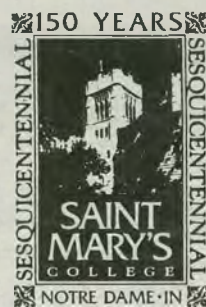


THE OBSERVER

Tuesday, September 14, 1993 • Vol. XXVI No. 12

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



Women's Committee given space

By ANALISE TAYLOR
News Writer

The Women's Resource Committee, a subdivision of Graduate Student Union, was granted the temporary use of the former student government conference center on the second floor of LaFortune Center

STUDENT SENATE

by the Student Senate at yesterday's meeting.

The proposal passed by a majority of thirteen votes.

Because space on campus for extracurricular activities and clubs is limited, the office will be used until the center finds more space.

"They're going to set up what they can in the former student government conference center," said Lynn Friedewald, chief-of-staff of student government.

Discussion focused on whether the Center's name would exclude men and if the Center would divide men and women on campus.

"I think this would give the students an outlet," said Notre Dame club coordinator Frank McGehee.

see SENATE/ page 4



The Observer/ John Bingham

Budding Architects!

Professor Duncan Stroik is surrounded by his Design I Architecture class and their reconstruction of an Andrea Palladio arch. This is the first time this arch has been built since 1570.

Students face burglaries, citations

By SARAH DORAN
Assistant News Editor

A sixth townhouse at the Lafayette Square complex was burglarized last night between 8 p.m. and 9:30 p.m. The townhouse's alarm system

see Theft / page 3

was activated at the time and went off during the theft, according to witnesses at the scene at the time of police arrival.

Residents reported the theft of a computer to police.

The assailants apparently entered the locked apartment through a basement window.

Security guards were on duty at the complex from 8 p.m. until 5 a.m. Majestic Security Protection Services, Inc., the company handling security, is in the process of working out a plan with the complex to begin 24 hour surveillance, according to representative Brad Stool.

In a related security story, the Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.) task force cited 16 Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students for underage drinking during a raid at 203 E. Navarre Street in South Bend at 12:45 a.m. Sunday morning.

At the same time, the South Bend police cited Notre Dame junior Brian Baumer, a resident of the house, for violating the city of South Bend loud and raucous noise ordinance.

The raid was carried out after officers saw several people at the residence who appeared to be under 21 years old. Plainclothes officers made the observation after being permitted to enter the house, according to the *South Bend Tribune*.

Students cited for underage drinking were:

Alumni Hall sophomore Michael Hynes.

Dillon Hall junior Neil Knowlton.

Grace Hall sophomore Michael Hughes.

Holy Cross Hall sophomore Kathleen McFadden.

LeMans Hall sophomores Molly Foley, Sarah Haiman, Maria Myers, and Mary Zervos.

Pangborn Hall sophomores Jill Albanese, Emily Hansen, and Maria Schott.

Morrissey Hall sophomores Peter Geraghty and Kevin Janicki.

Sorin Hall sophomore Mark Gesell.

Off-campus junior Michael McEvilly and senior Matthew Carbone.

A fifth Lafayette Square burglary took place early in the morning of Sunday, September 12.

The suspect apparently entered through an unlocked window and stole a VCR and a portable stereo, he said. The apartment's alarm system was not activated during the time of the burglary, he said.

The suspect fits the same de-

ND/SMC community offers relief to flood victims

By ELIZABETH REGAN
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

In an effort to aid flood victims of the Midwest, a three mile fun walk will take place at 5 p.m. Tuesday evening on the Saint Mary's campus.

The Walk for Flood Victims, sponsored by Campus Ministry, Student Activities, and Athletics

see Students / page 3

department, will begin and end at the Clubhouse at Saint Mary's.

Participants are being asked for a \$3 donation that will go toward the purchase of "Gift of the Heart" recovery kits which will aid in the clean-up, repair and recovery in the flood-damaged areas.

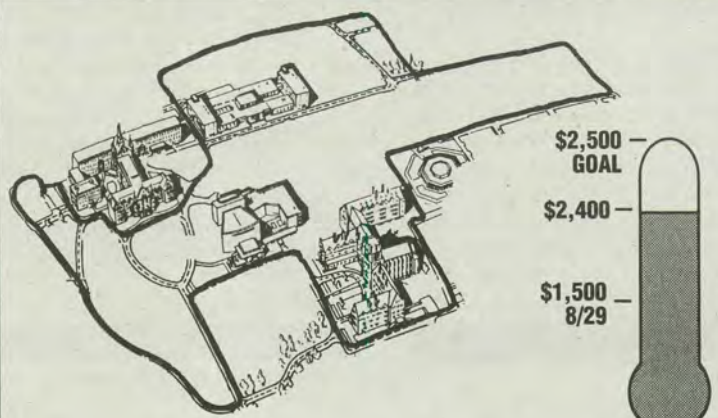
"I am really glad that we are doing this," said senior Jennifer Moore, the Spiritual Life Coordinator on the Board of Governance. "It provides an affordable way to help flood victims."

The college exceeded its initial monetary goal of \$1,500 at the Orientation Mass before it began publicizing the project to the student body. After such a promising start, the goal was raised to \$2,500.

As of yesterday afternoon, \$2,400 was received through student registration and various donations from faculty and alumnae.

"The support across the campus has just been great," said Judith Fean, acting assistant director of Campus Ministry.

MIDWEST FLOOD RELIEF



"We are modeling in many different ways the true spirit of a Catholic college."

The kits, which consist of cleaning supplies, bedding materials, health aids, kitchen utensils and food staples, will be delivered to World Church Services of Moline, Ill. on the weekend of Sept. 25.

Volunteers will be needed at the Clubhouse on Sept. 23 from noon to 8 p.m. to help assemble the contents of the kits.

"As the amount of money raised increases, so does the need for volunteers," Fean said.

Volunteers from the South Bend area have also contributed in the effort to aid the flood victims.

Van Dyn Crotty Inc., a local uniform company, has donated a truck and driver to deliver the

kits to the World Church Services Organization.

The Scottsdale Mall Target Store has agreed to match the supplies purchased by Saint Mary's to be included in the kits.

Both the Red Cross and the Diocese of Fort Wayne - South Bend are accepting monetary donations in order to assist victims of the floods. Through the World Church Services, the College is able to aid physically in the rebuilding stages, according to Fean.

The World Church Service Organization, an ecumenical group, has linked Campus Ministry with a Methodist church in Moline, Ill. that is monitoring volunteers in the area.

see FLOOD/ page 4

ND offers hands-on aid

By CORRINE DORAN
News Writer

The Notre Dame community has been working to contribute to flood relief efforts.

The Alumni Association, Student Government and the Center for Social Concerns are planning to send a group of students and alumni to the affected areas during October break, according to Alumni Community Service Program Assistant Megan Brennan.

Students and alumni will travel to the St. Louis area on Sunday, October 24 to work on clean-up and reconstruction projects throughout the week, said Aimee Lafreniere, co-chair of Flood Relief 93.

"Most of the work will be physical labor, helping clean homes and businesses clean out soggy paper," said Brennan.

The program plans to take 90 students and 30 alumni to the area, and Lafreniere said numbers might increase with greater student interest.

"So far several dozen peo-

see AID/ page 4

see SECURITY / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

Inside the Inside Column

For the first time ever, I'm going to give you, the reader, a whirlwind course in the art of the inside column.

This is the way it usually happens. Those of us that sign up to do an inside column usually do so well in advance and invariably have put little concrete thought into it until a few minutes before it is due. In fact, if it wasn't for the persistent pestering of the affable Rolando de Aguiar, very few of these columns would probably be written at all.

This isn't because those of us at the Observer have nothing to say. No, this is an opinionated lot that resides up here on the third floor of LaFortune. It's just that when you finally sit down to write this thing your profound opinion seems to have dwindled to an inconsequential anecdote. After you've typed the first line, even the anecdote has evaporated and you are left with this nagging desperation in your stomach as you try to draw something, anything at all, from the ether.

At this stage in the game, everyone else in the office has noticed your plight and are assailing you with a barrage of "What-are-you-writing-about." Or better yet, they offer their suggestions for really cool topics and then run away laughing when you offer to let them write the column.

When the desperation for a topic has reached its zenith, you generally resort to priming the pump. You just start writing and hope against hope that what you're writing eventually leads somewhere. In fact, everything up to this point in today's column has been just that: pump-priming prose. Unfortunately, this technique that has served me so well in the past has failed to ignite the fires of imagination.

This lack of inspiration, however, is not unusual. This is the point in most columns that the writer tries to wrest humor from the absurd, drawing bizarre analogies in an attempt to wow the reader with a universal truth. This, of course, is rarely successful.

I have no nifty analogies to offer. Sorry.

One of the convenient options available on the computer I'm typing this column on is "Word count." As the name suggests, you may access this feature to tell you how many of the 75 requisite lines you have typed so far. About half way through the column you begin check your line count with increasing frequency. It is not unlike being on a miserably long car trip with someone that is constantly asking "Are we there yet?" except it's worse because you're doing it to yourself. You are asymptotically approaching zero lines to type.

Finally, you reach the homestretch. As you look back on the trash you've left trailing throughout the lion's share of your Inside Column you come to the sickening revelation that everything that you've written is going to be printed on the second page of The Observer with your picture plastered next to the title. The only thought that offers you any consolation is that no one ever reads this column anyway.

So you wrap things up and swear for the zillionth time that you will never write one of these things again. You even wonder why we have this stupid column in the first place. The answer, of course, is that once in a blue moon someone on staff here actually has something important to say, something worth listening to. That is the time that the Inside column pays for itself.

The views expressed about the Inside Column in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF

News	Production
Emily Hage	Mark Zito
Nancy Dunn	Lynn Bauwens
Sports	Kathie Young
Jonathan Jensen	Accent
Viewpoint	Kenya Johnson
Rolando de Aguiar	Graphics
Lab Tech	Chris Weirup
John Bingham	Business
	Pancho Lozano
	Rian Akey

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

WORLD AT A GLANCE

Exiled Aristide Demands Resignations

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti
Exiled President Jean-Bertrand Aristide demanded on Monday that the police chief and army leaders quit following the assassination of a leading Aristide supporter.

Aristide urged the international community to "help us rid ourselves without delay of the leadership of this state-sponsored terrorism."

His speech, broadcast to Haiti, followed U.N. envoy Dante Caputo's characterization of squads of plainclothes police as "killers."

Clerics and human rights advocates accuse the special police agents of carrying out the killing Saturday of pro-Aristide businessman Antoine Izmerly and making a wave of death threats during the U.N.-backed transition to democracy.

The hundreds of plainclothes special agents and 1,000 municipal police officers in the capital are commanded by Joseph Michel Francois, an army colonel who was a leader of the 1991 coup that forced Aristide into exile.

"Those in command of military institutions and the chief of police have quite simply given themselves other tasks to accomplish: the massacre of the population for the benefit of sordid interests," said Aristide.

The wave of violence has threatened the U.N. peace plan, under which Aristide is scheduled to return Oct. 30. Under the accord, Francois and army commander Raoul Cedras, who signed the agreement with Aristide, must quit. Aristide, however, asked for their immediate resignations.

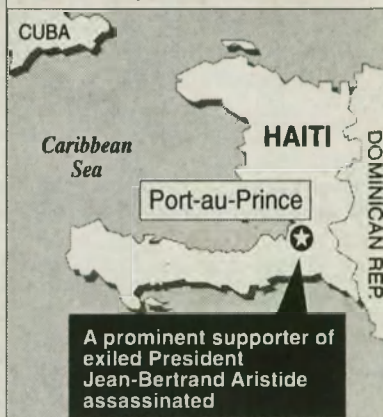
Later Monday, Aristide asked Parliament to consider a law shifting the police from military to civilian control, which is also part of the U.N. plan. The separation is stated in the 1987 Haitian Constitution, but it has never been enacted.

A new democratic government led by Aristide's premier, Robert Malval, has been helpless in the face of rising terror by its armed opponents.

Malval's government, in a communique Sunday, said legal steps had been taken against the attackers and the army had been ordered to "dismantle these armed bands."

But Antoine Joseph, president of Haiti's lower house of parliament, said that "Malval's authority is null."

Haiti assassination



A prominent supporter of exiled President Jean-Bertrand Aristide assassinated



AP/Carl Fox

Judge grants opening of Chicago schools

CHICAGO

A judge suspended provisions of a state law prohibiting public schools from opening without a balanced budget, allowing classes in the nation's third-largest school system to start Wednesday, a week late.

"If on this day Israel and the PLO can take a major step toward peace in the Mideast, we ought to be able to divine a solution to the school crisis," U.S. District Judge Charles Kocoras said Monday.

Classes had been scheduled to begin for the city's 411,000 public school students on Sept. 8. They were postponed because of the district's financial woes and an impasse in contract talks between the school board and teachers.

Lawrence Poltrok, an attorney for the Chicago Teachers Union, said teachers would return to school Tuesday to prepare for the arrival of students Wednesday.

Classes could be short-lived, however. The union scheduled a vote for Wednesday on whether teachers should strike next Monday.

The Chicago school system — facing a deficit of \$298 million — is the only one in the state barred by Illinois law from opening without a balanced budget.

To resolve the crisis, the school board asked Kocoras for permission to balance the budget using \$55 million in teacher pension funds, \$18.3 million in state aid for schools with children eligible for free or reduced lunch programs, and \$117 million in bond proceeds.

The board wants to make up the rest of the shortfall with concessions from the teachers union, such as contributions to their health care costs and spending cuts.

Kocoras scheduled a Sept. 23 hearing on the financing issue, and imposed a 10-day temporary restraining order suspending the balanced budget provision.

The union objects to diverting the pension money and to the health care contributions, and those issues have been sticking points in negotiating a new contract.

Ethnic dolls gain in popularity

PHILADELPHIA

The profitability of collecting black dolls is questionable, but there's no doubt about its burgeoning popularity.

More than 300 dolls in Barbara Whiteman's Philadelphia Doll Museum compete for space on the shelves, tables, chairs and in the nooks and crannies of her row house.

They are tagged and cataloged, but Whiteman isn't concerned about their worth.

"I buy the doll that appeals to me. Whatever appeals to you, you should buy," she said.

Myla Perkins, a Detroit collector with more than 2,500 black dolls and the author of "Black Dolls," an identification and value guide, agrees.

"Dolls do increase in value and it's a lucky person when they do, but I wouldn't bet on it," said Perkins. "If you collect, collect with the interest that you really love them."

For the past five years, Whiteman and partner, Bernadine Hawes, have organized the Black Doll Convention in Philadelphia. More than 1,500 people from California to Rhode Island attended the event in May.

"Now a lot of black women are collecting and making their own dolls to produce for black doll conventions," Whiteman said. Before the convention "there had not been a central place for the collectors. We want to expand the program and work with schools."

Whiteman wants to establish the first museum dedicated solely to the preservation of black dolls because she believes they give clues about black history and can be used as teaching tools.

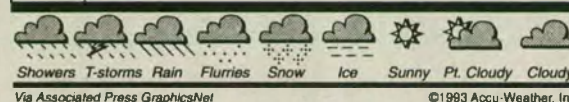
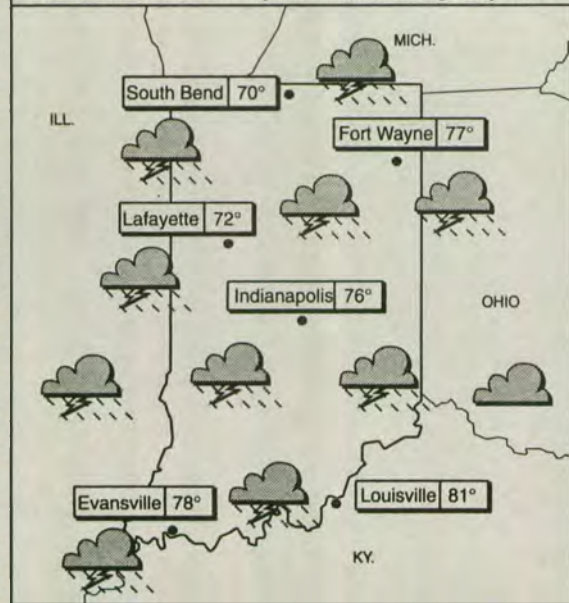
"If a child looks in a book and they see a picture of a slave, then right away they feel sort of like embarrassed because of the clothing or how they looked," she said.

But using dolls, "I explain the history and the period in which the doll was made and how to relate it to black people and then I may mention that your mother or grandmother may have done similar work."

