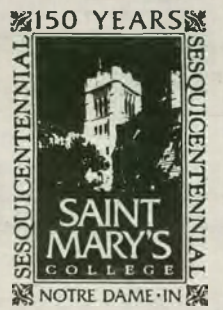


THE OBSERVER

Thursday, October 21, 1993 • Vol. XXVI No. 39

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



Vanier to receive the third ND humanitarian award

Special to The Observer

Jean Vanier, founder of the International L'Arche Communities for the mentally handicapped, has been selected by the University of Notre Dame as the recipient of its third Notre Dame Award for international humanitarian service, according to University president, Father Edward Malloy.

The award, given previously to Mother Theresa of Calcutta and former President Jimmy Carter and his wife, Rosalynn, was established in celebration of the University's Sesquicentennial to honor persons "within and without the Catholic Church, citizens of every nation, whose religious faith has quickened learning, whose learning has engendered deeds, and whose deeds give witness to God's kingdom among us."

"Jean Vanier's witness and the international family to which that witness has given rise are vivid evidence that the kingdom of God is already under way," said Malloy. "He has made an invaluable suggestion—that mentally handicapped people, and we less obviously handicapped, might save each other."

In August 1964, Vanier invited two mentally handicapped men to live with him in a small house he had purchased in Trosly-Brueil, about 15 miles north of Paris. Their home became the first L'Arche Community.

"Obviously Raphael and Phillipe (his housemates) needed me," Vanier said later, "and very quickly I saw that I needed them. They called forth something inside of me that my students had not. In the Navy, I had been taught to be very efficient. In the realm of philosophy, I had been taught to be understanding and to be intelligent. But Raphael and Phillipe were teaching me something else. About personal relationships, about mutual trust, about love. Very quickly, I found that I was changing under their guidance."

Since those days, Vanier, who still lives in Trosly-Brueil, has

written more than twenty books, conducted numerous retreats and conferences, and lectured to a variety of international audiences on community with mentally handicapped people. L'Arche (French for "the Ark," a biblical symbol of deliverance and refuge) Communities have now been established in more than 16 nations including the United States, Canada, Belgium, Denmark, Norway, Scotland, Ireland, India, Haiti, Honduras, Upper Volta and Ivory Coast.

The communities, rooted in the New Testament Beatitudes, include equal numbers of mentally handicapped people and "assistants" from a variety of religious backgrounds who live, work, play and pray together.

Vanier insists that the experience of community benefits the assistants no less than their handicapped housemates.

"The real beauty of the handicapped person," he says, "is that he is vulnerable and he knows it, and he is gradually accepting it. The others of us are vulnerable, but we don't want to know it. We think we can be human beings only if we are strong or powerful or intelligent or successful. One of the reasons that handicapped people are rejected is that, in some way, they reveal to us who we are. We don't want to look at their weakness, because it obliges us to look at our own. The whole of wisdom is to gradually accept our weakness."

Vanier was born Sept. 10, 1928 in Geneva, Switzerland. The son of a former Canadian governor general, he entered Dartmouth Naval College in England when he was 13 years old. In 1945 he joined the British navy, transferring three years later to the Canadian navy, from which he resigned his commission in 1950. He studied philosophy and theology in France for the next ten years, obtained a doctoral degree in philosophy from the Institut Catholique in Paris, and joined the faculty of St. Michael's University in Toronto.

Dowty: Palestinians can make peace

By ANNIE VENESKY
News Writer

The people of Palestine have the intelligence, education and talent to make peace in the Middle East work, according to Professor Alan Dowty of the government department, a specialist in Israeli-Arab relations.

The International Study Programs presented the first of its Jerusalem Program Lecture Series yesterday, "Mideast Political Update." Dowty lived in Israel from 1963 through 1975 and in Haifa from 1985 through 1987.

He discussed the history of Israeli-Arab relations, including a synopsis of the future of the political conflict between the two factions.

Dowty began by explaining the consequences of the Arab-Israeli War of 1967, in which Israel gained control of the Gaza Strip and West Bank, Golan Heights and the Sinai Peninsula.

These events spurred political turmoil within the Mideast region, as well as the formation of the Palestinian Liberation Organization, a group determined to regain the lost Arab territory, through the use of violence and often terrorism.

According to Dowty, "both Israel and the PLO were not ready to negotiate; they remained at a stalemate."

"It was not until 1987, at the beginning of the Palestinian uprising against Israeli control, that the PLO, upset with the intolerable situation, decided to accept coexistence with the state of Israel," said Dowty.

A law enacted by the Israeli government, however, prevented Israelis from meeting with PLO members, until last fall, when the new Labor Party in Israel committed itself to a Land for Peace agreement, in which land from Israel would be traded for peace.

Several factors are pointing toward a completely Palestinian state according to Dowty. "Within one or two generations, Israel would be



The Observer/ Alan Smith

Professor Alan Dowty lectures to students planning to study abroad in Jerusalem. The lecture was part of a series to educate students on contemporary world events.

ruling over an Arab majority population, and couldn't rule Jewish land democratically," he said.

"With the end of the Cold War, many Arabs lost their sure source of arm supply, and in light of the Gulf War and the Palestinian support for Hussein, the PLO had most of its funding cut off," he said.

Looking toward the future of Arab-Israeli relations, Dowty described the impending peace agreement between the two.

"Within the next few months," he stated, "Israel will withdraw completely from the Gaza

strip, and a five year transition period will begin, in which the PLO will begin to control education, health, taxation, and matters such as roads and sewers."

Ultimately, if the plan works, a new Palestinian state will emerge, provided the control of the divided city of Jerusalem can be negotiated successfully, according to Dowty.

As for students interested in studying abroad in Jerusalem that are apprehensive about the danger of the political situation, Dowty said, "Jerusalem is probably safer than Chicago."

Journalist's goal is to make reader 'see' according to Eugene Roberts

By BRIAN POSNANSKI
News Writer

Citing the work of the great journalists Red Smith and Homer Bigart in a lecture last night in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium, Eugene Roberts, former executive editor of the Philadelphia Inquirer, said that the



Roberts

writer's highest goal is to make the reader see as well as understand.

Roberts, currently professor of journalism at the University of Maryland, delivered his lecture, "Writing for the Reader,"

as part of the Red Smith Lectureship.

Throughout his speech Roberts referred to great journalists, including Smith, a 1927 graduate of Notre Dame.

"If he had me for five sentences, he had me for five minutes," said Roberts.

To demonstrate the type of writer Smith was, Roberts detailed one of Smith's columns about a golf tournament. Roberts said golf does not interest him. Smith's writing, however, brought the game to life for Roberts. "To this very moment, I couldn't tell a long iron from a short iron. But for the length of that column, I enjoyed golf."

"To craftsmen such as Smith," Roberts later added, "the right words are to writing

what the right tools are to carpentry."

Smith set a standard everyone admired, according to Roberts. Some years ago, Roberts explained, a movement began in journalism to make it more explanatory, to give the writing an emotional quality. But Smith believed that the writer should "explain things so well the reader gets the meaning," Roberts said.

In addition to Smith, Roberts discussed another great writer who "made people see," Homer Bigart, the great war correspondent.

"One of the many important benefits of fine writing on any newspaper is it often begets more fine writing," Roberts said. To him, "It is no surprise that two of the finest writers,"

Smith and Bigart, worked at the same newspaper, The New York Herald-Tribune.

"The same newsroom climate that attracted one attracted the other," said Roberts. "Each had an earnestness that allowed him to pick other people's pockets for scraps of news. Each made readers see."

Technical skill is important, according to Roberts, but the writer also needs general knowledge.

"I think Homer and Red would have approved of the way this university teaches journalism, placing journalism and American Studies in the same department," said Roberts. It combines writing with something worth writing about. It makes you see."

Roberts cited Tom Wolfe as

an example of that combination. "When you peer past his layered nouns," said Roberts, "you see 'there was this American Studies way of looking at things.'"

Roberts recalled the one time he knew of when his writing made an "indelible impression."

During his tenure as a Vietnam war correspondent for the New York Times, Roberts said, a soldier remembered him for having written "The Rambling and Rural Way," a column which appeared in Roberts's hometown newspaper.

Imagining what his old mentor would have told him, Roberts said, "Of course that reader would have remembered you. You made him see."

INSIDE COLUMN

Consistency is goal of crime policy

When The Observer runs the names of students charged in alcohol raids, we become intimately aware of our readers.

After the most high profile busts, the phone lines are deluged with irate readers, hollering threats of legal action and bodily harm. And it is no easy task to defend a policy that we think is necessary, and at the same time remain sympathetic to the plight of a fellow student.

Contrary to popular opinion, The Observer is not out to get students. We don't print names to get a student in trouble with parents, the University, professors or even corporate recruiters. We don't print names to make a criminal out of a freshman or sophomore who went to a party to have a couple beers.

The Observer prints names of those charged of a criminal offense for one reason, and that is to be consistent.

Take, for example, a familiar case. Two years ago, police arrested former quarterback Rick Mirer and linebacker Demetrius DuBose during a party that went awry at Lafayette Square. The incident quickly hit the national scene.

Should The Observer, and the dozens of other newspapers that carried the story, have run the players names? Of course. Mirer and DuBose are considered public figures, and their arrest would interest anyone following the Notre Dame football team.

But where does a newspaper draw the line between public and private figures? Most students have an identity beyond their status as a student. Should The Observer consider a dorm president a public figure? What about a dorm service commissioner? How about the student manager for the women's soccer team?

Such a policy would be too vague to implement on a practical level. It is better to be both consistent and fair to all students.

There are other reasons for the policy. Every paper, no matter how small the community it serves, identifies the person charged in a crime if the name is available. It is news that is of interest to a community, and, in the case of serious crimes, news that can be valuable.

Students should understand two other facts about the policy:

- The University does not find out from The Observer who mixed it up with South Bend Police. The police department notifies the Office of Student Affairs as soon as the report is complete.

- The Observer makes a point not to implicate a student who may very well be innocent, but instead simply reports that authorities charged an individual for a certain crime. We make an effort to avoid mistaken identity by listing a student's middle initial when necessary and by listing the student's dorm or street name.

Adhering to the policy can be a sticky situation, especially when one day it could be a member of The Observer staff who is charged. It has happened.

Now when a reader arrives in our office irate about the latest crime story, we show him a story from an April 1992 issue reporting that three Observer general board members were cited for underage drinking. And that usually quiets the opposition.



Dave Kinney
Editor-in-Chief

WORLD AT A GLANCE

Air France worker strike wreaks havoc in Paris

PARIS

The city's major airports were a traveler's dream Wednesday — more specifically, a nightmare — as striking Air France employees fought police, invaded runways and forced the cancellation of hundreds of flights. The government, criticized by foreign airlines for failing to confront the strikers, vowed to use force if necessary to unblock the runways. "The airlines of the world must be able to take off," Transport Minister Bernard Bosson told the National Assembly. Air France cancelled all but a handful of its flights in and out of Charles de Gaulle airport, although foreign airlines operated almost normally. Flights of all airlines at Orly airport were halted for most of the day when hundreds of strikers twice occupied the runways. Strikers tried to march onto runways at Charles de Gaulle, but were blocked by helmeted riot police. Scuffles broke out on several occasions, and union officials said about 10 protesters were detained. Operations at the Nice, Marseille and Toulouse airports in southern France also were disrupted for several hours before flights resumed. The strike is part of a recent wave of walkouts and protests prompted by corporate cost-cutting moves and the conservative government's plans to streamline and sell off state-owned companies. Air France Chairman Bernard Attali, in a radio interview, said the plan to trim 4,000 jobs — nearly 10 percent of the workforce — "will be put into effect without fail," and described it as essential to the airline's survival. "We don't really have any choice," he said. "We're doing what all airlines are in the process of doing." In 1992, Air France lost \$593 million, and Bosson said it is likely to lose about \$1 billion this year.

South African land feud claims 24 more lives

JOHANNESBURG

An age-old land feud erupted into an early-morning battle that killed 24 people Wednesday, police said. Members of the Ngondini and Mnyangweni clans fought each other with knives, spears and firearms at Loskop in the northeastern part of the country, South African police spokesman Capt. Henry Budhram said. In addition to those killed, five people were seriously wounded and about 100 huts were gutted. "The faction fighting there is linked to an old land dispute," Budhram said. He said two members of the Ngondini clan were killed Oct. 9, and 62 Mnyangweni huts were burned down two days later. Dave Carnegie, leader of a private mediation group active in the area, said he would ask a local chief to intervene. "It's an old faction fight with one tribe attacking the other and revenge attacks," Carnegie said.

Perot's alliance loses customer over trade crusade

DALLAS

Ross Perot's opposition to a free trade agreement with Mexico is costing him business. At least one Mexican businessman says he decided not to build a factory at Perot's Alliance Airport because the 1992 presidential candidate's high-profile campaign against the North American Free Trade Agreement. And other Texas and Mexico business leaders say the Dallas billionaire's stand looks hypocritical after the airport won a special duty-free "foreign-trade zone" designation last month. That means factories at the airport can import parts, assemble them and export finished products without paying duty. Alliance is a \$200 million, 17,000-acre industrial park built on Perot land north of Fort Worth. Ross Perot Jr. is in charge of developing the airport. The Perots tout the development as a multi-purpose air, highway and railroad distribution center.



Perot

Juvenile gun possession

Nineteen states and the District of Columbia have adopted strict anti-gun laws, and a half-dozen more are considering action.



