer pays sales tax where applicable. Our  
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Choice of Crust: Pan or Original

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CALVIN AND HOBBS

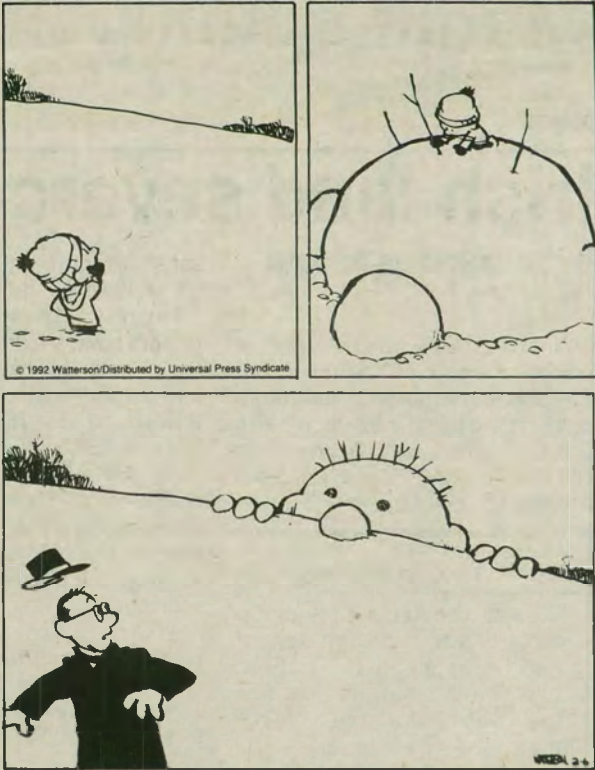
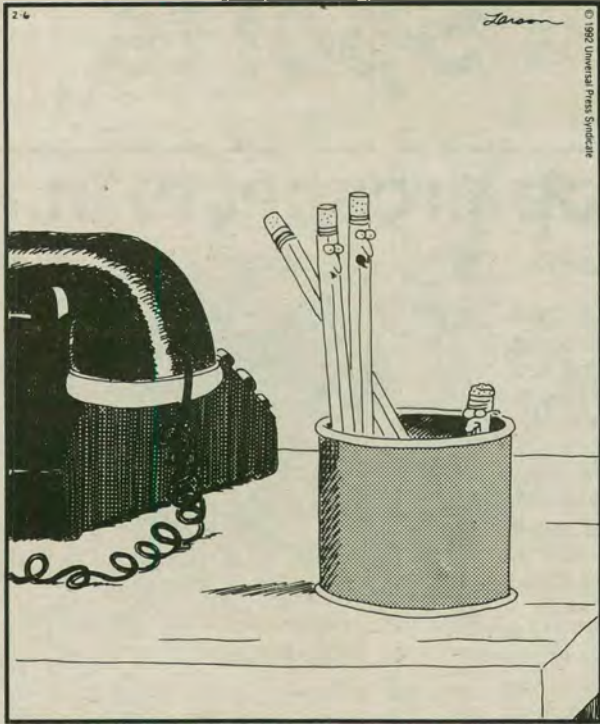
BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON

