

THE OBSERVER

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



Male dorm will convert next year

By KATE CRISHAM
News Writer

Vice-President of Student Affairs Patty O'Hara verified last Sunday at Alumni Hall

HALL PRESIDENTS' COUNCIL

that a decision has been made to convert a male dorm into a female dorm, announced Hall President's Council co-chairperson Chris Canzoniero.

A committee was established in September to determine which dorm would be converted, said Canzoniero. This committee will make its recommendation to the Board of Trustees on December 1.

"This announcement is in direct contrast to what William Kirk told us when he spoke to the HPC last month," said Canzoniero. "He told us that no decision had been made to convert any dorm."

Although every male dorm on campus was considered for conversion, O'Hara said that there were many "limiting factors" which would influence the decision, said Canzoniero.

"Sizewise, it must be a large enough dorm that there will not be any need for any future conversions," said Canzoniero. "But the towers are considered too large for conversion."

According to Canzoniero, O'Hara said that the committee will also attempt to avoid converting any dorm which received a large amount of transfers from Pangborn.

"Although this may change, according to these qualifications, the dorm most likely to be converted will be either Cavanaugh, Stanford or Zahm," said Canzoniero.

Also discussed were security measures planned for the FSU game. Director of Security Rex Rakow warned of the potential dangers entailed by rushing onto the field.

Gore, Perot go one-on-one over NAFTA

By JOHN KING
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

In a contentious, finger-pointing debate, Vice President Al Gore said Tuesday that Ross Perot will profit from the defeat of the North American Free Trade Agreement. Perot dismissed the charge as "propaganda" to defend a deal that would punish American workers.

The prime-time showdown was combative from the outset, reflecting the high stakes in an extraordinary fight in which the Clinton administration is about 25 votes short with the pivotal House vote just a week away.

House Speaker Thomas Foley rated NAFTA's chances of passing at "50-50."

Hours before the debate, the White House got a much-needed boost — NAFTA endorsements from five House Democrats who had been undecided. A sixth, Rep. Jim Bacchus of Florida, announced his support just as the debate got under way.

The debate on CNN's "Larry King Live" was but a minute old when Perot accused Gore of interrupting him. Tension cracked throughout the 90-minute program as Gore and Perot traded a barrage of charges, some of them substantive, others more personal.

Gore said Perot supported the trade deal in 1991 but then flip-flopped as a presidential candidate last year "to bring out the politics of fear." Later, he upped the ante, saying a Perot family business in Texas stood to make huge gains as a trade center should NAFTA be

ND experts view debate as debacle; too theatrical

By JOHN LUCAS
Associate News Editor

Hard facts and solid debate were the big losers in last night's debate on the North American Free Trade Agreement, according to several Notre Dame professors specializing in areas of international economics and U.S.-Mexican affairs.

"It was a theatrical performance—not a real debate," said professor emeritus of sociology Julian Samora. "I expected good economic debate, and it clearly was not that."

The battle of styles between Texas billionaire and former presidential candidate Ross Perot kept the debate, televised on CNN's program "Larry King Live," from being an effective tool of persuasion, according to O'Neill chair in economics Denis Goulet.

"Gore was more believable while Perot tended to be petty and rash," said Goulet, a specialist in relations between the United States and Latin America. "I don't think either were very persuasive."

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Profiles of the NAFTA partners



UNITED STATES:
Population: 248,709,873 (1990 est.)
Gross Domestic Product: \$5.1 trillion (2nd 1/4 1993)
Gross National Product, per capita: \$21,800
Literacy rate: 97% (1991)

CANADA:
Population: 27,409,000 (1992 est.)
Gross Domestic Product: \$560 billion (1992)
Gross Domestic Product, per capita: \$20,433 (1992)
Literacy rate: 99% (1991)

MEXICO:
Population: 90,007,000 (1991 est.)
Gross Domestic Product: \$236 billion (1990)
Gross Domestic Product, per capita: \$2,680 (1990)
Literacy rate: 88% (1989)

Source: U.S. Trade Representative, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Statistics Canada, The World Almanac and Book of Facts 1993

AP/Wm. J. Castello

Right, left debate focuses on life, feminism

By SARAH DORAN
Assistant News Editor

Arguing the liberal and conservative interpretations of topics which included abortion, sexual harassment and gender equality, conservative activist Phyllis Schlafly and Sarah Weddington, the attorney who successfully defended Roe v. Wade, debated "The Changing Roles of Men and Women in the 90's" last night at Stepan Center.



"The decision in Roe versus Wade was largely a fragment of Justice Blackmun's imagination," said Schlafly, who was a force behind the defeat of the Equal Rights Amendment and a consultant to President Ronald Reagan. "Protecting human life is one of the great tasks of government."

But, according to Weddington's accounts, abortion is a right that women are entitled to.

"The decision doesn't force anything on you," she said. "It gives you a chance to make a choice in private because there are some things so personal that government should not be able to decide."

Both commented on Pope John Paul II's recent trip to Denver and meeting with President Clinton.

"The holy father did have a right to speak to Clinton but it is not his right to try to legislate that on the rest of us," said Weddington.

But Schlafly saw the visit in a different light, "I am very proud that our Holy Father went to Denver to lay it on the line against President Clinton, defending life," she said.

Addressing the development and achievements of the feminism, Weddington argued that the crux of the movement is to "challenge the old stereo types

and limitations that apply to women and to men."

"Feminism has redefined what society sought to see as appropriate gender roles," said Weddington.

But Schlafly's interpretation did not indicate the movement's achievements as directed toward attaining equality.

"The feminist movement tries to repeal human nature," she said. "There is no way they can espouse the kooky equality by their premier lawyer Ruth Bader Ginsberg."

"Feminism is based on a woman's right to kill her unborn baby," she said.

The lecture was sponsored by the Student Union Board.

The price is right for student Florida State tickets

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Viewpoint Editor

Let's make a deal. The classifieds are full, prices are just right and my ID looks just like you. C'mon. It's the game of the century.

With second-ranked Notre Dame's football game against

■ see TITLE, page 2

number one Florida State only three days away, the market for tickets is feverish. Most reports put the value of a scalped general admission ticket between \$500 and \$1,000.

Student tickets, of course, are non-transferable. But that hasn't prevented some student ticket holders from selling their Florida State passes.

A typical Notre Dame home

game's student ticket sells for under \$50. But Florida State at Notre Dame is not a typical game. And this is not a typical ticket.

Over the past few weeks, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students have created a new high-stakes ticket market. Student tickets have gone for as much as \$300, 22 times the value of the Florida State student ticket's face value (a student ticket booklet, with coupons for six home games, cost \$81 this season).

"Obviously, this is a highly sought-after ticket," said Bubba Cunningham, the Athletic Department's Director of Marketing. "Every couple of years, there is a great game that everyone wants to see."

"The 1988 game against Miami and the (1989) Fiesta Bowl come to mind."

The Irish won both of those

games, squeaking out the 31-30 regular-season matchup against Miami, and then destroying West Virginia in Tempe, Ariz. to clinch the national championship. Perhaps Notre Dame fans should bear witness to an omen.

"This game might even be more important than in '88 (against Miami)," said senior Steve Clar. "It's later in the season, and whoever wins this game will win the national title."

"I'm not happy with these people who are selling their student tickets. How are we supposed to win when people are trying to make money off the game instead of cheering?"

Some students think the game might just be too cold to cheer. The forecast calls for a high of 50 degrees, with rain in the forecast.

That might bode well for

Notre Dame's chances against Florida State, which is used to practicing in hot and muggy Tallahassee. But it makes some ticket-holders wary.

"The weather will not be good, and my seats aren't great, either," said Anneliese Hahn, a senior. "I don't really want to be squashed against everyone else in the stadium in the freezing cold."

The weather, of course, is not the only reason that most people are selling their student tickets. Though a zero-degree day might put many more tickets on the market, cold, hard cash provides the most motivation.

"I just needed some money to go on Spring Break," said sophomore Mike Diaz. "I haven't been taking any offers for less than \$200, and I think I sold it for \$210."

Two hundred quick dollars is

motivation enough for many students. But the forces of supply and demand are at work. With the explosion of the student ticket market, prices, of course, have fallen.

"When I first started looking for a student ticket, people were asking a lot," said Bill, an off-campus sophomore. "But I bought one for about \$100."

"I ended up selling mine for \$185," said freshman Juliet Majtenyi. "I thought I could get a lot more money for the ticket, but a lot of people are selling them lately."

At Notre Dame's last home game, against USC, about 100 student ticket booklets were confiscated. After complaints at the ticket office, the tickets were returned to their owners.

Though Rex Rakow, director of University Security, sees

see TICKETS / page 4

WORLD AT A GLANCE

	H	L					
Atlanta	53	44	Columbus	54	25	New York	52 40
Athens	73	61	Dallas	59	50	Paris	52 43
Baltimore	54	27	Los Angeles	78	56	Philadelphia	54 33
Boston	50	34	Miami	82	78	San Francisco	62 53
Charlotte	51	37	Minneapolis	42	25	Seattle	47 33
Chicago	53	24	Montreal	50	20	Toronto	38 28
			New Orleans	53	39		

Deane honored with Irish Studies title

By LIZ FORAN
News Writer

Irish literature has been filled with both tragedy and optimism through the period from 1800 to the present, according to Seamus Deane, Keough Chair in Irish Studies at Notre Dame.

In his lecture entitled "Extraterritorial: The Production of Cultural Space in Modern Irish Writing," Deane stressed how Ireland for years was regarded by the British as an untamed society.

Deane's lecture marked the first since his inauguration on Tuesday Nov. 9, where he was honored with title of the Donald and Marilyn Keough Professor of Irish Studies. Deane spent thirteen years as a professor at University College in Dublin before being chosen for this position. He has distinguished himself in the areas of Irish poetry, literary criticism and political history.

"The Irish were regarded as a barbarous, uncivilized, un-

tamable people who must be brought under English rule for the safety of England," said Deane. Ireland was considered by the British in the early 1800s to be a "parasitical faction that must be dealt with carefully in order to protect civilized British society from the uncivilized Irish."

In some of the first books on Ireland, called travel literature, Ireland was portrayed as a

country "sorely in need of civility which England could bring."

The uncivilized nature of the Irish people according to the literature of this time period was referred to as the "Irish National Character," according to Deane. This "character" was said to contain ingrained defects which made civilization by the British impossible.

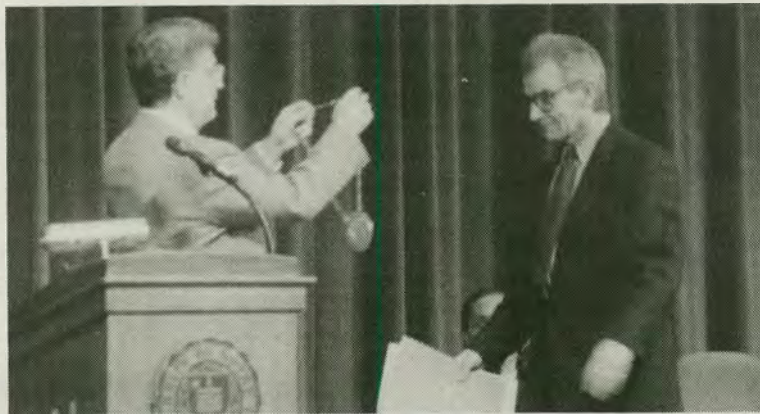
One of the first authors to

write about Ireland from within its borders was Maria Edgeworth. Her novels were of didactic intent, and like previous writers on Ireland, she supported the claim that the Irish were a different and unconvertable people in her novels. Again, she never refers to the political or economic reasons for many of the Irish problems.