Juvenile gun laws adopted by 19 states and the District of Columbia:

- **Arizona:** Prohibits possession of firearms by anyone under 18 except in certain supervised situations.
- **Arkansas:** Prohibits possession of a handgun by anyone under 18. Police may disarm, without arresting, a minor in possession of a handgun.
- **California:** Prohibits possession of a concealable firearm by anyone under 18.
- **Colorado:** Prohibits possession of anyone under 18 except when target-practicing, undergoing firearms training or hunting with an adult.
- **District of Columbia:** Prohibits anyone under 18 to possess a handgun without a registration certificate.
- **Illinois:** Prohibits possession of a concealable firearm by anyone under 18.
- **Massachusetts:** Prohibits possession of a handgun without a firearms identification card. Cards cannot be issued to anyone under 18.
- **Minnesota:** Prohibits possession of a pistol by anyone under 18 unless supervised by a parent or guardian.
- **Nebraska:** Prohibits possession of a handgun by anyone under 18.
- **New Jersey:** Prohibits possession of a firearm by anyone under 18 unless supervised by a parent, or for military, hunting or target shooting purposes.
- **New York:** Prohibits possession of a firearm by anyone under 18.
- **North Carolina:** Makes it a felony to possess or carry a firearm on school property, and a misdemeanor for a person under 18 to possess or carry a handgun.
- **North Dakota:** Prohibits possession by anyone under 18 unless supervised by an adult.
- **Oregon:** Prohibits possession by anyone under 18 except with parental consent.
- **Rhode Island:** Prohibits possession of firearms by anyone under 15 except when engaged in firearms training.
- **South Carolina:** Forbids possession of a pistol by anyone under 21, except when supervised by a parent or adult instructor.
- **Utah:** Prohibits anyone under age 18 to possess a dangerous weapon including a firearm without parental permission.
- **Virginia:** Prohibits anyone under 18 from possessing a handgun except for supervised target shooting.
- **West Virginia:** Prohibits possession by minors under 18 except on private property and with permission of the owner or lessee.
- **Wisconsin:** Prohibits possession by anyone under 18 except during supervised target practice or for firearms instruction by an adult.

AP/Wm. J. Castello, Alex Sibirny

Plans halted to distribute 'Hitler the Comic Book'

BONN, Germany

Germany has halted a plan to distribute "Hitler — The Comic Book" to high school pupils after a government agency decided the publication could be seen to glorify the Nazi era. The 200-page comic book portrays Hitler's rise to power, the Nazis' cruel medical experiments, bloodied corpses of murdered Jews and German troops killing French civilians. The book is part of a half-million mark (\$308,000) teachers' package that also contains posters and a computer game showing students how to resist a Hitler-style dictatorship. The Federal Center for Political Education, a government agency that provides public school materials, at first supported the package and promised to distribute it to German public schools. But the agency last week dropped its endorsement, saying the comic book could make pupils identify more with Hitler than with his victims.

NAACP chapter restores service with AT&T

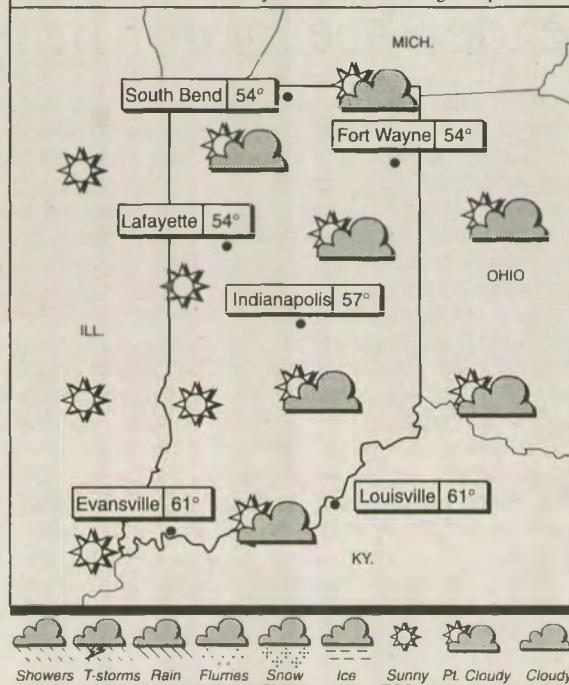
CHARLOTTE, N.C.

The North Carolina chapter of the NAACP resolved its fight with AT&T over an offending cartoon in the phone company's employee magazine. The state chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People is restoring long distance service with American Telephone & Telegraph Co., chapter president Kelly Alexander Jr. said in a statement Tuesday. He cited "AT&T's long standing mutually respectful relationship with the NAACP." However, a spokeswoman at national NAACP headquarters in Baltimore said Wednesday that no agreement had been made at the national level. The chapter complained to AT&T last month about a drawing in a company magazine sent to 300,000 employees worldwide in September. The drawing showed characters on several continents talking by telephone. All the characters were human except the one in Africa, which was a monkey. The state group decried the drawing as insensitive and announced plans to stop doing business with AT&T.

INDIANA Weather

Thursday, Oct. 21

Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures

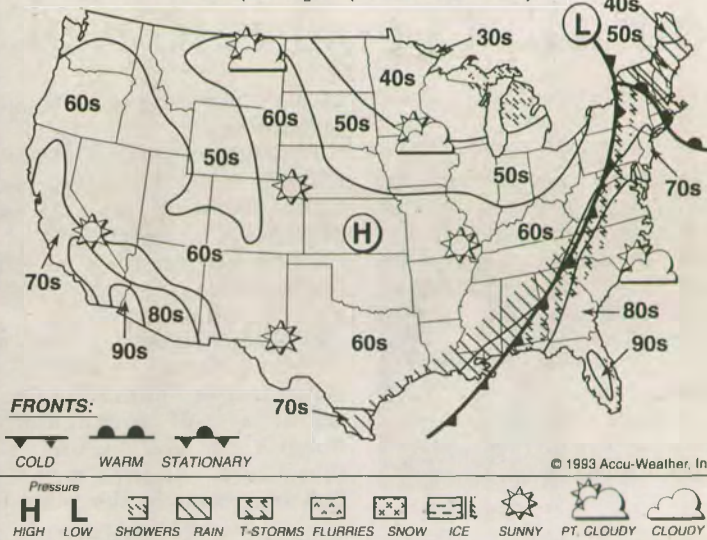


Via Associated Press GraphicsNet ©1993 Accu-Weather, Inc.

NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Thursday, Oct. 21.

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.



City	H	L	Dallas	68	62	New Orleans	88	75
Atlanta	83	65	Denver	50	36	New York	64	51
Baltimore	61	55	Houston	85	67	Palatino	53	59
Boston	51	47	Los Angeles	90	59	Reno	79	54
Chicago	59	51	Miami	85	78	Seattle	61	43
Columbus	70	56	Milwaukee	56	51	Toronto	58	40
			Minneapolis	55	40	Washington, D.C.	65	60

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Zappio speaks on the living wills of aging

By SUNNY BYERS
News Writer

Aging citizens must take into consideration a living will, and along with that comes the controversial subject of health care, according to South Bend attorney Mario Zappia, in a lecture last night.

The living will and trust is a "declaration" that should comply with regulations of the state where the individual resides. In case of medical problems, it is the individual's personal decision to determine if they want to prolong their life or not, Zappia said.

"A living will does not become effective until the patient is terminally ill," said Zappia. "A terminal condition is defined as being caused by injury, disease or illness from which, to a responsible degree of medical certainty, there can be no recovery and death will occur without the provision of life prolonging procedures."

Confronting the issue of the living will involves a concerned

attorney to look after one's personal necessities and to ensure their best possible welfare.

Zappia explained that it is attorneys who have the durable power for health care.

"A health care representative is appointed when the patient is incapable of consenting," he said. "The attorney becomes the financier and handles all real estate and business transactions in case the individual becomes not competent enough to do it themselves."

"There is a long term care insurance that has a fixed amount of coverage for an individual. To qualify for this government aide you must be destitute and in need of 24 hour care," Zappia said. "With the long term care insurance, the individual is guaranteed their full benefits."

Zappia added that the Indiana Health Care Consent Law requires that a health care representative act in the best interest of the patient and in good faith.



The Observer/ Alan Smith

Blueprints for an architect

Sorin Hall freshman Abdul Muzikir works diligently on his drawing assignment in the Notre Dame architecture building.

Storin to discuss future of communications

Special to The Observer

Matthew Storin, editor of the Boston Globe, will discuss the future of communications and journalism during a lecture Friday, Oct. 22 titled, "The Coming Media Revolution: What's in it for You?"

Storin, a 1964 Notre Dame alumnus, will speak at 12:15 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library lounge.

Editor of the Globe since last March, Storin previously served as the newspaper's executive editor. His return to the Globe followed stints as deputy managing editor of U.S. News & World Report, editor of the Chicago Sun Times, and both managing editor and executive editor of the New York Daily News.

Storin was first employed by the Globe in 1969 as White House correspondent. He held a variety of posts at the Globe, including city editor, Asian correspondent, national editor and managing editor.

CAMPUS MINISTRY...

...CONSIDERATIONS

WELCOME TO THE REAL WORLD

"Welcome to the real world." These words, spoken to me many times when I was a student (and sometimes now that I am not) would cause my blood to boil. How dare people accuse me of not having lived in the real world! Were they saying that my hometown of Michigan City, Indiana was not the real world? Were they denying, God forbid, that Notre Dame was the real world? Because I prided myself on being "a real world kind of guy!"

I came to understand that although there were more tactful ways of doing it, people were welcoming me to a new experience, not denying that I was in the real world. In effect, they were welcoming me to another part of reality, another part of the real world. I was being welcomed to recognize, again and again, that the world is bigger than Michigan City, bigger than Notre Dame, and bigger than me.

Not long after Jesus departed, some of his followers began to understand that they were being welcomed by Jesus to recognize, again and again, that the world is bigger than Jerusalem, bigger than Judea, and bigger than them. His followers began to understand that he was calling them to do what he did: enter into the lives of others, especially those in pain. St. Paul urged the followers of Christ to expand their vision and enter into the lives of other people: people of different cultures and people of different experiences.

Being Christian means recognizing that the world is bigger than "me". Being Catholic means recognizing that the Church is us and bigger than us. Christians are called to enter this multicultural world, learning from others and spreading the good news.

The Catholic Church has had a long history of cross-cultural missionary activity. It is important to admit that some of it is regrettable. We have not always sought to learn from other cultures. In fact, the Church is partly responsible for dismantling the cultural-religious heritage of some peoples. One very notable example of this took place in much of Latin America. Yet, even during some of the most regrettable and unjust activity, there were Christian missionaries who sought to learn from people of different cultures and to join them in their joy and their struggles. They felt welcomed by God to learn another part of the real world. They felt welcomed to see another part of the face of Christ.

Cross-cultural missionary activity is not a thing of the past, but we have a history from which to learn: To join people in their joys and struggles is to spread the gospel. To enter into another part of the real world requires an attitude of learning and listening.

At all the masses at the Basilica of the Sacred Heart this Sunday, half of the collection will go to the missionary activity of the priests and brothers of Holy Cross who live and work in Latin America, Asia, and Africa. The priests and brothers of Holy Cross say that no culture of this world can be our abiding home. It is this Spirit which sent Fr. Edward Sorin, C.S.C. and the Holy Cross brothers out of France and brought them to Michiana in 1842. It is a Spirit which does not belong to Holy Cross, but to all. It is a Spirit which is to be at the heart Notre Dame.

Ideally, education is about constantly being welcomed to another part of the real world. It is about expanding visions. More than about the "vision thing", it is also about entering into this world which is bigger than "me".

Whether we realize it or not, we are always being welcomed to another part of the real world. We are called to have a global vision. Not everyone is called to be a missionary. There are various ways of entering into more of the real world.

So, please keep welcoming me to the real world. Let's keep entering the real world together. It's our call to freedom. It's our call to responsibility. It's our call to salvation.

Bob Dowd, C.S.C.

WEEKEND PRESIDERS AT SACRED HEART BASILICA

Sat. October 23	5:00 p.m.	Rev. Thomas Gaughan, C.S.C. Rev. George Lucas, C.S.C., <i>Homilist</i>
Sun. October 24	8:00 a.m.	Rev. George Lucas, C.S.C.
	10:00 a.m.	Roger Cardinal Mahony, D.D.
	11:45 a.m.	Rev. Thomas Gaughan, C.S.C., Rev. George Lucas, C.S.C., <i>Homilist</i>

SCRIPTURE READINGS FOR THIS COMING SUNDAY

1ST READING	Exodus 22: 20-26
2ND READING	1 Thessalonians 1: 5-10
GOSPEL	Matthew 22: 34-40

Thousands receive Pell grants for decade or more

By JIM DRINKARD
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
More than 4,000 students have collected Pell grants for 11 years or more, and in one case a student got the federal money for 19 years, Sen. Sam Nunn said Wednesday.

The Education Department discovered the long-term tuition subsidies for 4,095 students when it examined its files to answer a series of questions Nunn had posed as part of a probe by the Senate Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations.

"I am not surprised by this revelation," Nunn, D-Ga., said in a statement. "The Department of Education has been managed so poorly in the past that it did not even know this apparent abuse had been occurring."

The disclosure came as Nunn announced hearings for next Wednesday and Thursday on problems in the program, the government's largest cash aid plan for students in post-secondary education.

Some 3.8 million of America's neediest students received an average of \$1,763 each last year in Pell grants at 6,300 eligible schools.

David Longanecker, assistant secretary for post-secondary education, said federal policy on how long students can receive Pell grants has changed several times over the years.

He said it is not currently illegal for grants to be extended well beyond the normal four-year span of a conventional undergraduate college education.

But Nunn made it clear he believes the program is out of control.

Committee investigators have discovered schools that exist only to milk the program for federal subsidies, he said.

Other schools pay students apparent kickbacks to attend classes and let their names be used on grant applications. And still others routinely falsify records to win grants for ineligible students, Nunn said.

