# EOBSERVER 

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## House passes NAFTA proposal

The House rendered its verdict after a day-long debate that reflected high-minded disagreements over America's role in the world economy and bare-knuckled politics. Scores of labor-backed Democrats abandoned their president to oppose the accord, but 132 Republicans signed on to asRepublicans
sure passage.
sure passage.
The 34 -vote margin was far The 34 -vote margin was far
wider than anticipated, the rewider than anticipated, the re-
sult of a furious last-minute sult of a furious last-minute
lobbying blitz that blended presidential phone calls with concessions to key lawmakers concerned about the pact's impact on a variety of domestic industries.

A cheer went up in the cham-
ber when the vote count passed the 218 needed to approve the pact. Opponents stood in clumps, shaking their heads and grimacing at the result
The House was packed with lawmakers; the spectators' gallery that rings the chamber was filled.
"A vote for NAFTA is in the great tradition of our party," great GOP Leader Bob Michel of llinois said in a ringing of Illinois said in a ringing speech of support. "So let it be said on this crucial vote
tonight, that we Republicans tonight, that we Republicans
did not sacrifice the jobs of did not sacrifice the jobs of
tomorrow to the fears of today.'
Democratic Leader Richard Gephardt summed up for the opponents who fear the pact will throw thousands of Americans out of work "Deficient and flawed," he said of NAFTA, "We cannot and must not expose our workers and our corporations to unfair competition."
The accord would create a continental free-trade zone by gradually eliminating tariffs over 15 years. All industries would be affected, from fruits and vegetables to banking and

## North American trading partners

Trading figures between the countries (1991, in U. S. dollars): U.S. exports to Mexico U.S. imports from Mexico

| Motor parts except engines $\$ 3.2$ billion | Crude petroleum $\square$ $\$ 3.2$ billion |
| :---: | :---: |
| Telecommunications equipment | Motor cars |
| \$1.3 billion | $\square \$ 2.6$ billion |
| Equipment for electric distribution (ex. generators) | Equipment for electric distribution (ex. generators) |
| \$1 billion | \$1.7 billion |
| U.S. exports to Canada | U.S. imports from Canada |
| Motor vehicle parts except engines | Motor cars $\quad \$ 14.1$ billion |
| Passenger motor cars | Trucks |
| \$6.8 billion | \$6 billion |
| Internal combustion engines | Paper and paper products |
| \$2.9 billion | \$5.8 billion |
| Canadian exports to Mexico | Canadian imports from Mexico |
| Motor parts except engines | Motor parts except engines |
| $\$ 103.72$ million | \$585.66 |
| Newsprint | Passenger automobiles |
| $\square \$ 33.97$ million | \$579.21 |
| Plated, sheet, and strips of steel | Engines |
| [ \$32.59 million | \$176.04 million |

automobiles.
Administration officials and some lawmakers also said a fa vorable vote would strengthen Clinton's hand as he departs for Clinton s hand as he departs for Seattle on Thursday - and would lead to freer trade with Europe and all of South America, as well

For his part, Clinton said he hoped he and Congress could build on the bipartisan cooperation that carried NAFTA to passage. He also reached out to those who had opposed him. "They have my respect," he said.
A total of 245 lawmakers spoke in 13 hours of debate -
more than half the House Opponents vented their anger over concessions the administration made to line up votes. "If this is such a good deal why did we almost have to give the did we almost have to give the portico away on the White House to get it?" said Rep. Butler Derrick, D-S.C.

House Speaker Thomas Foley, D-Wash., who spoke last, conceded the pact wasn't perfect. "One can always find defects and deficiencies . . But this is for this moment an opportunity to expand our trade, to reach out beyond our borders, to continue our leaderders, 0

## Cavanaugh will convert

## to female residence hall

By SARAH DORAN Assistant News Ediror

Cavanaugh Hall will be converted to a female residence hall, effective fall 1994 , to accommodate the University's gender-blind admissions policy which has resulted in a larger enrollment of women since it went into effect two years ago, the office of student affairs announced last night

Cavanaugh rector Father Merwyn Thomas was informed of the decision by Patricia O'Hara, vice president for stu dent affairs, late yesterday afernoon and dorm residents eceived the news via a letter from 0 'Hara soon afterwards. A dorm meeting was held las night.
"I received the same letter that residents did last night and it was the first time that I had heard about the conversion," said Thomas, who is in his first year as rector. "I was only aware through the rumor tha Cavanaugh was being consid ered.

The decision was made en tirely by the office of student affairs, without consultation of Thomas or other hall staffs, he said.
In spite of recognizing the University's need for additional remale residences, the selection of Cavanaugh for conversion is difficult for its residents including Thomas, to accept
"I understand why more room is necessary for females, but it doesn't make accepting the administration's choice any easier," he said.
"Its unfortunate to lose all the tradition," said Cavanaugh co president John Bingham. "At a school like Notre Dame wher tradition is such a huge thing they seem to be just killing it."

Freshmen echoed similar sentiments.

It's unfortunate," said freshman Kevin Shay, whose father and uncle were also Cavanaugh residents. "The whole purpose of a four year dorm is to build unity, but that's all over now."
"The decision stunned me, said freshman Brandon Leveille. "The fact is that we didn't do anything wrong to deserve this."

Juniors who were intent on becoming resident assistants in Cavanaugh next year were also hit hard by the announcement.
"My hope right now is to try to be an R.A. in another dorm but it won't be the same," said Chris Fischer. "I was hoping could be here for the guys in Cavanaugh."
"Right now I still intend to apply, but I don't want to be an R.A. in a dorm where I don' know anybody," he said. "(The conversion) just really cuts down on my chances of becoming an R.A."