True Irish writers began to emerge in the later 1800s. These novels claimed that "Ireland could be converted to civility if its people were allowed political rights. Until then it would remain plagued by romantic violence," according to Deane.

Unfortunately, many readers were so caught up in the emotional appeal of the novels, that their political relevance was largely ignored, said Deane.

The Irish Gothic Era, which produced such works as Dracula, centered on the fear and uncertainty of the Irish people. Many of these works centered on ghosts and fear.



The Observer/Teck Teng

Professor Seanus Deane receiving the first Keough Professor of Irish Studies title.

Saint Mary's discusses service role

By PATTI CARSON
News Writer

Saint Mary's College President William Hickey and Vice President and Dean of Faculty Dorothy Feigl attended

BOARD OF GOVERNANCE

the Board of Governance (BOG) meeting last night to discuss the proposal for the Saint Mary's Christian Service Center (SMCSC) with student government members.

It has been established that Sister Miriam Cooney believes that the center would be a liaison between students and the sisters of Holy Cross, according to Feigl. Students obviously see a need for the center, said Feigl.

"Clearly there is a need for the SMCSC," said BOG member Jen Collins. "It seems that Saint Mary's students are driven to serve but there is a need to centralize all of the service facilities in order to simplify the process for students."

The idea of either expanding upon or phasing out the Spes Unica Resource & Development (SURV) center was also discussed. "It is not realistic to think that a student run organization like SURV can adequately meet the needs of such a large number of students looking to serve the community," said Student Activities Director Georgeanna Rosenbush.

According to Rosenbush, "SURV has been developed this year by the efforts of student coordinator Kristen Johnson, but we need a center with a full staff to guide students."

BOG members also decided to explore the service centers of other colleges which are similar to Saint Mary's in size and enrollment.

"I certainly agree that there is an interest in service on the part of the Saint Mary's family. The alumnae clubs of both St. Louis and Washington D.C. are co-sponsoring summer student service internships," according to Hickey. "The call to serve goes beyond undergraduate years."

We definitely want some feedback from students, said Student Government President Mary Beth Wilkinson. "The need for the center is evident to BOG members but we definitely want to hear students' views before coming to any conclusions."

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NAFTA

continued from page 1

Perot, always a lover of the spotlight, may have made a mistake by slipping into his campaigning style, when viewers were after a solid discussion of the issue, according to Frank Reilly, Hank Professor of Finance.

"He (Perot) is trying to create the world according to Perot—that's something that I don't think we should try to do," Samora said.

On the other hand, Gore's aggressively positive argu-

ments may have helped win over Americans undecided on the issue, according to Reilly.

"I feel that Gore's arguments made a big impact," Reilly said. "If an undecided congressman was sitting there trying to make a decision, Gore would really help sway him."

Although Clinton appears to be 25 votes short for passage of the measure, Reilly expressed confidence that the pro-NAFTA forces could find the necessary votes.

"If I had to make a wager, I feel confident that NAFTA will indeed pass," he said. "I believe that this debate will help pick up several votes for Clinton."

Classifieds

continued from page 6

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To the Geology Major who helped us with our map on Saturday:
Thank You so much for helping us!! You are a GOD!!!!
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Ode to Kathie Young on the Occasion of her Twenty-First Birthday
November 10, 1993

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The entire world rejoices and forms parades
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The sun has risen in celebration today
And the critters rejoice along their merry way
Even here, in our little realm secluded,
None of the excitement has been precluded
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And the Golden Dome just can't shine bright enough
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And DeBartolo is filled with dancing chalk
Oh, overhead projectors shine with glee
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Rock On

We bring Death!

Tickets

continued from page 1

false student tickets as an unfortunate reality, he is more concerned with students who rip off unknowing buyers.

"I can't imagine that most students would give up their tickets to a game like this, but given the monetary pressures that are out there, it begins to make sense," he said.

"It's more disturbing that students have sold tickets knowing that the people they've sold them to will never get in. Some have sold individual coupons torn out of the ticket booklets, and no one carrying one of those will be let into the stadium."

Though Rakow says that stadium security did not crack down on illegal student tickets during the weekend before fall break, some students are still apprehensive about selling their Florida State passes.

"I sold one friend's Florida State ticket to a blonde guy, and gave him the ID," said Hahn. "My friend has dark hair, so I told him to make sure he wore a hat."

Some Notre Dame students, though, are not worried about having their tickets confiscated. Notre Dame men are prevented from selling their tickets by a certain football-oriented machismo.

"We put pressure on guys who sit down during the games," said Wayne Goveia, a senior from Alumni Hall.

And male Notre Dame students feel even more pressure when they sell their student tickets. So many of them do it quietly.

"Whenever guys talk about selling their tickets, they say 'There's no way I would ever do that,'" said one sophomore. "When I mentioned it to my roommate, he said 'What the hell are you doing that for?' He thinks I'm a wuss because I don't want to go to the game, but right now the money just seems more important."

But that reasoning doesn't work with die-hard fans.

"It depends on the reason they're selling their tickets," said Goveia. "If they're doing it for the money, then they're missing the spirit of the games."

JUNIORS

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Nanni receives service award

By ANNMARIE ZELL
News Writer

The Notre Dame Alumni Association has awarded Louis Nanni, the executive director of South Bend's Center for the Homeless, the 1994 Thomas Dooley Award for humanitarian service.

"I certainly don't feel deserving," Nanni said in reaction to the award. "It embarrasses me a little when I consider the number of other people, many of them on the staff at the homeless center, who also deserve awards for their commitment to the center."

Peter Pranica, director of alumni community service programs for the Alumni

Association, accredits much of the success of the homeless shelter, which has been recognized as one of the best in the country, to Nanni. The South Bend shelter is known for its ability not only to house and feed its inhabitants but also for providing a variety of service including alcohol and drug abuse treatment, literacy classes and job placement.

Pranica said the range of services at the shelter fit into Nanni's "vision of treating the whole person."

"Nanni helps people raise their self esteems, thereby rendering them more able to tackle other problems," said Pranica. "Nanni treats all people he meets as if they are cherished in the eyes of God. He is a great person, Christian and Catholic."

According to Pranica, "Being a director of the homeless shelter, is not what he does, it's

what he is."

As an undergraduate at Notre Dame, Nanni participated in the big brother and little sister program for three years. After graduation, Nanni went to Chili to teach as a Holy Cross Associate, and he returned to Notre Dame for his masters in peace studies.

Nanni then became the World Mission officer of the Catholic diocese in Orlando. Wanting to more fully understand poverty in the United States, Nanni eventually became the director of the South Bend Homeless Shelter.

Nanni will receive the award in the Joyce Athletic and Convocations Center during the half time break of the Notre Dame/Providence basketball game. "Beyond my deep gratitude for the award," Nanni said, "I feel really blessed to be a part of the Notre Dame community and I thank the com-



Nanni

ND Provost sides against releasing salary levels

By DAVID CLAIRMONT
News Writer

Highlighting Tuesday evening's Faculty Senate meeting was a report by the Senate Subcommittee on Faculty Benefits. Committee Chairman

FACULTY SENATE

John Affleck-Graves said that the University Provost recommended against releasing salary levels by college and by rank to the Senate.

Senators discussed the feasibility of having the Benefits Committee conduct its own survey on this issue. The committee plans to have a draft of a faculty salary survey prepared for the Senate's December meeting. A suggestion was made that the committee ought to consider a inter-departmental comparison

of salaries as well as a comparison between the University and its 10 closest peer institutions.

In other business, the Senate's Student Affairs Committee reported that its meeting with the Women's Resource Center members had to be postponed.

The Senate Chairman reported that University President Father Edward Malloy responded to the Senate's suggestion to consider alternative safe access routes to campus for pedestrians and bicyclers. In response, Malloy said that the administration "will do everything we can to be a cooperative partner" in researching and implementing such alternatives.

Following the meeting, the Senate broke into sub-committees for further discussion.

U.S. reps searching for HIV exposed citizens in Germany

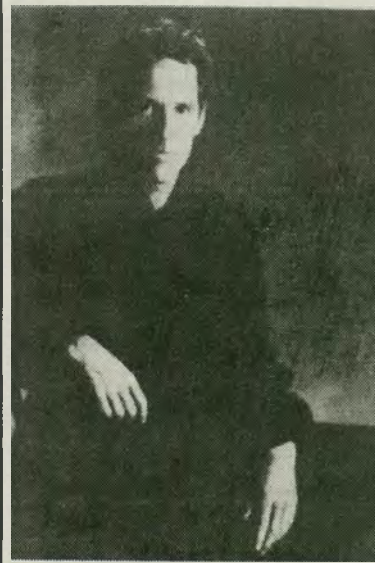
By GEORGE BOEHMER
Associated Press

HEIDELBERG, Germany — The U.S. military is searching for Americans who received blood transfusions in German hospitals. But chances are small that they received HIV-tainted blood in Germany's widening scandal, officials said.

"We do not want to minimize the risk of infection, however, we do not believe that there

are or have been a significant number of Americans infected as a result of contaminated UB Plasma products," U.S. Air Force Major Gen. Vernon Chong, surgeon general of the U.S. European Command, said at a news conference.

UB Plasma, a Koblenz-based blood bank, was shut down by German officials Oct. 28 and accused of failing to properly test its products for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS.



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Classifieds

continued from page 11

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STUD OR GA
x4519

FSU Stud. Tick. 4 Sale
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FOR SALE
FLA. ST. GA'S (1 or 2)
BEST OFFER
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2 FSU STUD. TIX BEST OFFER X 2969

FOR SALE: 2 FSU GA'S.
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NEED 1 ND-FSU FEMALE STUDENT
TICKET!! PLEASE CALL RICH X-4499

FLORIDA ST. GAS FOR SALE
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FSU GA'S
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2 FSU stud. tix for sale, IDs included. Best
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Notre Dame vs. Florida State tickets want-
ed. Paying 150.00+ for any ticket. Call
IDEAL Ticket Service 1-800-477-8457

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$
Desperately need
4 BC GA's! Will
pay BIG \$\$\$\$!
Call Sara NOW
@ 273-5126.
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

\$500 for two (2) FS stu. Tix I
First caller, thank you. X2212

1 FSU Student ticket for sale. Call Christy
with best offer at 634-2966.

1 FSU Stud. ticket for sale. Call Tonya with
best offer at 634-2978.

I have 2 mar'd stud BC's & \$. You have 2
FSU's. Please call me Wed night or Thurs.
a.m. so we can deal! 234-9209

FOR SALE. ONE FSU GA.
\$550 TO FIRST CALLER.
271-1681

Have FSU GAS. Call Bruce at 517-835-
3291 between 8 and 5.