On Monday, the department mailed notices informing 21 orthodox Jewish schools, all but one in the New York City area, that they were being barred from Pell grants and other federal student aid programs because their programs did not provide training aimed at job goals.

Longanecker said the Jewish academies were trying to "rip off" taxpayers to finance their operations.

A dozen or more other schools that also offer programs in Judaic studies are under investigation by the department and more enforcement actions may follow, he said.

A federal grand jury in New York also is investigating several dozen Hasidic Jewish schools and other institutions over alleged abuses in the \$6.7 billion Pell Grant program.

Brand-name pirates no real thing

By ANDREW SELSKY
Associated Press

BOGOTA
American fast-food franchises proliferate in this city nestled high in the Andes. You can grab a bite at a Pizza Hut, a Dunkin' Donuts or a Whopper King.

Whopper King? You read that right. Not Burger King, the "Home of the Whopper" that Americans are familiar with, but Whopper King, a counterfeit knock-off.

In Bogota and many other cities around the world, businesses frequently use variations of U.S. brands or duplicate them letter for letter.

In the sleek shopping districts of Bogota's wealthy northern section, there are Benny's ice cream parlors — looking just like Ben & Jerry's of Waterbury, Vt.

Benny's has the same lettering and dairy cow motif as Ben & Jerry's and sells Cherry Garcia, a top Ben & Jerry's brand. But instead of rich cherry ice cream and chunks of chocolate and cherries, Benny's version is a bland mix of artificial-tasting

ice cream and candied cherries.

In Bogota's Zona Rosa, a casino, bar and restaurant district, Colombians wearing pre-faded jeans and tennis shoes crowd into Friday's, which serves burgers, beer and other fare under a red and white awning. Except for the chatter in Spanish, the scene could be a TGI Friday's in New York or Washington.

Consumers don't seem to care that they're not buying or patronizing the real thing.

Advertising is helping to create a homogeneous and bland consumers — one which encourages people to seek status symbols at the expense of quality, a Colombian sociologist says.

"Many people can't afford Nike sneakers, for example," said Myriam Henao of the Universidad del Valle in Bogota. "So companies make copies and sell them cheaper — and acquiring that label becomes more important than having the quality of the genuine item or of another item."

Joseph Finnin, executive director of the Colombian-American Chamber of Commerce, has

little respect for brand-name pirates.

"Somebody took the time, designed a logo, put it on the market and spent years building the company's prestige and for someone to come along and copy it ..." Finnin said, shaking his head.

None of the owners of counterfeit businesses contacted in Bogota was willing to speak on the record. One, however, defended his action, saying that taking the name of another firm was a form of tribute to that company.

Jerry Greenfield, one of the founders of Ben & Jerry's, laughed when a reporter told him there was a copycat chain here, saying he'd be surprised if the Cherry Garcia reference, a play on the name of rock singer Jerry Garcia, would be understood in Colombia.

But Greenfield said he would rather do without the honor of being copied. After building Ben & Jerry's into an international firm with outlets in Russia and Israel over a period of 15 years, "Our name, our concept and our brand are that much more important to us," Greenfield said in a telephone interview.

Don't miss this opportunity to see some of the best interpreters of Shakespeare in the world. This event will sell out, so get your tickets before break or they may be gone.

• 1993-94 SEASON •

NOTRE DAME COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE PRESENTS



ACTORS FROM THE LONDON STAGE

HAMLET

BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

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Haiti's prime minister threatens to resign

By DAVID BEARD
Associated Press

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti
Under U.S. pressure to make new concessions, Haiti's prime minister threatened on Wednesday to resign if Haiti's military chiefs don't step down as required by a U.N. plan to restore democracy.

Prime Minister Robert Malval's position further complicated international efforts to push through the plan that envisions the Oct. 30 return of exiled President Jean-Bertrand Aristide.

The head of a parliamentary "crisis committee" said lawmakers cannot complete their work in time for Aristide's scheduled return.

U.S. Embassy spokesman Stanley Schrager, however, insisted that the plan was "still not dead."

U.S. and U.N. mediators presented Malval with a document this week that calls for broadening the interim government he heads so that it would include more of Aristide's opponents.

The intent of the document was angrily debated with the Clinton administration by Aristide's supporters, who feel the proposal caves in to the demands of the military leaders.

Six U.S. Navy warships, three Canadian vessels and 10 U.S. Coast Guard cutters, are patrolling off Haiti's coast to enforce a worldwide oil and arms embargo that began Monday to force the army to cooperate. Argentina, the Netherlands, Britain and France are also sending warships.

The U.S. Navy has reported stopping three Haiti-bound ships since the embargo took effect.

Haiti developments



1 Six U.S. warships and at least 10 Coast Guard cutters are in waters right off Haiti enforcing the naval blockade. A U.S. Navy frigate stops a ship for Haiti in the first interception since U.N. embargo was reimposed. Ship's cargo of cement is not prohibited under the embargo, but its captain says he is going to bypass Haiti and take his cargo to the Turks and Caicos islands.

2 The 220-mile border Haiti shares in the interior with the Dominican Republic remains open and not monitored. Contraband commonly passes the Haiti-Dominican frontier.

3 The embargo and a rash of violence prompt some Haitians to hoard food, but no gas lines are visible in stations in the capital or along 60-mile stretch of highway from Port-au-Prince to port of Miragoane. Diplomats estimate Haiti has six weeks to three months of fuel supplies.

50 miles
50 km

mandated that Malval include four coup supporters in his Cabinet.

In Washington, Aristide refused to discuss the document, but said, "We are ready to expand the process but first they have to be removed." Aristide was referring to Cedras, Francois and other military leaders.

An Aristide aide, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the document was "a fancy way for the United Nations and the United States to kowtow to these armed thugs and give them what they are seeking."

The Clinton administration believes the Cabinet should be broadened to include business leaders and others outside Aristide's inner circle, a State Department official said in Washington.

"At no point have we ever discussed power sharing with any anti-democratic element nor do we intend to do so," said U.S. Ambassador William Swing. Speaking to reporters, Swing did not clarify whether he referred to all Aristide opponents.

Aristide has refused to return until Cedras and Francois step down. The military leaders insist on a full amnesty for the coup participants before they resign.

A parliamentary "crisis committee" is working on a general amnesty law and other legislation designed to clear the way for Aristide's return. But its chairman, Antoine Joseph, told the AP that its work would not be complete by Oct. 30.

Schrager, meanwhile, said on Wednesday that a U.S. military plane was flying in armored vehicles to help protect Malval, whose justice minister was assassinated last week.

The U.N. plan, signed in July, calls for the country's military authorities to step down before Aristide returns. Aristide was ousted in a September 1991 military coup.

"If on Oct. 30 President Aristide is not in Haiti ... This is the end of my mission," Malval told the Associated Press on Wednesday.

Malval said he did not want to be part of any stalling efforts on the part of Aristide's opponents. An aide said Malval would only consider staying on if Aristide himself extended the Oct. 30 deadline.

Schrager, the U.S. Embassy spokesman, said army commander Lt. Gen. Raoul Cedras and police chief Lt. Col. Joseph Michel Francois have de-

Mediators call to broaden Haiti's interim government

By GEORGE GEDDA
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
U.S.-led mediators presented Haitian Prime Minister Robert Malval with a document this week that calls for a broadening of Haiti's interim government. The intent of the document was angrily debated by the Clinton administration and

supporters of Haiti's deposed president.

A top aide to ousted President Jean-Bertrand Aristide said the document was an effort by the United States to break the current political impasse in Haiti by adding supporters of Haiti's military chieftains to key government posts. The Clinton administration flatly denied it.

On Capitol Hill, Aristide

refused to discuss the document or its implications but said, "We are ready to expand the process, but first they have to be removed." Aristide was referring to army chief Raoul Cedras and his lieutenants who seized power in 1991.

The document was presented this week by U.S. and other international mediators to Malval, who was chosen by Aristide as interim prime minister this past summer.

State Department officials said the document was intended to be a speech that Malval would deliver to the nation

on the current crisis. They said Aristide, from his exile in Washington, vetoed the speech.

Aristide was bypassed in the mediation process. He learned of the document when Malval sent him a copy.

An Aristide aide, speaking only on condition of anonymity, charged that the language in the document was an attempt by U.S. officials and other mediators to impose new conditions — favorable to the military — on the agreement reached last July for Aristide's return.

The document "is a fancy way for the United Nations and the

United States to kowtow to these armed thugs and give them what they are seeking," the aide said.

He added: "It was presented to Malval on a take-it-or-leave-it basis."

The Clinton administration rejected the charge. State Department press officer David Johnson said the mediators "never entertained" the notion of including "non-democratic sectors" in the cabinet.

In addition, White House press secretary Dee Dee Myers said the United States is not out to "appease Cedras and (police chief Joseph Michel) Francois. ... I can tell you right now that non-democratic forces will not play a role in the Haitian government."

The July agreement calls for Cedras and Francois to step down as a prelude to Aristide's return, set for Oct. 30. But Cedras and Francois have balked at keeping their end of the bargain, casting doubt on whether Aristide will return on schedule.

As for the proposal to broaden the Malval government, a State Department official said the administration believes the cabinet appointed by Malval is too narrow and should include more representation from business leaders and others outside of Aristide's party. He spoke on condition of anonymity.

The charges and countercharges reflect ongoing mistrust between U.S. officials and the Aristide camp even though they ostensibly are on the same side.

Warships keep Haiti blanketed

By DAN SEWELL
Associated Press

ABOARD THE USS NASSAU
Haiti was under tight surveillance by 11 warships on patrol off the Caribbean nation Wednesday, with planes and radar keeping track of ocean activity.

Besides enforcing the United Nations embargo against oil and weapons to Haiti, the U.S.-led multinational operation also seeks to stop any refugee boats from slipping out.

Concern exists, particularly in Florida, that Haiti's latest crisis will produce a new exodus of Haitians trying to leave their homeland.

"It does not seem likely" that ships will escape detection, Rear Adm. William Gehman said aboard the USS Nassau, an amphibious assault ship serving as command at the U.S. naval base at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.

Gehman heads the task force that includes the fleet on patrol and Marines sent to Guantanamo by President Clinton to prepare for any contingency action in Haiti.

By late Wednesday morning, three Haiti-bound ships had been boarded by the patrols. No boats of would-be refugees had been spotted.

In the second boarding, late Tuesday, the guided missile cruiser USS Gettysburg was called in to provide intimidation and ended with the "medium-sized merchant vessel" fleeing northward.

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Rebels advance on Georgia's second largest city, Kutaisi

By LIAM McDOWALL
Associated Press

KUTAIISI, Georgia
Rebels trying to overthrow Georgian leader Eduard Shevardnadze were driven back Wednesday as they tried to advance on a strategic city, and also lost ground near a key Black Sea port.

Russia, meanwhile, said it was deploying troops at Shevardnadze's request to guard highways and railroads that lead from Georgia's coast to Russia, Armenia and Azerbaijan. Moscow said it

would not get involved in fighting.

Armenia and Azerbaijan reportedly agreed to help keep the transportation links open.

The rebel offensive, led by ousted nationalist President Zviad Gamsakhurdia, had advanced in recent days to within seven miles of Kutaisi, threatening to cut Georgia in half.

The loss of Kutaisi, Georgia's second-largest city, would be a major blow to Shevardnadze, the former Soviet foreign minister who is fighting to hold his Caucasus Mountain nation together. Last month, govern-

ment troops lost the northwest province of Abkhazia to a separate insurgency.

The government rushed hundreds of reinforcements Wednesday to Kutaisi, a city of about 250,000 people located 125 miles west of Tbilisi.

The Interfax news agency reported that government troops retook Poti, Georgia's main Black Sea port. Interior Ministry spokesman Valerian Gogolashvili could not confirm that the city had been retaken, but did report government advances in the area.

The rebels' seizure of Poti cut off vital food links to the capi-

tal, Tbilisi, where city officials on Wednesday said strict food rationing would begin within three weeks.

Gogolashvili did say troops had reclaimed the railroad town of Lanchkuti, west of Kutaisi, and Khoni, to the northwest.

Georgian security official Vladimir Chikovani said 50 rebels and 10 government troops were killed in fighting Wednesday.

Georgia's army is in disarray, and none of the soldiers arriving in Kutaisi were from regular units. They were volunteers,

police and members of paramilitary groups.

Along the front line west of the city, about 20 exposed and disorganized government soldiers with a single tank were guarding the military airport of Kopitnari.

"We cannot go forward," conceded their commander, Barta Goliashvili. "We hope the other side will see sense and stop the bloodletting."

Shevardnadze had appealed Tuesday for military help from Russia, Armenia, Azerbaijan and other members of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Relief convoy reaches Muslims

By SNJEZANA VUKIC
Associated Press

MOSTAR, Bosnia-Herzegovina

The first aid convoy in five months reached more than 100,000 Muslims on Wednesday in a besieged pocket of northern Bosnia.

The arrival of food and medicine in the town of Tesanj came on the same day that about 6,000 ethnic Croat refugees from central Bosnia reached safety in territory controlled by Croatian troops.

The events highlighted the suffering of the one-time allies in an 18-month-old war that began as a battle with Serbs over secession from Serb-dominated Yugoslavia and degenerated into a fight to splinter Bosnia into ethnic states.

"This is the first relief convoy since May" to reach Tesanj, said Peter Kessler, a U.N. aid spokesman in Zagreb, Croatia.

Ron Redmond, a U.N. spokesman in Geneva, said the 103,000 inhabitants of Tesanj had been under siege for 115 days without relief supplies except for some food dropped by parachute.