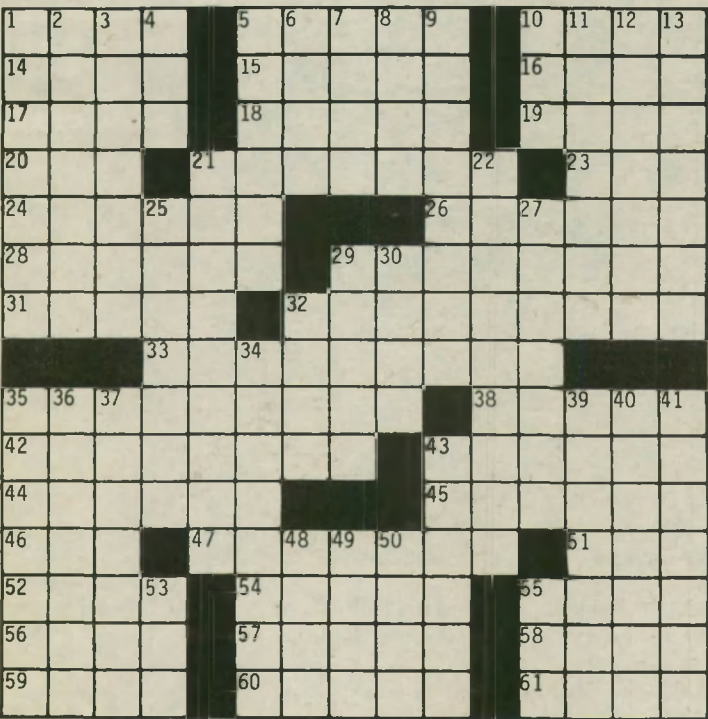


SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



CROSSWORD



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LECTURES

Thursday

4:15 p.m. Lecture, "Borges and Perón: A Portrait of Argentina," Tomás Eloy Martínez, Argentinean writer. Auditorium, Hesburgh Center for International Studies. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute.

7 p.m. Lecture, "The Kitty Kat Lounge Case," Charlie Asher, South Bend Attorney. Haggar Game Room. Sponsored by SMC Political Science Club.

7 p.m. Forum, "Saint Mary's College: Affirming Our Own Identity." Carroll Auditorium, Madeleva, SMC. Sponsored by Women's Studies.

MENU

Notre Dame

Stir Fry Beef & Vegetables  
Cajun Chicken Breast  
Rotini w/Spring Vegetables

- 31 "Gone With the Wind" star  
32 Villain  
33 Terminus of 19-Across (2 wds.)  
35 Truthful  
38 Loud noise  
42 Like spoiled food  
43 Imitated a banshee  
44 Let  
45 — Christie  
46 Sturm — Drang  
47 Santo —  
51 Sot's sound  
52 Office note  
54 Norse god (var.)  
55 Neither you —  
56 The Emerald Isle  
57 Actor Nick —  
58 Harte or Maverick  
59 High-speed planes  
60 Bum —  
61 Rooney or Hardy

DOWN

- 1 Fortress  
2 Seafood dish  
3 Italian dish  
4 Part of TNT  
5 Hoodwink  
6 " — the Mood for Love"  
7 Army officers (abbr.)  
8 Common Latin abbreviation  
9 Very proper  
10 — station  
11 Hungry —  
12 On the loose (2 wds.)  
13 Advice  
21 Made double-sure  
22 RV  
25 Hungarians  
27 Missouri city  
29 Tonto's horse

- 30 Hauls  
32 Unappetizing food  
34 Periods of relaxation  
35 Encyclopedia parts  
36 Levelers  
37 Let in again  
39 Wind instrument  
40 Negated a layoff  
41 Gluttony

- 43 Former New York City mayor  
48 — court  
49 Inactive  
50 Ex-cager Thurmond  
53 Switch positions  
55 League for 50-Down

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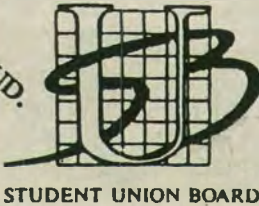
Tickets on sale at the LaFortune Information Desk  
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Notre Dame/St. Mary's students \$7  
General Admission \$14  
Senior Citizens & Children (under 10) \$12

BATMAN  
THURSDAY, FEB. 6  
8 PM & 10:30 PM

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SATURDAY, FEB. 8  
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STUDENT UNION BOARD



## Irish land several top prospects in football class of '96

By **ROLANDO DE AGUIAR**  
Sports Writer

Notre Dame harvested a bumper crop of future Irish football stars, but was unable to pick its quarterback of the future Wednesday afternoon as the Irish signed 22 players from around the country.