INDIANA Weather

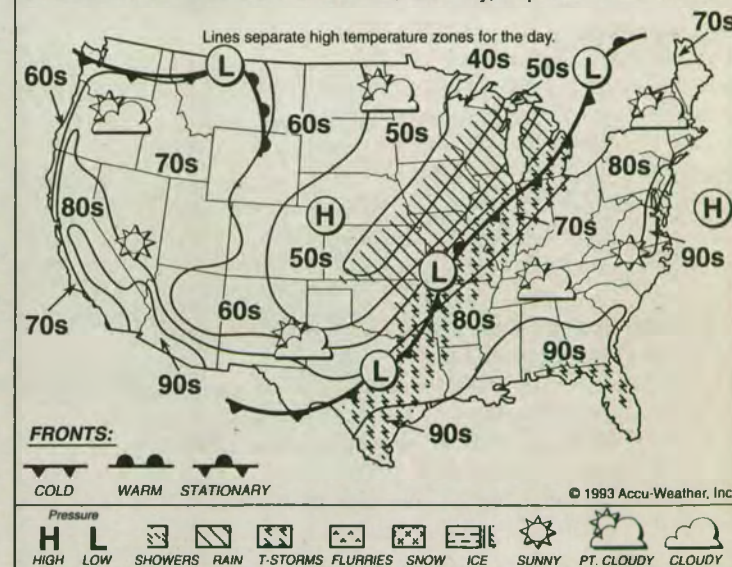
Tuesday, Sept. 14

Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Tuesday, Sept. 14.



	H	L		H	L		H	L
Anchorage	58	38	Chicago	77	68	New York	84	65
Athens	97	70	Dallas	90	75	Paris	63	55
Atlanta	87	69	Jerusalem	84	66	Philadelphia	85	64
Boston	84	60	London	70	63	Rome	81	61
Cairo	90	79	Los Angeles	77	65	Seattle	75	47
			Minneapolis	68	57	Washington D.C.	99	82
			Moscow	50	36			

Student negligence leads to campus thefts

By NICK RIOS
News Writer

An alarming number of larcenies and bike thefts have occurred on campus since the beginning of the school year, according to Phil Johnson, assistant director of Notre Dame Security.

Five bikes were reported stolen over the past weekend, making the total 20 since the beginning of the school year, he said.

"The thefts have been occurring all around campus, most of them at night," Johnson reported. "And more than half of the bikes that have been stolen were left unlocked."

"Three bikes were left unlocked outside of student residence halls and four were stolen from inside the dorms, but unlocked as well," he said.

Students leaving rooms unlocked and book bags unattended has led to a large number of robberies over the past two weeks, as well, according to Johnson.

"Over the weekend we received reports of three different larcenies of cash and personals from dorm rooms," he said. Two of the reported robberies occurred in Sorin Hall and the third was in Grace Hall.

Campus Security strongly recommends that the Notre Dame community lock their doors and find strong locks for their bikes, securing them to things that are not removable, he said.

"These larcenies are not happening as a result of someone breaking in, but because the students are not locking their doors and their personal belongings," he added.

"Unfortunately the students are going to have to start locking their rooms even if they go away for a few minutes."

Johnson added, "We are also asking the Notre Dame community to look after each other. If someone sees something happening, please call 911 and report it. One caller can make a difference."

Students experience flood's effects

By ELIZABETH REGAN
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

As the temperature and humidity continued to rise in most parts of the country earlier this summer, the rain fell relentlessly in the midwest.

Despite pre-flood efforts to construct flood walls and levees millions of people were washed out by the waters, including many Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students.

"My street got flooded twice this summer," said Saint Mary's freshman Cathy Kelly from St. Louis County. "The water was way past the doors and I don't even live near a river."

Students from St. Louis, Missouri, West Des Moines and Bettendorf, Iowa, and Overland Park, Kansas felt the impact of the floods as they tried to carry on in their daily summer activities.

Many felt the financial impact and the inconveniences that one normally would not consider.

"West Des Moines was completely congested because we were the only place around with good water," said Notre Dame sophomore Matt Badura.

"The smell of raw sewage, the bugs, and the traffic were the worst," said Saint Mary's freshman Caroline Blum of St. Louis County. "You almost needed nose plugs near the riverfront."

"My summer school classes at Des Moines Area Community College were cancelled for a

week," said junior Andy Kindred from Grace Hall.

Many of the students joined their communities in efforts to aid those less fortunate by offering their homes for showers and shelter, sandbagging local water treatment plants and volunteering their time in local high schools and grocery stores where many victims sought temporary shelter.

"People started sandbagging in order to help out, but then it became a great place to meet people," said Blum.

"We had so much help," said Saint Mary's freshman Susan Smith of St. Louis County. "That was what was so neat."

Saint Mary's sophomore Jennifer Kelley said that her finished basement was knee deep in water at the peak of the disaster.

"The ground was so saturated with water that there was nowhere else for it to go," Kelley said.

"Boxes of memorabilia that can never be replaced were ruined," she added. "I thought

it was so bad, but in comparison, my family was lucky."

Many of the students were impressed with the amount of media coverage during the disaster.

Elizabeth Martin was able to work at an ABC affiliate station this summer in Bettendorf.

"It was a really exciting summer," Martin said. "We worked 24 hours a day trying to cover the flood with ten minute flood specials at the end of every newscast."

"All of the press coverage impressed me," said Saint Mary's sophomore Moja Brennan from West Des Moines. "No one had even heard of Des Moines last year when I came to school as a freshman. That is all anyone is talking about now."

Because of the utter devastation, Brennan was surprised by such a quick response.

"At the time it seemed like such a big deal," Brennan said. "But with the help of everyone, things are already back on their feet so fast."

St. Edward's Hall Players

present

Neil Simon's

"Brighton Beach Memoirs"

Open Auditions will be

held on

Wednesday and Thursday

from 7-9 pm

in the St. Ed's Chapel

Run Jane Run

3-on-3 Basketball Tournament

What: Double elimination 3-on-3 Basketball Tournament with 3 divisions

Date: Sunday, September 19, 1993

Time: Registration 11 am to 12 pm. Play starts at 1 pm.

Location: Stepan Center outdoor courts, Notre Dame

Entry Fee

On Site: \$25 per team

Hot Shot: \$1 per entry

3-point Shootout: \$1 per entry

Free Throw

Competition: \$1 per entry

Registration: Team to Pick up rules, court assignments, time brackets — Play to start at 1 pm.

Division: A— Cheryl Miller Division — Two or more players with competitive experience (i.e. high school or college) — Current high school players must reside within a 50 mile radius of South Bend

B— Muffet McGraw Recreational Division— For fun, love of the game, competition in spirit

C— Youth — Girls 14 and under — Some basketball experience included but not limited to park district, YWCA/YMCA, grade school, middle school

Roster: Minimum of three, maximum of four, players

For registration forms or questions please contact

Sandy Botham, 631-5420

The Observer

is now accepting applications for the position of

Design Editor

SENIORS!

Class Cruise on Lake Michigan

Thursday, September 16th

Tickets: \$25.00

(includes food and beverages)

Tickets go on sale this Monday at the La Fortune information desk.

Don't Miss Out!

Security

continued from page 1

scription as the alleged burglar of the previous four apartments, according to Matteo. The South Bend police have a warrant out on his arrest, said Matteo, but have not been able to locate him.

"It is frustrating because we know who the person is that is doing this, but it is in the hands of the police now," said Matteo.

In response to the recent rash of burglaries, Lafayette Square is upgrading its security systems and adding security personnel, said Matteo.

• Also, a Notre Dame student has reported being approached by an impersonator of a Safewalk employee, said Philip Johnson, assistant director of Notre Dame security.

The student reported the incident to Safewalk employees last week, said Johnson.

Students are urged to be aware of the blue reflective jackets, radios, and photo identification cards that each Safewalk employee wears, said Johnson.

Flood

continued from page 1

"Depending upon the number of interested students, we would like to send a group into the area over fall break to help distribute more kits," Fean said.

"A lot of students are behind this," said senior Melissa Whelan. "I think that the enthusiasm is so high because so many students at Saint Mary's are from the Midwest."

Campus Ministry will be accepting registration prior to the walk at 4 p.m. in front of the Clubhouse for all those interested.

Aid

continued from page 1

ple have expressed an interest in the program," said Lafreniere.

"The most exciting thing is that it is a joint alumni and student project," Brennan said.

The program will be run either through the Salvation Army or the Archdiocese of St. Louis, said Brennan. An informational meeting will be held Wednesday, September 15 at 9 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns.

In addition to this hands-on work, other campus organizations have been collecting clothing for victims of the flood. The Office of Student Activities is currently collecting t-shirts for school children in the flooded area of Cedar City, Missouri, said Joe Cassidy the director of student activities.

"I received a letter from an alumnus who is a pastor at a church in Indiana. He said there was a need for clean clothes for kids to go back to school," said Cassidy.

Jonathan Gosser, Pastor of United Methodist Church in Galveston, Indiana is the alumnus who contacted Cassidy about his sister church in Missouri, said Executive Secretary to the Director of Student Activities Nancy Jacox.

Cavanaugh Hall, Breen-Phillips Hall and Pangborn Hall and the Dome have responded to Cassidy's request for contributions, said Jacox.

Senate

continued from page 1

Supporters for the center are working to resolve the issue of making both genders comfortable, said members of the Women's Resource Committee.

"Women's issues just aren't women's issues, but gender issues," said Jennifer Halbach, District 2 senator from Walsh Hall.

Volunteers for the center have been working since last April but have received no response from the Office of Student Affairs, Friedewald said.

"There were several attempts in the past months by the Women's Resource Committee to set up meetings with Vice President of Student Affairs Patricia O'Hara to discuss the proposal, but none were successful," said a Women's Resource Committee news release.

The Faculty Senate has endorsed the Women's Resource Center along with the Faculty/Student Committee on



The Observer/ John Bingham

At the Student Senate meeting, Breen-Phillips senior Lynn Friedewald and Badin junior Katie Glynn discuss the proposal of the Women's Resource Committee

Women, Friedewald said.

The Graduate Student Union has said it will allocate funds for the project.

"If we can educate ourselves about race relations, why can't

we educate ourselves about gender relations?" said Meredith Dwyer, women's concerns representative for Pasquerilla East Hall.

Members of the committee

plan to maintain a library including information on rape, gender issues, and eating disorders. The center also plans to present forums, invite guest speakers to campus, and offer a referral service.

What to use when your term paper's
still not finished but your printer is.

With Visa® you'll be accepted at more than
10 million places, nearly three times more than American Express.
And that's not a misprint.

Visa. It's Everywhere You Want To Be.®

© Visa U.S.A. Inc. 1993

FALL BREAK Flood Relief SERVICE PROJECT

INFORMATIONAL MEETING

Wednesday, September 15
AT 9:00 PM
CSC Auditorium

**Applications will be available AT
THE MEETING AND ALSO IN THE
STUDENT GOVERNMENT Office,
2ND FLOOR LAFORTUNE**

Israelis, PLO sign peace pact at White House

By TERENCE HUNT
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

In a breathtaking moment of hope and history, Yasser Arafat and Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin exchanged a handshake of peace before a cheering White House audience Monday after the signing of a PLO-Israeli treaty that once seemed unimaginable.

"Enough of blood and tears. Enough," the gravelly voiced Rabin said with emotion. "We wish to open a new chapter in the sad book of our lives together, a chapter of mutual recognition, of good neighborliness, of mutual respect, of understanding."

Arafat, wearing his trademark kaffiyeh draped in the shape of a map of Palestine, said the agreement should mark "the end of a chapter of pain and suffering which has lasted throughout this century."

The two men, mortal enemies for a generation, watched from several feet apart as aides signed historic agreements that will bring Palestinian rule to the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Then, drawn toward Rabin by President Clinton, a grinning Arafat extended his hand.

After a second's hesitation, the prime minister reached out for a businesslike handshake, Rabin, who as an Israeli general captured the West Bank and Gaza, was stony faced.

Cheers of delight roared from the crowd of 3,000 people assembled on the sun-soaked South Lawn.

The audience included former Presidents Carter and Bush, both instrumental in moving peace talks ahead. There were eight former secretaries of state, the Cabinet, the Supreme Court and most members of Congress as well as diplomats and Arab and Jewish leaders in the United States.

Jihan Sadat, the widow of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat, assassinated for making peace with Israel, also was present.

Like the fall of the Berlin Wall and the collapse of the Soviet Union, a peace agreement between Israel and the PLO is another dizzying event that had seemed impossible.

Yet, after months of secret negotiations, the PLO last week recognized the right of Israel to live in peace and renounced violence; Israel in turn recognized the PLO as the representative of Palestinians.

The fast-moving chain of events is expected to continue Tuesday with announcement by Jordan and Israel at the State Department on a negotiating agenda that could lead to a peace treaty and diplomatic relations.

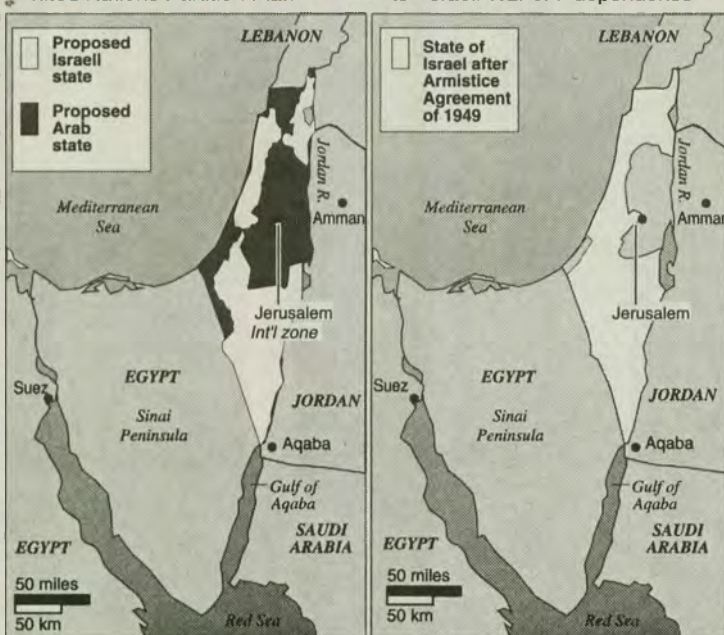
The success of the Israeli-PLO agreement depends on the international community providing billions of dollars to develop the economy of the West Bank and Gaza. Clinton made clear he expects other nations to provide the lion's share.

The president pledged that the United States would try to nurture Monday's agreement into a broader peace throughout the Middle East.

"We know a difficult road lies ahead," Clinton said. "Every peace has its enemies, those who still prefer the easy habits of hatred to the hard labors of reconciliation."

The changing face of Israel

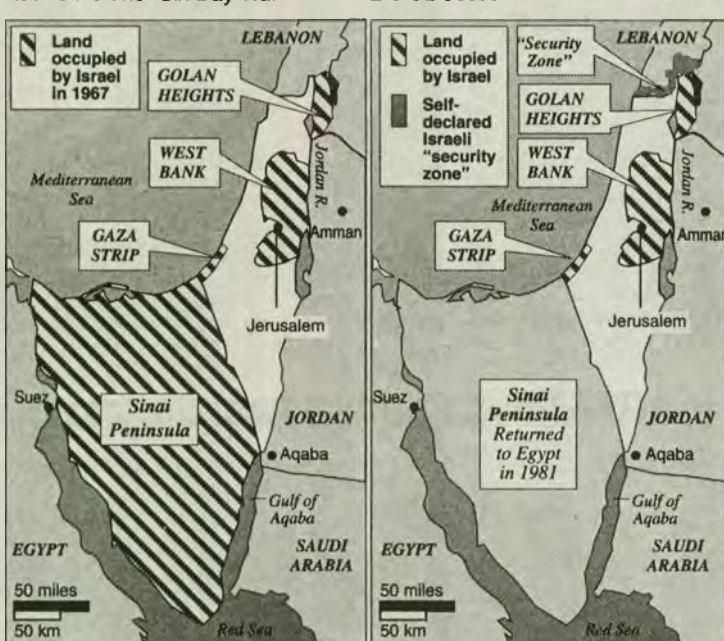
1947: United Nations Partition Plan
1949-'67: After Israeli War of Independence



The United Nations voted to set up both a Jewish and an Arab state, and fixed their borders, with Jerusalem to be an U.N.-administered international city. The Jews accepted the plan; the Arabs rejected it.

Following Arab attacks on Israel in May 1948, the Israelis pushed back the Arab armies and extended the area under Israeli control beyond then U.N.-set borders for the Jewish state.

1967: The "Six Day War"



As a result of the 1967 war, Israel took the Sinai from Egypt, the Gaza Strip from Egypt, the West Bank and East Jerusalem from Jordan, and the Golan Heights from Syria.

Presently Israel retains the Golan Heights, West Bank and the Gaza Strip. It has established a "security zone" in southern Lebanon to protect its northern frontier from terrorist attacks launched by Iranian-backed guerrillas in the region.

AP/Wm. J. Castello

The agreement faces formidable opposition among Israelis who fear their government has gone too far, and among Palestinians who accuse Arafat of accepting a sellout that falls short of a full Palestinian state.