At the dorm meeting held last night to inform residents of the conversion Bingham stressed the importance of behavior to Cavanaugh residents as they reacted to the University's decisio
"Cavanaugh has always been seen as a dorm with class, and we must maintain that," he said. "We focused on behavior so that we don't make the las memeries people have of Cavanaugh negative.
"The staff wants to work with us on easing the end of the year," said Bingham. "We would like to think that it is unnecessary worrying on our part but naturally with news like this, people will think they are entitled to some kind of freedom.
see CAVANAUGH / page 4

## Anton Masin remembered as a lover of literature and of reading

By JOHN LUCAS
Associare News Editor
Professor Anton Masin loved watching students learn.
In his 20 years at Notre ame, Masin s experiences with the Freshman Writing Program led him become teacher Humanities eminar. There, Masin devoted himself to improving the writ-
 ng of his students, while
also teaching the books he cherished.
After a two year battle with cancer, Masin died on Sunday. He is survived by his wife Madeline and his daughters, Melissa and Melanie
"While his life seemed to be cut short, in God's perfect plan Anton was blessed that he died surrounded by loved ones, hon-
ored by friends and respected by students and colleagues," said Father Richard Jenke, rector of Sacred Heart Basilica and euologist at yesterday's memorial mass.
In his many interests, Masin was unique that he was, Masin combine many subjects in the Humanities Seminar and teach them all with equal ease.
"He was a lover of literature languages, philosophy and the ology," said Edward Kline, di rector of the Freshman Writing Program. "Many people know about these subjects, but Anton was gifted because he had the ability to put them all togeth

A native of Brooklyn, New York Masin received his Bachelor's Degree from Brooklyn College while also Brookly Colleg wat ceiving graduate degrees from Pratl where he work in commun cations and art
"He was a real booker," ac cording to Dennis Moran, a col
see MASIN / page 4


The Observer/Alan Smith
Father Richard Jenke, rector of Sacred Heart Basilica, presided over the mass as the eulogist for Professor Anton Masin who died last Sunday after a two year battle with cancer

## Champs? We're not worthy

This year's Notre Dame football team has undoubtedly proven that it is the best team to this date, and more importantly, that it is a contender for the national championship. It would be wonderful for the play ers to achieve this coveted position. The team has worked hard all year, and
 worked hard all year, and

David Hungeling Accent Photo Editor would be a fitting reward for its efforts.
However, I wonder if the Notre Dame student body is completely worthy of sharing this honor. I, regrettably, think we are not.
i, When I remember past championships and how different schools reacted, I cannot help but how different schools reacted, I cannot help but
wish our school could show the same amount of enthusiasm. I recall my senior year in high enthusiasm. I recall my senior year in high
school (1991) in Atlanta when the Yellow school (1991) in Atlanta when the Yellow
Jackets of the Georgia Institute of Technology Jackets of the Georgia Institute of Technology
went undefeated and split the national championship with Colorado.

On January 2, 1991, following the release of the poll results, a number of Tech student marched into an empty Bobby Dodd Stadium and removed one of the goal posts. The students then proceeded to carry the goal post out into the middle of an adjacent street and light it on fire. The blaze came very close to getting out of control, and grew hot enough to melt the traffic signals hanging above it. What followed was an endless display of enthusiasm and school spirit in the form of huge parties, overconsumption of alcohol and other drugs, naked ness and mass fornication.
This is exactly the kind of behavior expected from students of national championship-caliber schools.
How would another school react if it just beat the undefeated Seminoles? Every other school in America would have ignored its scholastic and moral obligations to take part in week-long displays of debauchery

Notre Dame, however, is not like any other school. Sure it partied hard last Saturday night, but by dinner time Sunday students were back to their normal routines. People wrote papers, studied for tests, and did their homework as if nothing was different. Notre Dame students place too high a priority on insignificant things like grades and future employment opportunities, and most will reluctantly admit it.
That is why we are jealous of schools which lack massive intellectual capacity, and otherwise aim at underachievement. These are the schools which know how to party. These are the schools which graduate the kind of people we wish we were more like. These are the schools which go hog wild after big wins, and create small scale disasters after champi onships. Notre Dame could learn a lot from these such schools
Georgia Tech taught the entire country valuable lesson about what it means to be a national champion. Despite the fact that it is an Institute of Technology, a name which pro claims its geekiness, its students were able to disregard all respect for authority and morality to engage in raucous displays of school spirit and celebration.
The challenge is ours, Notre Dame. I know we can do it.
The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The observer.

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## Sports

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Alowishus Mendenhall

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## Three killed in explosion at closed Aurora explosives plant

## AURORA, Minn.

A blast at a closed explosives plant killed three people Wednesday and shook buildings for miles around. The Wednesday and shook buildings for miles around. The
explosion at the defunct Viking Explosives \& Supply Inc explosion at the defunct Viking Explosives \& Supply Inc.
leveled a building where explosives used to be kept. Two leveled a building where explosives used to be kept. Two
smaller buildings were badly damaged. Three members smaller buildings were badly damaged. Three members of a demolition crew that was working outside at the plant were found dead, said Lt. Randy Lehman of the St Louis County sheriff's department. Their identities were not released. "There's all kinds of huge pieces of shrapnel lying around, building parts, burnt explosive residue It's strewn in the trees and several hundred feet from the scene - pieces of metal, insulation," he said. The plant is located in an ore mining region. The blast shattered windows and shook buildings up to 10 miles away Investigators were searching the rubble for the source of the explosion. Authorities speculated that leftover chemicals could have caused the blast. Mick Lownds, technical director for Hibbing-based Viking, said the part of the plant where the crew had been working was believed to be empty. "We don't know if it was caused by explosives," he said. "We just don't know."