Have FSU GAS. Call Bruce at 517-835-
3291 between 8 and 5.

Have FSU and BC GAS. Call Bruce at 517-
835-3291 between 8 and 5 until Friday at 5.

Have FSU and BC GAS. Call Bruce at 517-
835-3291 between 8 and 5 until Friday at 5.

HELP! Need 1 BC ticket for Dad.
X2454 Rebecca

I Have 3 BC GA's
+ 2 FSU GA's

Call Tom @ 271-7807

FSU Student Tix Available
5 or 6 Seats Together!!
Call X3506

If you wish to sell your FSU stud tix to my
poor friends for \$50 or less, please call
X3587. Thanks.

For sale: FSU GAs, at cost.

see CLASSIFIEDS/page 4

WAOR 95.3 FM

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PRESENTS....LIVE IN CONCERT,




FROM CHICAGO

UNCLE JOHN'S BAND
Wednesday November 10, 10:00pm
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**SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE
MOREAU CENTER
FOR THE ARTS**

THE SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATION, DANCE & THEATRE
PRESENTS

THE FOREIGNER



THE FOREIGNER
A COMEDY BY
LARRY SHUE
DIRECTED BY
JAMES P. BIRDER
SCENOGRAPHY BY
SHAUN L. WELLEN

THURS., FRI., SAT., NOV. 11, 12, 13 AT 8 P.M.
SUN., NOV. 14 AT 2:30 P.M.
MOREAU CENTER/LITTLE THEATRE

TICKETS \$4 S.M.S-ND COMMUNITIES.
\$3 STUDENTS; ON SALE AT THE
SAINT MARY'S BOX OFFICE; INFORMATION,
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Saint Mary's College
NOTRE DAME • INDIANA

MOVIES! \$3.75 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM

SCOTTSDALE 6-291-4583

Demolition Man (R) 2:15, 4:45,
7:30, 10:00
Fatal Instinct (PG13) 1:15, 3:15,
5:15, 7:15, 9:15
Look Who's Talking Now (PG13)
1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30
RoboCop III (PG13) 2:00, 4:30,
7:15, 9:45
The Beverly Hillsbillies (PG) 2:00,
4:45, 7:00, 9:15
The Nightmare Before Christmas
(PG) 1:00, 3:00, 5:00, 7:00, 9:00

TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090

Flesh & Bone (R) 1:45, 4:30, 7:15,
10:00
Malice (R) 2:45, 5:00, 7:30, 9:30
No 7:30 showing on Sat., Nov. 6,
Sneak Preview of "My Life" (PG13)
Rudy (PG) 1:30, 4:15, 7:00, 9:45

Sexuality, Drugs, Alcohol, Self-Esteem
Are you in control?

POWER OF CHOICE
featuring
Michael Pritchard
humorist, actor & youth activist

• Hosted the opening ceremonies at Candlestick Park
for Pope John Paul II

• 1st Place in the renowned San Francisco
International Standup Comedy Competition

• Appeared on the Tonight Show, NBC Project Passcock, Today Show,
Tomorrow Show, PBS Thanksgiving Specials, Taxi, Love for Hire.....

Wednesday, November 10
Carroll Auditorium/SMC 7:15 p.m.
sponsored by Saint Mary's College
Residence Hall Association, Wellness & Student Activities

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

If you think you've come far in the past four years, you won't
believe how far you could go in the next five.

If you've spent the past four years developing a solid technical background, we
have an extraordinary opportunity for you: The Travelers' Telecommunications
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finding out more.....

Come to the TTMP Information Session:

Wednesday, November 10, 1993
7 P.M.

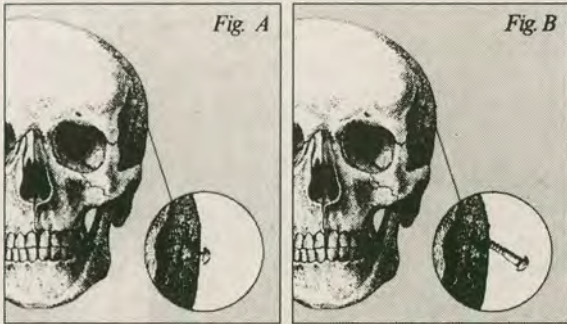
LaFortune Student Center, Sorin Room

TheTravelers

You're better off under the umbrella.

The Anatomy of the Citibank Classic card: a body of services and peace of mind for students.

For years, scientists could only theorize about the Citibank Classic Visa® card, unable to actually observe anything below its epidermal surface (i.e. the plastic). Surely, the highly intelligent services were evidence of an advanced brain. But with the latest advances in x-ray technology, and when the light could catch the various parts just so, it was confirmed: the Citibank Classic Visa card



Scientists theorize that the mind of the Citibank Classic Visa cardmember (Fig. A) is secure because it receives superior service; the mind of the non-Citibank Classic Visa cardmember (Fig. B) is not secure because—could it be—it has a screw loose?

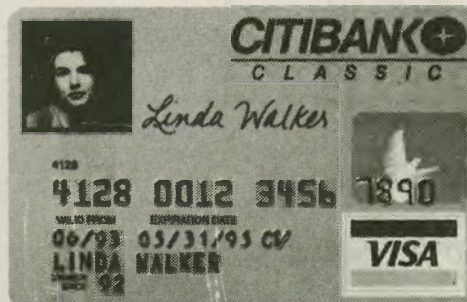
is head to toe more evolved than ever imagined. ¶ At its backbone are 3 services to cover the purchases you make on the card. Starting at the *Lower Costal Spine*, we see **Citibank Price Protection** can assure you of the best price. All you have to do is discover the same item advertised in print for less, within 60 days, and Citibank will refund the difference up to \$150¹. Along the *Oops-It-*

Slipped Disc, **Buyers Security**sm can cover those purchases against accidental damage, fire or theft, for 90 days from the date of purchase¹; and **Citibank Lifetime Warranty**sm allows one to extend the warranty for the expected service life of eligible products up to 12 years². So if you ever buy a walkman, a stereo, whatever, it will be reassuring to know that Citibank can bend and be flexible while still lending support.

¶ The backbone is then connected to the cranium or headbone. You can actually see it on the top left hand corner of the card. Look at the bottom of the page. The **Citibank Photocard** has the head of the cardholder on it, as well as his or her own signature, right on the front. That way, it will help prevent fraud. It will make a good form of ID as well, since you get to choose your own photo. ¶ But what about the Nervous System? The fact is, it doesn't have one, not in the spinal cord nor in the brain. What it has is the Very Calm System. Because even if your credit card gets stolen, or gets lost, an involuntary muscle called the *Extendus Anewcardeus* activates the **Lost Wallet**sm Service which can replace your card usually within 24 hours. ¶ As suspected, there's another involuntary muscle: the *heart*—a beating and caring heart, big enough to give students special discounts and savings. You'll receive a **\$20 Airfare Discount** on domestic flights³; savings on mail order purchases, sports equipment, magazines and music; a low variable interest rate of 15.4%⁴; and, no annual fee. (In other words, the card itself doesn't cost a forelimb and a hindlimb.) ¶ Naturally the heart of the Citibank Visa card pumps life and personalized customer service into all its parts, **24 hours a day**. So no matter what the question you might have concerning your card, you need only call the 800 number. Citibank representatives each have a neck they are eager to stick out for you. They will always lend an ear. Or a hand. They will keep an eye out for you. They will put their best foot forward. Etc. ¶ So call to apply. You don't need a job or a cosigner. And call if you'd like your photo added to your regular Citibank Classic Visa card. The number is **1-800-CITIBANK** (1-800-248-4226), extension 19. ¶ If we take an overview of the whole body of services that make up the Citibank Classic Visa card, and consider that it will facilitate building a credit history, then you must shake a leg, flex your index finger and call today.

Monarch Notes® Version:

With your purchases covered, no fee, and a low rate, the Citibank Classic Visa card will go easy on your Nervous System. Call **1-800-CITIBANK** (1-800-248-4226), extension 19.



Not just Visa. Citibank Visa.

¹Certain conditions and exclusions apply. Please refer to your Summary of Additional Program Information. Buyers Security is underwritten by The Zurich International UK Limited. ²Certain restrictions and limitations apply. Underwritten by the New Hampshire Insurance Company. Service life expectancy varies by product and is at least the minimum based on retail industry data. Details of coverage are available in your Summary of Additional Program Information. ³Offer expires 6/30/94. Minimum ticket purchase price is \$100. Rebates are for Citibank student cardmembers on tickets issued by ISE Flights only. ⁴The Annual Percentage Rate (APR) for purchases is 15.4% as of 10/93 and may vary quarterly. The APR for cash advances is 19.8%. If a finance charge is imposed, the minimum is 50 cents. There is an additional finance charge for each cash advance transaction equal to 2% of the amount of each cash advance transaction; however, it will not be less than \$2.00 or greater than \$10.00. Monarch® Notes are published by Monarch Press, a division of Simon & Schuster, a Paramount Communications Company. Used by permission of publisher. ©1993 Citibank (South Dakota), N.A. Member FDIC.

THE OBSERVER

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SAINT MARY'S OFFICE: 309 Haggard, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 284-5365

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

AIDS extends beyond gay world

Dear Editor:

There is a significant problem in the presentation of the AIDS crisis by Charles Rice in his Nov. 8 column, "Gay rights supporters should spread word of AIDS." Though he frames his essay as an attempt to correct "a serious disservice" to the lesbian, gay, and bisexual community at Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, and in the world in general, Rice is actually using the subject of AIDS for another one of his diatribes against homosexuals. In doing so, he perpetuates the truly dangerous myth that AIDS is strictly a gay disease.

It is true that AIDS is, at this time, most prevalent in the gay community, especially among gay men. This is a fact of the nature of the disease, which is spread through bodily fluids such as blood and semen. In anal intercourse, the bleeding in the walls of the anus and rectum greatly increases the chance of transmission of HIV.

However, Professor Rice fails to note that the rate of HIV infection is not a stagnant statistic, and that infection is rising most quickly among the population of heterosexual women. This is because of the fact of possible small ruptures of the walls of the vagina, and consequent bleeding.

This bleeding facilitates infection just as in anal intercourse. In addition, younger women are in the highest risk group in this population, because the vaginal walls in younger women are less strong and more prone to bleeding.

What really spreads AIDS is a lack of concern and a careless nature. In sexual relations, the only guarantee against AIDS is

abstinence. Barring this, there is safe sex, which means far more than just condoms. Safe sex means being honest about your sexual history, and not being afraid to ask your partner about his or her history.

It means being willing to give up the entire "passionate-sex-with-someone-who-is-relatively-a-stranger" idea which is constantly advertised in our pop culture media and acted out in one-night stands. It means getting real, and accepting that the fact of AIDS has absolutely changed the face of our world.