After the ceremony, the administration underscored its

commitment to Israel's security.

Martin Indyk, a Middle East specialist on the National Security Council staff, said the United States was discussing new aircraft sales to Israel. Israel hasn't indicated what it wants, he said, but "there is no problem there."

Palestians delirious, Israelis wary or unhappy

By KARIN LAUB
Associated Press

JERICHO

One minute, thousands strained to catch the moment on the small TV and transistor radio on a stage in Jericho's main square. The next, they beat drums, waved flags and danced arm-in-arm as the sun disappeared behind the foothills.

The throngs packing the streets of this once quiet oasis Monday clapped, cheered and sang when Israel and the PLO signed their landmark peace agreement.

"I feel so good inside," said Nasser Prince, a 28-year-old money changer. "I hope I and my children will be able to live in a real peace."

"Now we can be friends with the Israelites."

There were scattered demonstrations against the pact — more violence, more casualties. Only a small fraction of the region's hundreds of thousands of refugees took part in anti-agreement displays, however. Mostly, joy surged across the occupied lands.

The celebrations were striking not only as a display of sheer delirium by a people fighting for years for a homeland, but as a show of support for PLO chief Yasser Arafat.

Israeli military patrols in Jericho had orders to stay away so Palestinians could savor the historic day. Some Palestinians gave the soldiers flowers.

PLO activists, anxious to prove that peace has a chance, deployed its own security force to keep the festivities as orderly

as possible.

Hours before, a strike called by the Islamic fundamentalist foes of Arafat and the accord closed stores and kept cars from the streets in the West Bank.

In Gaza City in the morning, fundamentalists lobbed stones at about 4,000 Palestinians waving flags and chanting support for the deal. But the crowd marching through the streets doubled by nightfall. Similar large marches were held elsewhere in Gaza.

Israeli soldiers shot and slightly wounded 16 anti-pact demonstrators in clashes in Gaza Monday night.

At Shati refugee camp, Israeli troops wounded 10 Hamas activists hurling stones at them from the roof of a mosque. Arab reporters and hospital officials said. In Gaza City, six other Palestinians were shot after stoning patrolling soldiers.

Palestinian refugees living in neighboring Jordan and Syria tore up pictures of Arafat, burned Israeli flags, marched angrily through the streets and promised to wreck the PLO-Israeli peace. In a Beirut suburb in Lebanon, security forces fired on protesters, killing seven and wounding 41.

In Iran, Tehran radio said "Arafat has sold 98 percent (of Palestinian lands) to the Zionist regime."

The clashes may have been an indication of things to come between rival Palestinians, but Monday night was Arafat's night. Posters of the chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization and T-shirts bearing his image were everywhere.

The Observer

is now accepting applications
for the following paid position:

Purchasing Agent

Please submit a one to two statement of qualifications to
Brian Kennedy by 5:00 p.m., Wednesday. If there are any
questions, call 631-5313.

Train Your Brain

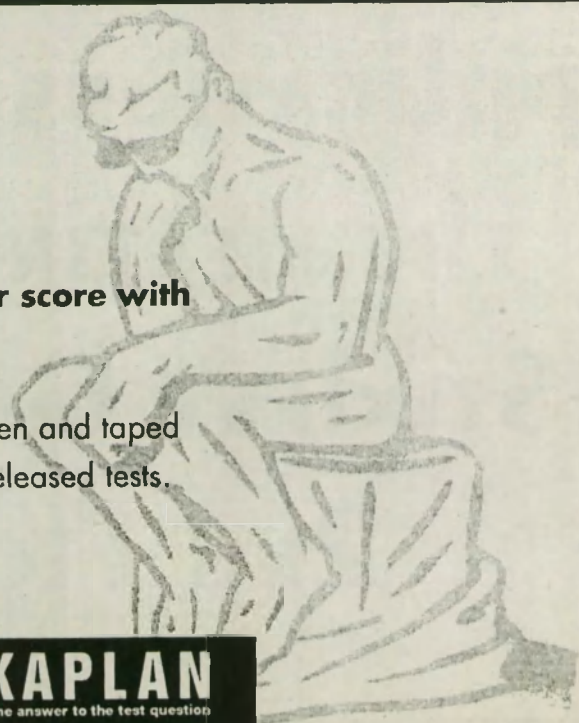
LSAT, MCAT, GMAT & GRE.

Think your way to a higher score with
Kaplan Total Training:

- ▶ Live classes
- ▶ The Training Library full of written and taped practice materials and actual released tests.
- ▶ Extra help sessions to raise you to the score you want.
- ▶ 1-on-1 tutoring.

For more information
call 1-800-KAP-TEST

KAPLAN
The answer to the test question



SMC plans for cable in television lounges

By KATIE CAPUTO
Saint Mary's Assistant News Editor

The Saint Mary's Residence Hall Association (RHA) has organized a proposal for cable access on campus and they hope to have the plan on the College's Senior Officers' agenda today, according to Tricia Wallace, RHA president.

The proposal asks the Senior Officers for cable access in all residence hall lounges and in the Haggar Game Room, Wallace said.

The proposal also asks that

the college pay for the initial installation of the cable, according to Patricia Warfield, advisor for RHA. The hall councils and student government would then be responsible for the payments of the monthly bills.

Warfield said that she would like to see students using the hall lounges more as gathering places in the residence halls.

"It would be nice to see students treat the TV lounges like they would their living rooms at home," Warfield said.

The college does not have an

underground cable access system, so it will be a very expensive process to install, according to Warfield. Because of these expenses, Warfield is not "overly optimistic" that the Senior Officers will approve of the proposal, she added.

Saint Mary's students seem to support RHA's proposal.

"I think it is a great idea because a lot of students are complaining about the lack of variety on their TVs," said McCandless Hall freshman Amy Laws.

She believes many students

would be willing to pay the extra money if cable were offered.

A long-term goal for the proposal is to offer students a package in which they have the option to pay for cable in their own rooms, Warfield said.

Wallace said that since it is in the long-term plans for the college anyway, she hopes that they will install it now because of the current high demand.

If the Senior Officers review the proposal at today's meeting, RHA could get feedback from them as early as Friday, Wallace said.

DuLac revisions made

By JOHN LUCAS
Assistant News Editor

The recent revisions in duLac will make the document easier to use and more helpful for students who will be referring to it, according to Bill Kirk, assistant vice-president for Student Affairs.

"We wanted to make duLac a more friendly document," Kirk said. "We tried to make it easier to read and more user friendly."

In cases throughout duLac, Kirk noted that several university policies had been "streamlined" during the biennial revision to make them easier to understand for students who had to comply with them.

In addition, the academic code, which was positioned in the front of the last duLac has been moved to the back, so that Student Affairs policies would be as easy to find as they would be to understand.

"In comparison to many other universities, we've created a clear and concise document that has a fair depiction of the expectations for behavior at the University of Notre Dame," Kirk said.

Among the changes and additions made during the 1993 revision of DuLac were sections detailing support services for victims of rape and sexual assault. In addition to including steps for the prevention of rape and assault, the new sections help to clarify the rights and options victims may exercise in the event of a rape, Kirk said.

The additions to the policies involving rape support services in DuLac brought Notre Dame into compliance with changes in federal law requiring sections that fully detailed procedures for victims and offenders. The beige insert in the DuLac book detailing drug and alcohol policies was also a mandatory addition to university policies. Kirk worked with the Campus Life Committee (CLC) in order to gain student input for both policies.

In other areas, the university policy on abusive and harassing phone calls was clarified, Kirk said. Phone calls of an abusive nature are covered by the university's policy against harassment and are punishable by suspension or dismissal.

Provisions in DuLac were amended to make it easier for hall officials to organize SYR's, according to Kirk. The time needed to gain administration approval for SYR's was cut from five days to three.

Although students involved with the CLC had hoped to lower the rate of minimum participation in SYR's from 70 percent to 50 percent, Kirk said that the policy will remain unchanged.

RHA addresses Saint Mary's improvements

By MYRNA MALONEY
News Writer

RESIDENCE HALL ASSOC.

Initiating cable TV, sponsoring the construction of sand volleyball courts and highlighting feature speakers associated with Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination (C.A.R.E.) were the main topics discussed at last night's RHA organizational meeting.

The recent proposal for cable television made to the Senior Officers regarding cable installation in each residence hall is scheduled to be reviewed later today and a decision is expected by Friday, said Warfield.

Sand volleyball courts making a debut on campus in the near

future remains a possibility as well. The Senior Officers approved the proposal made by RHA last year. The issue will be voted on by RHA members in a matter of weeks, according to Warfield. One court will cost approximately \$4,000.

The Saint Mary's Board of Governance (BOG) aids RHA financially and has given the organization \$15,000 to work with this year, said Warfield. A portion of this will be given to each residence hall at the average of \$4 per resident to provide various individual dorm activities.

In addition, RHA has do-

nated \$400 to the Saint Mary's Midwest Flood Relief. They have also sponsored the upcoming flood relief walk.

Since its establishment in 1991, RHA has been successful in updating numerous policies.

Changes last year included changing the male visitation policy at each dorm. This policy required all male guests to leave identification at the front desk during visits.

RHA was also responsible for the new dining hall hours, by proposing that it remain open from 7 a.m. to 7 p.m.

RECYCLIN' IRISH
is back!

STUDENT INITIATED & SUPPORTED

NOTRE DAME RECYCLIN' IRISH

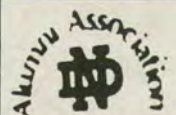
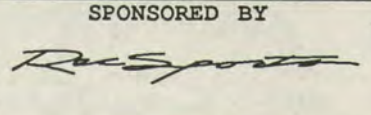

General Information Meeting
Thursday, September 6
7:00 PM at the C.S.C.

Questions? call 1-9013 

SPARTAN SPIKE
V-BALL TOURNAMENT

CO-REC 6 ON 6
FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 17
STEPAN COURTS
8:00 PM

REGISTER IN ADVANCE AT RECSports
DEADLINE - WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 15

SPONSORED BY   

Interested in representing Notre Dame at your high school during Fall or Christmas Break?

Join the Undergraduate Schools Committee at one of the following organizational meetings:

Tuesday, September 14

Wednesday, September 15

All meetings begin at 7 pm, and are held in
Hayes-Healy Auditorium (room 122)

New members need to attend one session.

Returning members need only to stop by one meeting to receive
current information.

Any questions?

Call Jennifer Carrier at 631-7505 or Luke Woods at 634-3333.

\$3.75 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM

MOVIES!

SCOTTSDALE 6 • 291-4583

Free Willy (PG)
1:45 4:15 6:45 9:00
Hard Target (R)
12:45 3:00 5:15 7:30 10:00
Needful Things (R)
2:00 4:30 7:00 9:45
The Secret Garden (G)
12:30 2:30 4:45 6:45 8:45
Sleepless in Seattle (PG)
12:30 2:45 5:00 7:15 9:30
True Romance (R)
2:15 5:00 7:30 10:00

TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090

The Fugitive (PG13)
Daily 4:15 7:30 10:00; Saturday 1:30 4:15 7:30 10:00
In The Line of Fire (R)
Daily 4:30 7:15 9:45; Saturday 1:30 4:30 7:15 9:45
Robin Hood: Men in Tights (PG13)
Daily 5:30 7:15 9:30; Saturday 1:30 4:30 7:15 9:30

REDAKOTES THEATRES

Bosnians lose Hague appeal

By ABNER KATZMAN
Associated Press

THE HAGUE

The World Court on Monday refused to help Bosnia get military backing from other nations, but ordered Serb-dominated Yugoslavia to comply with an earlier ruling against genocide.

The U.N. court said its April 8 ruling must be immediately implemented because of "heinous acts" in Bosnia that have "shocked the conscience of the world."

The 15-judge court has no enforcement powers and depends on voluntary compliance with its rulings.

Bosnian Serb troops supported by Yugoslavia, who now control 70 percent of Bosnian territory, are blamed for the bulk of civilian atrocities and forced deportations as part of their self-declared "ethnic cleansing" policy.

Bosnia had sought a ruling that would have undermined the U.N.-imposed weapons embargo on former Yugoslavia. The Muslim-led government troops have been outgunned by Serbs armed from Yugoslav arsenals. Bosnia wanted the court to rule that the more than 100 nations that signed the Paris Convention Against Genocide must come to its aid. But the court said it had no authority to issue such an opinion.

Americans wounded in Somali skirmish

By REID G. MILLER
Associated Press

MOGADISHU, Somalia

American soldiers came under what they described as heavy sniper fire Monday and responded by calling in helicopter gunships — returning far more than they got in an intense, two-hour firefight.

Three Americans were wounded, none seriously. A spokesman for fugitive warlord Mohamed Farrah Aidid said at least 25 Somalis were killed and many more wounded, including civilians.

Maj. David Stockwell, the chief U.N. military spokesman, denied a claim by Aidid's sup-

porters that 12 Americans were killed. "Absolutely not, without a doubt," he said.

About 200 soldiers from the U.S. Quick Reaction Force came under fire after searching two walled compounds in southern Mogadishu and detaining 50 Somalis for questioning, said Stockwell and his assistant, Capt. Tim McDavitt.

"We suspected them to be gathering places for Aidid's militia," McDavitt said of the compounds.

A Blackhawk and a Cobra helicopter covering the operation returned the sniper fire with 60mm machine guns and 20mm cannons and a second Cobra was called in to lend support, Stockwell said.

Turkish armored personnel carriers also provided covering fire as the battle raged for two hours, with the shooting "fairly heavy at times," McDavitt said.

It was the second time in less than a week that the deadly Cobra gunships have been used to respond to attacks on U.N. troops.

Stockwell declined to say whether it represented a new policy. He emphasized that it was within the rules of engagement given U.N. troops in Somalia, who are authorized to shoot first and ask questions later if they consider their lives at risk.

American and Pakistani troops were ambushed as they were clearing roadblocks in

Mogadishu last Thursday, and Cobras laid down a withering blanket of fire to help them retreat.

Aidid's supporters said at least 125 Somalis were killed in that battle, including women and children. The United Nations acknowledged that women were known to be among the some 200 militia members attacked by the gunships.

Aidid is wanted by the United Nations for a series of ambushes on June 5 that killed 24 Pakistani peacekeepers. He also has been blamed for scores of other attacks that have killed a total of 48 U.N. troops, including four Americans, and wounded more than 175.

To get one of these
cards, students must be
prepared to answer
this multiple choice
question.

*You Look
Great!*



Call 291-2207 on how
you can have a fun
Makeover &
Portraits!

H.A.O. Dinner

Great Food being served
at the CSC on Sept. 16
from 5-7:30 pm.

A.
☐



AT&T Universal MasterCard.
Offers the convenience of a MasterCard® credit card that's free of annual fees for life, plus an AT&T Calling Card that currently gives you a 10% discount on already competitive AT&T Calling Card rates.

B.
☐



AT&T Calling Card.
Lets you make calls to or from almost anywhere at AT&T's low rates.

C.
☐



AT&T Custom Calling™ Card.
Lets you call the numbers that you and your parents preselect, and have the bill sent home.

Which is the best calling card for students? There are three schools of thought—the AT&T Universal MasterCard, the AT&T Calling Card, and the AT&T Custom Calling™ Card. Each one offers personalized services to meet your needs. It's all part of **The i Plan™**.

Which means that no matter which card you choose, you can't fail.



To apply, come by our booth on campus or call
1 800 654-0471, Ext. 4125.



ANALYSIS

Are we better off or worse?

By JOHN CUNNIFF
Associated Press

NEW YORK

Economically speaking, you may be better off than you realize.

Statements of that sort inevitably irritate Americans who, according to several polls, feel rather dismal about financial conditions and dismayed by number counters who say things are getting better and better.

It is a split not likely to be closed, nor even bridged, although it probably can be explained.

Meanwhile, gatherers and users of economic statistics say theirs is the real world, while those who trust popular impressions ask who should know better than the people themselves.

Here are some impressions, gathered from thousands of telephone calls to heads of households by Sindlinger & Co of Wallingford, Pa.:

Most households say they have lower incomes than six months ago, expect lower incomes six months from now, are less willing to spend of late, believe local job conditions are worsening and feel local business is weakening.

Examining this and other surveys of consumer conditions, the impression is almost overwhelming that Americans today are not nearly as optimistic as they were a decade ago.

Generalizing, they seem more financially stressed, more cautious, insecure and conservative to the degree that you can detect a wistfulness for the good old days.

If households in general are financially stressed, as some surveys indicate, you cannot tell it by analyzing the numbers, as Linden has done. But neither can you ignore the pessimism that emanates from households.

A more measurable explanation for the indications of financial stress might be found in the Conference Board study supporting the forecasts of a sharp increase in the number of households with incomes exceeding \$50,000.