Tammy Faye starts 900 help line number
RANCHO MIRAGE starting up a help line for despondent startile sap hat lo knows what true people, saying she knows what true misery is like. The ex-wife imprisoned relgious "'Padcaster Jim Bakker told ABC-TV's "PrimeTime Live" in an interview for broadcast Thursday that she pities sad people. Married last month to Kansas developer Roe Messner, she said the 900 line will have a new message each day. "I hope that people that are hurting will call in and . . I can maybe somehow through my experience help them get up that day, put on makeup, shave, brush their teeth and get out and not just stay hovered in the house," she said. During the PTL scandal she cried incessantly, she said. 'You didn't even want to walk out of the house. You wanted to just stay curled in bed and never show your face again as long as you live," she said. Bakker was convicted in 1989 of cheating PTL followers of more than $\$ 150$ million. The scandal came to light after he was accused of having sex with church secretary Jessica Hahn

Court upholds woman in citadel classes
CHARLESTON
A woman may attend classes with cadets at The Citade while her lawsuit challenging the military college's allmale admissions policy is heard, an appeals court ruled Wednesday. Shannon Faulkner's lawsuit says The Citadel's all-male corps is unconstitutional. She would be the first women to attend day classes with cadets in The Citadel's 151-year history. Women are allowed in night and summer classes. "They told me and I was hopping and hollering. I just screamed. I mean, oh my goodness I can't believe this," Faulkner said. "This is the school I want to get my education from," she told reporters in Spartanburg while wearing a navy blue Citadel sweatshirt. "My ultimate goal is to get into the Corps of Cadets. I won't stop fighting that battle." U.S. District Judge Weston Houck ruled in August that Faulkner could attend day classes, but not participate in the military program until her lawsuit was resolved. No trial date has been set; the lawsuit will be heard in Houck's court. The 4th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals in Richmond, Va. upheld Houck's order Wednesday, lawyers for Faulkner and The Citadel said.


Conspiracy believers suspect:


Source: AP national poll of 1,026 adults taken Nov. 5-9 by ICR Survey Research Group of
Media, Pa., part of AUS Consultants. Margin Media, Pa., part of AUS Consultants. Margin
of error: 3 percentage points, plus or minus.

Ten-year-old saves people from fumes
CHICAGO
Eleven people sickened by carbon monoxide fumes from a clogged space heater owe their lives to an 10-year-old boy. Anthony Mojica was dropped off by his mother before school Tuesday at a two-family home. When no one answered his knock, he said, "I looked in the window and saw people throwing up." "They were vomiting on the floor and couldn't get up." He ran to a friend's house and told him to call 911. "There's no doubt this kid saved their lives," said 6th Battalion Fire Chief Thomas Barrett.

Jet averts accident at O'Hare during landing
CHICAGO
A Continental Airlines jetliner with 88 people aboard came so close to landing without its wheels down that its belly scraped the runway, federal investigators said today. An accident at 0'Hare International Airport was averted Monday afternoon only because another pilot noticed the plane's landing gear wasn't down. "It was a potential disaster in the making," said Michael Benson, a spokesman for the National Transportation Safety Board in Washington. The plane was a few feet off the ground when an American Airlines pilot flying behind the Boeing 727 noticed its wheels were not down and radioed the control tower. The tower immediately ordered the Continental jet to abort the landing. The rear third of the plane's underside scraped against the runway as the pilot pulled up for another try. No one was hurt, but the contact left holes in the fuselage, Benson said.

## INDIANA Weather

Wednesday, Nov. 17


## NATIONAL Weather



## Senate votes to ban assault weapons

LARRY MARGASAK
Associated Press

## WASHINGTON

The Senate today approved a ban on 19 types of militarystyle assault weapons as it inched toward a final vote on a $\$ 22$ billion anti-crime bill.
The vote was $56-43$ for the amendment by Sen. Dianne Feinstein, D-Calif., which was carefully crafted to overcome some of the opposition from gun control opponents. It would protect 650 named guns used by hunters and sportsmen.

Before adopting the ban, the Senate killed a proposal by Sen. Arlen Specter, R-Pa., to speed and limit appeals by state death
row inmates who use the fed eral courts. The vote was 6534 to table the measure.

Both liberal and conservative senators differed with Specter's language, although there was widespread support for limiting the so-called habeas corpus appeals. No further action was expected this year on the issue, which was separated from the larger crime bill so it wouldn't jeopardize the legislation.

The Senate was considering the crime-fighting bill just two days after a Washington PostABC News poll focused on the fear of crime - with 21 percent of respondents identifying it as the nation's most important
problem, well ahead of unemployment and health care.
The entire crime bill could receive a final vote today and head for a conference with the House - which has approved a scaled-down version.

The Senate measure's key component would authorize $\$ 8.9$ billion to hire 100,000 new police officers over five-years. New prisons would be built. Financing would come from reductions in federal employment during 1994-98.

The bill would expand the death penalty to cover nearly 50 offenses including murder of a law enforcement officer, drive-by shootings and carjackings in which a victim is killed.

Military recruiting fewer high school graduates

By SUSANNE SCHAFER Associared Press

WASHINGTON
Fewer of the military's recruits were high school graduates last fiscal year, according to Pentagon figures showing a decline in the quality of the men and women joining the services.
Defense Secretary Les Aspin, however, said the numbers had improved over the past several months and were "very, very strong" in comparison to most years.
Overall, 95 percent of the
206,927 new recruits brought
in during fiscal year 1993 were high school graduates, compared with 99 percent one year earlier, according to the agures released Wednesday. The Pentagon reported that all four military services met or exceeded their goals for signing up as many recruits as they needed during the year.
The annual report on recruiting quality is seen by military analysts as a crucial indicator for the ability of the military services to entice high-quality men and women into a military force that is shrinking and under severe budget constraints.