The nine-truck convoy, carrying 84 tons of supplies, was permitted to cross Serb-held territory, and Bosnian army engineers had to remove land mines before it reached the town, Redmond said. Serbs had delayed earlier attempts to reach Tesanj and nearby Maglaj.

Redmond said U.N. officials now would try to get aid trucks to Maglaj, home to 40,000 hungry people as soon as possible.

"In Maglaj, when people are wounded, they're carried usually by horse or on foot on the three-hour journey to Tesanj to the hospital," Redmond said.

He said people in Tesanj had run out of medical supplies and were desperately hungry.

"People have actually been fighting over some of the air-dropped food," Redmond said.

Somewhere along the way, a crowd stopped the convoy and stole about 100 bags of flour, Kessler said.

"The food situation in Bosnia is becoming more difficult, and people are more desperate to take it one way or another," he said.

Elsewhere, a convoy of 75 trucks, buses and cars carrying mostly women and children arrived in Capljina near Bosnia's border with Croatia, said Mara Jurkovic, a local official.

They had been on the move since June, when they fled Croat villages for Vares, a Croat-held town of 12,000 people in central Bosnia north of Sarajevo.

But their trek was not over because Capljina already holds 3,500 refugees and has no room for more people.

About 2,000 are to go to the Croatian port of Ploce, and then be taken by boat to the Istrian peninsula along the northern Adriatic. The remainder will be sheltered in Croat-held western Bosnia-Herzegovina.

NATO mulls over nuclear threat, seeks new partners

By SUSANNE SCHAFER
Associated Press

TRAVEMUENDE, Germany
NATO defense ministers agreed Wednesday to consider making "partners" of their former East Bloc foes and re-vamping alliance strategy to deal with nuclear threats from terrorists or renegade states.

Defense Secretary Les Aspin recommended the sweeping changes at the beginning of a two-day session of North Atlantic Treaty Organization defense ministers. The plans will undergo final scrutiny at a NATO summit in January.

"It's a brand new world out there," Aspin said prior to the meeting, a comment that fit his plans for changing NATO's mission as well as its extended membership.

"The old threat was thousands of warheads in the hands of the Soviet Union, and we had equal numbers of those warheads," Aspin said. "What we face now is a handful of nuclear weapons in the hands of terrorists, terrorist groups, terrorist states."

A senior defense official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the defense ministers were receptive to Aspin's suggestion that the alliance update its approach to the nuclear threat.

Likewise, German Defense Minister Volker Ruehe said "I have the impression that there is a consensus" on the partnership plan.

Aspin said a "Partnership for Peace" would be offered to the 22 former members of the Warsaw Pact and four European neutral nations — Sweden, Austria, Finland and Switzerland.

All former members of the former Soviet Union — including Russia and Ukraine — would be eligible, Aspin said.

While the partners would not be considered fully in NATO, because the alliance guarantees the security of its members' borders and the new plan would not, Aspin did not rule out the possibility of full membership later.

Meanwhile, the partners would be able to participate in peacekeeping missions, disaster relief operations, search and rescue missions and crisis management operations, the secretary said.

The partners would take part in joint military exercises, be required to share information about their defense budgets and defense forces, show that civilians control their military structure and learn to work together on military matters, Aspin said.

"One lesson we learned from Desert Storm is that the people who have trained together under NATO operate together very efficiently," Aspin said.

The defense secretary said Manfred Woerner, NATO's Secretary General, and several other ministers endorsed his idea on expanding ties with the former East Bloc.

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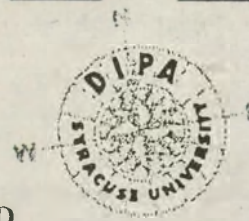
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Mr. Bill Goes to Haiti



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Self-improvement and determination are hardly mythical

Dear Editor:

In his Inside Column (The Observer, Oct. 13), Mark Krejci attributes economic disparities between blacks and whites to the "powerful forces" of a phenomenon called "institutional racism."

The article contains many examples of Krejci's compassion and many false claims, but no identification of these "powerful forces" and no explanation of how these alleged forces cause economic disparity between blacks and whites.

He asserts that "it would be difficult to disagree that equal opportunity is a myth in America." Is Krejci familiar with Title VII of the 1964 Civil Rights Act, prohibiting racial discrimination in employment? In fact, court interpretations of the Civil Rights Act have given blacks more than mere equal opportunity.

In the 1971 case of Griggs v. Duke Power Co. the Supreme Court ruled that the defendant company could not use ordinary employment criteria such as a high school diploma and literacy, if the criteria disqualified a disproportionate amount of blacks. This and other similar cases forced employers to hire blacks, qualified for the job or not, out of fear of litigation.

Next Krejci brings up the stale old accusation that "those in power are doing nothing to remedy the problems in the inner cities of our country." Those in power have certainly been trying through means-tested welfare programs.

Means-tested welfare programs, as opposed to general

welfare programs, provide assistance specifically for poor persons and economically distressed communities. Measured in constant 1990 dollars, means-tested welfare spending totaled \$77 billion and represented 2.4 percent of GNP in 1970 as part of the programs of Johnson's "War on Poverty." By 1990 means-tested welfare spending had ballooned to \$211.9 billion and represented 3.9 percent of GNP.

The problem is not that those in power are doing little for economically disadvantaged blacks, but that those in power are doing too much. The average mother in the average state can obtain about twelve to thirteen thousand dollars a year in welfare benefits. The dollar amount of these benefits approach or exceed the pay of a job. "This is the welfare trap," says Tom Bethel of National Review. "Try to escape by taking a job, and you may have to accept a pay cut, you may lose your health insurance, you will certainly have to work every day."

The welfare system perpetuates the existence of the underclass in another way: it contributes to the breakdown of the family unit. If a welfare recipient decided to marry, the earning of the future spouse can make the recipient ineligible for welfare benefits.

Many women who have been on welfare for an extended length of time, and who are morally comfortable with their state of dependency and unproductive lives, are unwilling to marry if the earnings of their

potential husband will make them ineligible for welfare benefits.

Instead the couple live apart or live together secretly, while having sexual relations. With the absence of the moral and legal bond of marriage, companions find terminating the relationship simple, thus the proliferation of single mothers. Census Bureau figures indicate that two-thirds of all never-married black women between the ages of 18 and 44 have given birth.

"If they want to see true improvement in the quality of life for blacks, civil rights leaders should stop blaming mythical racist forces..."

As they become experts of living the life of dependency, welfare mothers look for ways to increase their "income." An easy target is the Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) program. In simple terms, more children equals more money. The percent of American children dependent on AFDC has risen from 8.5 percent in 1970 to 12.9 percent in 1991.

The combination of the welfare system's incentives for irresponsibly producing children and disincentives for marriage lead to the following chilling fact. In the immediate post World War II era, the number of black children born to married parents was two in three.

Now in cities like Washington

D. C. the number is one in eight. The break down of the family unit, not racism, is the major cause of disparities between blacks and whites. Single parent families by definition do not earn as much money as two parent families.

Further, children who are conceived for the express purpose of supplementing the mother's welfare check do not receive the parental guidance necessary for their proper growth. Many conscientious single parents attempt to provide guidance, but find the task beyond their capabilities.

With lack of parental guidance, many children run wild in the streets. Those who manage to avoid the violence, drug pushing, and gangs will almost certainly be undereducated because of an improper home atmosphere.

Further aggravating the delinquency of the underclass are people like Krejci and certain civil rights leaders, who spread the erroneous notion that the sorry state of many blacks is due to racism. According to liberal black columnist, William Raspberry, "Most of the things complained of would be considerably eased by some combination of exertion, self-discipline, and mouth-control. Racism serves as a sort of generalized rationalization for not trying." Compassionate souls like Krejci have convinced blacks that they have no chance of success because of outside forces beyond their control.

According to black economist and cultural commentator, Thomas Sowell, "Perhaps the

most dangerous 'favor' done to blacks has been the making of excuses for all their problems. All human beings are so imperfect, no matter what color wrapping they come in, that to exempt any group from the standards of performance and behavior expected of others is not a blessing but a curse."

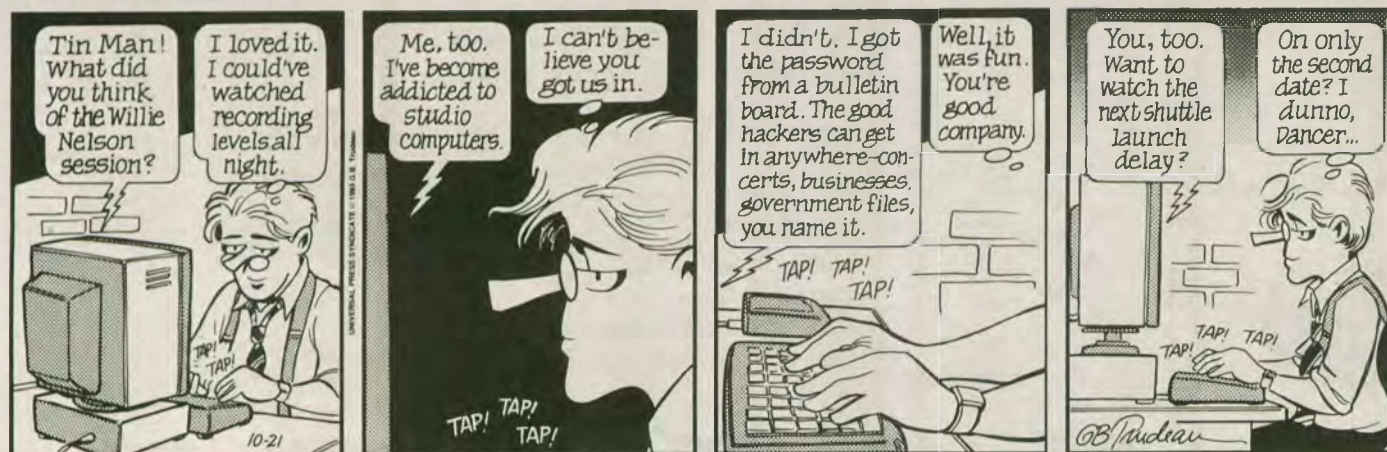
John Shiply Butler, a black professor of sociology at the University of Texas (Austin) has written a book entitled, Entrepreneurship and Self-Help Among Black Americans: A Reconsideration of Race and Economics. He writes about the movement of many blacks away from the concept of self-determination and toward an attitude of helplessness.

"Going back to the 1950's and the beginning of the civil rights movement, we (blacks) began moving away from business to politics. The result is that we have become too focused on fairness—what somebody is doing to us or not doing for us—and almost contemptuous of business, especially small business. As a matter of fact, a focus on rights practically forces you to think in terms of victimization. A focus on business forces you to look for opportunity."

If they want to see true improvement in the quality of life for blacks, civil rights leaders should stop blaming mythical racist forces and instead proclaim a message of self-improvement, self-responsibility, and self-determination.

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GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Everybody comes from the same source. If you hate another human being, you're hating part of yourself."

- Elvis Presley
Rock 'n' Roller

Pearl Jam creates an instant classic with their latest release, "Verses"

Pearl Jam is back, destroying the musical limits they had previously set with their smash debut, "Ten."

Following three title changes of their newest album, the band that rose from the ashes of Mother Love Bone continues to get even better with the recent release of "Verses" earlier this week. Pearl Jam is back and even more powerful than before.

Pearl Jam was formed by Stone Gossard and Jeff Ament in 1989 following the break up of Mother Love Bone.

Since then, they have received rave reviews for their first effort, "Ten," and for the music they contributed to the "Singles" soundtrack.

Before the release of their latest album, "Verses," questions arose as to whether the band would be able to live up to the incredible standards set by "Ten," and if it would even be possible for them (or anybody) to satisfy the media hype surrounding the release throughout the summer.

With "Verses," Pearl Jam easily satisfies all expectations set by fans and media alike. They have simply used the pressure of the media as a means of creating an even better album than their debut.

"Verses" is a mixture of music ranging at times from aggressive, angry, heavy and powerful to soulful, bluesy, and funk. The band has matured and developed their sound to its fullest.

The difference from "Ten" is impressive. Pearl Jam has begun to deviate from the sounds of Mother Love Bone, creating their own completely different sound.

They go beyond the screaming guitars and pounding bass lines of "Ten" into something much deeper that, at first, you would not expect from Pearl Jam.

Then again, Pearl Jam prides themselves on being different, which is one reason why they are so appealing.

Musically, they have begun to incorporate more soulful melodies into their sound; "Dissident" is an example of this. The melody of this song is haunting, and will hopefully be one of the singles released from "Verses."

"W.M.A." features a drum solo by Dave Abbruzzese that makes the entire song. It brings up the pulse of the song and drives the tempo throughout.

Combined with Eddie Vedder's lyrics, "W.M.A." is one of the best songs on the album, dealing masterfully with the issue of racism.

Pearl Jam has taken a revolutionary step in music with "Verses," in that the guitar parts play a secondary role in the songs. In contrast to many other "alternative" songs which make guitar a primary aspect in their music, the focus of "W.M.A." is on the lyrics and the drums.

There are two songs on the album which will be especially good in concert: "Rearviewmirror" and "Indifference." Each are on opposite ends of the spectrum, displaying the true range of Pearl Jam's talent.

"Rearviewmirror" should be a great song to hear performed in concert because it contains all of the elements that make a live song classic.

It's fast, powerful and, musically, a masterpiece. Added to all of this is a hint of suspense, like the listener is watching a great adventure movie.

"Indifference," on the other hand, is a slow, soulful song that concludes the album on a positive note.

Due to the serious tone of the album's lyrics, the listener may begin to feel old and even pessimistic about life, but "Indifference" lightens up the



tone of the entire album, ending it optimistically.