It determined that between now and the year 2000, 75 percent of the increase in \$50,000-plus incomes will be accounted for by families in which both husband and wife are employed.

According to the Department of Labor, such double-check families maintain their standard of living by spending 30 percent more on average than single-check families. Their education bills are two-thirds higher, for example.

In short, they may have more expensive tastes and higher expectations as well as greater attainments. Scaling the heights, their aspirations become more difficult to attain, and existing living standards become harder to maintain.

If such families can't avoid stress on two incomes, consider the plight of the one-income family trying to achieve the same goals.

Siegfried addresses students on keys to business success

By PIERRE MCGILLIS
Business Writer

The mission and opportunities of the Notre Dame/St. Mary Entrepreneur Club was the topic of its initial meeting of the 93-94 school year last night in the LaFortune Ballroom.

Following an introduction of the club by students officers, attendees heard Ray Siegfried, Notre Dame graduate and entrepreneur, speak about aspects of entrepreneurship which have major ramifications on success in business, as well as life.

Timothy Schenck, vice-president of long-term planning for the club, spoke of the founding of the Entrepreneur Club in the spring of 1992. The group was begun to educate students about the many facets of entrepreneurship, he said. He stressed that the club is growing quickly and hopes to double its membership, which totalled 70 students last year.

Joanna Parsons, vice-president of operations for the club, next spoke of her experiences with the club.

The final introductory speaker, President Gene Sheikh, spoke of the individual initiative and achievement. He said that the Entrepreneur Club provides rare opportunities for those

willing to work hard, to gain hands-on experience in creating and actualizing a goal.

He also listed the record of Mr. Siegfried, which includes the successful re-engineering of numerous failing companies, and becoming an international leader in the burgeoning aerospace market. Mr. Siegfried has introduced an innovative management style which demands excellence from all employees, and in return grants each the freedom to take risks and solve problems without consulting layers of bureaucracy. Mr. Siegfried is also very active in community and civic ventures, and in fact, built Notre Dame's Siegfried Hall.

He noted that in the last forty years, the number of businesses created in America has risen from 100,000 per year to over 1,000,000 per year. "Many see opportunities but don't take action. Many others don't even make the effort to see opportunities. A few, though, the successful few, see opportunities in business, and seize them. These are the entrepreneurs."

He also explained that successful entrepreneurs have the ability to make positive self-assessments, in which they can make the tough choices that



The Observer/John Bingham

The Entrepreneur Club held its first meeting of the year yesterday. Raymond Siegfried II was the guest speaker.

are so crucial to success in business and life.

Entrepreneurs also have the ability and motivation to garner all necessary resources, so that they can "build strength and shore up weaknesses," he said. Those who are successful, presumably like Mr. Siegfried himself, seize opportunity with

gusto, and realize their dream of self-excellence, he added.

He concluded his talk by beckoning the entrepreneurial spirit in everyone to be challenged and to reach for greatness. It was a message which fit well with the goals and hopes of the Entrepreneur Club in 1993-94.

Business Administration founds College Fellows

By NICK VAKKUR
Business Writer

Normally when a government of any sort comes up with a "new" plan to improve the social welfare of its constituents, those in the business sector scurry for cover. However, The College Fellows Program, a program founded by the Notre Dame Student Government is primarily targeted towards undergraduate students enrolled in the College of Business Administration.

The program, which was guided through its various stages of development by Student Body Vice President Nikki Wellman, has been designed to mimic a similar plan already well established in the College of Arts and Letters entitled the College Fellows.

Wellman believes that though the program to be administered in the College of Business will not initially be as large or as well funded as its original predecessor, it is hoped that as interest grows an increased amount of funding may be allocated from various resources.

According to Student Gov-

ernment, the intent of the program is to effectively improve the interpersonal relationships of business students and their respective professors by facilitating student-faculty social events. By subsidizing the cost of such interchanges, student government hopes that the natural gains to be reaped from an increased level of student-faculty association might be transferred into the classroom.

Student Government hopes that students will come to feel more relaxed with those very individuals professionally responsible for instructing them in business fundamentals, resulting in the learning process being further facilitated.

The success of the program will be based on the extent to which it is utilized by those very individuals it is designed to serve, according to Wellman.

"The program is engineered as such that it is students in the College of Business Administration who must take the initiative to implement it," said Wellman. "It is up to the business student to develop a creative idea for a group social event with a professor, though faculty members are welcome

to initiate class participation in the program as well."

According to the guidelines of the program, students who believe that they have come up with an appropriate idea and who wish to receive partial funding for it through the program must receive the signature approval of the professor involved.

Student Government presently has a minimum of \$3,000 allocated for this program, and it is hoped that all funding will be allocated in a matter of weeks.

Possible ideas might include a class meal at a professor's home, a tour of a local plant, or the sponsoring of a forum to discuss economic issues with pizza to follow.

Events that are accepted for funding through the College Fellows will receive a reimbursement for activities of as much as three dollars per person, to be determined according to need. The event, however, must be for an academic class and sponsorship cannot be used to fund the activities of student clubs.

According to Wellman, the possibility of an increase in

funding in future semesters will be heavily based on the the immediate popularity of the program with students.

Professor Donald Fehrs of the College of Business Administration thinks highly of the intent of the program, but also notes that students often do not take full advantage of time that is already available to them and that could be used for very similar purposes.

"Therefore," states Fehrs, "students must be willing to take an increased amount of initiative to make this a success."

Caroline Callahan, an assistant professor in the College of Business Administration has recognized for years the positive effects of creating a classroom environment free of excessive student-faculty barriers. Consequently, she has often financed out of her own purse the entire cost of inviting students to her home for dinner or for food for an in-class party.

According to Wellman, the key determinant which will allow this growth to occur will be the level to which students actively participate via creating ideas and seeking funds.

BUSINESS BRIEFS

NEW YORK

Craving more passengers to fill jets, the airline industry scrapped a \$20 round-trip fare increase on Monday and went a step further by cutting prices up to 45 percent. Northwest Airlines started the fare cut, dooming an earlier effort by TWA to lead the industry in an across-the-board increase. Other major airlines, American, United, Delta, Continental, USAir, TWA and America West, said they would match the Northwest fares on nearly all their competitive routes and would rescind the planned \$20 increase.

WASHINGTON

The Clinton administration was preparing a high-profile start Monday to its fall lobbying campaign on behalf of the NAFTA agreement. Treasury Secretary Lloyd Bentsen confidently predicted the administration will be able to overcome strong congressional opposition. Meeting with reporters Monday, Bentsen conceded that the administration does not yet have the votes to pass NAFTA, but he said many lawmakers were withholding judgment until after they had seen the side agreements.

DEARBORN, Mich.

United Auto Workers and Ford Motor Co. bargainers worked under an information blackout Monday as they tried to finish writing a pattern contract for the auto industry before a Tuesday night deadline. Activity was brisk on the second floor of Ford headquarters, where bargainers have been meeting in increasingly longer sessions since last week. But UAW and Ford officials provided no update on the status of talks to reporters or to UAW locals.

THE OBSERVER

NOTRE DAME OFFICE: P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 631-7471
SAINT MARY'S OFFICE: 309 Haggard, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 284-5365

1993-94 General Board

Editor-in-Chief

David Kinney

Managing Editor
Kevin Hardman

Business Manager
Brian Kennedy

News Editor.....Meredith McCullough	Advertising Manager.....Anne Heroman
Viewpoint Editor.....Rolando de Aguiar	Ad Design Manager.....Steph Goldman
Sports Editor.....George Dohrmann	Production Manager.....Cheryl Moser
Accent Editor.....Kenya Johnson	Systems Manager.....Patrick Barth
Photo Editor.....Jake Peters	OTS Director.....Brendan Regan
Saint Mary's Editor.....Jennifer Habrych	Controller.....Mark Meenan

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

Observer Phone Lines

Editor-in-Chief	631-4542	Accent/Saint Mary's	631-4540
Managing Editor/Viewpoint	631-4541	Day Editor/Production	631-5303
Business Office	631-5313	Advertising	631-6900/8840
Sports	631-4543	Systems/OTS	631-8839
News/Photo	631-5323	Office Manager	631-7471



STEPHEN ZAVESTOSKI

GAIA SPEAKS

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR



"Wanted" ad offends Observer readers

Dear Editor:

We were unpleasantly surprised to find that The Observer printed Classified ads in the "Wanted" section which offered to hire female students to pose for "suggestive yet tasteful" photos. The Observer's acceptance of these ads and the administration's failure to disallow the practice seemed especially ironic in light of the fact that a certain gay and lesbian organization, whose purpose is support and

education, is not even allowed to advertise its name in the Observer. We would certainly rather see our two daughters, when they are in college, attend meetings of a group such as Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College than sell "suggestive yet tasteful" images of themselves to heterosexual strangers.

Angela Gugliotta
Graduate Student
Michael Kremer

Associate Professor of Philosophy

Poor habits fuel decadence

Chastising you for not putting your aluminum cans in the recycling bins around campus would be like chastising a child for sucking her left thumb rather than right. In other words, you should not have to recycle, rather, you should simply not buy.

If Coca-Cola dropped off the face of the planet (along with McDonald's, and every other fast food establishment for that matter) would we really be losing anything? Absolutely not. Then why do corporations like Coca-Cola and McDonald's exist? Because consumers like yourselves are duped into believing that you somehow need a Coke or a Big Mac.

Notre Dame students, in fact, epitomize American consumerism. You shop at the mall which has destroyed American inner cities, and in national chains like Gap and J. Crew rather than at locally owned businesses that will keep their earnings in the South Bend

economy.

You buy your soft drink before class when water would not only save you money but would be an infinitely healthier alternative. You consume alcohol on the weekends, hot dogs during football games, and hamburgers in the dining halls when you could easily do without.

You pay \$20 to submit your resume at Career and Placement so you can interview for a job that will make you a lot of money when you graduate. You major in business, management and accounting so you can become prosperous in a short amount of time. Of course, then you will begin to donate money to charities, and more than likely to the least needy charity of all—Notre Dame.

The purpose here is not to derogate all Notre Dame students, but simply to point out the absolutely ridiculous lives you lead. Not only do most of

you strive for such a lifestyle, but you fail to realize its sheer unsustainability.

The earth is not necessarily polluted because of the McDonald's and Coca-Colas in the world, but because of people who continue to unnecessarily consume.

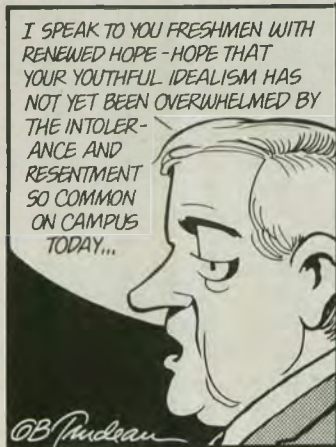
So the next time you are about to buy something, whether it be a beer, a hamburger, or a new leather weave belt, think about whether or not you really need it. Think about how it was made: With what labor? Where? With what natural resources?

Consider the implications of your consumption of that product, and realize the power of the dollar to change the world—not because it is a dollar that can be spent, but because it is a dollar that can be saved.

Stephen Zavestoski is an earth dweller from the Pacific coastal bioregion.



GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY



"Their tops are made out of rubber, their bottoms are made out of springs..."

Tigger, the tiger

The Sounds Of Music



The Freddy Jones Band will play at Heartland this Wednesday. The band has signed with Capricorn Records, a Warner-Brothers associated label.

Freddy Jones Band performs debut album at Heartland

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Music Critic

They like to say that they are not the Grateful Dead.

But the members of the Freddy Jones Band sure do a good imitation.

Rolling into Michiana on the latest leg of their plan for world domination, the group will play at Heartland Wednesday night, a sort of homecoming to South Bend.

The quintet, who toured this summer with such Dead descendants as Blues Traveler and Col. Bruce Hampton and the Aquarium Rescue Unit,

originally formed at Holy Cross College.

Guitarist Wayne Healy and singer Marty Lloyd linked up at Holy Cross in 1989, years after first playing together as high school students in suburban Chicago. They returned to the Windy City to pick up band members, and later made a Wednesday night home for themselves at Club Shenanigans here in South Bend, which burned down just over a year ago.

The group makes a return to its one-time home at a venue that might seem a slightly country and a little bit too west-

ern. But the Freddy Jones band traces its roots to old country music as well as the Allman Brothers. In June, the group inked a deal with Capricorn records, a Warner Brothers-associated label based near Nashville, Tenn. Perhaps Heartland is just hick enough.

Despite those unexpected points of reference, the Dead are certainly the band's most significant influence. Keeping with the legendary group's ideal of constant touring, the Freddy Jones Band has been on the road for much of its career. And, following the path laid by neo-Dead establishments like

Phish and Blues Traveler, the group has lined up Justin Niebank to produce its major-label debut, which will be released in late September or early October.

The Freddy Jones Band's self-titled debut, a self-produced slab of vinyl released last summer, was a mellow affair. Full of folksy guitar strumming and good-time vibes, it sounded like what the band's fans imagine the music sounded like during the summer of love.

But though that album was the soundtrack to a hallucination, the Freddy Jones Band live is turned up a notch or two. The band live, according to all reports, is a little louder, a little more raucous, and a little more fun.

Just what everyone wishes a Grateful Dead show would be.

Medical Minute

By RYAN J. GRABOW
EMT - B,W

Most of us here under the Golden Dome have had at one time or another the unfortunate experience of awakening with a dry "cotton" mouth, severe thirst, slight to moderate dizziness, a general feeling of malaise, and a severe headache the morning after a night of drunken revelry.

In Germany this experience is referred to as *katzenjammer* ("the wailing of cats"), but here in the States we use the more familiar term **HANGOVER**.

The severity of a hangover is determined by the type and quantity of alcohol consumed. Brandy, bourbon, and red wines cause more severe hangovers due to a high concentration of congeners (secondary products of alcohol fermentation). Some people can consume more alcohol than others and feel no ill effects due to their size, gender, or tolerance.

No matter what type of alcohol is consumed or how high a tolerance one has, a hangover cannot be avoided if one consumes alcohol at a faster rate than it can be processed by the body (0.5 ounces of alcohol per hour).

Several myths have developed over the years concerning ways in which one can avoid the effects of a hangover. Some such fallacies are: consuming a large quantity of fatty foods, drinking cooking oil before consuming alcohol, or taking aspirin or vitamin B₆ before drinking or going to bed.

The reason none of these "remedies" work is do to the physiological effects alcohol has on the body. By consuming alcohol one inhibits the production of ADH (antidiuretic hormone) which controls the amount of water one passes through the body. Due to alcoholic inhibition of ADH, the body will excrete a greater amount of water than it is taking in, resulting in mild dehydration.

The dry mouth, severe thirst, and general feeling of malaise one experiences are due to this dehydrating effect of alcohol. Drinking water before and after consuming alcohol will help minimize these symptoms, yet water cannot completely relieve all the symptoms of the hangover.

In addition to its dehydrating effect, alcohol also affects the body by causing the blood vessels to dilate. It is the dilation of the blood vessels within the brain that causes the headache associated with a hangover.

Contrary to popular belief aspirin can do nothing to eliminate this headache, since aspirin itself also causes blood vessels to dilate.

Unfortunately, the pain of a hangover will only cease when the body has processed all the alcohol in the blood and the blood vessels return to normal.

If you're going to celebrate with alcohol, drink in moderation; or else the morning after may make you wish you were never there the night before.

MUSIC REVIEW

COLLEN HAGEN

Tripping Daisy's music earns national recognition

Combining Chicago's Smashing Pumpkins and the legendary band Pink Floyd would produce a sound similar to that of Tripping Daisy, except that Tripping Daisy has a sound that cannot be replicated.

Signed to Island Records in March of 1993, this new band out of Dallas has won nationwide attention with their 10 track debut "Bill".

The characteristic of this band that catches attention is the fact that they are true musicians. Tim DeLaughter, 27, catches the attention of the listener immediately with a powerful three line solo in the beginning of the first track titled "My Umbrella".

Guitarist Wes Berggren, 21, bassist Mark Pirro, 22, and drummer Bryan Wakeland quickly follow suit to bring the listener to a new level in music.

"My Umbrella" is a raw, hard edged tune that sets the stage for the rest of the CD. It's an upbeat song and lets the

world know that they've arrived and are not going to be quiet about it.

Their upbeat attitude heard in "My Umbrella" carries over through the entire CD. They're a very entertaining band that has something new to say with each song.

"Change of Mind" presents a change of pace and style for Tripping Daisy in the fourth track. They make a dramatic switch from a very fast paced, hard sound to a dreamy, psychedelic, trance-like sound.

Two tracks later, when the listener thinks the rest of the CD will continue on at the subdued pace represented in "Change of Mind", "On the Ground", and "The Morning", they switch again and wake the listener up as from a dream. They continually keep the listener guessing as to what will come next.