AIDS is simply not a gay disease. It is not only spread by sexual contact, as the incidences with hemophiliacs, blood transfusion recipients, health care workers, and drug addicts illustrate. AIDS can and will hit all walks of life. Someone does not have to be a homosexual drug addict to have AIDS.

Safe sex means getting tested, and not just once. The test for HIV tests not for the virus itself, but for the antibodies to the virus, and is open to inconsistencies and false results. If you are at all sexually active, get tested more than once. If you donate blood, get tested before you donate blood. Do not use the act of donating blood as an HIV test.

Encourage your friends to get tested. If you have AIDS, and

you choose not to get tested though it is easy to do so, you share in the responsibility for the people you infect, even if you are not absolutely sure of your infected status. Choosing not to get tested is choosing to put others at risk.

The 10,000 hemophiliacs in the nation who have HIV or AIDS did not all get the disease from blood donated by gay people, no matter what Professor Rice would have us believe. The 32 workers at the Center for Disease Control who have contracted HIV on the job did not all necessarily get it from gay people.

AIDS is simply not a gay disease. It is not only spread by sexual contact, as the incidences with hemophiliacs, blood transfusion recipients, health care workers, and drug addicts illustrate. AIDS can and will hit all walks of life. Someone does not have to be a homosexual drug addict to have AIDS.

AIDS is not the wrath of God sent to destroy the world's homosexual population. It is a human disease with which humans must deal, and because of which humans must act responsibly.

Championing the misconception that AIDS is a gay disease does absolutely nothing to stop the spread of the disease. In fact, Rice does more to increase the chance that those who do not fully understand AIDS will contract it and spread it on to others. Rice's perpetuation of dead myths does a grave and dangerous disservice to the entire world, gay and straight.

BILL ALBERTINI

Junior
Zahm Hall

Student Government could use money better elsewhere

Dear Editor:

I would like to commend the undergraduates who worked on The Guide for their efforts. I realize that many hours were spent reading and compiling data, writing, editing, proof-reading, and formatting. What resulted, though, was far from the desired goal. Because of the limited number of responses from professors, only 80 classes appear in the handbook.

I find this to be far from "useful and helpful." I'm sure the many other colleges and universities who use a similar program term it a success because they list a much higher percentage of course offerings in their handbooks. The Guide fails to provide much information that can be used during the process of choosing courses because of the limited availability of classes evaluated, and the lack of any information that critically judges course content, professor performance, and teaching style.

I feel that this handbook is a colossal waste of time, money and resources. When the pitiful number of responses was tallied, it would have been a much better idea to revamp the whole idea of a paper handbook.

The information that resulted from the evaluations could have been easily incorporated into a computer application and designed in such a way so that a particular class or professor could be typed in and the desired evaluation would appear on the screen. Student Government uses a similar program for their Job Bank.

Instead, every single student received a blue-bound paper book that will eventually wind up in the trash. It's such a pity that such a well-intentioned effort contributes to the solid waste problem.

The money spent on this

I feel that this handbook is a colossal waste of time, money and resources. When the pitiful number of responses was tallied, it would have been a much better idea to revamp the whole idea of a paper handbook.

handbook could have been better served if it had been directed towards an environmental source book, much like the one that Stanford University distributes.

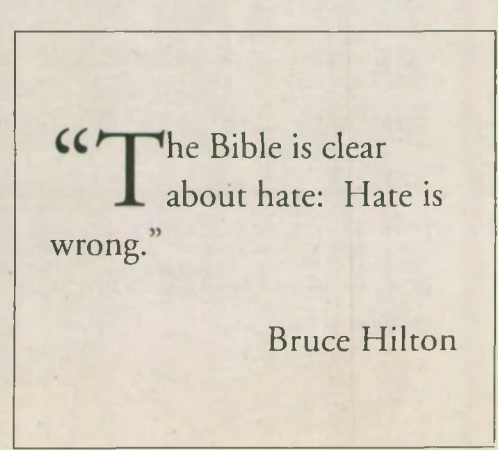
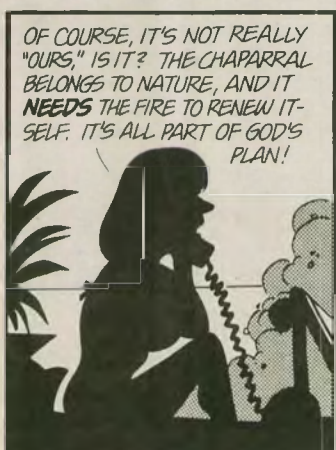
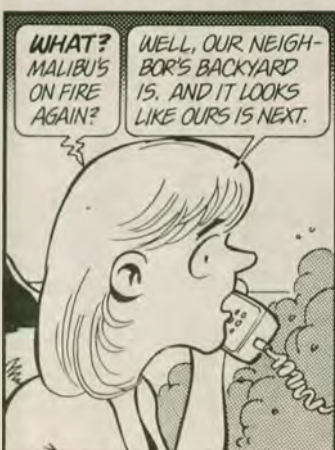
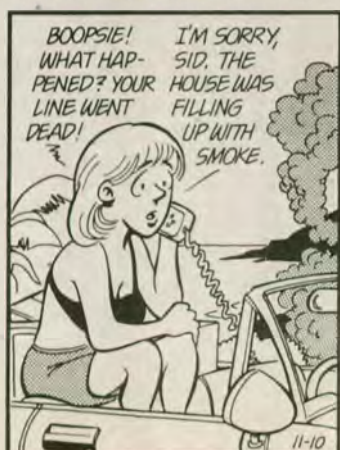
This publication would inform students about recycling procedures, local environmental groups that they could join or network with, university clubs and organizations dedicated to environmental causes, a listing of environmental courses offered, information on environmental careers, ways to save energy, water, and paper, a listing of activities that explore the local bioregion, and names, addresses, and phone numbers of organizations that support the protection of the environment.

This type of handbook would be much more "useful and helpful" to the students at Notre Dame than The Guide.

MOIRE MURRAY
Co-President

Students for Environmental Action

DOONESBURY



"The Bible is clear about hate: Hate is wrong."

Bruce Hilton

GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

STEPHEN ZAVESTOSKI

GAIA SPEAKS

No NAFTA will ever stop the bleeding in America

What needs so desperately to be heard typically falls on deaf ears, or ears simply not willing to listen. Such is the case not only with the ears of the proponents of NAFTA, but also with its opponents.

What needs so desperately to be heard is not that NAFTA will create jobs and stimulate the economy. Nor do we need to hear that NAFTA will destroy the environment and lower safety and health standards. What we need to hear is that not this NAFTA or any NAFTA, will be the band-aid that stops the bleeding of a fatally wounded economic system.

Yet, those of us following the NAFTA debate are hearing conflicting messages, neither of which offer reason for hope. Some economists tell us thousands of jobs will be created while others tell us thousands will be lost. Labor unions oppose NAFTA for fear of lost jobs, labor experts claim only by increasing U.S. exports can we create more jobs. Governments promise environmental regulations will be stringently enforced. Environmentalists claim no precedent has been set for such regulation.

What's worse is that public debate of NAFTA has been virtually non-existent. The Canadian government slyly slipped NAFTA passed its populace during a changing administration. The Mexican government has shoved NAFTA down



the throats of its citizens, not to mention the millions of dollars it has spent to feed NAFTA to Americans on a silver spoon.

Now, with NAFTA approaching a vote in Congress, President Clinton hopes to sway another forty members of the House with nicely packaged side deals that will benefit the constituencies of important power-wielding legislators.

So who supports NAFTA beside the American, Canadian and Mexican governments? The major corporations in each of those countries. After all, they are the ones who will benefit

most. With new markets and cheaper labor major corporations will be able to distribute their products continent-wide and at low costs.

But supposing the North American continent is opened up to unrestricted exploitation, development and consumption of goods, we will eventually over-extend ourselves just as America has done, and begin to explore the rest of the world as potential markets. In fact, the Global Agreement on Trade and Tariffs, a global trade agreement, is already in the works. What will we do when free

global trade leads to the destruction of not just a country, and not just a continent, but an entire planet?

Eventually, we will have to concede three things: that markets have limits and are not open-ended; that, barring an infinitely increasing population, consumers are limited; and that the buying power of consumers is bounded—wealth is not infinite on this planet.

Understanding this it should make perfect sense that no international trade agreement can even begin to hope to solve the problems of a continent, let

alone a planet. NAFTA promises a situation in which capitalist culture will be globalized. Nifty gadgets like microwaves and VCRs will be available worldwide.

Before we go peddling these goods around the world, we should realize that not only does the rest of the world not need them, but we would be better off without them as well. Besides, much of the world lacks the resources to "benefit" from such products.

We should value diversity of cultures. What would a world be like in which everyone could buy a Big Mac and wear Guess Jeans? Or where everyone watched CNN and drank Coca-Cola? A mono-cultural world would be devastating in numerous ways.

If there is strength in diversity, for instance, then a monoculture would create a stagnant condition in which humans would be slow to learn and even slower to adapt to changing environmental conditions.

Not this NAFTA, nor any other NAFTA, nor any GATT can promise to strengthen the cultural diversity that is so integral to human and planetary survival.

Therefore, when NAFTA comes before the House in less than two weeks, the cry should not be "Not this NAFTA!" but "Not any NAFTA!"

Stephen Zavestoski is an earth-dweller from the Pacific Coast bioregion.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

This Saturday, ixnay on the Tomahawk Chop

Dear Editor:

With everyone gearing up for the Florida State game, I want to simply request a small favor of the student body. Please do not participate in the imperial march cheer (you might know it better as the "Gator chant"). We are not the Florida Gators and I really think two football seasons is a little long to ride the wave of glory of beating the gators.

I give the band credit for not doing the gator clap, but I think the band's tomahawk chop may be a little inappropriate against FSU as well. I highly doubt the FSU fans have been practicing the "Lou cheer" in preparation for our showdown, so let's not let FSU know we have been practicing their cheer.

ROBIN DUSEK
Junior
Breen-Phillips Hall



New Testament clear on hypocritical moralizing

Dear Editor:

Charles Rice may be comfortable living within the confines of a narrowly circumscribed world in which reason and empirical evidence can be shunned when they might hinder his musings. The opinions regularly offered up in his column in The Observer generally serve only to underscore the intellectual and moral limitations of living in a world such as his and thus undermine his intent. Rice's most recent offering was so irresponsible, however, that an extended response is necessary.

In attacking the 276 faculty and staff members who signed a letter supporting the position that the Notre Dame community embrace the diversity represented by its lesbian, gay and bisexual members, Rice seeks to justify his vitriol by blaming gays and lesbians for the AIDS pandemic. His compassion shines through only for homophiliacs and children, "the innocent victims of the plague unleashed by homosexual activity." This argumentation is odious, appealing to people's basest instincts to promote an agenda not readily bolstered by reason.

Rice ignores epidemiological evidence undermining his crusade against lesbians and gay men. No mention is made of the fact that the majority of those infected with HIV worldwide acquired the virus through heterosexual intercourse; no attention was given to the declining rates of new HIV infections among gay men in the United States, while among heterosex-



ual men and women the rates of infection are growing exponentially; no thought was given to evidence demonstrating that the incidence of sexually transmitted diseases among lesbian women is among the lowest in the nation, lower even than among elderly married men.