Once again, Vedder's lyrics continue to enlighten and confuse the listener. Just as the song's meaning seems evident, a line or a word will prove this to be completely wrong, reveal-

ing a wholly different meaning.

Once the meaning is understood, the listener will see Pearl Jam trying to educate the audience about some of today's social problems which are often ignored in everyday life.

If "Verses" is any indication,

Pearl Jam will be a creative force in music for years to come. It is a landmark album, and will be remembered in later years as one of Pearl Jam's best.

"Verses" is a classic.

Reading to showcase student writing

By THOMAS KANE
Accent Writer

Creative writing can be a lonely occupation: hours, days and weeks spent alone in a room, staring at a cold, blank screen, with no one acknowledging your hard efforts.

On the Notre Dame campus, however, there is a solution available to creative students suffering from these symptoms — the Student Fiction and Poetry Reading.

Sponsored by the Notre Dame Creative Writing program, the fiction and poetry reading is designed to give students an outlet through which their writing can be read and recognized, according to professor Valerie Sayres of the Notre Dame Creative Writing program.

A special aspect of this year's reading is that, for the first time in the reading's two-year history, the reading will be open to undergraduate students; last year, only graduate students were permitted to submit their work.

"The reading gives undergraduates a chance to display their creative writing," said Sayres, who teaches

three undergraduate workshops in fiction and poetry.

"Graduate students tend to be cohesive. However, the undergraduates don't have the outlets," said Sayres.

The only restriction on an entry is that it can be read aloud within 10 minutes or less.

This is to ensure that as many writers as possible get a chance to share their work during the 2 to 3 hours of the program, according to Sayres.

There are no categories or divisions in this contest, and there are no prizes, save for the experience. "The reading itself is the prize," said Sayres.

When asked if she expected any bizarre or off-the-wall entries in such an openly-formatted contest, Sayres replied, "I hope so. It makes for a vital evening when all the voices are heard from."

Graduate student Matthew Benedict also wants to see participation from a diverse range of students. "Hopefully we'll get a lot of people. It's nice to have other students. They can be a source of moral support," Benedict said.

Benedict, one of thirteen graduate

students in the university's Creative Writing Program, said that this contest is also a chance for students to have their creative works made public between issues of the "Juggler," Notre Dame's biannual creative writing magazine.

Professor Sayers, who came to Notre Dame this year from New York University, where she described her occupation as "full-time novelist and part-time teacher," is excited about the enthusiasm of the reading's participants.

"I'm delighted that the graduate students took the initiative to organize this reading," said Sayres. "This provides a new opening for student writing."

All undergraduate students are invited to submit original fiction and poetry for the reading, which will be held on Mon., Nov. 15 at 7:30 p.m. in the lounge of Hesburgh Library.

The deadline for submission is Wed., Nov. 3. Works should be submitted to the English Department, 356 O'Shaughnessy Hall. For more information, contact Professor Sayers at 631-7160.



Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

Typing
287-4082

WOMEN'S ALTERATIONS.
CALL 259-8684.

LOST & FOUND

LOST: J-Crew Barn jacket(Brown)
It was lost in late Sept. Please contact Mike at 634-1166 with any information.

LOST-BLUE POLO JACKET IN
DE BARTOLO 102 FRIDAY A.M.-
HAS SENTIMENTAL VALUE
CALL KIM X3518

PLEASE OH PLEASE
RETURN MY ID ASAP!
LOST:LINEBACKER 10/16
IL LISC AND ND ID
CALL 273-6205

Very Lost: A small, black leather bag with a shoulder strap, that contained a Nikon camera lens, as well as instructions. Not really sure where it could be... If you have seen it, please call Brian at #3363. Thanks!

Lost: keychain with car and apt. keys. If found, please call Libby at 287-9479

WANTED

CRUISE SHIPS HIRING - Earn up to \$2000+/mo. Summer and Career employment available. No experience necessary. For more information 1-206-634-0468 ext. C5584

AA CRUISE & TRAVEL JOBS.
EARN \$2500/MO & TRAVEL THE WORLD FREE! (CARIBBEAN, EUROPE, HAWAII, ASIA) CRUISE LINES NOW HIRING FOR BUSY HOLIDAY, SPRING AND SUMMER SEASONS. GUARANTEED EMPLOYMENT! CALL (919)929-4398 ext 31

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\$5. 50/hr. Need 3-4 students to conduct telephone interviews between Oct. 25 and Nov. 5. Call Maureen 631-5779, Center for Social Concerns.

Babysitter wtd. for occas wkend & wknts. 232-5388

IF YOU NEED A RIDE TO QUAD CITIES / IOWA CITY FOR FALL BREAK CALL KELLY X4270

I NEED A RIDE FROM DC TO ND AFTER OCTOBER BREAK WILL HELP PAY FOR GAS AND TOLLS PLEASE CALL EMILY AT 634-2856

Seeking male roommate to share apartment. Close to campus. \$215/mo+utilities. 273-6187or631-5445 Michael

NEED a ride from Minneapolis to ND on Oct. 30 or 31 Please call x34861

2 GREAT girls need ride from Minneapolis/St. Paul to ND on 10/31 Will help with \$ & entertainment call 4995

Earn \$2500 & Free Spring Break Trips! Sell only 8 trips & you go FREE! Best trips & prices! Bahamas, Cancun, Jamaica, Panama City! Great Resume experience! 1-800-678-6386!

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WANTED
Ride back to ND after fall break from Richmond/DC/VA Beach area at the end of break. Call Marc at 634-1089. Will help with tolls and gas and will be forever indebted.

DESPERATELY SEEKING RIDE BACK TO SCHOOL FROM WILLIAMSBURG, VA AREA AFTER FALL BREAK. WILL HELP WITH GAS & DRIVING. FRANK x1431.

HEY FACULTY & STAFF!
Over break, how would you like to fulfill your dream of being an actor/actress for a day and help me out at the same time? If interested, call Sonia x1298 ASAP

\$\$\$ Extra hotel room in ND area
Call Sharon 282-2965 \$\$\$

FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST HOMES-ND/SMC EVENTS
(219) 291-7153

Seeking roommate to share house. \$250/mo. incl. all. 273-1640 ev.

HOME-BASED BED & BREAKFAST ALLIANCE - LOCAL & NOTRE DAME GUESTS. FL. ST. & BOSTON COLLEGE STILL AVAILABLE AT 271-0989. 24-HR. ANSWERING MACHINE.

GRAD HOUSING NOT WORKING OUT? TRY A PLACE IN THE GARDEN. ONE ROOM LEFT. \$210. EAST RACE AREA. JOG, BIKE, BUS 232-8444.

ROOM FOR RENT.CLEAN,FRN-SHD,CHARMING RMTS.
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Lake Home for Rent. Sleeps 6, 20 Min from ND Stadium \$200 a week-end 616-699-7137

HOME BED & BREAKFAST available for parents on weekends. 219-291-2899.

Executive home for lease, six months, \$950.00 per month. Ridgedale areal Kevin Zeisz 288-7826 Smith Zeisz Realtors 272-5444.

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Spring Break! Plan Early - Save \$30-50 & Get Best Rooms! Prices Increase 11/15! Bahamas Cruise 6 days includes 12 meals \$279! Panama City room w/ kitchen \$129! Cancun from Chicago \$439, Jamaica \$479, Padre \$199, Key West \$239, Daytona Room w/ Kitchen \$149! 1-800-678-6386

SMC ACCOUNTING CLUB IS SELLING RAFFLE TIX FOR A CHANCE TO WIN 2 GA'S TO ND VS FLORIDA STATE & ONE NIGHT AT THE INN AT SAINT MARY'S FOR \$1. CALL BETSY AT 284-5062

FOR SALE: organic corned beef whole or half, raised in Noble County, Indiana and fed only pure corn, pasture grass, mineral salt with Icelandic sea kelp for vitamins, and limestone-filtered well water. Custom aged and cut at Yoders in Shipshewana, and delivered to your door. \$1.80 pound hanging weight, with \$25 deposit. 291-1797....."your steak in the country"

1 Plane tckt.
SB to Greenville/
Spartanberg, SC
10/22 & back
10/31 X2485

STAMP COLLECTION- call KJ @ 232-7838

NEED 2 USC TICKETS
634-2856 EMILY

STILL HAVE DEPECHE MODE TIX FOR OCT28 OR 29.GOOD PRICE. PLEASE BUY THEM! 259-0219

MOVING SALE - Mini system (dual cassette deck, digital tuner, turntable, amplifier, speakers), Air conditioner, Fans, Portable (car) TV and more. Call 289-9073 or 631-6688 Joseph.

FOR SALE

USC STUD. TIX.
CALL MATT X1962

FOR SALE

TICKETS

I NEED ND GA FOOTBALL
TIXS.272-6306

ALUMNI SEEKING GA'S TO ANY HOME GAME. PLEASE CALL JANE AT 1-800-264-3278.

FOR SALE:
STUDENT TICKET FOR BC & USC
CALL 703-538-6657
ASK FOR BRENDAN
SAME DAY SERVICE

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USC Stud. Tckt.
Best Offer
Raghib 4-0505

NEED 4 GA TIX FOR PITT., USC & FLA. ST. CALL BOB 232-5297.

NEED 2 GA's FOR BOSTON COLLEGE. CALL COLLECT (908)221-6183.

We will purchase at handsome price four seats together for the Florida State game. Pls. call (800) 457-0486.

CA Alum paying top \$ for FLA STATE GA's Pls call (916)558-6566

DESPERATELY NEED ND - USC GA TICKETS. CALL JOE AT 287-4561 AFTER 6 PM.

92 ALUM DESPERATE! I need 2 tix to FLORIDA ST \$\$\$.
800-222-5546 ext. 555-5562.

N.D. vs F.S.U. Tickets
Call Frank or John
1-800-749-5975
Will trade DISNEY tickets

WILL PAY \$100 A TICKET FOR FLA. ST. and USC GA'S 2773097

Have GAs to USC, FSU & BC
Call 232-7316 from 7-8 pm.

I, like everyone else in the world, need 4 USC tickets. I'm more desperate than all of them, though.

Please call me—Diane x4253.

Need GA's for USC
call Gary x1236.

ND ALUM needs several USC GAs. Please call (313)953-5572 after 7pm.

2 FSU TICKETS NEEDED!! Will take student or GA call Annemarie at 312-404-5131 or 312-573-2143

Need FSU Tickets...along with everyone else on campus. Willing to pay \$. 4-1918

NEEDED: FSU TIX, ANY KIND \$\$\$!!!! CALL TOM 254-9013

NEED USC GA's for my parents.
Call Jim @ 289-6648

WANTED:\$\$\$
GA AND STUD TIX
FOR ALL GAMES
282-2133 TONY

*****I need GAs for the USC game*****Please call Katie at 284-5447*****

Need 1 USC student ticket & 2 GAs for family. Please call Rich X-4499

3 ST. Tix Book 4 Sale
273-4002

\$\$\$Need 2-4 GA's for USC. \$\$\$
—Call Phil x3543

Will SWAP up to 4 GA B.C. tix for up to 4 GA S.C. tix OR will buy S.C. tix. 631-6305 or 291-4240

need 1 FSU st. 277-6894

My cousin Frankie is coming out. He needs one FSU student ticket. Call Joe Russo at 234-6306.

FSU GA FOR SALE CALL JOHN AT (513)533-3023 I WILL RETURN ALL CALLS

Desperately need 2 GA tickets for USC Game. Help make a little boy's dream come true. Call collect after 5pm (404)275-7868

\$\$\$\$\$\$ MUST HAVE FLORIDA STATE GA's. 272-7233 \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

For Sale: GA's for all games. 277-1659.

NEED 2 USC GAs 634-1786 DESI

I NEED 2 USC GAs

PLEASE CALL TARA AT #4975

NEED 1 USC GA. JODI 273-5805

I AM LUSTING FOR YOUR FSU GA'S. SATISFY MY PASSION. CALL PETER , X1394

I NEED FLA STATE GA'S!!!
CALL ** 232- 5030 **

I need USC tickets
Call Dave at 1-4542

I NEED 1 USC GA NICK X1777

Rich Alumni needs 3 FSU GA's and any BC tix. Call 216-867-3473

MBA needs USC tix. Willing to trade BC GA's. Call Kevin at X4469.

FOR SALE
STUD AND GA TIX
FOR ALL GAMES
ANTHONY 282-2133

R.T. Ticket S.B. to Boston. Leave 11/17, return 11/21. \$200 or BO. Call 271-1623.

NEED 2 F. ST GA'S FOR RICH COUSINS \$\$\$ JIM 232-3807

FOR SALE: 1 USC ST. TICK 2 BC GAS
BEST OFFER X2851

I NEED 2 USC GA'S
-ANDREW X1881

4 SALE: 2 USC GA'S
LET'S MAKE A DEAL
273-6545 AFTER 6 PM

Notre Dame-FWU tickets wanted!
Please call (407)438-3697

4 SALE USC/BC STUD TIX
CHEAP X1203 MATT

I NEED 2 USC GAs \$ BIG BUCKS \$ CALL MIKE @ 3489

\$\$\$#\$#\$#\$#\$#\$#\$#\$#\$#\$

I need USC GAs and Student tix..

Call Monique at 634-4273

\$\$\$#\$#\$#\$#\$#\$#\$#\$#\$#\$

HAVE USC GA TO TRADE FOR ANY FSU ERIN x2785

Need GAs for USC—
will pay big \$\$\$ call Aimee @2654

Will trade roommates' credit cards and \$\$ for USC GA's.....please call Brian x1586.