"Lost and Found" are two songs that make the listener want to sit back and take a



break from the pressures of college life.

Not only are they songs that keep the attention of the listener, they also present excellent musicianship. These two songs in particular indicate the raw talent that Tripping Daisy has. Many times, bands feel it's up to them to make social commentaries about the decline of morals in America or

other related topics, and that's fine if you're in a thinking mood.

This CD holds the social commentaries down to a minimum with two tracks titled "Blown Away" and "Triangle", a look at television evangelists.

They have a sound that will soon catch on nationwide, and represent themselves well on "Bill".

Rypien might only miss one game with knee injury

By MATT YANCEY

Associated Press

ASHBURN, Va.

Mark Rypien hopes a break in the Washington schedule will enable him to miss only one game—this Sunday against the Eagles in Philadelphia—because of his knee injury.

"Having only one game in the next three weeks, I'm gearing for that Monday night in Miami," the Washington quar-

terback said Monday after doctors found a partially torn medial collateral ligament in his right knee and prescribed a three- to six-week layoff.

After the Eagles game, the Redskins are off for a week before playing the Dolphins on Oct. 4. Even if Rypien's recovery takes the full six weeks, he would miss only two other games, at home against the Giants on Oct. 10 and at Phoenix Oct. 17.

"I would look toward the short side," said Dr. Charles Jackson, the Redskins' orthopedic surgeon. "We've treated him for multiple things before—his other knee, his ankle, his shoulder. He's exceedingly tough and shocks you at how quickly he recovers."

Jackson said the injury is not as serious as the sprain to Rypien's left knee that required arthroscopic surgery and kept him out of six games in 1990.

No surgery will be required this time, although Rypien will have to wear a protective brace the rest of the season, he said.

"Under the circumstances, it's about the best that we could hope for," said coach Richie Petitbon, who in August lost his top offensive lineman, three-time Pro Bowl tackle Jim Lachey, for the season to a severed anterior cruciate ligament in his knee.

An MRI exam Monday on Rypien showed no damage to either the anterior or posterior cruciates, two ligaments more critical to stabilizing the knee than the medial collateral.

The 30-year-old 1992 Super Bowl MVP suffered the injury in the Redskins' 17-10 loss against the Cardinals when he was tackled by Eric Swann after scrambling five yards for a first down early in the second quarter.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

Typing
287-4082

ATTENTION ALL HISTORY
MAJORS

Don't forget to attend the Welcome Back Picnic on 9/15 @ 5:30 on the green between Zahm & Stanford. Rain location is in Zahm's basement.

TOASTMASTERS
INTERNATIONAL KICK-OFF
Wed. Sept. 15 at 7 pm
Haggard Parlor - SMC
Come join us!!!!

ATTENTION: There will be NO off-campus women's flag football team. Off-campus women can play on their previous dorm team.

LOST & FOUND

LOST: A GOLDEN DOME CHARM FROM A NECKLACE—VERY IMPORTANT. LOST ON 9/3 IF FOUND PLEASE CALL X-4777.

Lost: Silver colored Seiko man's watch at NW f-ball game. Engraved on back: Love, Helen 2-23-88. Great Sent. value. Call John collect @ 312-587-1768

LOST: silver cross on leather choker, great sentimental value, if found please call x4906

LOST-OPAL PENDANT
PLEASE PLEASE CALL 4248

Lost a disk-case with four 3-1/2 in. disks, on 9/6 (Mon), between DeBartolo and the Golden Dome (prob'ly in 331 DeBartolo). The disks are labeled "me," "myself," "I," and "fants." Very important to me, please help! Call 287-7696 if you've found them.

LOST: "1928" cross necklace on s quad 9/10 call 2344

WANTED

FREE SPRING BREAK TRIPS! EARN \$2500 & FREE SPRING BREAK TRIPS! SELL ONLY 8 TRIPS & GO FREE! BEST TRIPS & PRICES! BAHAMAS, CANCUN, JAMAICA, PANAMA CITY! 1-800-678-6386!

Yesterdays Food & Spirits, Granger, IN, hiring for: servers, bartenders, line cook. Exp. pref. but not nec. for info call 272-7017

TRAVEL FREE! CANCUN, JAMAICA, FLORIDA, S. PADRE! SELL RELIABLE SPRING BREAK PACKAGES! BEST COMMISSIONS/SERVICE! SUN SPLASH TOURS 1-800-426-7710

NEEDED 3 PITT TIX
X2558 TARA

INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYMENT - Make money teaching basic conversational English abroad. Japan, Taiwan, and S. Korea. Make up to \$2000-\$4000+ per month. Many provide room & board + other benefits. No previous training or teaching certificate required. For more information call: (206)632-1146 ext. J5584

ALASKA EMPLOYMENT - fisheries. Earn up to \$2000-\$4000+

BRUNO'S PIZZA needs PT Hostesses and Drivers (for Campus Deliveries) Call John at 288-3320.

SPRING BREAK '94- SELL TRIPS, EARN CASH & GO FREE!!! Student Travel Services is now hiring campus reps. Call @800-648-4849.

Calling all WOMEN (students, faculty, staff)! Do you have something to say? Do you express yourself through poetry, music, testimony, or duck calling? You are needed for an ND Women Speak Out night on Monday, September 20. Please call Katie at 634-2728 or Linda at 232-2739 to sign up. Don't worry, there are no auditions!

1 or 2 roommates for furnished home. Nice, clean...259-0219

FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY
219-291-7153

GRAD HOUSING NOT WORKING OUT? TRY A PLACE IN THE GARDEN. TWO ROOMS LEFT. \$210,\$235. EAST RACE AREA. JOB, BIKE, BUS. 232-8444.

HOME-BASED B&B ALLIANCE. NICE ACCOMMODATIONS. 271-0989 24 HOUR ANSWERING MACHINE.

PRIVATE ROOM IN HOME FOR GRAD. STUDENT. COOKING PRIVILEGES, GARAGE & LAUNDRY. CALL 291-2258.

BED & BREAKFAST IN HOME OF SAINT MARY'S STUDENT'S PARENTS. CLOSE TO STADIUM. CALL 258-7935.

FOR SALE

WORD PROCESSOR PANASONIC W-1510, \$250 EXCELLENT CONDITION
289-2537

ALARM SYSTEMS; CAR, HOME AND PERSONAL ALARMS. FOR INFORMATION CALL JASON @ 237-9702.

BEER SIGNS OF ALL KINDS
CALL COLIN AT 273-6205

'89 TOYOTA Corolla DX Wagon. Excellent condition. 5 speed, power steering & brakes, A/C, FM cassette, roof rack. 78k mi. \$6400. Call (219) 277-4422.

1990 NISSAN 240 SX, 5-SPEED, LOADED, 13,000 MILES, MINT CONDITION. \$11,000. 271-1839.

'89 Sentra
38,000 miles excel. cond.
service records \$5490
call 631-6414

TICKETS

I NEED ND GA FOOTBALL
TIXS. 272-6306

NEED 2 OR MORE TICKETS FOR EITHER 10/23 USC 11/13 FSU OR 11/20 BC CALL MARK C AT 1 800 543 0357

NEED ALL TICKETS 271-8641
KEVIN

NEED G.A.'S - 3 PITT, 4 USC, 4 FSU. PLEASE CALL Joe @ 1613.

Will give first-born son for four USC tickets. Student or GA's. Call Bob at 273-0620.

WANTED: SEASON GA TICKETS.
272-7233.

FOR SALE: ND TICKETS.
277-1659.

NEED 2 OR MORE MICHIGAN STATE GA'S CALL SCOTT X4074

Will trade: 4 BC tix for 2 or 4 MSU tix. My kids can't take the cold. Bill (616) 329-2906 Kalamazoo

WILL TRADE ROUND TRIP TICKET TO SAN FRAN. (STANFORD!) FOR 2 USC GA TIX!!! MIKE AT X1573

Need 1 Pitt GA. Call x2969 Lisa

Need Mich. St. & USC
G.A.s call Mike x0600

I NEED 2 PITT GA'S. PLEASE
CALL MIKE AT 634-1862.

HELP!! NEED USC AND FSU
TIX. CALL KEV. X1689

NEED 2 OR 3 MSU TICKETS.
WILL BUY OR WILL TRADE 2
PITT TICKETS. (412)741-4059.

\$\$\$ I NEED 2 USC Ga's will pay
good money. call Eric x1777 \$\$\$

NEED GA FB TIX TO ALL
HOME ND GAMES
CALL AARON X1868

Profanely Wealthy Notre Dame
Fanatic Needs 2 Pitt Gas.
Call Pat at x1550

I need 2 MSU tix! Lisa x 2569

I'm sorta rich and very desperate.
Need Mich St. tix! Call Darren at
287-8090

For sale/trade
1 MSU stud. tic
Need tic. for any
other games
Tom J. x40559

Tickets wanted-4-USC or Pitt game.
Call M. McCarthy 215-471-6241

FOR SALE: 2 MARRIED STUD.
BOOKLETS. CALL LAURA AT
2778598.

Stud Tixbook 4 sale, call Tom @ 254-9068 or Iv Mng.

My parents are coming out for the FSU game and they need GA's I will trade parent's weekend GA's and cash. I really need these! call Mike at 2061.

SWM, 19, despratley seeks 2 GA's for the B.C. game. If you can help, please call Ken at x4245.

Need MSU GA's
x4519

Need 2 Ga's for Pitt game. Please
Call Will x3080

Have 2 Pitt GA's. Will trade for BC
or FSU. Alan x1933

\$
Wanted: 1 Pitt GA
call x-3265
\$

Alumni needs 2 GA tix 4 Mich St,
Pitt, & Fla St. Will pay top \$\$.
Susan at X1285.

NEEDED: 2 Pitt G.A.'s
Call ELISSA x4982

I NEED MSU STUD TIX!!!
Mike x4-1103

NEED PITT GA'S
X232-3807

MSU GAs WANTED! AMY x4813

NEED MSU + FSU GA'S
TOM @ 271-2908

I NEED 3 GAS & 1 STUD
FOR PITT CALL 4248

WILL PAY BIG BUCKS FOR
ND - MICH. ST. GA TIX. CALL
JOE AT 287-4561 AFTER 6P.M.

ALUM WILL PAY \$\$\$ FOR TWO
OR FOUR TICKETS TO ANY OR
ALL OF THE FOLLOWING HOME
GAMES: PITTSBURGH, USC,
FLORIDA STATE, BOSTON COL-
LEGE. CALL BILL HOGAN
(OFFICE) 217-782-6995
(ANS. MACHINE) 217-698-9267

WANTED: 2-4 TICKETS FSU/ND
1-800-524-5999

Will trade MSU(8) and BC(6) tix for
Southern Cal. Call 631-6305 or
291-4240.

U need money. I need tix(stud or
GA) for USC,FSU,&BC. Let's do
business! David 4-3830

I NEED 2 GA'S FOR MSU!
X4355

NEED 3 GA'S FOR MSU.
JAY X1534

DESPERATELY SEEKING TWO
PITT GAS—WILL PAY BIG \$\$\$\$.
CALL ALISA @ 4 - 1302.

Desperately need 3 MSU GA's.
Call Keith at 273-3920.

HELP! NEED 2 GA'S FOR USC
634-4263 MOLLY

SELLING MARRIED STUDENT
TICKET BOOKLET
232 4827

Need 1 Mich. St. ticket
for my dying sister
call x1572

I HAVE 4 GAs FOR
Pitt and BC
Call and make an offer...
Jeff @ 1597

Really Need 2 USC GA's for family
Paul x1556

PLEASE HELP, NEED MICH. ST.
G.A.'S. CALL 287-8090

NEED TWO GA'S FOR
MICHIGAN STATE
CALL JOSE AT 634-2173

NEED MSU GA'S
ANGIE 273-5805

MARRIED STUDENT TIX BOOK 4
SALE. CALL 277-7876.

I need 6 Mich-State GAs!!
Paul 273-5972

!HEY!
\$Need 2 stud. tix-any game\$
\$Katie 273-6324\$

HELP!
\$\$\$Need 4 Pitt GA's!!
call Katie 273-6324\$\$\$

WANTED!!!!!!!!!!!!

3 - 4 G. A. 's

U.S.C.
october 23 (fall break)

call:
2725

\$NEED\$
MICHIGAN STATE TICKETS
CALL JOHN AT X1227

I NEED 2 PIT GAS
\$\$ 'rents are paying \$\$
call jim at 273-5823

FSU STU NEEDED\$\$\$2448

USC Stud. Ticket for sale - best
offer will get it.
Call Kenya at x4341 or x4553

NEED GA'S FOR USC,FSU & BC
CALL NICK X1777

NEED 2 MSU GA TICKETS. WILL
PAY TOP DOLLAR FOR GOOD
SEATS. CALL SCOTT AT 271-9740.

NEED USC GA'S, WILL TRADE
FOR BC TIX. CALL JIM @ 289-6648.

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ HELP! NEED 1 PITT GA
X3650

Need 2 Fla. St. GA's
Best offer- call TJ 232-5030

I STILL
NEED
USC
FSU
GAs
288-5282 KYLE

4 SALE PITT USC FSU BC
STUDENTS 232-3736

NEED 2 GA'S FOR USC
MATT @ 232-3870

NEED 4 MICH ST. GAS. I CAN
BUY OR SELL YOU 40 TIMES
OVER, SO MONEY IS NO
OBJECT. CALL JOE RUSSO AT
234-6306.

NEED 2 MSU GAs. CALL KERRI
CARPENTER, AKA EDITH
BUNKER, AT X2635.

NEED 2 MSU GAs X1786 DESI

Need MSU stud tic Will trade Call
Jen x2801

TRADE 2 PITT GAs for 2 SC or
FSU GAs. BOB. 277-2510.

NEED 1-4 MSU GA'S
PLEASE CALL x3467

I need GA and Student tickets for
MSU! Will pay \$! Howie 273-5347

ND vs USC - Need tickets for
10/23 game. Chris Marks
800-523-3139.

NEED FSU TIX. CALL COLLECT
215-539-8421 AFTER 5 PM.

NEED \$\$ FOR FALL BREAK?
ND ALUM WILL BUY USC STU-
DENT TIX OR WILL TRADE MSU
& BC GAs.
(502)444-8292.

WANTED
PITT AND FSU TIX. X2756
WILL PAY BIG BUCKS.

NEED 1 PITT GA. x3533 - joe.

WHY WORRIED FOR ID'S ?
SELLING MARRIED STUDENT
TICKETS MSU OR BOOKLET
271 19 98

HAVE PITT GA'S TO TRADE OR
SELL FOR 1 MICH. ST. TIX.
KEVIN x1230

—PLEASE HELP—

NEED ONE GIRL'S STUD. PITT
TICKET FOR VISITING BEST
FRIEND
DAVE-1436

WILL PAY \$100 A TICKET FOR
GOOD USC AND FLORIDA ST.
GA's 2773097

\$\$\$NEED GA's—ALL HOMES\$:
\$\$\$GAMES. Steve x1217\$\$\$

I need Msu Tix
Will pay cash or trade for
Pitt GA's John 273-4119

\$\$I need a guy's student ticket for
the Michigan St. game ASAP.
Call Bridget at 40155\$

PERSONAL

SEAMASIN every Tuesday at The
Madison Oyster Bar. Bring friends

Ru Paul Shoaps is the lizard king.

What are YOU doing for fall
break? Consider the WASHINGTON
SEMINAR in D.C. with the
CSC. Information night: Tues, Sept
14
7:00-7:30 p.m.
at the CSC

or pick up an application at the
CSC. Don't miss it!!!

Join the ND/SMC Ballroom
Dance Club!
Starting this Thursday 8:00-9:30
at the Stepan Center
Ques? Call Karen 4-2110
Daniella 284-4061 or
Laurie 4-3490

TOP 10 REASONS TO COME
see the Chicano Secret Service.

ADOPTION IS LOVE
Loving Indiana medical profession-
als eager to adopt newborn.
Medical/Legal paid. Confidential.
Call our home toll free to hear all
about us. Jaci and Jon 1-800-224-2429.

CHINESE PERSON NEEDS PAR-
NER TO HELP PRACTICE SPEAK-
ING ENGLISH SKILLS. CALL 631-
6277. WILL HELP WITH CHINESE
IN EXCHANGE

FALL BREAK CAMPING TRIP
INTERESTED IN HIKING IN THE
GREAT SMOKY MOUNTAINS?
GO TO ST. EDS TV RM.
THURS. 9/16 AT 7:30 OR CALL
CHRIS 4-1665

Hey Liz, somebody cares!!!!
Have a great week!
P.S. Gee Joe, we're sorry!
Love Brian

Ritchie has got the bananas!

Ritchie is hot and juicy!

Is Ritchie Elvis?



The Observer/Sean McDonough
Defensive line coach Mike Trgovac, shown here instructing end Thomas Knight, inspired the Irish before this weekend's big win.