## "They asked me to write this ad. They didn't tell me what to say."

My name is Scott Schuster. My employer, Ernst \&Young, asked me to help with a recruitment ad. I guess it made sense. I was just finishing my first year here. And, having been fairly heavily recruited myself, I was familiar with the situation.

Yes, I too had heard the words of romance. The flattery. The promises. In short, the usual lines from the usual big firms. And, like you, I wondered what, if anything, it all meant. Was it real? Were these people sincere? So, in the interest of heightened reality, I thought I'd comment on life in a large firm one year later, at least as I've experienced it at Ernst \& Young.

I found that while I was prepared for a lot of things, one that I certainly didn't expect was the sense of common purpose and teamwork here. Some of you may not find this such a big deal, at least right now. But for me, the camaraderie has made this year immensely productive, and enjoyable. The philosophy at E\&Y is that, first and foremost, our goal is problem solving and helping our clients. In practice, this means
teamwork with a lot of very seasoned veterans. The result: I've learned more about public accounting, tax and consulting in one year than I thought was humanly possible. The opportunity to intern yourself to virtually any practice group in the firm is real. I've already taken advantage of it and I plan to do more of it. It's a tremendous way to gain entirely new areas of knowledge and experience before I decide which area I want to settle into.

I also get the sense that while the firm is incredibly importani to everyone, it isn't the only thing in their lives.

So, while I can't claim Ernst \& Young is right for everyone, it was a very good choice for me.

If being in an environment that actually fosters creativity sounds appealing, Ernst \& Young may also be right for you.

And, if being with people among whom there's a genuine spirit of collegiality is attractive, Ernst \& Young may be right for you too.

If the idea of having a real opportunity to decide on the career that you want sounds refreshing, believe me, it is.

And, of course, if the idea of a firm that would let a guy like me write my own ad sounds out of the ordinary, Ernst \& Young is definitely for you. Who knows? Next year, you might be the one writing this ad.

continued from page 1

league in the Freshman Writing Program. "I don't know if people say that anymore, but it's an old fashion way of saying that he really loved literature and reading."
A disciple of the greal books philosophy that stresses a liberal exposure to the classics of many different periods, Masin strove to teach the traditional learning of the books he loved.
"God forbid that I ever mention Anton in the same sentence as Jim Morrison, but he was never one to 'break on through to the other side," " Moran said
His hope was to provide an atmosphere for students to develop traditionally.
Masin's love of the classics helped shape the Freshman Writing Program as he tried to maintain a traditionalist approach to literature for the Humanities Seminar
"He was always our guardian against the fads of the day," Kline said. "He would not let us stray from the great books. us stray from the great books.
He wanted us to stay true to He wanted us to stay true to
the concepts of a liberal educathe c
Outside of books, Masin's greatest love was his students. His students and his Humanities Seminar classes were always an inspiration to him, according to Masin's widow Madeline.
"He was very fond of his reshmen," Madeline Masin said. "They kept him on his toes and challenged him.
In addition to his work in the Freshman Writing Program, Masin was an accomplished librarian who once served as curator of the Hesburgh Library's Rare Book Room
Masin was the primary force behind the cataloging of several rare collections, as well the promotion of the room as a tool for learning, according to Thomas Jemielity, professor of English. "He was the first professional to recognize the value f the room," said Jemielity said. "He always had a real ability to put together exhibits to attract audiences of a diverse constituency
During his illness, Masin's Catholic faith helped him through to the end. Madeline Masin said.
"When you would ask him 'Anton, how are you doing?' you would expect him to say I'm OK, or Oh, I'm fine,'" said Kline. "But he never said that. His answer was always 'My faith is strong.'

NAFTA
continued from page 1
ship, to seize the future
By approving NAFTA we tell the world we do not turn our back on the future," argued Rep. Jim Kolbe, R-Ariz.
Countered Rep. Corrinne Brown, D-Fla.: "This NAFTA is a job killer.

Union workers and other foes of NAFTA staged one final, forlorn rally in the rain outside the Capitol.

Some held up a banner that read: "That giant sucking sound - pro-NAFTA careers, 11-3-94," a reference to determination to defeat NAFTA supporters in next year's congressional elections.
"We are on the right side of this issue, said AFL-ClO President Lane Kirkland in a post-vote statement.

A knot of Greenpeace demonstrators briefly disrupted the House debate in late afternoon, raining mock dollar bills down on debating lawmakers. Four protesters were arrested.

Supporters said the agreement would open up a vast new Mexican market to American goods

Opponents said the certain
result was a loss of jobs as American firms move to Mexico to take advantage of lower wages and lax worker safety and environmental regulations.

Negotiated by the Bush administration and modified through side agreements by the Clinton administration, the pact turned customary political alliances on their head.

Republican leaders said in advance they stood ready to provide a majority of the votes needed for passage - as long as Democrats delivered 100 of their 258 members - and noted ironically that Clinton would be the principal political beneficiary. Democrats delivered 102 votes

Democrats were more deeply split as two senior House leaders and dozens of labor-backed lawmakers broke with their president.

Clinton recently denounced labor for using "roughshod, muscle-bound tactics" by threatening to withhold support from any Democratic voting for the accord.

AFL-CIO President Lane Kirkland fired back, saying Clinton was "clearly abdicating his role" as leader of the Democratic party by agreeing to tell Republican supporters that Democrats wouldn't make

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## D R E W

## ADVENT <br> GRADUATE STUDENT MINI - RETREAT

Sunday, November 21
3:00-7:00 p.m.