Without doubt, gay men have been especially and tragically impacted by the AIDS crisis in this country. Many of us have cared for and, too frequently, buried our friends and our companions. We have cried with parents as they mourned the loss of a son taken in his prime. We support friends heroically battling the ravages of full-blown AIDS and others who remain healthy but are living with HIV, struggling to pursue their dreams under the cloud of a sickness which may not reveal itself for a decade or more. No one need inform us of the horror of AIDS.

At the same time, however, we are aware that the vast majority of the infections could have been prevented if attitudes like those expressed by Rice had not dominated the

public and political debate during the last decade and a half. We pleaded in vain as research efforts to isolate the cause of AIDS were repeatedly thwarted by Reagan Administration officials' unwillingness to support any scientific effort that might be perceived as benefiting gay men. We watched in dismay as a president callously let an epidemic rage and refused to even to speak the word "AIDS." We waited in horror as hysterical quarantine policies were discussed in coldly rational tones. We listened in disbelief as William F. Buckley promoted the idea of tattooing those found to have been exposed to the virus, apparently unaware or unconcerned about the parallels to Nazi Germany.

With the public largely unresponsive to an ever-growing crisis, lesbians and gay men sought to fill the gap. As a result, institutions providing care for persons with AIDS and those educating the public on the facts of AIDS and HIV transmission were established with private funds and through volunteer efforts. These institu-

tions, originally established to serve gay men, quickly found their mandate broadened and their resources strained as they undertook efforts to prevent the virus from taking hold in other communities. The public support which should have been forthcoming in the early stages of an epidemic was virtually nonexistent because the earliest victims were portrayed as marginal and disposable members of American society: gay men, injection-drug users, and persons of color. Only when risk to the white, heterosexual population was perceived did a nascent public health effort emerge.

Gay men and lesbian women largely established the efforts now in place to educate and serve the general public. They responded to a public health crisis with great responsibility, both in their own lives and in service to others. For Rice to ignore this history and the beneficence of lesbians and gay men in educating the wider public about HIV, in providing care for those living with AIDS, and in working to stem the virus' spread into other communities, is irresponsible; to condemn gay men and lesbians for the AIDS pandemic is indefensible.

The New Testament, largely silent on issues of sexuality, is unambiguous in its condemnation of the hypocritical moralizing of legal scholars. Charles Rice might do well to take heed.

JOHN BLANDFORD
Graduate Student in Economics
South Bend

SUSIE'S BEDTIME STORIES

Somewhere over the rainbow

For years and years Susie's been told that there is always a pot of gold at the end of a rainbow. Now it's rare that Susie sees rainbows. Sure, in South Bend there's more than enough rain...day after day. But the rainbows are few and far between.



Kenya Johnson
Accent Editor

One glorious day Susie caught a glimpse of a rainbow and decided once and for all she was going to find that pot of gold. She dropped everything and ran in the direction of the rainbow.

While on her journey, Susie saw a beautiful yellow rose. As she went to pick it from the ground the rose came to life.

"Little girl," the rose said. "You cannot pick me, for I'll shall die."

"But you are so beautiful, I want to look at you while I go to the pot of gold."

"I am your pot of gold," the rose said.

"Oh silly rose!", Susie said as she plucked the rose from it's roots.

Susie merrily trotted towards the rainbow. Soon she came across a weeping willow. She realized she had traveled so far that she was tired and needed to rest.

"You would make a great seat, if only I could change you into a stump," said Susie.

"But little girl, you do not wish me to be a stump, for I will die," the weeping willow said back.

"But I am on my way to find my pot of gold and I need my rest," Susie said.

"I am your pot of gold," the tree said.

"Oh silly tree," Susie said as she chopped down the tree and rested her legs.

The next day Susie started again. She saw finally that she was close to the rainbow.

"Soon I will have my own pot of gold," Susie exclaimed.

She saw the beginning of the rainbow and began to run towards the end. On her way, she found a river in her way.

"I cannot get across you," she said to the river.

"You can cross, there is nothing wrong with my water- it is pure," the river said.

"My shoes will get wet! You are blocking my way to my pot of gold," Susie yelled at the river.

"I am your pot of gold," the river replied.

"Oh silly river," Susie said and she dumped enough paper into the river that she was able to cross it.

Finally Susie made it to the end of the rainbow. And there she saw a huge black pot.

"Oh my goodness," Susie said. "There is so much."

Susie ran to the pot, stretched onto her tip-toes and peeked into the pot with excitement.

But to Susie's dismay there was nothing in the pot.

"Where is all my gold," Susie screamed.

A voice came from above.

"You have destroyed your gold," the voice said. Susie realized it was the rainbow speaking to her.

"I have not!"

"Oh sweet little girl, try to understand," the rainbow said. "Everything around you is a pot of gold - if you let it be. It's not what you have at the end of the journey that matters; it's what you experience along the way."

DEATH OF THE DINOSAURS

New findings indicate increase in oxygen killed the prehistoric beasts

BY TANYA KRYWARUCZENKO
Assistant Accent Editor

Dinosaurs are extinct...but not for the reasons we think.

J. Keith Rigby, Jr., a geologist at Notre Dame, along with a group of collaborators, have discovered new scientific information about the oxygen levels in the atmosphere during the time of the dinosaurs, which as they found, contributed ultimately to their demise.

Rigby, along with Richard Hengst, an animal physiologist at Purdue University North Central, Gary Landis, a geochemist with the U.S. Geological Survey, and Robert Sloan, a paleontologist at the University of Minnesota, formed the "Pele Hypothesis" (named after the Polynesian goddess of fire) which links many formerly thought separate geological and biological events. This hypothesis explains that because of the fluctuation of the oxygen in the atmosphere, some events including evolution, extinction and global temperature were affected.

Rigby conducted studies by gathering information along with EarthCorps, a group recruited by Earthwatch which coordinates volunteers for labor intensive research. They extracted air from gas bubbles trapped in amber which has been around since about the time the dinosaurs have been extinct.

Their samples, gathered from the Hell Creek region of eastern Montana, showed that "the oxygen levels were incredibly high," said Rigby. "This caused problems because the oxygen level in the atmosphere was as high as 35 percent." The normal oxygen level in the atmosphere is 21 percent.

At times, the oxygen level fluctuated from 35 to 28 percent and went up again. This fluctuation was 10-20 times faster than previously thought, and this put a tremendous strain on many species.

"These findings created a real fun problem," said Rigby. "Here's something not to be expected in one way, but seemed perfectly logical in another."

As a result of these findings, Rigby and his collaborators explain that because of the rapid decline in the oxygen level, this affected dinosaur breathing, thus causing the demise of the animals. However, animals with low oxygen needs, like amphibians and reptiles, were able to survive this rapid fluctuation.

"After receiving information about the oxygen levels, Hengst was the one who began asking questions about breathing and how this put physiological limits on the dinosaurs," said Rigby.

"With these declining oxygen levels, all the dinosaurs could do was stand still," said Hengst.

The "Pele Hypothesis" goes against the accepted theory of the asteroid impact alone caused the extinction of the species. The dinosaurs became extinct over a 10 million year period and two thirds of them already had died before this asteroid impact, according to recent evidence collected in China.

The "Pele Hypothesis" suggests that the reason the oxygen fluctuated was a result of volcanic activity. The swelling of sea floors, along with eruptions under the ocean, raised the sea levels. This increased volcanic activity contributed for high amounts of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere, which increased plant photosynthesis.

The increase in photosynthesis released large amounts of oxygen into the atmosphere. After the volcanoes subsided, production of carbon dioxide and oxygen dropped and global temperatures returned to normal, which affected these newly evolved animals.

Research for this study began as early as 1987 by Landis and Robert Berner, Yale University, according to Rigby.

"I was introduced to Landis and immediately became intrigued by the

'The oxygen levels were incredibly high. This caused problems because the oxygen level in the atmosphere was as high as 35 percent.'

J. Keith Rigby Jr.

idea and wanted to help," said Rigby. Rigby became directly involved with the study in 1992.

"Some were naturally skeptical of this preliminary information," said Rigby. "Oxygen is an incredibly reactive element and the idea that it was trapped in an organic compound is a problem for some to understand."

The problem with the original research conducted by Landis was that the work had a variety of collected samples from all over the world, with different ages, said Rigby. He explained that it was important to collect samples from the same area, all within the same deposit.

After information was collected, the first draft of this manuscript proposing these new ideas were written up this past June.

"When we first got together to start essentially writing the manuscript, we made a list of the consequences which was mind boggling," said Rigby. "The basic question was how do we show people the extent of what was coming out of the 'Pele Hypothesis.'"

The scientists presented their ideas to an annual meeting of the Geological Society of America in Boston on Oct. 27.

"Of course, no idea like this is likely to stand up without questions," explained Rigby. He said that a majority of the questions thus far came from the press.

"The basic question is if the oxygen collected from the amber was valid, and unequivocally, the answer is yes," said Rigby.

Rigby also said another basic concern was if the oxygen level was so high, why didn't the earth explode?

"What has to be realized is that the high oxygen level was matched with a high carbon dioxide level, 10-12 times normal, which had strong dampening effects on wildfires," explained Rigby.

"We're reasonably comfortable with our conclusions," said Rigby. "We're comfortable with what we've stated because all of our data available at this time points toward the same conclusion."

"The important thing to realize is the time scale we are working with. We're talking about 10,000-100,000 years to accumulate these changes," explained Rigby. "These are exceedingly fast in geological terms. However, the individual human in his lifetime is not likely to see the effects due to Pele, but over the effects could be felt over the lifetime of a species."

Rigby stated that research will continue on this topic in the future.



Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

Typing
287-4082

WOMEN'S ALTERATIONS.
CALL 259-8684.

Resumes Lisa 273-6332

CONGRATULATIONS!!!!!!!
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WINNER OF 2 FSU GA'S

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ARE WE?
WEDNESDAY NOV. 10TH
DALLOWAYS
SAINT MARY'S COFFEE HOUSE

Hesburgh Public Policy Roundtable:
No discussion on Thurs, Nov. 11.
Details to follow. Questions? Mary
Lisa 4-3541.

Freshmen: producers of our class
magazine, Experience '97, need
your help. We're looking for funny
anecdotes that have happened during
your stay on campus or myths
you heard about ND before you
arrived. Your ideas would be appre-
ciated. Please send/deliver submis-
sions to 252 Knott or 212 Lewis by
Wed., Nov. 17. Questions, call
x4951 or x4135.

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LOST Heart Locket
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LOST!! Two Fall-Jackets during
the weekend of USC game : one
light grey with dark grey stripes
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and leave message any time.

LOST Thurs. 11/4 1 small black
pocket knife somewhere between
Cav., Wash Hall, Ad bldg, and
FLRC. PLEASE CALL JIM x1507

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copies left on it, at the Hesburgh
Library. Call 4-4987 to claim.