Trgovac's speech inspires Irish upset

By RON LESKO
Associated Press

SOUTH BEND, Ind. Mike Trgovac's loyalties crashed head-on in the locker room before Notre Dame played Michigan last weekend. The emotional, wet-eyed speech that followed ignited two upsets.

With his passion for the Notre Dame-Michigan series flowing like the tears from his eyes, the Michigan-star-turned-Notre-Dame-coach whipped the underdog Irish into the frenzy that carried them to Saturday's 27-23 win.

"I was never so emotionally charged up for a game," said Notre Dame linebacker Peter Bercich, the most fiery player on the Irish defense. "I came out pumped up, with tears in my eyes and everything."

Trgovac, 34, Notre Dame's assistant head coach and de-

fensive line coach, wouldn't reveal Monday exactly what he said to the team. He said Lou Holtz gave him about a minute to prepare for the speech, and he recounted his feelings for the 106-year-old rivalry.

"I just had to say the first thing that came to mind," Trgovac said. "I just told them a little bit about the history of the game. It got me fired up."

Trgovac joined the Irish staff last year after stints as an assistant at Michigan, Navy, Ball State and Colorado State.

It was Trgovac's first trip as a coach to Michigan Stadium, where he twice earned All-Big Ten honors as a Wolverine noseguard from 1977-80.

He had to resist the urge to run across the field to the home team's bench when he entered the stadium.

"It was difficult to say the least," Trgovac said of his return to Ann Arbor. "It was kind

of funny walking out of the tunnel and stopping so fast. It was a lot of weird feelings."

The speech was not a wall-punching, chair-throwing tirade, he said. It was simply the heartfelt emotion of an excitable man who loves the game and has strong feelings on both sides of the Notre Dame-Michigan rivalry.

While the speech helped the Irish upset Michigan, Holtz said Trgovac's speech also set a new standard for locker room inspiration.

Holtz compared the speech to the 1928 address in which Notre Dame coach Knute Rockne used the dying words of former Irish star George Gipp to spark an upset of Army.

"We were at an emotional peak," Holtz said. "Knute Rockne's speech on the Gipper is now No. 2 on the all-time list behind Mike Trgovac's locker room speech up at Ann Arbor."

coupon
coupon

Subs • Salads • Pizza
at
Martin's Plaza SR 23 & Ironwood

Tailgate Special
\$5⁰⁰
off a 3 foot or 6 foot
Blimpie Blast Party Sub
(24 hours notice please)

coupon
coupon

SPORTS BRIEFS

The Men's Volleyball club team will be holding tryouts on Sunday, September 19 and Monday, September 20 from 7-10 p.m. in the JACC Pit. For more information call Matt Stottman at 4-1600.

Officials Meeting for Rec Sports baseball is Thursday, Sept. 16 at 7:30 p.m. at the football auditorium by Gate 2 of the JACC.

Ultimate Club will be holding a practice at 2:00 on Sunday at the Stepan Fields. All are welcome.

SportsTalk returns with

guests Derrick Mayes and members of the women's volleyball team tonight at 8:00 p.m. on WVFI 640 AM. Join hosts Greg Kayes and Noah Cooper and call in with questions and comments at 631-6400.

Women's safety and self-defense. Classes begin Monday, September 13. Ten sessions on Mondays and Wednesdays from 6:30-7:45 in Rockne room 219. Class size limited and open to all students/faculty/staff and requires a \$9 fee.

Shorin-RYU Karate. Classes begin Monday, September 13 and run throughout the semester on Mondays and Wednesdays in Rockne 301 from 4:30-6 p.m. and requires a \$15 fee.

Anyone interested in playing Club Hockey please contact Rob at 4-1950. Leave name, number and year.

Anyone interested in officiating flag football, there will be a mandatory meeting tonight at 6 p.m. in the JACC auditorium.



Irish Info

WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 13, 1993



ND WOMEN SPEAK OUT

Student Government's Women's Concerns Commission has formed a new organization to address gender issues on campus. The group is called "ND Women Speak Out". "Speak Out" is designed to promote awareness of women's concerns and to examine issues related to gender. The first meeting will be held on Monday, September 20 at 7:30 pm in 101 DeBartolo, and will feature speakers, poetry reading, and music.

The entire ND commu-

nity is encouraged to become a part of "ND Women Speak Out", and all are invited to the first meeting. At the end of the meeting an open microphone will be available to anyone who wants to speak out on gender issues. Those interested in helping the group should call Women's Concerns Commissioner Katie Glynn in the Student Government Office. With your help, the women of Notre Dame can make their voices heard.

BOOK FAIR A HUGE SUCCESS

One week after Student Government's first ever Book Fair, organizers are calling the event a huge success. The event, held at Stepan Center during the first week of school, sold more than 6,000 books for a total of \$40,000 in sales. All of that money will be returned to students who submitted books for sale.

The Book Fair was part of the campaign platform of Student Body President and Vice-President Frank Flynn and Nikki Wellmann.

The Fair will be held again next semester. Student Government is currently exploring ways to make the event even more convenient for students.

CARD OFFERS BIG SAVINGS

College students are always looking for a way to save a dollar here or there. This year, Student Government has made things a little easier for bargain hunters with the introduction of the Fighting Irish Savings Card. The card is free. It looks like a gold credit card and works like a re-usable coupon. It offers discounts and deals at businesses frequented by the ND Community.

The card is being distributed to all Notre Dame students, faculty and staff. On-campus students will receive their card through their hall president, off-campus students can pick up their card at the LaFortune Info. desk.

So the next time you order pizza, need a haircut or even an oil change, take a look at your discount card - you may be in for a bargain.

Calendar

Monday, September 20:
Student Senate meeting. 5:30-6:30 pm. Notre Dame Room, LaFortune Student Center. All invited to attend.

Monday, October 4:
Donnelly Lecture Series in Participatory Management. Professor Thomas A. Kochan of M.I.T. speaks on "Options for the Future of National Labor Management Policy". 12:15 pm to 1:15 pm. Hayes-Healy Auditorium.

LOOKING FOR A JOB???

If you are looking for a job, the ND Job Network is for you. The Network was established last spring by Student Government to help ND students find summer jobs, internships, and even permanent positions.

The service is free and can be accessed from any campus computer cluster. The Network links alumni seeking employees and students seeking work. It also offers names of alumni willing to talk to students about their careers.

Moeller and Michigan ponder loss of national title hope

By HARRY ATKINS

Associated Press

ANN ARBOR, Mich.

You have just watched your football team kiss away the mythical national championship for what seems like the 15th straight year. What do you do?

A. Bang your head against the wall.

B. Go home and kick the dog.

C. Howl at the moon.

D. None of the above.

If you are Gary Moeller, you give each of the first three choices serious consideration. Then reality sets in. You look for ways to make your team better.

"You go back," Moeller said Monday, two days after his Michigan team was upset 27-23 by Notre Dame. "You don't feel sorry for yourself. You don't feel sorry for your players.

"You don't want to accept defeat. But I don't want to be a jerk about it, either."

There are many theories about the Wolverines' defeat, which dropped them from third to 10th in this week's AP poll. The air waves were humming all weekend. Callers to radio talk shows blamed everything and everybody.

Blocking by the tight ends, sloppy tackling, conservative play-calling. Take your pick. Or pick your own villain.

"You always second-guess yourself," Moeller said. "But I wouldn't change much.



Gary Moeller

"People will say you were overconfident and this and that. Yes, I guess you could say that. But what I saw was a lot of kids who tried very hard. They just didn't do it very smartly."

The unexpected defeat came in just the second game of the season. So the big question now is whether Moeller can get his players mentally prepared to play hard the rest of the way. Can he convince them that the Big Ten title is a worthwhile goal?

"I don't think that's going to be a problem," Moeller said. "You'd be lying if you said you thought about the national championship but didn't say it. But, maybe we should do it and talk about it later.

"Maybe we were overconfident. But I can't say I saw a lot of guys standing around."

And he bristled at the suggestion that a national championship is the only goal a college football team like Michigan should shoot for, that nobody really cares who wins the Big Ten title.

Ex-Irish assistant leads Wisconsin

Associated Press

MADISON, Wis.

Wisconsin Coach Barry Alvarez on Monday praised his defense despite the 374 total yards Southern Methodist amassed in its 24-16 loss to the Badgers in Dallas Saturday night.



Barry Alvarez

"The bottom line is not how many yards they throw for, it's how many points (they put) on the board," Alvarez said. "I'm pleased with the progress of our secondary."

Alvarez said he was happy for his players and UW alumni that Wisconsin advanced to No. 24 in the Associated Press weekly football poll. It marked the first time since 1984 that the Badgers were rated in the top 25 by The AP.

"They have gained some respect," the coach said of his players. And the rating will give

the alumni a chance to "beat on their chests at the office or whatever," he said.

"I was very pleased the way our team reacted Saturday night," the coach said. "They battled the elements. It was 95 degrees. (The performance) was really outstanding," he said.

Alvarez cautioned that the team must concentrate on Saturday's game with Iowa State in Camp Randall Saturday because the rating "is not going to mean anything" against the Cyclones.

Iowa State Coach Jim Walden has said this year's team is the best he has had in his seven years as head coach of the Big Eight school. Two years ago, the Cyclones lost 7-6 to

Wisconsin, as the Badgers blocked Ty Stewart's 33-yard field goal attempt with 15 seconds to go.

Running back Brent Moss said the victory in Dallas was proof the Badgers can win away from home even if they have to battle from behind. The victory was only the second on the road for Alvarez, now in his fourth year at Wisconsin.

"We really don't need a crowd to get us psyched up," said Moss, who rushed for a career high 181 yards against the Mustangs.

Moss, recalling the one-point victory over Iowa State two years ago, said there can be no letdown Saturday.

"I'm sure the game is going to be tough," Moss said.

InterVarsity
Christian Fellowship
invites you to attend our

Bible Study
tonight!

7:00-8:30 p.m. Tuesday, September 14th
at the CSC

Fellowship Meeting

6:30-8:00 p.m. Friday, September 17th
at the CSC

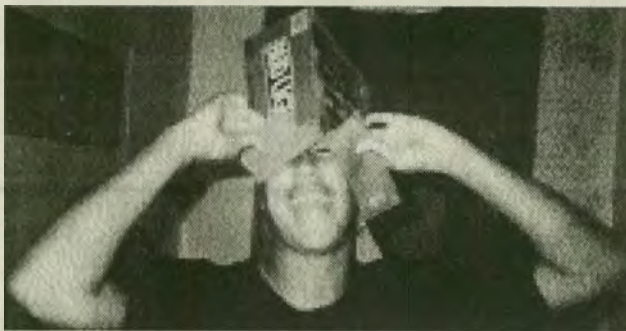
--> where cool people go for singing,
fellowship and fun!

Questions?

Call Kevin at 273-1757 or Lisa at 43860

Look Who's 21!

Happy Birthday Megan E. Heyward
From the P.B. Club



RIVERBEND ENTERTAINMENT
presents...Live! in Concert

WEDNESDAY
SEPT. 15, 9:00 pm
Capricorn Recording Artists

THE FREDDY JONES BAND



Tickets Available at the Door
with Special Guest - Rich Hardesty

AT
HEARTLAND
222 SOUTH MICHIGAN STREET
DOWNTOWN SOUTH BEND - 219.234.5200

Personal Assistants for active female
Notre Dame student who needs assistance in dressing, eating, hygiene and other daily life activities.

Hourly wage and training provided.

Call Tonya, 289-0385

BACK
BY POPULAR DEMAND



Tom DeLuca
Master Hypnotist

Friday, September 17th - 9:00 p.m.

Washington Hall - Tickets: \$3⁰⁰

Available at LaFortune Information Desk

Sponsored by Office of Student Activities

Packers' Noble out for season

Associated Press

GREEN BAY, Wis. — First they lost a fourth-quarter lead and then a game to the Philadelphia Eagles. On Monday, the Green Bay Packers learned they had lost their leading tackler for the remainder of the season.

Linebacker Brian Noble, a team leader and veteran of nine seasons, ruptured the patellar tendon and also tore ligaments in his right knee Sunday and will need two surgeries.

The first operation to fix the tendon will be performed this week, probably Wednesday,

coach Mike Holmgren said Monday. Noble will then need six to eight months recovery time before having surgery for the ligament damage.

"It will be a long process," Holmgren said. "He was off to a good start and he was building in the right direction. It's a shame."

Holmgren said he was told by team doctor Patrick McKenzie that the injury should not end the 31-year-old Noble's career.

"Dr. McKenzie feels he can repair it and it will be OK, but it will take time," Holmgren said.

Cleveland frustrates Young in upset

By CHUCK MELVIN

Associated Press

CLEVELAND

The Cleveland Browns could think of no better test.

And after three painful losing seasons, the Browns proved Monday night they can play with the best again, beating the San Francisco 49ers 23-13 in the biggest victory of Bill Belichick's three years as coach.

The Browns (2-0) did it with defense, intercepting three passes from Steve Young, forcing him to fumble once, and blocking a field goal. San Francisco also muffed a 40-yard field goal attempt when holder Klaus Wilmsmeyer juggled the snap with 4:32 to play.

The 49ers (1-1) did not score in the second half.

Cleveland's James Jones, a

defensive tackle with a taste for the end zone, turned the game around with a 1-yard TD run in the second quarter, and Bernie Kosar and Michael Jackson teamed on a 30-yard scoring pass that put Cleveland ahead for good just 35 seconds before halftime.

Jackson also dropped a potential touchdown pass on the Browns' very first play, and Kosar overthrew him on another early in the fourth quarter.

Young, still bothered by a fractured thumb sustained during preseason, was intercepted three times for the second straight week, and two of the three led to Cleveland scores.

The loss stopped the 49ers' nine-game regular-season winning streak. It was only the second loss in the last 13 Monday night games for San Francisco.

Matt Stover kicked three field

goals for Cleveland. Mike Cofer had two for the 49ers, and a third try — a 37-yarder on San Francisco's best chance of the third quarter — was blocked by Rob Burnett.

Marc Logan, filling in for injured Tom Rathman, scored the 49ers' only touchdown on a 4-yard run in the second quarter. San Francisco also played without injured defensive lineman Kevin Fagan, and it lost receiver Odessa Turner for part of the game. Turner left because of a concussion that resulted from a scary collision with Cleveland's Eric Turner early in third quarter.

The 49ers outgained the Browns by a 3-to-1 ratio for much of the first half, but interceptions by Clay Matthews and Selwyn Jones snuffed a couple of possessions.

Growing more confident as the game progressed, the Cleveland defense kept the Niners out of scoring territory most of the second half. Eric Turner intercepted a pass, and Jerry Ball and Michael Dean Perry — the anchors of the defense — teamed to shake the ball loose from Young and stop the 49ers after they'd penetrated to the 25-yard line midway through the fourth quarter.

Jones capped an 80-yard Cleveland drive with a 1-yard TD run on a play that caught San Francisco off guard.

Jones frequently lines up as a blocking back on short-yardage plays, an alignment popularized by Chicago's William Perry in the 1980s.

IT'S BACK!
Beat The Clock Tuesday!

5:00 p.m. - 7:30 p.m. Every Tuesday
Price of Large 1 Topping Pizza
is the **time you call!**

PIZZA
PAPA JOHN'S

Free Delivery • 271-1177

AS YOU WISH IMPORTS

Many new hand crafted accessories,
clothing and jewelry from:

* Nepal * Mexico * Peru *
* India * Guatemala *

Almost Wholesale Prices!

LaFortune — Sorin Room
September 13 - 18 (Sat.)
10:30 am — 5 pm

Not even your local
diet center offers reductions
like this.




Apple Macintosh
Color Classic® 4/80, Built-in 10"
Color Monitor & Apple Keyboard II.

Apple Macintosh LC III
4/80, Apple Basic Color
Monitor & Apple Keyboard II.

Apple PowerBook™ 145B 4/80,
Built-in Keyboard & 10" Backlit
Super Twist Monochrome Display.

Apple Macintosh
Centris™ 610 4/80, Apple Basic Color
Monitor & Apple Extended Keyboard II.

Right now, you can get substantial savings on these Macintosh® personal computers. You can also get special student financing with the Apple® Computer Loan* — to make owning a Mac® even easier. To

see just how affordable a Macintosh can be, visit your Apple Campus Reseller today. And discover the power more college students choose. The power of Macintosh. The power to be your best. 

Notre Dame Computer Store
Room 112 CCMB • 631-7477

Absence of Smith just the beginning of Cowboy woes

By DENNE H. FREEMAN
Associated Press

IRVING, Texas
Dallas Cowboys coach Jimmy Johnson, addressing a problem he can do something about, said Monday he has summoned eight kickers for a tryout to find a replacement **Emmitt Smith** for Lin Elliott.