A time of silence and reflection
on the biblical texts of the Sundays of Advent in preparation for the celebration of Christmas.

NAFTA a 1994 campaign issue. Joining the opponents was Ross Perot, who said approval of the agreement could lead to establishment of a third political party
The tensions were evident as the vote neared.

Angered by a suggestion from Rep. Gerald Solomon that White House dealing had secured his vote, Rep. Pat Roberts of Kansas challenged his fellow Republican: "You, Sir, have fired a shotgun of fear at me and I resent it."
"This is a painful vote," said Rep. Richard Durbin, an Illinois Democrat who said he had to "respectfully disagree" with many of his labor and Democratic allies. NAFTA is an "opportunity, not a reason to panic. We have the most productive workers in the world,' he said.

Angered by attacks on Mexico's human rights record Rep. Kika de la Garza, D-Texas, denounced "the way the people of Mexico have been depicted, the way the government of Mexico has been insulted. Tha really shouldn't be the issue."

Opponents seemed to hold the upper hand in the NAFTA struggle until the final few days. By then, persistent efforts to appease Congress' concerns over local issues began to pay
if, resulting in a rush of sup port for the pact.
Many of the late agreements were designed to protect specific industries from harm as Mexican goods were allowed into the country - products ranging from winter tomatoes to wheat to flat glass to textiles. Not every concession had to do with trade.
Rep. E. Clay Shaw, R-Fla. announced his support for the pact after Mexico pledged it would extradite a Mexican man accused of abducting and rap ing a young girl in southern California.

## Cavanaugh

continued from page 1
O'Hara and William Kirk, assistant vice president for residence life, will be meeting with Cavanaugh residents this Cavening to answer questions about the conversion process.

The University converted Pangborn Hall in the fall of 1992 in response to the admis sions policy, which has been in effect for two years.

As a result of this policy Notre Dame admitted 44 to 45 percent women and 55 to 56 percent men in the curren freshmen and sophomore class es. This percentage mix is targeted for future classes.

You have the right to know the truth!

## A REVISIONIST'S VIEW OF THE <br> U.S. HOLOCAUST MEMORIAL MUSEUM

By Bradley R. Smith
After ten years in the planning, $\$ 165$ million in star-up costs and a governmen guarantee of tens of millions more in tax subsidica, the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum in Washington D.C. demonstrates why, according to a Roper
Organization poll, 22 percent (some 25 millions!) of all adult Americans have doubss Organization poll, 22 percent (some 25 millions!) of all adult Americans have doubts
about the orthodox Holocaust story-particularly about the alleged "gassing chambers. bout the orthodox Holocaust story-particularly about the aleged gassing chambers.
When a Goverament instituion (which the Museum is) represents a point of view held suspect by so many, we have an obligation to look at it quuarely. Those who contend it

What are the facts?


## The Operation and Technique of the Museum

The Muscum's exhibit technique is a mixture of sinister suggestion and dishonest omission. The first display confronting visitorr beginning the Museum tour is a wall
sized photograph of American soldiers looking at corpses amoldering on a pyre. The sived photograph of Amencan eoldiers looking at corpses amoldering on a pyre. The
context in which you see the photo suggests that the dead are "exterminated" Jews. But were the prisoners killed or did they die of typhus or some other discase during
the last terrible weeks of the war? Autopsies made by Allied medical personncl found
 information is purposely omited from the achibit. We don't even know that the dead pictured in the pholo are Jews!
Muscum to to judge the significance of the photograph, and not wanting wo believe the Muscum would mislead you, you are moved to accept the false and manipulative
suggestion that it represents the gencide of the Europen

## THE LAST BARRIER

Academic bureaucrats, career-driven
professors and an opulenty funded inellectual giants form the last barrier against a frec exchange of ideas. It is
childish and dishonest to insinuate that opco debate is dangerous to the Jewish will benefil Jews and Gentiles alike-for precisely the same reasons
Conlact CODOH to
speakers or mare back inquire sbout speakcrs or more background on the
scandal of the gas-chamber stories. scandal of the gas-chamber stonies.
Demonstrate to the fuhrers of conformity on your campus that
liberty, not "leaders.

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minimal. Every donation is welcome.

# Appellate Court rules evidence was withheld 

By JOHN NOLAN Associared Press

CINCINNAT
he government withheld didence that could have helped John Demjanjuk fight extradition to Israel, an appeals court ruled today in a decision that bolstered his fight to regain his U.S. citizen-
ship.
The 6th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals overturned its own order authorizing Demjanjuk's extradition to Israel in 1986, saying the order was tainted because of prosecutorial misconduct that amounted to fraud.
Government lawyers "acted with reckless disregard for the truth" in arguing that Demjanjuk was the guard "Ivan the Terrible" at the Treblinka death camp in Nazioccupied Poland
Today's ruling clears the way for Demjanjuk to fight a 1981 ruling by U.S. District Judge Frank Battisti in Cleveland that stripped him of his U.S. citizenship.

Attorney General Janet Reno said today she couldn' comment on the decision until she read it. Department spokesman John Russell said the government remains convinced that Demjanjuk committed war crimes during World War II and would seek to deport him.
The department is reviewing its appellate options, and intends, as previously stated to effect Demjanjuk's prompt removal from the United states as soon as his lesul sta tus is resolved "P Rusell said

The retired Cleveland au toworker returned to the United States in September after the Israeli Supreme Court overturned his 1988 convic tion and death sentence based on evidence that someone else was "Ivan the Terrible." He had been spent more than seven years in an Israeli prison.