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call Rachel @ 4-4252

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I Need 4 strong and enthusiastic
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boxes/ November 14 from 10:00 to
2:00 (approx.). Will guarantee
\$40.00 - possibly more. (not a big
move). Please call 631-7320 if
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Student wanted to provide child
care in our home for two children
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MARINA X4420

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SPEED, 2 DOOR HATCH BACK .
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CALL CHRIS @ (219) 289-2767

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X3506.

TICKETS

DESPERATELY SEEKING TICK-
ETS! 2 GAs for, FSU, and BC call:
A. Raczkowski
(800)442-2190 x7296. '91 alums
with jobs - will pay big \$\$\$!

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Call Tim at 273-1757

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Best Offer
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NEED 2 GA'S FOR BOSTON COL-
LEGE. CALL COLLECT (908)221-
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We will purchase at handsome
price four seats together for the
Florida State game. Pls. call (800)
457-0486.

CA Alum paying top \$ for FLA
STATE GA's Pls call (916)558-6566

92 ALUM DESPERATE! I need 2 tix
to FLORIDA ST \$\$\$.
800-222-5546 ext. 555-5562.

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Call Frank or John
1-800-749-5975
Will trade DISNEY tickets

NEEDED: FSU TIX, ANY KIND
\$\$\$\$!!! CALL TOM 254-9013

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STATE GA's. 272-7233 \$\$\$\$\$\$

For Sale: GA's for all games. 277-
1659.

I NEED FLA STATE GA'S!!!
CALL ** 232- 5030 **

NEED 2 FL.ST. STUD TIX, MIKE
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Notre Dame-FSU tickets wanted!
Please call (407)438-3697

NEED 1 OR 2
BOSTON COLLEGE TIX
CALL 634-2856

Need BC Tickets!
x2846

Need FSU Stu. & GA Eric x1087

Will PAY \$100+ per FLOR ST.
GA's. Call Dan X1694

* * * * *

FOR SALE

2 FSU GA'S

CALL 634-3554
AND LEAVE MESSAGE...

* * * * *

NEED 4TX TO FS, 233-2651

I NEED FSU Studs
Kevin x0542

FLORIDA STATE STUDENT TICK-
ET FOR SALE. BEST OFFER.
CALL DOUG AT 234-6306.

BOSTON COLLEGE
4 Sale 2 GA's, \$175/offer
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NEED FSU-ND TIX 214/991-0889
(MARK)

Need 4 Stu. Tix. for BC Call
Colleen x42785

I NEED FLORIDA ST. & BOSTON
COLLEGE GA'S OR STD.272-6306

SELL 2 FSU GAs South Corner
Serious \$\$\$ only 277-5912

2 Hot Babes selling 2 FRONT ROW
FSU Student tixs! ID's optional -
let's negotiate! 634-9437

TOP \$\$\$\$ for 2 adjacent B.C. GA's
Call Pat @ 273-5094

I really, really need 2 B.C. tickets!
Call Amy @ 4-4954

2 FSU STUD. TICKETS FOR
SALE. CALL #1560

For sale: FSU - BC stu tix. Best
offer. Call Tara 284-5197.

For Sale: 2 FSU Stud Tix
Call x2312

For Sale: 1 FSU Stud Tic
Call x2312

Need tickets- Notre Dame vs. FSU
game. Call Jim (904)788-5060
ASAP.

FOR SALE: 3 FSU GA's
best offer by 11/10
Call Tracey 273-3930

For Sale: 2 FSU GA's. Best
Offer—Call Soon!! Nick 4-1376

Happy Nov. 13! I have 2 FSU stu
tix 4 u. Call & leave offer. x4420.

1 FSU G.A.
HIGHEST BIDDER - NEXT 4 DAYS
314/962-4876

FOR SALE: 5 FSU stu. tix. Call
Darel or Tonya at 291-3818.

HAVE 1 FSU GA
WANT IT?
CALL MATTY x1865

Tix 4 Sale FSU GAs&BCstud.
#1850.

For sale: 1FSU stud. call Mike
@x2022.

Tickets for sale: 2 FSU GA's togeth-
er. Call Dan or John, ext. #4289.
BEST OFFER!

2 Florida State GA's together
Call 4-3192
Best offer by Nov. 10

For Sale:4 FSU GAs call 634-1833

I DESPERATELY NEED BC STUD.
TIX. CALL JEN @ X 1308

2 FSU GA'S FOR SALE. BEST
OFFER. MARTY x1521.

1, 2, or 3 FLORIDA STATE STU-
DENT TICKETS FOR SALE
Call 634-2856

1 FSU & 1 BC STUD 4 SALE!!
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Going on Vacation, need to sell
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2 FSU stud. tix FOR SALE
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Will trade w/ \$ for a GOOD GA
Call Chuck soon at x1717

For sale: 2 FSU sr stu tix Buy one
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For sale FSU stud tix. Best offer
Kellie 284-4346

For Sale FSU stud tix Michelle
284-5086

WANTED: 2 ND/FSU tickets will
pay top\$ call Mike leave message
24 hrs, (404) 319-7044.

2 FSU GA tickets for sale. Call
x2187 ask for Tom.

2 STU TIX 4 SALE. BEST OFFER
BY 11/10. (219)634-4982 OR
2563.

2 Fla St tickets for sale 683-7275

Need 2 std tix FSU 409-762-6645
call collect

NEED TICKETS
FLORIDA ST. GA'S
CALL JOHN X1227

1 45 yard line FSU GA for sale.
Call George 634-1748

1FSU student ticket for sale. Call
Kristin with your best offer at 634-
2989.

I NEED BC GA'S!
X4355

1 FSU STU. TICKET FOR SALE
BEST OFFER. CALL MARY BETH
@ X3474 AND LEAVE MESSAGE

1 [one] florida st
senior student
free or best offer
jeff 273 - 6445

2 fsu stu 4-sale
b/o by 11/11 x1841

FSU STUD BEST OFFER X2975

For Sale: Female student FSU tick-
et with matching ID. Best offer.
Call 4-1464 between 7 and 8.

2 FSU GA'S - TAKING BO BY
NOV. 10 END ZONE, ROW 20.
219-659-3910

FOR SALE: 2 FLA. ST. GA'S 35
YARD LINE Best offer: Call 703-
759-3349

For sale: FSU stud tix. ID no
problem Jay x2567

1 FSU GA Call Greg (703)979-2014

FSU stud for sale
B.O. by 11/10

273-4178

4 Fla. St. Stu. Tix (Sec 32) For
Sale. Best Offer. x4436

HELP!! NEED 2 FSU AND 4 BC
GAS CALL PAT X1689

FOR SALE!!!
2 FSU/ND GA'S
2 FSU/ND STU
2 BC/ND STU
CALL 273-5942 WITH BEST
OFFER

FOR SALE!!!
2 FSU STUD TICKETS
AND 2 BC STUD TICKETS
CALL X2855 WITH BEST OFFER
THROUGH 11/11

FSU STUD FOR SALE
PAT X4774

2 FSU Tix For Sale — BEST
OFFER!! Call 273-6481

For Sale: 1 FSU stud. tick.
best offer call Derek at x4074

FSU Student Ticket For Sale
B/O call 4-4435

FSU TIX FOR SALE
call X1665

11/8/93 1 FSU GA FOR SALE -
X1367

Two FSU stud. tix for sale.
B.O. Call 273-4168

IT'S THE SECOND COMING OF
CHRIST! Saturday November 20,
1993. Notre Dame Indiana. There
is just one problem, Jesus doesn't
have aG.A. ticket to the B.C. game.
Oh, and Peter wants to come too.
So if you want to get you and your
mother a one way ticket to heaven,
and some spending money too,
CALL: Jesus' agent- 284-4451

12 DRINKING IRISHMEN FROM
BOSTON NEED YOUR GA'S AND
STUD. TIX FOR THE BC GAME
-Bryan x1190
* * * * *

FSU stud. tix for sale. Call Keith at
273-3920.

1 FLORIDA STATE STUDENT
TICKET FOR SALE
Call Brian at 234-4276

Need std tix-Big \$\$\$\$\$\$
\$\$
\$\$
call Dan 273-0986

***** FLORIDA STATE *****
stud. & GA's for sale BO x2851

For Sale 2 FSU stud tix. BO call
x3299

I need 2 GAs for FSU. Call Cori at
X4570 as soon as possible.

1 FSU STUD tix for sale. Leave
name, #, and offer. 634-3811

1 FSU STUD ticket for sale. Call T
at X1480 and make an offer ASAP

FOR SALE 1 FSU &BC stud.
tx.both \$250 call Chichi 4-3503

FSU and BC Stud. tix. Must sell
together. Call 232-2843

For Sale: FSU G.A.'s and STUD.
Dennis @ 634-1817

Need 1-4 BC GA's and 1 Stu
Call Brian x3467 or x0577

Two 50 yd. line GA's and one 40
yd. line GA to FSU for sale
Best offer \$\$\$
call Brad-(219)273-5970

FSU stu tix 4 sale
call x2461. Best offer by 11/11.

FSU stud tix. \$75 or best offer. call
Teak x4018

FSU stud tix. \$50 or best offer. call
Flounder x4246

I have 6 GA's for FSU showdown.
Taking best offer. 273-6082.

FSU and/or BC student tix
for sale. Call 634-1680.
Must sell.

1 FSU GA & 1 STUD tix. Call 272-
1208. Baby needs a new pair of
shoes!

2 FSU GAs 4 Sale
Great seats call Ted 4-1699

For Sale: 2 FSU GAs. Call 273-
9805 and Leave Offer.

for sale 4 flo st ga 284-5144

\$
FOR SALE: 2 FSU SENIOR STUD
TIX together — will separte. IDs
incl. I'll throw in BC if I like you!
Best offer.
Jason 232-2263, 1-6888
\$

Interhall

continued from page 16

Then on their next possession Howard scored on an option by junior Sarah Donnelly. Junior Sarah Norton then ran in the extra point to put Howard ahead 27-20.

The Howard defense then held P.E. to secure the victory.

Quarterback Sue Wassil thought her team played well coming off two straight losses. "It came down to coaching in sudden death," said Wassil. "Key plays were called and we were able to execute."

Badin 26, Farley 6

Top ranked Badin scored the first two touchdowns of the game in route to a victory over Farley in the first round of the

women's playoffs.

Senior Allison Meriaux caught a touchdown pass from quarterback Shari Shepard to put Badin up 6-0. Meriaux then converted the two point conversion to give Badin a 8-0 lead.

Shepard then threw her second touchdown pass of the day, this time to Andrea Ricker. The score was set up by a 40-yard run by Shepard on fourth down.

Farley then scored before the half to make the score 14-6, in favor of Badin.

In the second half sophomore Shelly Dillenger ran an interception back for a touchdown to make the score 20-6.

The deficit proved too much for Farley to overcome as they ended up losing 26-6. Badin will now face Howard in the second round of the playoffs.