■ See Rich get richer/page 20

Though the Irish picked up several of the top high school football players in the nation, quarterback Tommie Frazier chose Nebraska over Notre Dame.

Despite this loss, Notre Dame made several quality additions to the 1992 roster, especially in the bolstering of a shallow defensive line.

Anthony Jones, of Oak Lawn, Ill., is likely the most highly-regarded member of this unit. The 6-5, 251-pounder totaled 127 tackles last season for Richards High School, and was

rated by some as the top defensive end in the nation.

Jeremy Akers, a 6-6, 260-pound tackle from Washington, D.C., and David Quist, a 6-5, 245-pounder also hope to contribute to the Irish defensive front in 1992.

As Notre Dame built a reputation with Vinny Cerrato for drawing premier talent out of Florida, Ron Cooper is making an impression with his Texas recruits.

After Notre Dame drew Huntley Bakich and Mike Miller out of the Lone Star State in 1991, Cooper led the Irish to get four Texas recruits this year.

Defensive end Alton Maiden, defensive back Bobby Taylor and tight end Leon Wallace are all considered blue-chip prospects for the Irish.

Taylor, who at 6-4 is a tall defensive back, may also play for the Irish basketball team.

The fourth Texan, quarterback Wade Smith, was a last-



**Lou Holtz**

minute addition by the Irish after Frazier committed to Nebraska.

"The guy (Cooper) really did a tremendous job in the state of Texas," said Holtz.

Initial evaluations of the Irish recruits were impressive.

Tom Lemming, one of the most respected names in recruit evaluation, ranked Notre Dame ahead of all others in 1992, despite the fact that the Irish did not pick up heralded

backs they sought.

"No one bases things on whether you get a quarterback or a running back," said Lemming in Wednesday's South Bend Tribune. "I think they've got 15 or 17 players who can make an immediate impact."

Two recruits slipped out of Notre Dame's grasp within the last two days, as Floridians Frazier and Danny Ferguson chose Nebraska and Miami, respectively.

At an awards ceremony January 28, Ferguson, of Miami, told his audience that he had chosen the Irish over the University of Miami. However, the Hurricane recruiters did not give up, and Ferguson announced Monday that he had changed his mind. Holtz was disturbed by the decision of the 5-11, 180-pound running back.

"We visited his home, and he called us and said he was going to come to Notre Dame, he made the decision and he announced it publicly," said Holtz.

"Then, forty-eight hours later he vacillated on it.

"The negative recruiting bothers me. It bothers me that people do certain things. But I can only run our program and that's all I'm going to run. If an individual can be talked out of something then he doesn't belong here. If an individual gives his word, and backs out of it, he doesn't belong here."

Frazier, a quarterback from Bradenton, Fla., was considered the prize of the Irish recruiting crop until he announced his decision to attend Nebraska.

"We've never had a bad quarterback as long as I've been coaching," said Holtz. "And I don't expect that we ever will."

"We felt that there was one young man that belonged here. I really did. I'm sorry about the decision he made, but we wish him well."

Despite the losses of these two offensive threats, Holtz see **RECRUITS**/page 17

## Women's hoops hopes to take two

By **RENE FERRAN**

Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame women's basketball team, winners of two straight, makes its western swing through the Midwestern Collegiate Conference this weekend, starting with Xavier University tonight at 7:00 p.m.

After facing the league-leading Musketeers (12-6, 5-1), the Irish will travel to Dayton on Saturday at 2:00 p.m. to meet the Flyers (8-10, 3-3).

Notre Dame (6-11, 3-2) will be looking for a measure of revenge against Xavier. The Musketeers handed the Irish a 69-66 defeat back on January 7th at the Joyce ACC, the first time in the series history that Xavier had come away with a victory.

In that game, Notre Dame fought back from a 10-point deficit to tie the game with 26

seconds remaining, but sophomore Carol Madsen hit one of two free throws down the stretch, and on the rebound, Janet Haneberg was fouled. Her two free throws sealed the win for the Musketeers.