Justice has been done and God bless America," said Ed Nishnic, Demjanjuk's son-inlaw and family spokesman.

## Negotiato

 ny
## By JOHN DANISZEWSK

$\qquad$
JOHANNESBURG
The government and African National Congress agreed today Natione final outstanding iscues on the final outstanding issues of their two-year talks, clearing the way for F.W. de Klerk and Nelson Mandela to sign a revolutionary pact creating a colorblind South Africa
Other black and white groups at the talks were considering the latest ANC-government agreements, with all the 21 political parties expected to approve them tonight.
The signing ceremony, originally scheduled for this morning, was repeatedly delayed as negotiators struggled to wrap up work on an interim constitution that will treat blacks and whites equally for the first time since Dutch merchants arrived in 1652.
Talks had progressed rapidly overnight after a meeting in Pretoria between de Klerk, now likely a lame-duck president, and ANC leader Mandela the and ANC leader Mandela, the former anti-apartheid political prisoner expected to take the multiracial election April 27.

With negotiators in an ebul lient mood, champagne was put on ice for toasts to celebrate the historic pact. The snags emerged this morning.
observers said the agreements reached this morning ments reached this morning represented concessions by both sides almed at completing the protracted negotiations and satistying demands by an al liance of pro-apartheid whites and conservative black groups boycotting the talks
A joint statement from the government and the ANC said decisions by the first postapartheid Cabinet would be made in a "consensus-seeking spirit," indicating they were unable to agree on exactly how many votes would be needed to adopt policy.
Parties will be awarded Cabinet posts according to the number of parliament seats they win in the April election. The ANC, which could win more than half the vote, sought a simple majority for Cabinet decisions that would permit it to govern alone.
De Klerk's governing National Party likely to finish second in the balloting wanted at least the balloting, wanted at least a
two-thirds majority.
The two sides also agreed a
final constitution would have to be approved by 60 percent of the lawmakers chosen in the April.
The package involved an interim constitution and bill of rights, an electoral law, and legislation establishing independent broadcasting authorities, a 400 -member national assembly, a 90 -member senate, nine regions with their own legislatures and a multiparty Cabinet headed by a president and at least one vice president.
After its approval by the multiparty negotiators, it will be sent to the last session of the all-white parliament, which sits Monday, for its rubber stamp. Approval is certain.
Issues approved overnight included a plan to reform the army by integrating it with elements of black anti-apartheid forces, and setting out a twotier police system, with police answerable to regional governors in addition to the national police.
The council also approved a resolution to reincorporate into South Africa four so-called "independent" black homelands, created in apartheid's vain attempt to permanently separate blacks and whites.

## CAMPUS MINISTRY.

## CONSIDERATIONS

## Another Gift of Mara Fox

The recent, sudden death of Mara Fox, first year student from Lyons Hall, drives many thoughts into our heads and hearts. People think abour Mara's parents and sisters and friends, left without her now, and share in their awful pain. People remember a bright, young life abruptly ended and are tossed back upon their own fragile nature. People get mad at the driver of the runaway car, and then remember that forgiveness is the truest test of Christian spirit.

I went with the women of Lyons Hall who flew to Virginia last Monday for the Funeral Mass there. We met Mara's parents and two sisters, and hundreds of her relatives and friends. All were still shocked at the abruptness of their loss. Many had seen her very recently during Break. Everyone had always thought he or she would laugh and talk with Mara Fox again.

When we returned to Notre Dame for the Memorial Mass here, it was much the same thing for those who had known this lively young woman on campus. One of Mara's teachers was deeply moved by the loss; she had eaten lunch with her on Friday, "and now she is gone." Groups of freshmen swapped silly stories about their two month old friendships, and then sat silently stunned to realize that their stories could go on no further.

In buth locations, in Virginia and at Notre Dame, great crowds celebrated the Holy Eucharist in the memory of Jesus and of Mara, and took grace and blessing from their shared Spirit of Peace and of Love. In the long tradition of our faith, the still dazed and mournful communities sought the attitude of thanksgiving towards shared life. In the face of violent death, the gathered faithful proclaimed their gratitude for all life and what it offers us and contains. In the healing presence of many brothers and sisters, we Christians prayed not to hold onto our lives and not to try and control our journey's many surprising twists and turns. Instead, from our prayer and in our faith, we asked for wisdom and strength to live our lives more freely, as gifts received and properly returned to God, by love and service to one another. Though the pain of deep loss is clearly still with many, our context of hope has been re-affirmed.

Along with this re-affirmation, we must also rightly reexamine our lives. One of Mara's sisters begged me to encourage a deeper participation on this campus in such groups as Students Against Drunk Drivers. The people on the mezzanine floor of LaFortune Student Center and many others do so nearly every day. Yet with the rampant excesses of last weekend, and the general tenor of many of our lives, plenty of us could reexamine our attitudes towards partying and our use of drinking and the like.

In the bright light of this woman's warm love, which in two short months touched many here quite deeply, maybe we can also ask ourselves how many people have really known our own warmth and our care lately? Who needs to hear our words of love? How many people have seen our insides and heard our concerns? How many people have we reached out to with gentle attention and a healing spirit? What would most people say about us if we were gone tomorrow? "He studied a lot... She knew how to party... that guy was always moving a little too fast..."
The abruptness of this death, and the harsh emptiness it leaves where love and friendship thrived before, can also call us to some examination of what we owe one

## another.

I asked a friend of mine what he thought I should write about this week. He told me that in the context of all these events, I should encourage people to say "thank you" right now to the ones we love and who have helped us in our lives. With
"Thanksgiving" season coming next week, he thought I should encourage students to write home now to their parents and tell them they are loved and remembered with gratitude. With the holiday approaching, he said we should all pray for the courage to speak up and seek healing where we have had bad blood in our homes, to reconcile with old friends who have drifted away, to recognize opportunities to bring new spice to old loves taken for granted.