Elliott missed two field goal attempts, including a 30-yarder, in Sunday's 13-10 loss to the Buffalo Bills.

Asked if he had fired Elliott, Johnson said: "I'll make a decision tomorrow. Elliott has had a year and a half to compete for the job. Nothing is resolved but I'm going to look at eight kickers with (kicking coach) Steve Hoffman."

Elliott missed a field goal and an extra point in an opening 35-16 loss to Washington.

"I dug my grave," he said after Sunday's game. "In practice I do well. On Sunday I struggle. I've let my teammates down."

Johnson would not name the kickers coming to Valley Ranch but the list was expected to include Matt Bahr, Eddie Murray, Jim Breech and Rich Andrews.

"We might lose something on kickoffs because Lin had been doing that well so we'd have to adjust our coverages," Johnson said.

The other problem, unsigned All-Pro running back Emmitt Smith, is something Johnson can't do anything about.

"We just have to understand

who we are," Johnson said Monday. "We're a different team than the one who went to the Super Bowl. I still think we will get into the playoffs. We just can't sit around and depending on Emmitt Smith being with us."

But there's a hole in the dressing room wall courtesy of defensive end Charles Haley. It symbolizes the frustrations and near revolt of the Cowboys players who feel they can't defend their Super Bowl championship without Smith.

"We'll never win with a rookie running back," said Haley, who imbedded his helmet into the wall. "We need to either get Emmitt here or they've got to get rid of him."

"There's a huge cloud hanging over this team," safety Bill Bates said.

Troy Aikman was forced to pass 45 times and was intercepted twice in Sunday's 13-10 loss to the Buffalo Bills because rookie Derrick Lassic couldn't produce on the ground as Smith did in the Super Bowl.

The Cowboys are 0-2 and no team has ever won the Super Bowl after such a start.

"In the past," Aikman said, clipping his words, "we've had success being a balanced football team."

The fans were restless in Texas Stadium.

"We want Emmitt, we want Emmitt," the crowd chanted.

Another banner read, "Sign Emmitt and Trade Your Ego."

Smith watched on television from Pensacola, Fla., where he said, "I could miss the entire season."

"You know it's got to be killing him, watching us play," Bates said.

Wannstedt optimistic despite losses

By JOE MOOSHIL
Associated Press

LAKE FOREST, Ill.

Coach Dave Wannstedt knows his Chicago Bears have not looked good in their first two losses, but he still feels both games could have been won.

"We've been in a position to win two football games," said Wannstedt Monday following the 10-7 loss at Minnesota.

Jim McMahon's 16-yard touchdown pass to Cris Carter midway through the fourth quarter turned it around Sunday after the Bears had led 7-3 most of the way. A week earlier, the Bears led 20-19 and lost 26-20 to the New York Giants on a touchdown pass with 1:07 to play.

"We looked at the films and from the effort standpoint, nothing has changed," said Wannstedt. "The guys put it on the line on every play and played as hard as they could. In the first half we did not take advantage of our opportunities and in the second half we had our backs against the wall."

The offense managed just 140 yards.

"Our kicking game and defense kept us in the game," Wannstedt said. "We've been close in every game and we're going to get it turned around."

It will be two weeks before Wannstedt gets another shot at his first victory as a head coach. The Bears have a week off before taking on Tampa Bay on Sept. 26.

Wannstedt welcomes the break.

"A month ago I wouldn't have wanted it but because of all the injuries, it comes at a perfect time, not only to regroup but to get some players back."

Among the players he would most like to see return are tackle Troy Auzenne (knee) and guard John Wojciechowski (ankle) so that quarterback Jim Harbaugh could get better protection.

"Jim couldn't get his feet set before he had someone hanging on his back," said Wannstedt. "A couple of times he could have thrown to different receivers but most of the time he couldn't get set."

Wannstedt was encouraged by the defense, which held the Vikings to 275 total yards.

"If you can hold people to 10

points and under 300 yards, you should win a majority of your games," he said.

"We have to try to get the ball downfield," said Wannstedt. "We have to take more chances in our passing game. By that I don't mean risk turnovers. The game still comes down to turnovers."

He was pleased with the effort of tailback Neal Anderson, who made his first start against the Vikings. Anderson, bothered by a groin injury, had 13 carries for 60 yards and caught 3 passes for 11 yards. But he made most of his yardage in the first half.



Courtesy of Florida Sports Information
Bears' tailback Neal Anderson has shook off an injury and is a bright spot for the 0-2 Bears.



1357 N Ironwood
Corner of Edison
& Ironwood

234-6767

WELCOME BACK

20% Discount
on Full Service
Must have Student ID
Full Service Salon
Hair • Skin • Nails

AVEDA

THE ART AND SCIENCE
OF PURE FLOWER AND PLANT ESSENCES
Hair Care • Skin Care • Colour Cosmetics

ENTER NOW!

IH CROSS COUNTRY
CAMPUS VOLLEYBALL
MEN'S IH SOCCER
GRAD/FAC./STAFF SOCCER
ENTRIES BEGIN SEPT. 8
DEADLINE SEPT. 16
ENTER IN THE RecSports OFFICE, JACC

CAMPUS GOLF SCRAMBLE
TO BE PLAYED ON SEPT. 19
DEADLINE SEPT. 15
ENTER AT THE
GOLF SHOP, ROCKNE MEMORIAL

FINANCE CLUB

FIRST MEETING

Tuesday, Sept. 14

7:00 pm

124 Hayes-Healy

All club members and interested students are welcome to come.

Important information about Career Night and upcoming Club activities.

Please bring \$5 dues.

Amazing Braves take over first place

By BERNIE WILSON
Associated Press

SAN DIEGO
On July 23, the Atlanta Braves trailed San Francisco by 10 games. Just 7 1/2 weeks later, they've taken a one-game lead over the Giants and play 11 of their final 18 games at home.

"We feel really good about ourselves right now, and no matter where we play, we feel like we can win," said left fielder Ron Gant, who went 7-for-17 with two homers and nine RBIs in a weekend series at San Diego. "If we can keep that attitude and do what we've done on this trip, we'll be all right."

Atlanta, 49-26 on the road this season, went 5-2 on its Southern California swing, taking two of three in Los Angeles and three of four in San Diego. They Braves, who have won 26 of their last 32 games, return to their tomahawk-chopping fans Tuesday night, when they start a three-game series against Cincinnati.

The Giants have lost five straight, including a four-game home series against the St. Louis Cardinals. The Braves moved into sole possession of

first when San Francisco lost Saturday, then took the one-game lead with a 13-1 rout of the Padres that night. A 5-4 loss to San Diego on Sunday kept the Braves from going two games up.

"We were thinking about going home in first," manager Bobby Cox said. "Who knows? The Giants had to lose four games consecutively for us to do it."

Atlanta follows the Reds' series with three games against the lowly New York Mets. The Braves, one of only three major league teams to have won more on the road than at home, are 42-27 at home.

"It's just that we like playing on the road," David Justice said. "I think we're a more relaxed and comfortable team on the road. So, basically, we can't wait to get right back on the road."

Justice, who went 4-for-5 with an RBI on Sunday, is already looking toward next week, when the Braves play three games at Montreal and three at NL East-leading Philadelphia.

"Both teams play us pretty well," Justice said. "That will

be very important as well as the games at home. I think those will be the telling series. But we do need to play well at home to win the West."

The Braves are getting mixed reviews from other players in the NL.

Phil Plantier, who hit a two-run double off Steve Avery in a five-run fourth inning Sunday, felt lucky the Padres finally broke through against the Braves' vaunted pitching.

"These guys, with their pitching staff, I can't see anybody giving them a run," Plantier said. "The pitchers just keep coming at you. Once you get by one, it just doesn't stop."

Before beating Avery, the Padres lost to John Smoltz, Greg Maddux and were held to one hit against Kent Mercker, Mark Wohlers and Greg McMichael in the series opener.

St. Louis' Ozzie Smith acknowledged that pitching kept the Braves close until they got slugger Fred McGriff in a trade with the Padres July 18.

"The thing now is for the Giants to not lose total control," Smith said. "They can't lose their composure."



AP File Photo
Dave Justice has been a happy man lately, as his Braves have overtaken the Giants for first place in the NL west.

Take a stand,
take the keys,
Don't Drive Drunk!!

Fall Break Seminars

October 24-30, 1993 Experiential/Service Learning

Center for Social Concerns

APPALACHIA SEMINAR

- Service learning at one of eleven sites in the Appalachian region
- Student-directed service/reflection
- One-credit Theology



NEW WOMEN. NEW CHURCH

- Explore the changing role of women in the Church, and related issues of service
- Experiential learning in Chicago at various sites, with women in social ministry
- One-credit Theology or Gender Studies



WASHINGTON SEMINAR

National Service: Institutional Questions and Future Potentials?

- Direct contact with political, agency, and Church leaders in Washington, D.C.
- Includes service and political awareness opportunities
- One credit Theology



Applications Available Now at the CSC

Applications Due: Tuesday, Sept. 21, 1993

Rijo a possible Cy Young candidate despite Reds losses

Associated Press

CINCINNATI
Jose Rijo has almost all the numbers necessary to win the Cy Young Award. The only one he's missing is the only one he can't do anything about— wins.

Blame his Cincinnati Reds teammates for that.

Rijo is one of the National League's most dominant pitchers, leading in strikeouts (197) and earned run average (2.45). He has allowed just 11 earned runs in his 12 starts (87 innings) since the All-Star break for a 1.14 ERA.

Those numbers add up to Cy Young Award. "With a little bit of luck and some help from my teammates, I'd be the No. 1 choice right now by far," he said.

The problem? His sensational pitching has been good enough

for only a 13-7 record. He leads the league in lack of support.

The Reds' bullpen has blown leads — and wins — for Rijo four times. In his seven losses, the Reds have scored a total of six runs. It's gotten so frustrating that Rijo has left the ballpark during each of his last two starts rather than share his feelings with reporters.

"I didn't want to say anything because I love my teammates and I might have said something that would hurt someone. I know they're trying their best for me, but maybe they're trying too hard, and that's why they're struggling."

The last 10 days have been particularly hard on Rijo. He hoped to close the season with a flourish and get the attention of the Cy Young voters. Instead, he's only gotten more heart-break.

ANNUAL STUDENT ART EXHIBIT
NOVEMBER 1-15

- *Participants must be ND/SMC students
- *Only 2-dimensional works accepted (max. size 3'x3')
- *Limit two entries per participant
- *Each piece should be matted or mounted on poster board
- *Works must be labeled on the back with title & artist
- *Entries must be submitted by October 25 to the Student Activities Office

Prizes:
Two 1ST Place prizes - \$200 each
Two 2ND Place prizes - \$100 each

SPONSORED BY:
ALUMNI ASSOCIATION
ART DEPARTMENT
SNITE MUSEUM
STUDENT ACTIVITIES OFFICE

Revived Buckeye team looks toward beleaguered Pitt squad

By RUSTY MILLER
Associated Press

COLUMBUS, Ohio
The coaches at both Ohio State and Pittsburgh are expecting improvement Saturday night when their teams meet at Pitt Stadium.

The difference is, 11th-ranked Ohio State is coming off one of its most impressive victories in recent memory while Pitt is still woozy from a staggering 63-21 setback to Virginia Tech.

Ohio State never trailed in beating 12th-ranked Washington 21-12 Saturday night.

"Our attitude in practice this week is that we're going to get better," Ohio State coach John Cooper said Monday at his weekly news conference. "We don't want to be satisfied. One of our team goals that we post for everybody to see is constant improvement. We'll correct some of the mistakes we made in the Washington game and we'll try to move forward."

That doesn't bode well for Pittsburgh. Ohio State (2-0) piled up 325 yards of offense while permitting the Huskies only one touchdown.

Pitt coach Johnny Majors, in his heralded second stint with the Panthers, was still reeling during his telephone hookup with reporters who cover Ohio State.

"In my entire coaching ca-

reer," he said, "I don't remember getting whipped any worse than we did by Virginia Tech. ... We were beaten every way you can be beaten. We did a decent job on kickoff coverage, but we were beaten at every position. It could have been a lot worse than that score indicated."

Worse than 63-21? The Panthers surrendered 500 yards rushing and the Hokies averaged 7.6 yards per play.

The beating came in Majors' first game back at Pitt Stadium since leading the Panthers to the 1976 national championship.

"We have miles and miles to go to become an adequate much less a good football team," Majors said.

He added, "We can play better. Certainly we can execute better."

Pitt had opened its season with a come-from-behind 14-10 victory at Southern Mississippi. Cooper saw films of that game, and of the debacle Saturday night.

"They almost look like two different football teams," he said of the Panthers.

Cooper stressed he was more concerned with his team and how it practiced and played this week.

"I can't control what Johnny Majors says about his football team," said Cooper, who as a kid back in Powell, Tenn., was a fan of Majors when he played at Tennessee.

Saint Mary's volleyball places third

By JENNIFER GUSTAFSON
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's volleyball team improved its record to 5-5 this weekend by finishing 5-1 at the Oberlin College Tournament and placing third out of 18 teams.

The Belles' rout began in pool play where they defeated Penn State-Behrend, 15-4, 15-9. They went on to beat Oberlin 15-6, 15-2, followed by Ohio Dominican 15-9, 15-6 and Bethany 15-2, 12-15, 15-6.

Tri-captain Sara Stroncsek feels that the team's improvement from last weekend's tournament was due in part to the experience gained from an additional week of practice.

"We got to know each other better and were able to play

more as a team," she said. "We were more ready to play and executed much better."

Coach Julie Schroeder-Biek agreed.

"Last week we saw potential, this week we played up to it," she said.

After sweeping their pool, the Belles continued their winning ways by once again defeating Penn State-Behrend 15-5, 15-12. Their streak, however, came to a halt at the hands of Wittenberg, who defeated the Belles 7-15, 19-17, 3-15.

Schroeder-Biek was pleased with her team's performance, noting that the second game against Wittenberg showed the character of the team. After going down 4-12, the Belles refused to give in and handed Wittenberg a 19-17 loss.

Highlights for the Belles included 96 assists from Michelle Martino, 54 kills from Stroncsek, 56 points from Erica Freithe and 53 digs from Kim Branstetter.

Although Schroeder-Biek is optimistic about the season after these strong performances, she realizes that there is still room for improvement.

She says the team still needs to work on defense and staying on their feet longer. Beyond this, she hopes to further quicken the offense.

Stroncsek mirrors this realization.

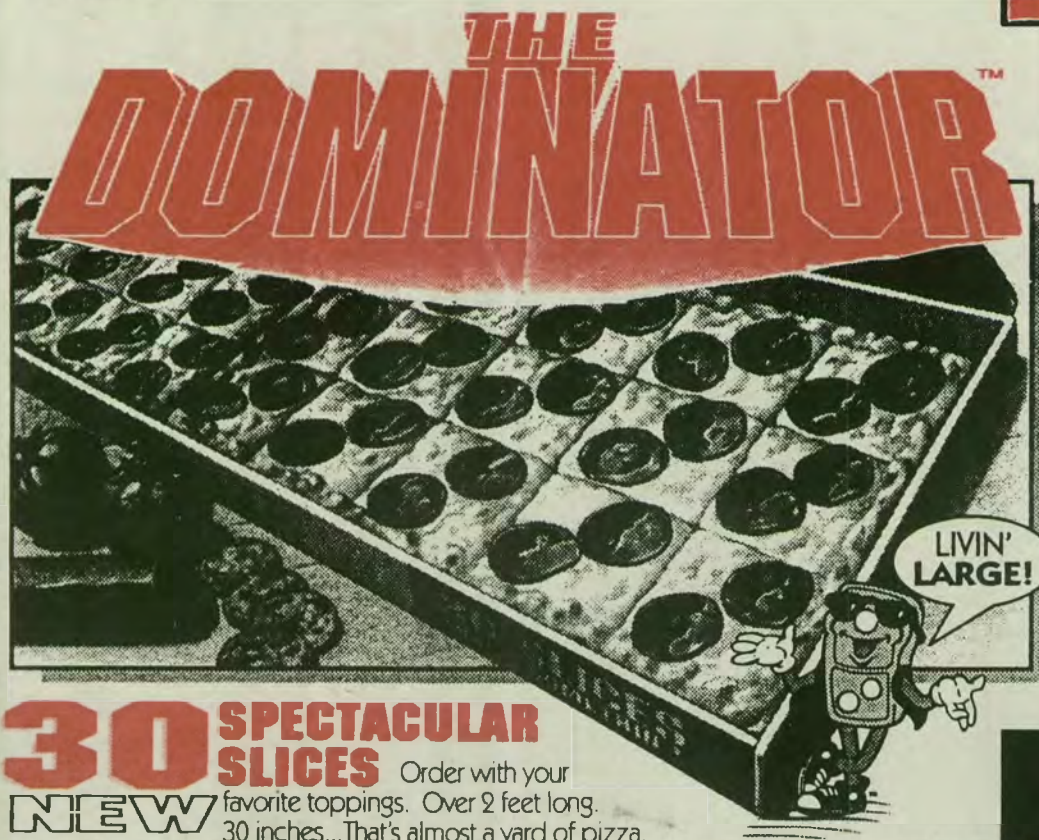
"Of course there is room for improvement," she said. "But we are aware of what needs to be done and we are on the road to the right direction."