FSU GA
40 yd In, row 24
NEED I SAY MORE?
Tim @ 608-255-2175

Need USC student tickets. Rick 273-5347

I NEED 1 USC STUDENT TICKET
PLEASE CALL EMILY 634-2856

NEED 2 FSU TIX
STU or GA
\$\$
Kristi x4241

Need USC ticks badly: student or GAs for SC brothers
call Rick ASAP x1352

Need BC Tickets!
x2846

USC GA'S FOR SALE
BEST OFFER
277-4953

Need FSU stud ticket
Tim x1517

Need four general admission tickets to USC game. Call 234-7553 (day) or 234-3873 (nite). Also looking for FSU.

NEED TIX
USC FSU BC
CALL MIKE X0600

FSU STUD TIXS. BO BY NOV.5
CALL WADE -0789

FLORIDA STATE STUD TIC
FOR SALE
#1 vs. #2 - it's worth every penny!
Call Levell at 3305-let's negotiate

Need 2 GAs & 1 stud tix for any home game. Call Aaron @ 272-3418

I STILL NEED 3-5 U.S.C. GA'S.
CALL JOE @ 4-1654

Need: 1 USC GA. Location not important. Call Mike 4-4367.

Need 4 GA's for USC
Call Kim 284-5344

I failed all my midterms and my life's going downhill. Cheer me up and sell me your FSU Stud. tix
CALL ME TONIGHT! Tom X1480

STUD. TIX BOOK 4-SALE!!!!!!
Best Offer by the 21st. 284-4062

FOR SALE: 2 FSU tix
Moir x1275 or Ceila x1281

FOR SALE
1 USC STUD. TIC.
CALL MIKE x1889.

2 USC GA's for sale

USC stud. tix for sale

My family can no longer make it
please call Pat 634-3281

Two GA's to USC, FSU & BC for sale.
Leave name, number & offer: 273-9805.

Need two std tickets for Florida St.
Will pay \$100 per. If interested, call 277-4817

Need FSU Stu. & GA Eric x1087

Buy my USC stud. ticket, please.
Call MUD at x2575 today!

NEED USC TIX
Stud or GA
x4519

Help! I need a GA or male student USC ticket. Call x2518 and ask ask for Jennifer.

*** FOR SALE ***
2 or 4 FSU GAs
Call Kara x2687
with name and offer

USC Stu. tix for sale x4022

FSU GA 4Sale
Call Kevin 310-444-9923

FSU GA 4 SALE. BEST OFFER
X2773 BEFORE 10/22.

FOR SALE: 2 FSU GA best offer Erin 634-4800

NEED 2 USC GA ERIN 634-4800

I need 2 GA's or Stud. Tickets for USC. Please call 4-1339!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

*** 2 FSU GA'S FOR SALE ***
KatieX3782

FSU STUD TICKET—50 YD.
LINE—call Allison 273-4193—best offer

4 sale 4GA Flo St best offer gets called back 634-2193

BOSTON COLLEGE
2 GA's \$200/offer
277-8017

FREE Billy Joel ticket for anyone willing to drive 3 lovely ladies to Chicago concert Nov. 16
Call x2843

For Sale
2 FSU student tixs
Best offer x2673

I Need Pairs of Florida State tix
Bob—273-3932

PERSONAL

Consider a life of patient love from Mom, financial security from Dad, laughter and music in a country home for your baby. Please call Lynda and Pat at 1-800-226-5172 anytime.

SMC WOMEN! Want to visit your high school over break as SMC rep? Sign up-Admission Office. Mandatory meeting Thurs. Oct 21 5:30 pm Stapleton Lounge.

Adoption: Doctor and professor will make dreams for your baby come true. Fulltime parenting. Best of the city; summer by the beach: Your baby rocked to sleep by a cozy fireplace in winter, and by ocean waves in summer. Art, music, the best education, endless love. Call Franny or Stephen collect (212)369-2597

LONDON PROGRAM

APPLICATIONS

are due
5:00 PM
Friday, Oct. 22

\$

I need FSU tickets...
I'll trade two free airline tickets to the Bahamas usable anytime during the next year in exchange for 2 FSU student tix or GAs.

Call Joe at 634-1577

\$

FOR THE (GRAD?) STUDENT FROM INDIA IN SEARCH OF SEPT. 26 TIMES OF INDIA - I found the issues you wanted after you left being thrown out - if you want them, call me at 634-4772.

HEY PHILADELPHIANS!
Because I know we from the city of brotherly love are so kind and generous, I know one of you out there will help me out and give me a ride home for fall break. I'll pay gas, tolls, etc. Please Help!!!
Call PATRICK at X1628

THE COPY SHOP IN THE BASEMENT OF LAFORTUNE IS ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS FOR PART TIME HELP. APPLICANTS MUST BE AVAILABLE TO WORK WEEK-ENDS AND EVENINGS UNTIL MIDNIGHT. COME IN ANYTIME DURING STORE HOURS TO PICK UP AN APPLICATION.

THE JUGGLER
the Campus Literary and Arts Magazine will take submissions until 5:00 PM
Friday, Oct. 22
in the English Office
356 O'Shag
Questions? x4-2688

HOT OIL!!! HOT OIL!!! HOT OIL!!!

will fat shirley ever return?????

NERD BOY LOVES YOU!!!!!!!!!!!!

EOP OOP AH AH, Mike & Bean

Brown

continued from page 16

leadership. After taking over a squad that had finished a disappointing 9-27, Brown turned virtually the same personnel into a 26-10 team that made the finals of the National Invitational Volleyball Championships, volleyball's version of the NIT.

Last year, Brown nurtured Jessica Fiebelkorn into a serious all-American candidate as the Irish improved to 30-8, earning an NCAA tournament bid.



The Observer/Jake Peters
Senior Molly Stark has been a pleasant surprise for the successful Irish this season.

Following this pattern, this year's squad is poised to make another run at the tournament, hopefully hosting a second round game and making the regional bracket.

"Our goal coming into the year was to be better at the end of this season than we were at the end of last," stated Brown, whose record at Notre Dame stands an impressive 72-21.

"We entered the year with a bit of a question mark, because many of our starters hadn't seen much playing time, but the returning players really elevated their game. In the early season, I'd say we're ahead of schedule."

"Debbie came in and completely turned the program around," commented Irish senior co-captain Julie Harris. "I attribute our better performance (than in previous years) to having a coach who makes it fun to play."

The Irish have enjoyed their success on the floor this season, racing out to their best start in history. To Brown, this is a direct result of the rededicated work ethic of the team.

"When I first came here, players were set in their positions without much internal competition," said Brown. "This year, we have so many talented players that even our practices are competitive, and that is the environment where a team really gets better."

"The newcomers have done a great job of coming in and putting pressure on the experienced players," agreed Schlick. "I think we're at the point that

we can compete on any given night with any team in the country."

This new spirit in practice is related to the superior recruiting that Brown and her staff have engaged in, bringing some of the country's best talent to play under the golden dome.

Brown's first recruiting class set the tone, as Christy Peters and Nicole Coates decided to don the blue and gold. Three years later, both are integral parts of the starting lineup, and Peters is a genuine all-American candidate, having already amassed more than 1,000 kills and digs in her career.

Notre Dame's recruiting for the class of '97 has already reaped dividends for this year's squad, as freshman Jenny Birkner has started every match and is second on the team in hitting percentage. The rest of the Irish fab five, including Jennifer Briggs, Kristina Ervin, Laura Reckmeyer, and the injured Jennifer Rouse, are living up to their billing as the third best class in the nation.

"I believe that the combination of Notre Dame and Debbie Brown is tremendous," asserted Schlick. "Debbie's background and leadership qualities, along with the academics and tradition that the school offers combine for a great entity to sell."

"Notre Dame was an up and coming program, and the academics were solid," explained Rouse, who was touted as one of the best middle blockers in the country coming out of high school. "Also, the team seemed to be really together. The



The Observer/Jake Peters

Recruiting which brings players such as freshman Jenny Birkner to Notre Dame has helped the program's surge to prominence. Birkner has started every game this season.

recruiting visit here was great."

"I came here because of the academics, knowing that a Notre Dame degree would be meaningful later on," agreed Ervin. "Also, the coaching staff was very positive."

After recruiting a talented core of players, Brown and her staff have shaped them into winners on the court. "I feel that I came into a very fortunate situation with this job," she said. "It was not necessarily an established program, but the opportunity was there, and the administration has been very supportive."

"We were lucky to come into a situation where the program had good athletes but not the corresponding success," added Schlick. "Debbie was able to put it all together."

Brown and company were indeed fortunate in coming in to find this year's core of seniors, all of whom have made significant contributions to the program's progress.

Senior setter and co-captain Janelle Karlan has been steady all year in confidently directing the Notre Dame attack while adding to her career total of 4,000-plus assists, putting her in contention for all-American recognition.

While Karlan was a given, the inspired play of senior middle blocker Molly Stark has come as a pleasant surprise for the Irish.

After playing sparingly behind Fiebelkorn last year, Stark has come into her own, having earned MCC player of the week honors and placing second on the squad with 209 kills, earning her mention for post season honors as well.

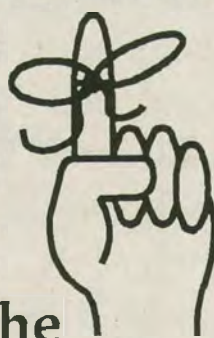
Added to these veterans is the talent of Peters, the team's superstar, and Coates, its best athlete, allowing Notre Dame to compete with anyone in the country. The starting lineup has been rounded out nicely by the addition of Birkner and the increasingly effective substitution pattern of Harris in the front row and sophomore serving specialist Brett Hensel in the back. Also, as Ervin and Briggs continue to learn the college game, the Irish will have the depth of a complete team.

Under Brown's three year plan, all of the pieces have come together, and this year, the Irish look to reap the benefits on the court, as Notre Dame hopes to continue its winning ways well into the NCAA tournament.

If so, Brown's carefully thought out plan would have a fitting conclusion to the story she's already scripted.

Did you remember to make

Reservations?!



Save your table for after the
FSU game now!

Pasta Mexican American

The Works Bar and Grill
501 N Niles Ave
237-9757



1993-94

Notre Dame Men's Basketball

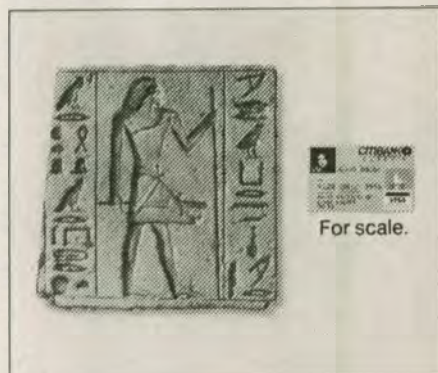
Student Ticket Distribution
SOPHOMORES/FRESHMEN TODAY!!
JACC Gate 10 8:00 - 5:00

BE A PART OF IT!



The History of the Citibank Classic Visa card and the Age of Credit Card Security.

In the 67th year of the 20th Century A.D., Citibank introduced a credit card aptly titled the Citibank Classic Visa® card. Established on the premise that a credit card should offer-24 hours a day-warm, personal service, the



This tablet, dated 1358 B.C., was the first known attempt to put one's photo on a credit card—but not without drawbacks. Photography had not yet been invented. It weighed over 50 pounds. And, it did not fit easily into a wallet.

Citibank Classic Visa Card marked the end of the Ice Age. And it ushered in a new era. ¶ With the introduction of the first Photocard, the credit card bearing one's own photo and signature on the front, it soon became evident that Man was entering the Post Paleolithic Period. First, Man was no longer looking like a Neanderthal, as one often does on more primitive cards such as the Student ID. He or she could now choose his or her own photo. Second, by deterring other anthropoids from using the card, Man was helping to prevent fraud. Surely this was a sign of

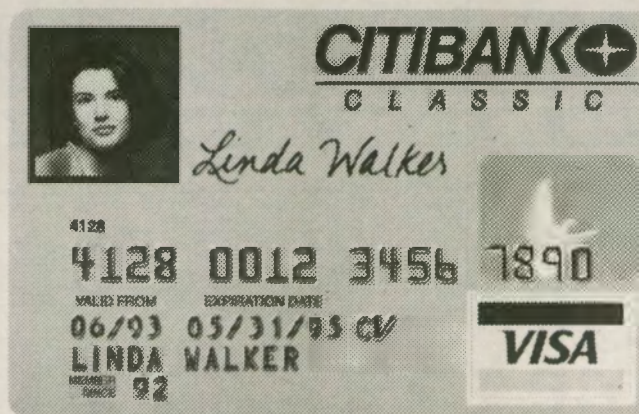
advanced intelligence. ¶ The subsequent rise of services was nothing less than an American Revolution. So as you might expect, Citibank would be there for you, even if your card was stolen, or perhaps lost. **The Lost Walletsm Service** could have a new card in your hands usually within 24 hours. (You can almost hear Paul Revere crying, "The card is coming! The card is coming!") ¶ When the Great Student Depression came along, Citibank introduced New Deals-special student **discounts and savings**. Hence, today's student can enjoy a \$20 Airfare Discount for domestic flights¹ (ushering in the Jet Age); savings on mail order purchases, sports equipment, magazines and music; a low variable interest rate of 15.4%; and, no annual fee. ¶ Finally, comes the day you enter the Classical Age (i.e. when you charge your purchases on the Citibank Classic card). You receive **Citibank Price Protection** to assure you of the best prices. Just see the same item advertised in print for less, within 60 days, and Citibank will refund the difference up to \$150³. You receive **Buyers Securitysm**, to cover those purchases against accidental damage, fire or theft, for 90 days from the date of purchase³. And **Citibank Lifetime Warrantysm**, to extend the



Had Napoleon carried a Citibank Classic Visa card with its Lost Wallet Service, he would not have been compelled to hold on so obsessively to the wallet inside his jacket.