I do so encourage you. The gift of life in Mara Fox, her attitude and her reputation, are like light, bringing new clarity to our own personal callings. Take the time needed now, and over the holiday, and tell people what they need to hear, especially 'thank you.' Mara Fox never let anyone she knew walk by her on the sidewalk without making sure that person felt a little bit better. We can ask for a bit more of that strong trusting spirit for our lives.

Tom McDermott, C.S.C.
Feast of Christ the King Last Sunday of the Year

## Weekend Presiders at Sacred Heart Basilica

| Sat. November 20 | $5: 00 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. | Rev. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sun. November 21 | 8:00 a.m. | Rev. George Wiskirchen, C.S.C. |
|  | $10: 00 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Most Rev. John M. D'Arcy, D.D. <br>  $11: 45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. | Rev. Thomas Gaughan, C.S.C. |

## Scripture Readings For This Coming Sunday

1st Reading<br>2nd Reading<br>Gospel<br>Ezekiel 34: 11-12, 15-17<br>1 Corinthians 15: 20-26, 28<br>Matthew 25: 31-46

## Ninth Israeli soldier killed since signing of agreement

By HAITHAM HAMAD Associated Press

NAHAL. O7, Gaza Strip A Palestinian stabbed to death an Israeli soldier today as troop reinforcements were moved into the occupied territories to contain the growing violence.
Twenty-four Palestinians and nine Israelis have been killed since the Israel-PLO accord was signed Sept. 13, and the latest flare-up is threatening to erod support for the peace talks.
The escalation comes at a time when Israeli and Palestinian negotiators report progress in the Cairo talks on implementing the autonomy agreement. Self-rule is to begin in mid-April in Gaza and the West Bank town of Jericho.

Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, visiting Canada, said the attacks would not sway Israel from the peace talks. He called on Israelis to be on the alert for further attacks.
"With all of the pain and sorrow, we will continue with the negotiations, and we will fight error," Rabin said on army radio. "This terror wants to kill Israelis and kill the peace process.'

The soldier was sipping a soft drink at a refreshment stand in Gaza when the assailant stabbed him in the neck, said Zvi Saar, the stand owner.
The army confirmed the killing of the 30 -year-old solkilling of the 30 -year-old sol-
dier and said the attacker was dier and

The Nahal Oz junction is a main Gaza entry point for both main Gaza entry point for both
the Israeli military and Arab the Israeli military and Arab
day laborers, with mingling in front of the snack shop owned by a nearby kibbutz a common occurrence.

## Bishops ease dismissal for abuse

## WASHINGTON

U.S. Catholic leaders, buffet ed in recent years by reports of ed in recent years by reports of priestly pedophila, voted Wednesday to make it easier t dismiss priests who sexually abuse minors.

In its first action since a cardinal was accused in a lawsuit of abusing a teen-ager more than a decade ago, the National Conference of Catholic Bishops voted 219-5 to lift the church's five-year statute of limitations on dis-
missals in cases involving abuse of minors.

If the change is approved by the Vatican, dismissal may be sought for up to two years after a diocesan bishop "receives information which at least seems to be true" of such abuse. The change recognizes that victims who were abused as youngsters may have been unable because of repressed memories or perceived church indifference to make allegations until years later
The bishops also voted to ask the Vatican to raise the age when abuse victims are consid ered minors from 15 to 17 and
to speed up the judicial process by requiring initial appeals to be filed with regional tribunals in the United States rather than Rome.

Anthony Cardinal Anthony bishops' Canonical Affairs Committee, said the votes "will show the greater concern of the church" for abuse victims.
The changes still must be approved by the Holy See, but Pope John Paul Il indicated in a letter to U.S. bishops earlier this year that he is aware how much American Catholics are suffering because of the clergy scandals.


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## LISA!

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## "It was through St. Thomas that I first came to realize that it is passible to regard scholarly work as a service to God." <br> Thomism

## at Notre Dame • Spring, 1994

The philosophy department at Notre Dame is nationally ranked and world class. Among other things, it has, over the years, been noted forits concriburions to interpreting and teaching the thought of St. Thomas Aquinas. It is not often clear what courses among the many excellent offerings in philosophy are designed to serve that interest. A brochure providing descriptions of the Spring courses which are Thomistic in inspiration has been mailed to Freshmen and Sophomores. Ifyou have not received the brochure, ask for one at either the Philosophy Department, 337 O'Schaughnessy or the Jacques Maritain Center, 714 Hesburgh Library.

## Pacific forum underscores other new foreign policies

By JILL LAWRENCE

Associated Press

SEATTLE Clinton administration is using the Asia-Pacific trade conference to advertise that it has re-focused U.S. foreign pol icy to make international eco nomics a top priority and Asia as important as Europe.