INTERHALL WOMEN'S FOOTBALL PLAYOFF SCHEDULE

1 Badin 8 Farley	Nov. 14, 1:00	Badin 26-6 Farley 27-20	Nov. 21 Notre Dame Stadium
4 Pasq. East 5 Howard			
3 Lyons 6 Lewis	Nov. 14, 2:00	Lewis 7-6 Pasq. West 18-0	
2 Pasq. West 7 Walsh			



If you see news happening, call
The Observer at 631-7471 and let us know.



Happy
21st
Birthday,
Kathie!

We love you,
Mom, Dad,
Dan, Suzie,
Joe & P.J.

GO REALLY IRISH!

Ireland Program

Information Session

Tonight
November 10
7:00 p.m.
GameRoom,
Haggar CollegeCenter
Saint Mary's College

Students discuss travel in Europe and Ireland
Everyone welcome!

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the CPA Exam
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Wednesday, November 10, 1993
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5:00 pm

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Drawing for a \$50.00 Gift Certificate
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277-4366

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START

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For more information call
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Sports and the Media

On Thursday November 11
Rudy Martzke,

USA Today's premiere sports
columnist and
one of

The Sporting News' 100 Most
Powerful People in sports,
will offer insight to the business
side of television in sports and
discuss the ND-FSU match-up.

Admission is Free

LaFortune Ballroom at 8:00pm.

SPORTS BRIEFS

■ **Men's and Women's soccer NCAA regional matches** will be broadcast live on WHME 103.1. The women's contests will be broadcast at 11 am Saturday and 12 noon on Sunday. The men's match will be at 2:30 pm Sunday.

■ **Irish Ice Club Hockey** will be held on Thursday Nov. 11 at 10:45-11:45 p.m. and Sunday Nov. 14 at 9-10:00 p.m. Please bring \$5 to first scrimmage. New members welcome. Call Rob at x1950 or Pete at 273-5059 for more details.

■ **A Turkey Shoot** will be held on Monday, November 15 and Tuesday, November 16 from 4pm to 6pm. Co-Rec teams of two men and two women. It is open to all undergrad and graduate students. The shoot is sponsored by Naval ROTC and Rec Sports. Members of the ROTC rifle squad are not eligible. Sign up in advance at RecSports by November, November 11. No experience necessary. Call 631-6100 for more info.

■ **The RecSports Office** is offering interhall and grad ice hockey and interhall, grad and club basketball with the deadline being November 11 at the time of the captains meetings. Hockey meeting is at 5 p.m., the interhall basketball meeting is at 5:30 p.m. for both men and women, and grad and club basketball meeting is set for 6 p.m. Also, all those interested in officiating all basketball above have a mandatory meeting at 6:30 p.m. All meetings are in the JACC Auditorium on November 11.

■ **The RecSports Office** is offering Campus Squash, Table Tennis and Co-Rec Wallyball. The deadline for this is November 18th. The captains' meeting for wallyball is Thursday, Nov. 18th at 5 p.m. in the JACC Auditorium.

■ **SportsTalk** will air a preview of the upcoming FSU game followed by a men's basketball preview with assistant coach and starter Jimmy Black. Call in with your questions and comments at 631-6400 tonight on WVFI 640 AM at 8p.m.

Marten

continued from page 16

tality.

Winning the game on Saturday would mean a lot to the players and coaches, but the fans have become almost obsessive about it.

As a matter of fact, several students have said that when the Irish win there is nothing that will keep them from rushing the field. The students want to celebrate a win on the field with the players who are their friends, roommates and class-

Club

continued from page 14

Gerding, Chris Raffo, Steve Schrantz, Hugh Crowley, Doug Staudmeister, John Fronduti, Chris Bettacchi and Dino Cusumano were in the third-place men's lightweight eight boat.

Other varsity Irish boats placing included the men's club eight (10th), the men's championship eight (12th) and the women's lightweight four (9th).

mates, but it would be a shame to celebrate a win by watching students get injured.

Two weeks ago a similar celebration turned to tragedy when students were trampled after Wisconsin defeated Michigan. Notre Dame sophomore Anne Niebler was at the game in the midst of the chaos.

"I have never been so scared in my life," said Niebler. "It was 10 times worse than when I got hit by a car last year."

The only way to avoid a similar situation after Saturday's game is with common sense. Notre Dame security will probably try to stop a rush for the

field, but the burden of common sense falls on the shoulders of the student body.

Those seated in the last rows of the stadium must realize that it is physically impossible for them to be on the field a second after the game ends.

If the Irish are winning when the final seconds tick off the clock on Saturday, take a minute to look around. Savor the moment. Soak up the little details. All students must remember that pushing won't get them on the field any faster. A path will eventually clear. Be patient. Celebrate with the people seated nearby first.

Holtz

continued from page 16

ing his players experience the excitement.

"The real fun comes when you're in the locker room before the game, and the closeness of the football team and all the hopes and the expectations," Holtz said. "I'm very happy to be involved in this for our players. As far as me enjoying it, there isn't anything special in it for me."

Not yet.

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Time: 2 p.m.

Place: Notre Dame Law School Courtroom

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Irish rugby places third; water polo downs EMU

By JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame Rugby Club finished its fall season last weekend with a third place finish in the Midwest Finals.

In the tournament opener, Notre Dame fell to Penn State. Although the Irish had a 16-13 lead with 25 minutes remaining in the game, the size and strength of Penn State prevailed and the Nittany Lions scored three quick tries for the 30-16 final. Penn State ended up winning the tournament and will represent the Midwest in California in the spring.

The Irish did win the consolation game against second-seed Ohio State, 34-14. Pat Blandford scored two tries while Mike McGowan and Jim Ludwig scored one apiece. Jamie Hill connected on two penalty kicks for the Irish offense.

The Ohio State game closed a season that saw the Irish go from an unstable team with a different line-up for every game to the line-up which finished the season with a 10-1 streak. Although the players lack size, Notre Dame's rugby players are some of the scrappiest in the

Midwest, according to club president Mike McGowan.

The Ohio State coach chose six Irish players to compete in the Midwest Select All-Star game which he will coach.

With the fall season over, the Irish will take a break before starting conditioning for the spring.

WATER POLO

The Notre Dame Water Polo Club defeated traditional rival Eastern Michigan 11-8 in overtime, but lost to former Big 10 champion Ohio State and Findlay last weekend.

In the first game of the day, the Irish dominated the overtime periods coming together as a team and holding Eastern Michigan scoreless.

Just twenty minutes later, the Irish returned to the pool to face Ohio State. Although Notre Dame stayed with the Buckeyes for three quarters, the talents of Ohio State took over for the 14-5 win. In the fourth quarter, the Irish cleared their bench to make sure all players got a chance to compete.

Findlay, Notre Dame's third opponent of the day, came into the pool fresh, since it was their first game of the day. Fatigue



The Observer/Sean Faman

Junior Brendan Kilbane leaps for the ball in an Irish rugby match earlier this season.

quickly became key as Findlay outswam the Irish 11-8.

Leading Irish scoring in the games were Eric Shultz and freshman John Miller who both contributed several goals. On the other side of the pool, Patrick Miller and Brian Coughlin turned in strong performances in the goal box.

Although these might have been the last games of the fall, the water polo club will continue to practice in hopes of scheduling something in December.

ROWING CLUB

The Notre Dame Rowing Club featured a medal-winning boat at the Head of the Chattahoochee Regatta in Atlanta last weekend.

Cox-swain Ruth Diemer, John

see CLUB / page 13



The Irish crew club competed in the Head of the Chattahoochee Regatta in Atlanta last weekend.

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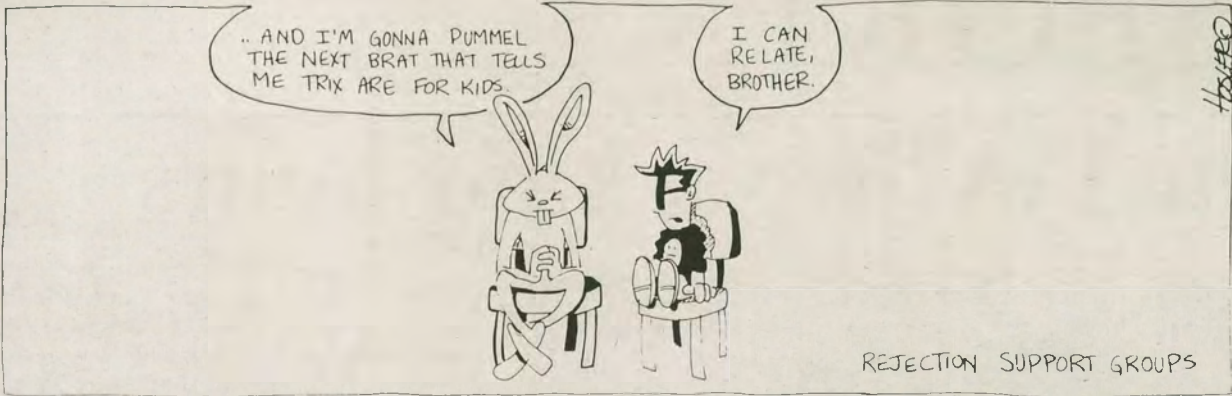
Pizza, Refreshments & Discussion — 5:00 to 7:00

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



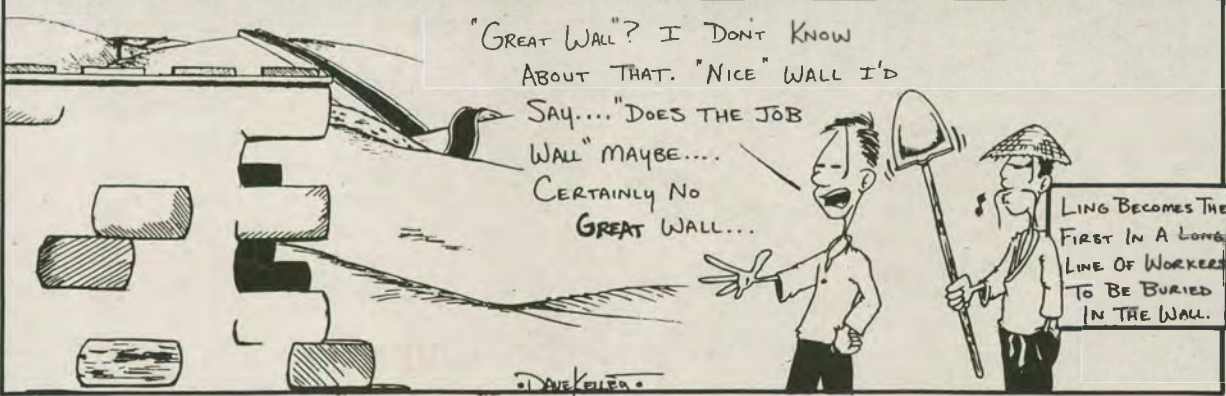
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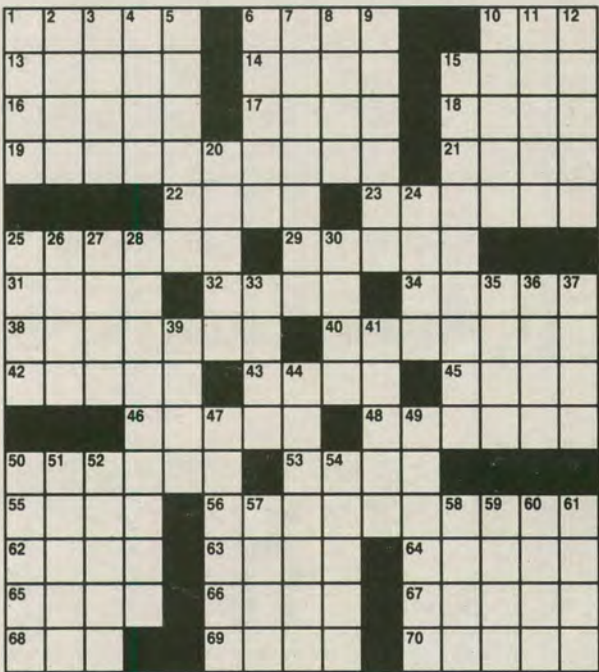
CROSSWORD