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19. ¶ If after reading this chapter describing the prosperous conditions set forth by a Citibank Classic Visa Card, one feels that he or she has left forever the Dark Ages and has entered upon a new age, the Age of Enlightenment, then your time, as they say, has come. Destiny is calling. And so should you.



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SPORTS BRIEFS

Dates set for basketball tryouts

Notre Dame head basketball coach John MacLeod has announced tryouts for the varsity basketball team.

The tryouts will be held on two separate days. On Monday, Nov. 1, the session will be held in the JACC Arena starting at 7:30 pm.

A second session will begin at 7 pm the next day in the JACC Pit.

Attention Skiers: Deposits for the Christmas Trip to Breckenridge, CO. will be taken on Tues. Oct. 19 from 8-9 p.m. in LaFortune, by the information desk and on Thursday Oct. 21 from 8-9 p.m. in Rm 127 Niewland Science Hall. Deposits (\$100) due by Friday. For more information, contact Dave Zidor at 273-3105.

Women's Lacrosse: Practice is on Tues. and Thurs. at 5 p.m. and Sun. at 4 p.m. at Cushing. If you have any questions call Emily at 634-2856 or Michelle at 634-2894.

SMC Varsity Basketball: There is an organizational meeting on Thurs. Oct. 21 at 8:00 p.m. in the Angela Athletic Facility. Anyone interested in playing should attend.

Notre Dame beats Loyola, sets records

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame women's soccer team crushed the Ramblers of Loyola last night by the score of 12-0 in a contest which saw two Irish players break team records.

The victory improved the record of the third-ranked Irish to 15-2. The Irish have now won 20 of their last 22 games.

Freshman attacker Stacia Masters, starting in only her third game of the season, netted three goals and added two assists for a record of eight points in one game.

Teammates Tasha Strawbridge, a senior, and freshman Cindy Daws had previously held the record with seven points.

Senior tri-captain Alison Lester achieved an even more monumental accomplishment when she eclipsed Susie Zilvitis' all-time record of 112 points. She did it in style by scoring two goals and notching three assists for a current total of 118 points. Lester now has 10 goals and 13 assists this season and 42 goals and 34 assists in her career.

Senior Stephanie Porter, another tri-captain, scored three goals with one assist in her first start of the season.

The squad earned a total of 40 points, one shy of the team record. Ten different players reached the Irish scoring charts.

Freshmen goalkeepers Jen Renola and Amy Mitchell split the shutout for the Irish. It was Notre Dame's 10th of the season.

The Irish outshot the Ramblers 38-2.

With the win over 3-12 Loyola (0-5 in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference), the Irish extended their MCC win streak to 13 games and their Central Region win streak to 34 games.



The Observer/Jake Peters

Freshman Stacia Masters set a Notre Dame record for the most points in a single game with eight in only her third start of the season.

Blue Jays beat Phillies in highest scoring game in World Series history

By BEN WALKER
Associated Press

PHILADELPHIA

The game was already wacky and weird, and then came Wild Thing.

And then it all came apart for the Philadelphia Phillies.

The Toronto Blue Jays somehow hung on long enough for Mitch Williams to appear in the midnight mist at Veterans Stadium, and they whacked him. Devon White's two-run triple capped a six-run rally in the eighth inning for a 15-14 victory Wednesday and a 3-1 lead in the World Series.

The Blue Jays won the highest-scoring of 779 postseason games and moved within one victory of becoming the first World Series champions to repeat since the 1977-78 New York Yankees.

Toronto will try to win it Thursday night when Juan Guzman pitches against Curt Schilling.

How Toronto won the longest nine-inning game in series history — 4 hours, 14 minutes — may have been hard for the Blue Jays to believe, but it was probably even harder for the 62,731 fans to stomach.

The crowd sat through a rain that did not stop, and saw their team start fast. Lenny Dykstra homered twice, doubled and tied a series record by scoring four runs and Milt Thompson drove in five as the Phillies built a 12-7 lead after five innings.

But on a night when everyone looked like a designated hitter — Blue Jays DH Paul Molitor was back in the lineup, at third base — the big edge was not enough.

Toronto became just the third team to overcome a five-run deficit in the Series, doing it

against the Phillies' struggling bullpen. The Blue Jays scored twice in the sixth against David West and won it against Larry Andersen and Williams.

Trailing 14-9 in the eighth, Joe Carter singled with one out, John Olerud — back after being benched to make room for Molitor — walked and Molitor hit a hard grounder that skipped past third baseman Dave Hollins for a two-base error and a run.

That meant it was time for Williams, who had two wins and three saves, albeit shaky almost each time, in the Phillies' five postseason wins.

Williams, however, finally left Philadelphia in a hole from which it could not recover.

Tony Fernandez met Williams with a single for his fifth RBI of the game and ninth of the Series, and Pat Borders walked to load the bases.

Pinch hitter Ed Sprague struck out, but Rickey Henderson lined a two-run single to center and White followed with a drive that seemed to bounce endlessly into the right-center field gap.

Tony Castillo was the winner and Duane Ward got the last four outs for his second save of the Series. Williams was the loser.

The 29 runs shattered the Series record of 22 set in Game 2 in 1936 when the New York Yankees beat the New York Giants 18-4.

Each time Toronto scored, Dykstra rallied the Phillies. He drew the first of Stottlemire's four walks in the first inning — tying a World Series record — and came home when Jim Eisenreich walked with the bases loaded. Thompson followed with a triple for a 4-3 lead.

Why leave your banking career to chance?

THE BUFFALO NEWS / SUNDAY MAY 24, 1992
First Empire tops the charts

FIRST EMPIRE State Corp. shot to the top of the charts in Fortune magazine's latest "service 500" rankings, which rank the performances of stocks of the largest service companies.

M&T Bank's parent, the only Buffalo-based company to make Fortune's list, had the 22nd highest return to investors over the last 10 years, with an average annual increase in its stock price of 29.3 percent.

It ranked 19th on the list of companies with the greatest growth in earnings per share. That figure increased by 17.9 percent a year over the same period, the banking company also provided the second highest return to investors of any large service company in New York State, and the fourth-greatest growth in earnings per share in the state.

The Buffalo News
Wednesday, December 1
M&T's parent ranked safest

M&T Bank's parent has been ranked as the safest of 86 banking companies by Shearman & Sterling.

First Empire State Corp., which is based in Buffalo, was a ranking that looked at each bank's real estate and construction loans, highly leveraged World countries, equity, loan loss reserves and nonperforming assets.

KeyCorp, Parent of Key Bank of Western New York, was ranked 18th on the list of least risky banks.

The Buffalo News / Sunday, July 5, 1992
Agog over First Empire stock

FIRST EMPIRE State Corp., which owns consumer banking franchises in the state, says UBS Securities, a Manhattan-based brokerage, Buffalo, the international management team assembled by Chief Executive Officer Robert Wilmer, and the recent acquisition of Central Trust and Endowment Trust.

It thinks those acquisitions and the purchase of Monroe Savings and parts of Gold-earnings last year, which added \$1 per share of share by 1994. Based on the forecast, it predicts a stock price of \$160 to \$170 next year, up from the current \$127.50.

The only negative is the relative lack of liquidity in the thinly traded stock; insiders hold 30 percent of the stock and "some institutional investors are holding tightly as well, so the float is minimal," UBS says.

FIRST EMPIRE
STATE CORPORATION

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William H. Mahr
Manager of Employment
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One M&T Plaza
Buffalo, New York 14203

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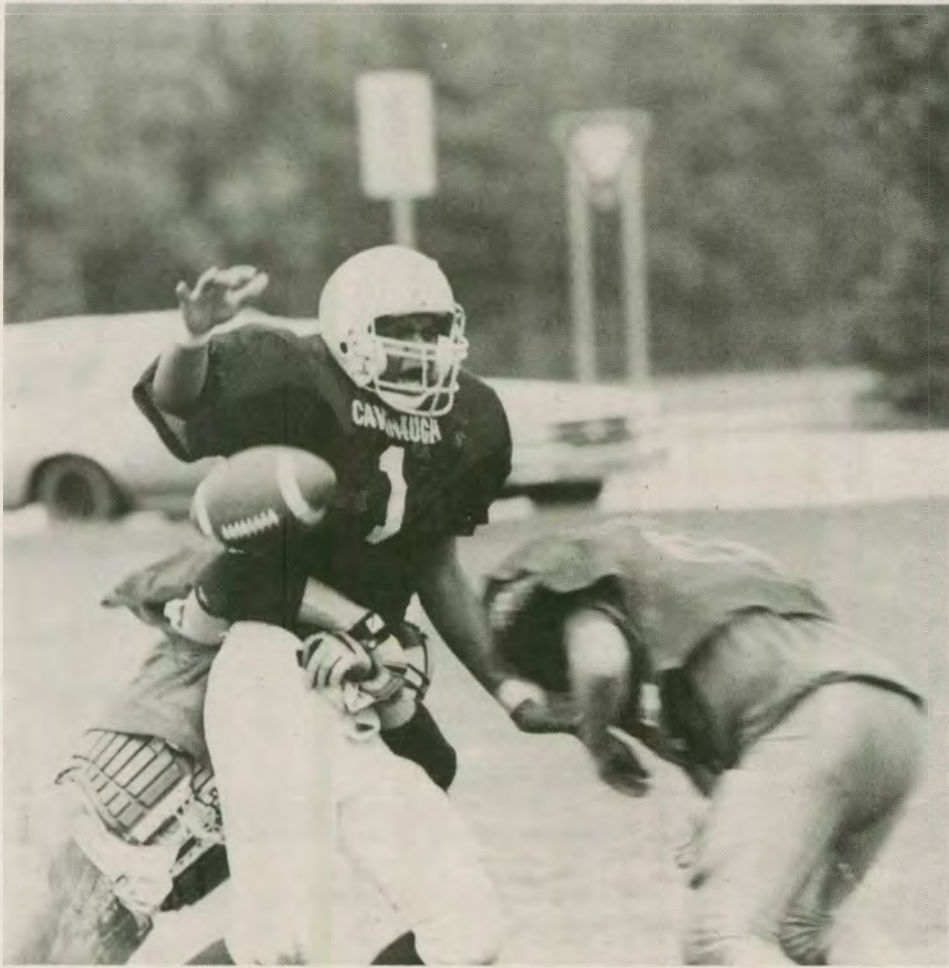
Alumni drops Cavanaugh to even record

By GEORGE NELSON
Sports Writer

With the game and their season coming to an end, Alumni (2-2) drove the length of the field to score the game's only points and defeat Cavanaugh 6-0, thus clinching the final playoff spot in

the blue league.

Both Cavanaugh and Alumni had trouble throwing the ball on the wet and soggy Cartier Field Wednesday night. It was a game where the team that could establish a running game and not make mistakes would win. That team was Alumni.



Cavanaugh's Dreyfus Guient has trouble catching a pass in an game earlier this season. The lack of a passing game hurt the Crusaders against Alumni.

"We knew with the mud that it would come down to the power game," said a thrilled Alumni captain Paul Zachlin. "Our offensive line took over down the stretch and Rob (Hardison) made some great runs."

On the game winning fourth quarter drive, Alumni's strategy was simple. Give the ball to Rob Hardison and block. 70 yards and 7 plays later, Hardison and company were in the end zone. The score came on Hardison's 32-yard misdirection run.

For Cavanaugh (2-1-1), there were no bright spots. They fumbled once and threw two interceptions. "We were pathetic," said Cavanaugh's Jeff Hill, "But we'll bounce back."

Fisher 6, Carroll 0

Fisher (4-0) completed its undefeated regular season with a hard fought victory against Carroll.

Fisher's lone score came on Chris Lary's 11-yard run off a trap play. On their scoring drive, Fisher effectively mixed inside trap plays with outside power sweeps.

Neither team could generate a pass offense due in large part because of the weather conditions. "The weather really dictated what the teams could do," said Fisher's Mike Carroll, who had two interceptions.

Carroll ended the season on a down note, but they played every opponent tough this year.

"Carroll's a tough team that's had some bad breaks," said Fisher Coach Kazmierczak.

For Fisher, the new season is about to begin. "We won our division," said Kazmierczak, "And now its on to the playoffs."

Keenan hopes to end on high note

By JOE VILLINSKI
Sports Writer

After being blown out by No. 1 Morrissey 20-3 last Sunday, No. 5 Keenan looks to put that behind them as they take on No. 11 Off-Campus tonight at 8 pm at Cartier Field.

Last week Keenan managed only one field goal against the awesome defense of Morrissey. However, the playoff-bound Knights hope to close out the season on a positive note.

They will face an Off-Campus team that are still looking to keep their playoff hopes alive. Last Sunday they suffered a setback in a 14-6 loss to Flanner. The lone score came on a 70-yard touchdown from quarterback Mike Myers to fullback Matt Carr. Off-Campus tries to defeat Keenan to set up a possible rematch with them in the playoffs.

Dillon vs. Grace

In the first game tonight at 7 pm, No. 8 Dillon tries to clinch the last playoff berth remaining in the gold league as they take on No. 13 Grace.

Two years ago, the Big Red found themselves in the same situation. They were facing a winless Grace team with a chance to qualify for the playoffs and ended up losing the game in a rout.

"That game is in the back of our minds," said Dillon captain Zach Budzichowski.

Dillon (1-2) is coming off a 17-6 loss to a determined Stanford team which secured a playoff spot with the win. Grace will be trying to close out their dismal season with a victory. They'll be well rested coming off a bye week after playing a solid game in an 8-6 loss against Off-Campus two weeks ago.