ND/SMC PRE-LAW SOCIETY MEETING FOR SENIORS

PROFESSOR SOENS WILL SPEAK ON THE PERSONAL STATEMENT

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 15
7:30 PM IN CUSHING AUDITORIUM

TERRIFIC TUESDAY



30 SPECTACULAR SLICES Order with your favorite toppings. Over 2 feet long. 30 inches... That's almost a yard of pizza.

It doesn't matter what time you call . . .

DOMINO'S PIZZA

is always the

**BEST VALUE
ON CAMPUS!!!**

**TERRIFIC
TUESDAY
SPECIAL**

**CHEESE
DOMINATOR
\$ 6.95**

**EXTRA
TOPPINGS...
\$1.90 EACH**

**DOMINATOR
DELIVERED
TO STUDENTS
ONLY**

CALL:

**NOTRE DAME
271-0300**

**SAINT MARY'S
289-0033**

**DOMINO'S
PIZZA**



**EX
TR
AS**

TWISTY BREAD & SAUCE 1.95
Garlic Sauce or Pizza Sauce
Available Upon Request

COKE or DIET COKE65 / can 1.95 / 2-liter

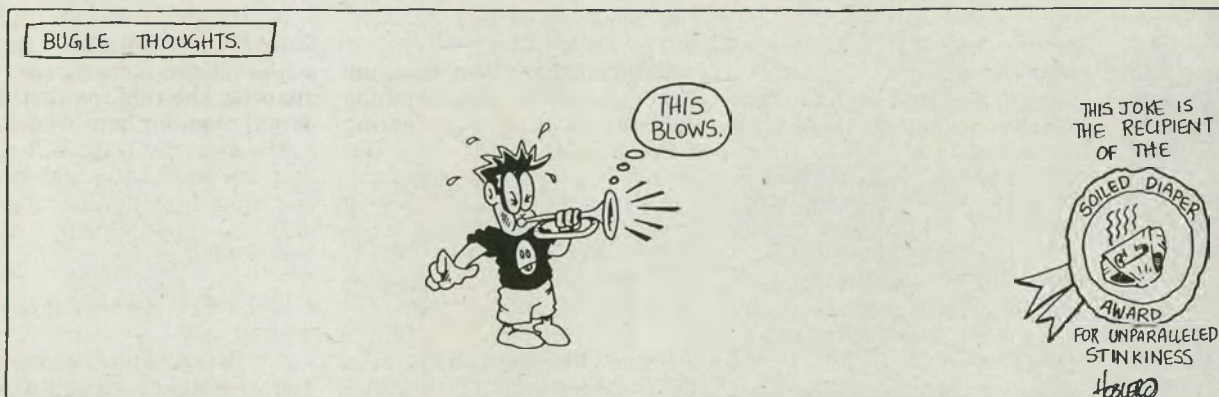
Valid at participating stores only. Not valid with any other offer. Prices may vary. Customer pays sales tax where applicable. Delivery areas limited to ensure safe driving. Our drivers carry less than \$20.00. Our drivers are not penalized for late deliveries. 1993 South Bend Pizza Corp., Inc. Limited Time Offer.

SPELUNKER

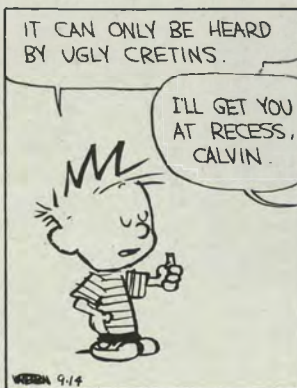
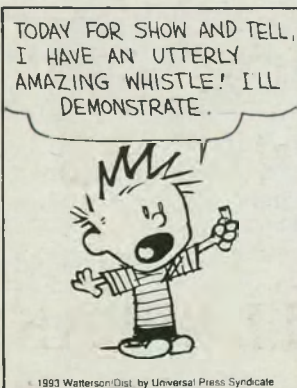
JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



CALVIN AND HOBBS



BILL WATTERSON



CROSSWORD

ACROSS

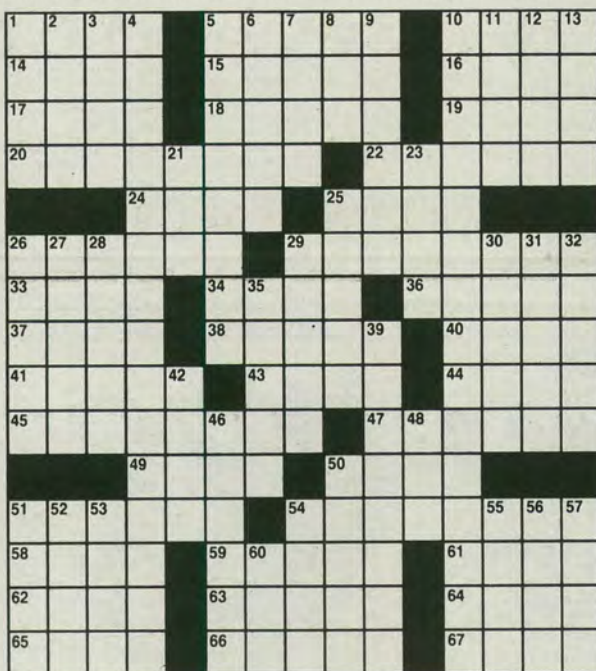
- 1 Harald's predecessor
- 5 Electrical unit
- 10 Annie Oakley, e.g.
- 14 Ridge, 1972 Derby winner
- 15 Companionless
- 16 Distinct part
- 17 Author Ludwig
- 18 List of candidates
- 19 Recently deceased
- 20 Anagram for leotards
- 22 Green Bay athlete
- 24 Microscopic
- 25 Cloud: Comb. form
- 26 Mother —
- 29 Revere
- 33 — in the wood
- 34 Side dish
- 36 Begot
- 37 Ha'i, "South Pacific" island
- 38 Piquant
- 40 Whole step
- 41 Sheeplike
- 43 Galileo's birthplace
- 44 Atop
- 45 Made still
- 47 Roundup men
- 49 Iranian money
- 50 Parisian's "Help!"

DOWN

- 51 Neighbor of Perugia
- 54 First-rate
- 58 Actress Turner
- 59 Of birth
- 61 Mind
- 62 The Bard's river
- 63 Flower support
- 64 Suffix with cell
- 65 Stitches
- 66 Pool-hall fixture
- 67 Dried up

DOWN

- 1 Pitcher Hersher
- 2 C.E.O.'s vehicle
- 3 Craving eagerly
- 4 Invalids
- 5 Stronghold
- 6 Relieve; pacify
- 7 Sound from Leo
- 8 Formicary dweller
- 9 Intensify
- 10 Comely
- 11 Biblical giant
- 12 Developer's interest
- 13 Mob or gang follower
- 21 Title for Gawain
- 23 Simians
- 25 Small salamanders
- 26 Very wealthy person
- 27 Century plant, for one
- 28 Purposeful



- 29 Having legal force
- 30 "Man is ... over an abyss": Nietzsche
- 31 José Carreras is one
- 32 British noble family
- 35 Jacket feature
- 39 Jewish male's skullcap
- 42 Yalies
- 46 Town's prin. thoroughfare
- 48 Cyclotron item
- 50 In any way
- 51 Dignified "shucks!"
- 52 Except
- 53 White brumal blanket
- 54 Wild guess
- 55 Suffix with access
- 56 Close by
- 57 "Did — and gimble ...": Carroll
- 60 One — time

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



OF INTEREST

- The Washington Fall Break Seminar information meeting will be held tonight in the CSC from 7 to 7:30 p.m. Applications are available in the center.
- The Appalachia Seminar informational meeting will be held for all those interested on Tuesday, September 14, from 7:30 to 8 p.m. at the C.S.C.
- The Council on International Business Development will hold its first meeting tonight at 7 p.m. in room 223 of Hayes-Healy. New and returning members should attend to see what is going on this year. Questions should be directed to Amy at 634-4011.
- The HUGS, Memorial Hospital introductory meeting will be held Tuesday, September 14 at 8:30 p.m. in the CSC Auditorium. New and old members must attend. If you cannot attend or you have any questions please call Kelly Dee at 634-2999, Colleen Cahill at 634-4173, or Jennifer Hager at 634-4831.
- Auditions for The Foreigner, a comedy by Larry Shue, presented by the St. Mary's Department of Communication, Dance, and Theatre will be held on the 14th and 15th of September in Regina Hall, room 16 at 7 p.m. No preparation is necessary. Auditions are open to everyone. Scripts are available at Moreau #110, 284-4640.
- Freshman Register Distribution will take place at the information desk of LaFortune beginning September 14 and ending September 17.
- The Early Childhood Development Center Presentation will be held on Wednesday September 15 at 7 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre of LaFortune. Graduate students are invited to review and ask questions of the new child care facility to be available at Notre Dame for the fall of 1994. Invited guests include Sister Kathleen Cannon and Ms. Terri Kosik.

DINING HALL

Notre Dame	Saint Mary's
Batter Fried Perch	Oven Broiled Chicken
Manicotti	Baked Mostacciola
Shepherd's Pie	Vegetarian Quiche
Grilled Sole	Grill Bar

Where The Streets
Have No Name Pride
Numb Mysterious
Ways — With Or
Without You Even
Better Than The Real
Thing New Years Day
Zooropa I Still Haven't
Found What I'm
Looking For The FM

Talk About The
Passion Losing My
Religion The One I
Love Drive Fall On Me
Shiny Happy People
Radio Free Europe
Stand Men On The
Moon It's The End Of
The World As We
Know It Orange Crush

BONOSTIPE

A NIGHT AT ALUMNI SENIOR CLUB

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 15



The Observer/Jake Peters
Junior Jodi Hartwig was named the MCC Player of the Week after leading the Irish to a 3-0 start and a No. 7 national ranking.

Women's soccer earns No. 7 ranking

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Sports Writer

The Irish football team was not the only athletic squad on campus to make a giant leap in the national rankings due to a strong performance last weekend.

Jen Renola

It's feat was matched by the seventh-ranked Notre Dame women's soccer team, which leapt five spots in the standings this week after Friday night's 3-1 triumph over 16th-ranked Wisconsin.

This poll marks the first time in the Notre Dame women's soccer program's history that the Irish have been ranked in the top ten.

"It's really exciting because that's the first time we've been ranked that high," said sopho-

more attacker Michelle McCarthy, who leads the team in scoring with five goals.

Senior tri-captain Alison Lester added, "I think that it's good that we're getting recognized and getting respect, but we still have to concentrate on the upcoming games."

Notre Dame head coach Chris Petrucelli took caution in reacting to the unprecedented ranking. "I think it's an inflated ranking, to be honest," he said. "We're a great team, but I haven't seen the other great teams in the country yet."

"We don't put too much stock in the rankings," he added, "because what's important is what happens on the field."

The Irish will put their ranking on the line tonight when they travel to Bloomington, Indiana to face the Hoosiers.

Indiana has a very young team which boasts a talented offense and a suspect defense.

"If we can get our forwards

the ball, we should be pretty successful," said Petrucelli.

"We need to play with intensity," said Lester. "After a big win against a ranked team we have to stay excited against a team like Indiana."

The squad's play this season has been marred only by occasional lapses in intensity. The Irish had letdowns in the opening minutes of both halves in last week's contest with Butler and also displayed some let downs against the Badgers. Petrucelli addressed this problem.

"We've been sharp the last two days of practice," he continued. "We certainly haven't peaked yet, but we're getting better every day."

Freshman goalkeeper Jen Renola is expected to start in net for the Irish. She has allowed only one goal through two and a half games this season for a 0.4 goals against average.

Men's soccer travels to Detroit

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's soccer team will be looking to rebound from a disappointing loss last weekend as they travel to play the University of Detroit Mercy this afternoon.

Following today's game, the Irish will return home for a six-game homestand, including games against Michigan State and Evansville later this week. But these contests take a back seat to this match-up in the mind of Irish coach Mike Berticelli.

Berticelli watched in agony Friday evening as his heavily favored team fell to a fired-up Butler club to drop Notre Dame's season record to 1-2.

"You can't look past any of these teams," said Berticelli. "To be honest, I haven't even thought about Michigan State or Evansville. We have to concentrate on Detroit."

Concentration and consistency will be the keys for the Irish, as they lacked both in Friday's 4-2 loss. The Bulldogs executed to perfection, jumping out to an early 2-0 lead and taking advantage of Irish errors to put the game out of reach in the second half.

Notre Dame was able to stage a comeback late in the first half as goals by junior Tim Oates and sophomore Bill Lanza tied the game at 2-2.

However, Butler stopped their momentum with a Paul Barton goal 43 seconds into the second half. A breakaway goal by Steve Weiger later in the half secured the victory for the Bulldogs.

Detroit Mercy will take a 3-1 record into today's contest, as they defeated Oakland University, ranked fourth in the nation among Division II teams, and Siena Heights last week. The Titans were led by sophomore Dario Rauker and freshmen Vincent Iacozza and Tim Blackwell, who each turned in a pair of goals. This past weekend, the Titans posted a 3-0 overtime win over LaSalle before falling to St. Joseph's 5-1 Sunday afternoon. This first loss came after three-straight shutouts by freshman goalie Kal Kaliszewski, who is now only two shutouts short of tying the school record in that category.

Notre Dame posts an 8-1 career record against Detroit Mercy, including a 2-1 victory last year at Alumni Field. The Titans are currently tied for



The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Junior forward Tim Oates notched a goal in the Irish's 4-2 loss to Butler.

first in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference with a 1-0 record, while the Irish hold the bottom slot due to their loss to Butler.

"There's not an easy team in the conference anymore," continued Berticelli. "Detroit is always a feisty team. I expect a tough game."

The Irish are hoping goalie Bert Bader will bounce back from Friday's game in which the junior failed to notch a save. Offensively, Lanza, Oates, captain Mike Palmer, and Antonio Capasso will hope to rekindle the flame that gave Notre Dame a victory over No. 20 Rutgers ten days ago.

Saint Mary's soccer tops No. 13 Washington

By JENNIFER HABRYCH
Saint Mary's Editor

The Belles got off to a slow start with a 3-0 loss to Denison in their season opener, but came back strong in their second game of the weekend with a 3-0 victory over Washington University.

"We played like it was our first game," said coach Tom Van Meter about the loss to No. 5 Denison. "We played nervous and missed some easy goals."

Saint Mary's made no adjustments for the Sunday game, but with the nerves gone they were able to outplay and outshoot Washington, ranked No. 2 in the region and No. 13 in the nation.

"Coming out of the Denison game the team was confident with each other," Van Meter said. "They executed better, played better defense and played well as a team."

Sophomore goalie Anne Kuehne played well for the Belles in both games. Kuehne had 15 saves against Denison and six saves against Washington. She also stopped two breakaways in the Washington game when Saint Mary's was up 2-0.

"Anne played really well," said Van Meter. "She had two great saves and without them the game would have been a lot closer."

While the Belles were outplayed on Saturday against Denison, they executed well in Sunday's game against

Washington.

The Belles were outshot by Denison two to one with Denison taking 23 shots at the goal to Saint Mary's 12. The Belles attempted 21 shots and held Washington to only seven shots in their win.

"It's nice to start off with some tough games and know that we can do well," said senior forward and tri-captain Megan Dalsaso.

Dalsaso scored two of the goals for Saint Mary's against Washington and fellow captain Mandy Eiler scored the third with an assist from senior midfielder Molly O'Connell.

"It was a good game for everyone," Dalsaso said. "We have a lot of nonverbal communication between all of us, which is neat that this is happening so early in the season."

The entire team played well and everyone saw playing time in both games, according to Van Meter.

The Belles' freshman also played very well and have provided the team with depth in all areas.

"The freshman came in and just played their hearts out," Eiler said. "They were really aggressive. They didn't play nervous and scared like freshman usually do in the beginning."

The Belles who went into the weekend's games ranked No. 5 in the Great Lakes region are expected to fall after Saturday's loss, but Van Meter said that their performance against Washington will keep them high in the rankings.

Inside SPORTS



The Pennant Chase

Dave Justice and the Braves have overtaken the Giants for first place in the NL West.

see page 17



Wannstedt's Worries

Neal Anderson is back from a hamstring injury but the struggling Bears are 0-2.

see page 16



Trgovac Fires Up

Irish defensive line coach Mike Trgovac inspired the Irish to their upset win over Michigan.

see page 13