ACROSS

- 1 Maugham's "___ and Ale"
6 Smile radiantly
10 Maxim
13 Active
14 Rights org.
15 Unit of loudness
16 One cubic decimeter
17 Who or which
18 Radius's companion
19 Celsius's partner
21 Decant
22 Yuletide
23 Sans secrecy
25 Holmes or you
- 29 Title holder
31 Entreaty
32 Compos mentis
34 "Two live ___": T.S.E.
38 Parisian ruffians
40 Control surface on a plane's wing
42 Dark reddish-brown
43 Exasperates
45 Pedestal part
46 Southwestern plain
48 Play parts
50 Visitor
53 Pedro's thirst quencher
55 Vicinage
- 56 Lecturers
62 Fissure
63 Child, in Calcutta
64 "___ in Paris," 1932 song
65 Pierre's noggin
66 "___ a Song Go..."
67 Thrash
68 Actor Ron ___
69 Relinquish
70 Fed the kitty

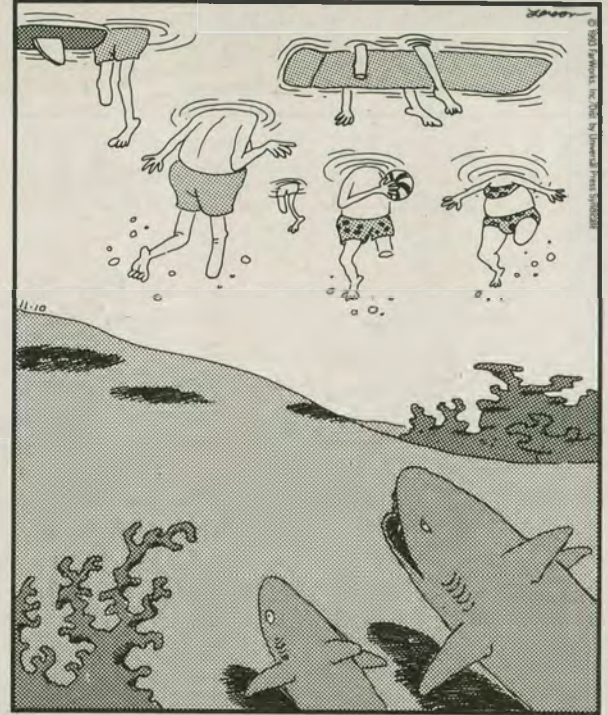
DOWN

- 1 Leg part
2 Inter ___
3 ___ and kin
4 Perpetually
5 Tranquil
6 Indulge in balneation
7 Level of authority
8 Jai ___
9 Oft-served dish in England
10 Wise lawgiver
11 Invalidate
12 Fatigued
15 Supplant
20 Swedes' neighbors
24 Tintinnabulate
25 Mineral springs
26 Wine pitcher for Plato
27 Bound



- 28 Waver
30 Frail
33 "Pleasure's ___": Byron
35 Port NW of Mascara
36 Protuberance
37 A grandson of Eve
39 Irwin of golf
41 Part of G.I.
44 Highway foundation
47 Jordanian's language
49 Variety of melon
50 ___ blanche
51 Shakespearean sprite
52 Southpaw
54 Sound harshly
57 Hill's partner
58 Pair of draft animals
59 Once, once
60 Ceremony
61 Luge, e.g.

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).



"This is it, son — my old chompin' grounds. ... Gosh, the memories."

OF INTEREST

■"Malaise Revisited: Jimmy Carter And The Crisis of Confidence," a lecture by Professor Leo Ribuffo, of the Department of History at George Washington University, will be held tonight at 4:15 pm in Room 140 of DeBartolo Hall.

■The School of Architecture is sponsoring a Harry Norman Lecture on today entitled "An Aestheticism Of Our Own British Influence on the American Aesthetic Movement" by Catherine Hoover Voorsanger. Voorsanger is assistant curator of American Decorative Arts at the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York. The lecture begins at 4:30 pm in Room 207 of the Architecture Building and admission is free.

■Africa, I Will Fleece You, a film by Jean-Marie Teno from Cameroon (88 minutes), which provides an overview of 100 years of cultural genocide in Africa, will be shown tonight at 7 pm in Room 140 of DeBartolo Hall for free.

■The African American Social Alliance will have an organizational meeting tonight at 7:30 pm in 221 Hayes-Healy. Topics to be discussed include the Pre-Kwanzaa Celebration, skating party, the new commissioners and mission of AASA.

■A Hospitality Luncheon will be held at the Center for Social Concerns on Thursday, Nov. 11 from 11:30 to 1:30. The cost is \$3.00 with all proceeds going to the Catholic Worker House. All are invited.

■A Love Connection is bringing romance to the Notre Dame Campus. Listen to it this Friday from 3 to 5 p.m. on 640AM WVFI. One lucky guy will get to take our beautiful guest out on a date.

■Book Fair Money is still left. Any students who have not picked up their money from book sales at the Book Fair, please do so at the office of student government.

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Holtz not affected by hype, hard hours

By JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

Lou Holtz doesn't work any harder for a game as big as Saturday's clash with No. 1 Florida State.

If he did, he might not last until game time.

After a 14 or 15 hour day, he returns home where he watches game and practice films from 9:30 to 11 p.m. Then he sleeps in the chair in front of the television until about 12:30, when he wakes up for three more hours of film study.

COUNTDOWN TO THE SHOWDOWN

Look for the 12-page pullout section in The Observer this Friday

At 3:30 a.m., he goes to bed until 6 a.m. when he begins the cycle again.

"I have a real weird setup and I've fallen into a habit which I wish I hadn't," Holtz said of his unusual hours. "You fall into that rhythm and it's terrible to do that. I've got to guard against being

too tired."

The media crush has descended on South Bend, making preparation even more difficult for Holtz and his players.

Notre Dame has been in games like this before, most recently the 1988 No. 1

vs. No. 2 game against Southern Cal.

"The difference is the game was out there we didn't have to have press conferences because everybody was at that sight," Holtz said. "That's why I made the comment I'd like to move (the game) to Florida. They did call the next day and offer to do that."

Despite the extra attention, Holtz has tried to make this as normal a week of preparation as possible.

"For us this is business as usual," Holtz said. "As far as I know, they are not going to give (a national championship) plaque to the winner."

Holtz believes his team must win to have a shot at the national championship, a change from a week ago, when he said he would consider playing for a tie if the situation developed.

"I said that we'd kick (an extra point rather than attempting a two-point conversion to win the game) and I meant it, thinking that we would be big underdogs and maybe have another crack at them," Holtz explained.

"After thinking about it, I don't want to play them again. In all probability, we'd go for two."

Offensive linemen Ryan Leahy and Jeremy Akers appear to be at full strength after missing several weeks with knee injuries. Leahy is expected to start Saturday and Akers will also see some action.

Tailback Lee Becton is nursing a sore hamstring and fullback Ray Zellars is still hobbling on a bruised knee, but both have been practicing and are expected to be in the lineup Saturday.

All the excitement doesn't seem to be affecting Holtz, but he does enjoy watch-



The Observer/David Hungeling

Fullback Ray Zellars is expected to recover from a bruised knee in time for Saturday's Florida State game.

see HOLTZ/ page 13

JOCK STRIP

'Game of the century' should not be a rush

Most journalists have taken to calling this Saturday's gridiron battle against Florida State the "Game of the Century," but it would be more accurate to refer to the game only as a step.

It is a step back to the top of the polls and a step towards a national championship.

All seniors and graduate students on campus who were here in 1990 will remember the lighted number one which stood atop Grace Hall for parts of that season. Beating Florida State on Saturday will send the senior-dominated Irish football team that final step to the top on the polls (and Grace Hall) and two steps away from immor-



Jenny Marten

see MARTEN / page 13

Lewis upsets Lyons; other favorites roll

SCOTT CLEMENTE
Sports Writer

No. 6 Lewis upset No. 3 Lyons to advance to the second round of the Girl's Interhall football playoffs.

Lewis scored on the first possession of the game when Julie Fleck caught a touchdown pass from quarterback Marybeth Failla. Failla then threw for the extra point to put Lewis ahead 7-0.

The deficit proved too much for Lyons to overcome as a missed extra point cost Lyons the victory.

Captain Wendy Holthaus scored on an option to pull her team within one. The extra point was then missed and Lyons trailed 7-6.

Neither team was able to score in the second half and Lewis went on to win 7-6.

Senior Wendy Holthaus was happy with her team's season despite the disappointing loss. "We are a better team than we showed," said the captain. "We are pleased with the season but disappointed with our performance in the game."

Senior Julie Fleck of Lewis thought that her team played well.

"Our offense moved the ball in the first half and then our defense held them in the second," Fleck said, noting the contributions of senior Meghan Heyward. "We played very well."

Lewis will face P.W. in the next round



The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

Badin senior Aurelie Gallagher runs for a gain in women's interhall action earlier this year.

of the playoffs.

Pasquerilla West 18, Walsh 0
Pasquerilla West scored an easy victory over No. 7 Walsh on their way to the second round of the playoffs.

Senior Jenny Tate scored twice to lead the P.W. offense. Tate's first score came on a run in the first half. Her second score came on a pass from quarterback Bethany Riddle. Both extra points were unsuccessful and P.W. led 12-0. The scoring was completed when sophomore Lenny Le ran the ball in for the score.

The P.W. defense shut Walsh down the entire game, netting three sacks in the course of the shutout. Senior Kathleen Glines recorded two sacks while Megan Butler recorded one.

P.W. captain Jenny Marten thought that the team's defense played well. "We stayed focused," said Marten. "Our defense played with an attitude the entire game."

P.W. will face Lewis in the next round of the playoffs.

Howard 27, PE 20

Howard needed overtime in its game against Pasquerilla East to advance to the second round of the playoffs.

The two teams entered the first overtime tied at 13. Then both scored on their first possession of the extra session. P.E. struck first but Howard was able to recover to tie the score at 20.

see INTERHALL / page 12

Inside SPORTS



Club Scene

The Notre Dame rugby club placed third in the Midwest finals.

see page #14



Interhall Playoffs

Second round pairings are out in women's interhall.

see page #12