Rugby team highly regarded in region

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

The Notre Dame rugby club joined the plethora of Irish athletic teams which are highly-ranked in their respective sports after being chosen to host the Midwest Tournament in two weeks.

After the Irish easily handled Central Michigan 18-5 last weekend, the team received the good news about the Midwest Tournament. As a host, the Irish are considered one of the top-four seeds in the country.

Two years ago, the Irish also hosted the tournament and won it that year. This year's squad is hoping to repeat the feat. Last year, the Irish finished third at the tournament at Bowling Green.

University of Illinois, Bowling Green and Wisconsin-Stevens

Point will join Notre Dame over the weekend of October 30-31.

Matt Meko got the Irish off on the right foot against Central Michigan last weekend scoring on the first try of the game. Jamie Hill followed it up with a three-point penalty kick which gave the Irish a 8-0 advantage. Central Michigan scored to make it 8-5, but tries from Pat Shane and Kim Young put the game out of reach.

The B-side also won last weekend defeating Central Michigan's B-side 35-0. Pat Blandford contributed two tries while freshman Brian Whalen and Mike Ahern also turned in solid performances for the Irish.

This weekend, the Rugby team will play the Old Boys Game with alumni returning to battle the present squad on Saturday morning at 10 am.



The Observer/Sean Faman
The Notre Dame Rugby Club looks for another strong season.

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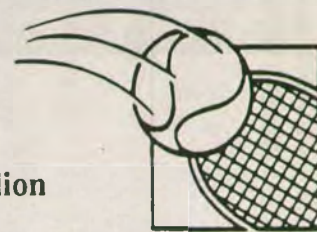
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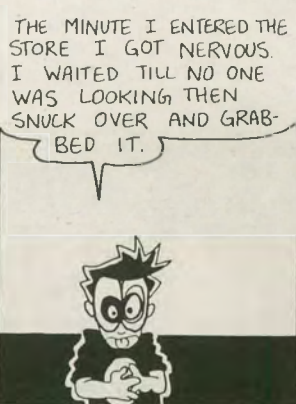


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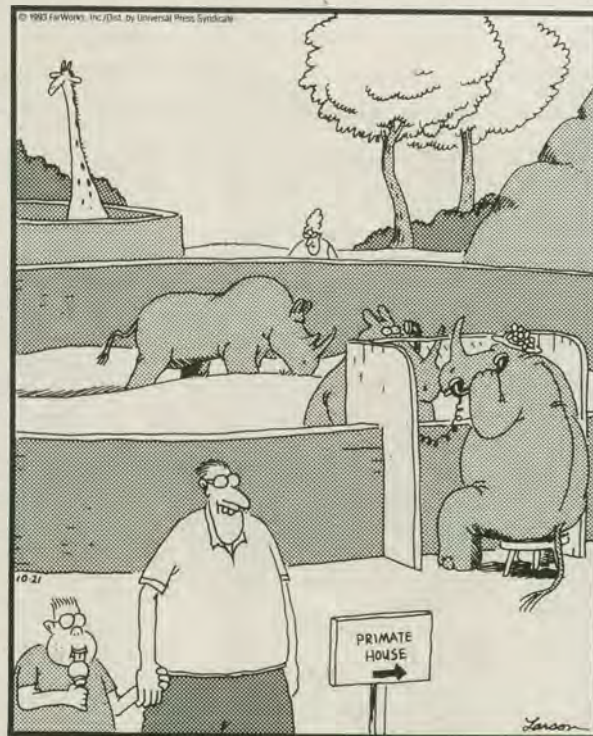
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THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

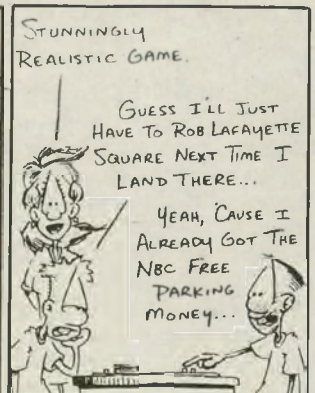
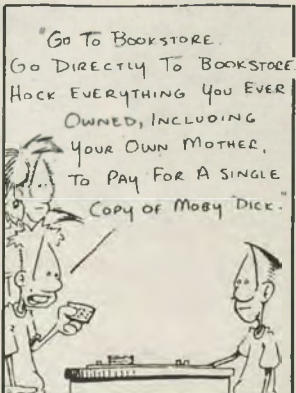


BILL WATTERSON



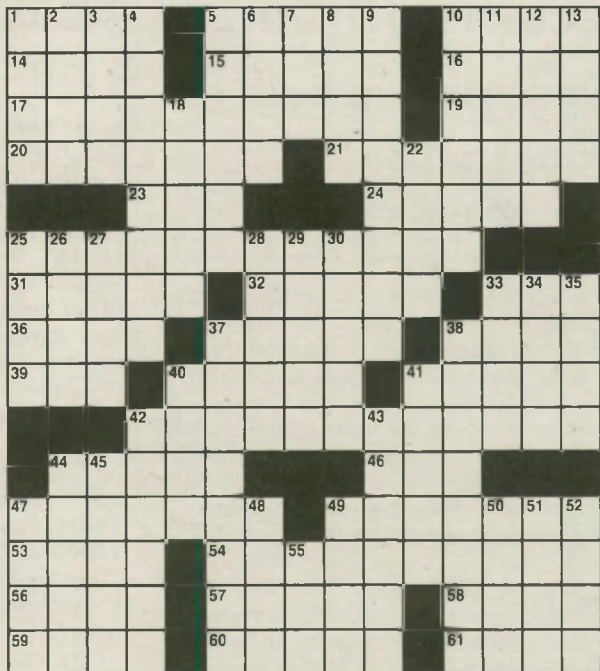
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DAVE KELLETT



CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Mossy fuel
 - 5 Gas
 - 10 Stable diet
 - 14 Cough up for the kitty
 - 15 Kipling's "— of Morals"
 - 16 Europe-Asia boundary range
 - 17 What 54 Across often do
 - 19 Native Costa Rican
 - 20 Einstein and Finney
 - 21 Distribute anew
 - 23 — du pays (homesickness)
 - 24 Hoard
 - 25 Legendary Irving locale
- DOWN**
- 31 Halves and quarters
 - 32 Princely Muslim
 - 33 Course beginner
 - 36 "I — Got Nobody," 1916 song
 - 37 Close by, long ago
 - 38 Baking —
 - 39 M.D.'s assts.
 - 40 Bright glows in the sky, Down East
 - 41 He sometimes holds the bag
 - 42 Makes quite a racket
 - 44 "I — Song Comin' On"
 - 46 Sooner than
 - 47 Loser to Reagan: 1984
 - 49 Off one's — (loco)
 - 53 "To — and a bone —": Kipling
 - 54 Some night owls
 - 56 Chess call
 - 57 — Rae, Sally Field role
 - 58 Finicky
 - 59 Watched with interest
 - 60 City NNE of Düsseldorf
 - 61 River of Hesse



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NINNY AWOL ADES
ALICE LETA TUTU
PINON BLOCKHEAD
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SEPARATE ARNESS
DIPS CRIER
OHYEAH BAND HEP
SIMPLETON DWELL
SECT AWLS LEASE
ADAS DOLT ENDED

- 26 Cut of meat
- 27 One, in Bonn
- 28 Hollywood kept her on ice
- 29 Signs of seers
- 30 Part of L.C.D.
- 33 Dimwit
- 34 Product of cerebration
- 35 Variety of chalcedony
- 37 Type of battery
- 38 Bench an athlete
- 40 Festive
- 41 Evita —
- 42 Crammed
- 43 George — (Babe) Ruth
- 44 Raid
- 45 Related on mother's side
- 47 Russell role
- 48 A grandson of Adam
- 49 Unabridged dictionary, e.g.
- 50 — out (arranged)
- 51 — homo
- 52 North Sea feeder via Belgium
- 55 Grads-to-be

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75c each minute).

OF INTEREST

■ Student art show entries are due in the Student Activities Office by Monday, Nov. 1. Applications are available in Student Activities-315 LaFortune or the Art Department. For information call 631-7308.
■ Off campus students: Permanent phone directories are now available in the Student Government office on second floor of LaFortune.

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STUDENT UNION BOARD

Men's soccer faces Western Illinois in final home game

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's soccer team will look to close off their home season with a bang tonight, as they host Western Illinois at 7 pm on Alumni Field.

The Irish, 10-4 on the year and currently on a four game win streak, are coming off a 2-1 victory over Bowling Green on Sunday. Notre Dame goals were turned in by freshman Konstantin Koloskov, who recorded his first game-winning goal of his career, and sophomore Bill Lanza.



Bill Lanza

"We played pretty well, but we should have beaten them pretty badly," said Lanza, who now leads the team in scoring with 28 points. "We're just getting better every time we step on the field."

Tonight's matchup will be the first ever played between Notre Dame and Western Illinois. The Leathernecks are sporting a 3-11 record so far this year, though they won their last contest over the University of Illinois-Chicago last weekend.

Western Illinois is led by forward Keith Pavelka and midfielder Mike Vering,

who share the scoring lead this season with eight points apiece. Tim Nowak, who has started eleven games so far this season, will probably get the nod at goalie for the Leathernecks.

A solid figure on the Western Illinois sideline is head coach John MacKinzie. In 25 years, MacKinzie has compiled a record of 193-173-14.

Irish goalkeeper Bert Bader and the Notre Dame defense will hope to begin a new streak of scoreless soccer tonight. The Bowling Green goal with just 3:13 left to play in the contest ended a streak of over 370 minutes of play during which the Irish defense held their opponents without a goal. With his three shared shutouts, Bader now has 23, breaking the record of 22 set by John Milligan more than a decade ago. The Notre Dame defense is led by juniors Chris Dean and Dane Whitley.

The offense of the Irish will be looking to capitalize on all of their scoring chances tonight, which is something they were unable to do against Bowling Green, as three shots hit the post and another one bounced off the cross bar.

"We're on a roll, but we want to win knowing we beat the other team with authority," continued Lanza, who is hoping that the Irish can win decisively over the Leathernecks. "We can't just squeak by Western Illinois."



The Observer/Sean Faman

Senior captain Mike Palmer (8) will lead the Irish into their final home game of the season against Western Illinois. The Irish are riding a four game winning streak.

Secret of volleyball's success is off-court

Brown's program built on recruiting and coaching

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Assistant Sports Editor

They have a No. 12 ranking nationally and own an eight game winning streak. They have also beaten the third ranked team in the country, and have played the top ranked team competitively.

They have three all-American candidates and a host of others in line for regional and conference honors. They also show an overpowering combination of talent and determination that looks to propel them well into the postseason.

In short, they are for real.

This year's Notre Dame volleyball team has exceeded every expectation thus far in attaining a midseason record of 16-3, and has surpassed even the goals head coach Debbie Brown set three years ago when she took over the program.

While the success thus far has been taken in stride by the team, outsiders are searching for answers as to why the Irish, never previously known as a volleyball powerhouse, are ascending the rankings with ease and beating teams that in past seasons they would have no right being on the floor with.

There is no one, all-encompassing answer, but any attempt to explain this year's success invariably returns to one person - coach Brown.

"When Debbie took over the program, she laid out a plan of attack for each year," explained assistant coach Steve Schlick, who followed Brown to Notre Dame from Arizona State. "She wanted a steady progression, for the program to improve each year. Her plan has proven pretty accurate so far."

This progression has taken place not steadily, but rather in leaps and bounds under Brown's

see BROWN / page 11



The Observer/Sean Faman

Coach Debbie Brown (left) is the main reason the Irish volleyball team has been so successful.

JOCK STRIP

Powlus' injury only an accident

In August, all involved with Notre Dame football got less than a glance at Ron Powlus' prospects. He was out before he could even be let in.

We all got just a split second subliminal image. Like a picture of a cold beverage in the middle of a three-hour movie, Powlus flashed in front of our eyes as a refresher to what then looked like could be a long and less successful season.

In that blink, he created a reputation for himself as one of the best prospects in the country and that is one reason why everyone wants to know: Who is to blame?

After Sunday's football practice when freshman sensation Powlus rebroke his collarbone, there was undoubtedly some finger pointing going on behind closed doors.

Some might blame the team doctors who cleared Powlus to throw, but they would not have allowed him to throw until he was ready. The team doctors take the job of judging the fitness of players to play very seriously.

One reason they have a limited number of doctors who work on a specific sport is so a

player can't play the medical opinion of one doctor against another.

Some might blame Lou Holtz. Although the Notre Dame doctors thought he was ready to throw, some might think it was not without some influence from the head coach. It was pretty clear to most that Holtz was eager to have the freshman back in action, but he couldn't have been eager enough to brainwash the doctors.

Some might blame Powlus himself. Maybe he was too eager to throw. Maybe he was too ambitious. Maybe he didn't drink enough milk.

Some might blame the media for continuing to ask Holtz when Powlus would be back. In some respects, the sports writers were ready for a new angle on the quarterback spot. Writing stories about Kevin McDougal and Paul Failla and their time-sharing was getting old. A freshman starting against Florida State could grab attention.

Some might blame the fans for demanding even more points and better performances from the Irish offense.

Some might blame McDougal for not taking charge of the offense and playing to the level of the opponents.

But, none of the above deserve to be the scapegoat. What happened was an accident. An unfortunate circumstance. A stroke of bad luck.



Jen Marten

Inside SPORTS



Men's Interhall
Alumni drops Cavanaugh in a rainy game, while playoff bound Keenan prepares for Off-campus.

see page 14



Women's Soccer
Stacia Masters and the Irish broke some records en route to beating Loyola.

see page 13



Rugby
This year's rugby team is again one of the best in the region.

see page 14