Xavier comes into tonight's game on the heels of a two-game losing streak, including their first loss in MCC play last Saturday against Evansville. The Musketeers are led by Madsen, the conference leader in scoring (19.7 ppg) and free throw percentage (.828), freshman Lynn Bihn (11.2 ppg, 7.6 rpg) and senior Sheryl Krmpotich (10.0 ppg, 2.3 steals).

The Flyers, meanwhile, will play tonight against Wright State before taking on the Irish on Saturday. Notre Dame defeated Dayton 76-70 in double

see **STREAK**/page 17



The Observer/Jake Peters

Kara Leary, shown here against Australia's national team, will lead the Irish into action against Xavier tonight in Cincinnati. Leary will start at point guard, replacing the injured Audrey Gomez.

## Rocket returns to Notre Dame

Student cannot escape the attention of college stardom

By **JENNIFER MARTEN**

Sports Writer

A prodigal son recently returned to the Notre Dame campus, but his return was more or less unheralded. As a matter of fact, the return of Raghib "Rocket" Ismail to Notre Dame to complete his requirements for his degree was ironically absent of media attention.

"When I was walking on campus (when he first returned), people were looking at me like I was a ghost," said Rocket at a press conference yesterday. "After the first week, people decided that I must be back for real."

Or back for now, Rocket still has about three semesters to complete before he can graduate that he must squeeze in during the CFL's off-season. Currently, he is taking a full load of 17 credits including five classes and an independent study en route to his American Studies degree.



**Raghib Ismail**

Despite the heavy load, Rocket is committed to fulfilling his requirements and graduating.

"I felt bad last year because I used to get a lot of letters from people saying so and so doesn't want to do his homework because he wants to concentrate on football and be like you. You don't realize how much impact you have on people until you get feedback from them," said the former college football star.

One of the obstacles Rocket has had to overcome since he has been back is trying to balance his schoolwork and his business deals. One reason you may not have spotted the superstar on campus yet is because he hasn't spent a weekend here yet.

Currently, Rocket is working on endorsements for Reebok, Pepsi, Wilson among others and the deals have taken him to Atlanta, Boston, New York, Florida, Toronto, Cancun, and Los Angeles to name a few.

Overall, Rocket is happy to be back after his experiences in Toronto.

"It is the same old thing for me. I get up, go to class, and work out. I feel very good about being back at Notre Dame," said Ismail. "The people at the University have been very supportive and I am very appreciative of that."

When you look at Rocket it is hard to believe that he is only

see **ROCKET**/page 17

## Irish hope for boosts from bench and Ross brothers

Last Saturday during NBC's telecast of the Notre Dame-Duke basketball game, analyst Al McGuire called LaPhonso Ellis, Daimon Sweet and Elmer Bennett "the trifecta," and he claimed if you control them, you shut Notre Dame down.

On Wednesday, Detroit Mercy showed that he was right. Though Bennett had a career-high 38 points, the Titans held Sweet to 14 points and Ellis had to concentrate more on rebounding than scoring due to the absence of Keith Tower.

"The key to the [Detroit] game was that all three of us were not into the game," Bennett said.

Because of Sweet's cold first half, in which he was 1 for 6 from the floor, and Ellis's activity on the boards, Bennett was forced to score more. By the end of the night he had taken 29 of the team's 65 shots.

Teams do not win too many games when their point guard takes nearly half their shots.

"Elmer's job is to distribute the ball and run the offense," Irish coach John MacLeod commented. "However, I want to see him shoot, maybe not 29 times, but he's a scorer. Monday night he had some questionable shots, but he also had a hot hand."

With Tower out, the Irish are going to need someone to step forward and start scoring to take some of the burden off Ellis, Sweet and Bennett. Ellis cannot be expected to score as much

see **RANDOM**/page 17



**Mike Scrudato**

Random Thoughts