Senior officials hammered hat theme Tuesday as dele gates from 15 nations arrived for talks aimed at opening trade opportunities between the United States and the hug Asian market.
Secretary of State Warren Christopher flew into a Boeing airfield to underscore White

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'I've personally talked to heads of state about buying your airplanes," Christopher told Boeing workers. "I've tried to set an example for supporting American business around the globe.
In Washington, a senior administration official said Tuesday that the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum "represents a distinctive imprint of a Clinton presidency to put international economics on the front burner of foreign policy for the first time.
The official, speaking on condition he would not be otherwise identified, also said the conference symbolizes "an his-
toric broadening of America's
focus" to include Asia as well focus" to include Asia as well
as Europe, and to create as Europe, and to creat
American jobs in the process. Clinton arrives Thursday on the heels of this evening's House vote on the North American Free Trade Agreement phasing out trade barriers between the United States, Canada and Mexico. As the vote approached, Clinton appeared to have enough support to win, though barely.
Success would send Clinton to Seattle with a momentum offidials hoped would infuse not only this week's unusual conference but also a round of global trade talks that must be completed by Dec. 15
U.S. officials are talking up
the huge economic opportuni- American ties in booming Asia: a market with two billion people, $\$ 1$ trilion in infrastructure projects up for bids in the next few ears and average economic growth projected at six to seven percent a year for a decade
Christopher set out an explicit goal Tuesday of doubling U.S exports to Asia, along with the obs that sustain them, in a decade. Currently exports amount to about $\$ 130$ billion, accounting for 2.4 million U.S jobs.
"We expect to make progress toward more open trade, a larger investment throughout this Asian-Pacific region, the kind of progress that will spur kind of progress that will spur

## Christopher said.

The conference opens with two days of meetings among foreign and trade min sisters. Clinton meets Thursday with the leaders of Canada and Thailand, then on Friday with those of Japan and China. The conference concludes Saturday with an informal session tended by delegates of all 15 nations, including 11 heads of state.
Deputy U.S. Trade Representative Charlene Barshefsky said Tuesday the United States hopes to win approval of a declaration that gives the four-year-old APEC organization a larger voice in policy-making.

Relief driver wounded on the eve of winter aid talks

By DAVID CRARY
Associated Press
SARAJEVO
Government soldiers wounded a U.N. relief driver Wednesday on the eve of urgent talks to assure the safety of winter aid deliveries to 2.7 million war-deprived Bosnians. The shooting is precisely the
kind of outrage U.N. relief officials hoped to halt by inviting leaders of Bosnia's warring Croats, Muslims and Serbs for talks Thursday in Geneva.

A U.N. spokesman in Sarajevo, Cmdr. Idesbald van Biesebroeck, said Muslim-Ied Government troops in the Kakanj area, northwest of


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Sarajevo, shot the driver after the leaders of the aid convoy refused to hand over food and fuel.
He said the Bosnian driver, whose name was not released, was taken to a U.N. base for treatment of a shoulder wound. It was the latest in a string of attacks on U.N. relief convoys The killing of a Danish truck driver on Oct. 25, which the United Nations also blamed on government troops, prompted the suspension of convoys in much of central Bosnia.
All sides in Bosnia's 19 month-old war have harassed
relief convoys, in effect using humanitarian aid as a weapon of war.
U.N. officials say the situation s especially dire as another deadly winter approaches with at least 2.7 million people dependent on U.N.-delivered aid. Snow already is becoming an obstacle. A U.N. relief official in Sarajevo, Ray Wilkinson, said a convoy trying to reach two mental hospitals in a com bat zone west of Sarajevo had to turn back when one truck skidded in snow and blocked the others.
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## Louvre celebrates 200th birthday

By MARILYN AUGUST Associared Press

PARIS
Remodeled over the centuries by royalty seeking immortality by leaving a legacy in stone, the Louvre celebrates its bicentennial as a museum with the completion of a billion dollar overhaul fit for a king.
With the official inauguration of the new Richelieu wing by President Francois Mitterrand on Thursday, the Louvre doubles in size to 645,000 square feet and adds 25 percent more artwork to its galleries
Journalists got a preview Wednesday of the Richelieu wing, named after the powerful 17 th-century cardinal and statesman who founded the Statesman who founded the Academie Francaise. The of French finance ministries of French finance ministries. France's first democratic after France'sur
then 600 -year-old royal abode into a museum, more than 30,000 treasures have been brought in to show off to the world.
The graceful Marly horses have moved from their precarious, polluted perch on the Champs-Elysees to the glassroofed interior courtyard where bureaucrats once parked their cars.
Visitors who remember the old Louvre as a dusty maze of dark galleries crammed with paintings hung floor to ceiling will be delighted by the new one.

The floor plan is logical and clearly marked, so visitors no longer get lost so easily. Items are identified and explained with historical and biographical information on plastic sheets printed in several languages.
A subtle blend of natural and artificial light pioneered by Chinese-American architec

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I.M. Pei combines with a feeling of spaciousness to enhance the tiniest antique silver spoon to the largest Maximillien tapestry.
"The claustrophobic feeling I used to get is completely gone now,' noted Carole Pinto, an American visitor tagging along with the press. "The natural light really gives added beauty to the artwork
Yet there's no losing sight of the royal palace.
Sweeping, chiseled staircases, vaulted ceilings, high cathedral windows, marble floors and sculpted facades are constant reminders of the Louvre's colorful history that began in 1200 when King Philippe Auguste when King Philippe Auguste, fearing invasion from his forman enemies, built a fortress on the Right Bank of the Seine River.
Two centuries later and twice embellished, it housed Charles V's rare manuscripts, priceless jewels and tapestries; Francois I later added paintings by Titian, Raphael and Da Vinci. But it was Napoleon's demand for tribute in art from his far-flung conquests, including the pink Carousel Arch of Triumph hauled from Italy, that made the Louvre the wonder it is.
"I came to the Louvre for the first time in 1951," recalled Pei "But what I saw in those days is just a tiny fraction of what visitors will see today

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## Nigeria's leader resigns:

past coup leader succeeds

Associated Press
LAGOS
Nigeria's military-installed leader resigned wednesday and a general who took part in and a general who took part in twa previous coups assumed conarol ous country Nige
saia.
Ernest Shonokan, who succeeded dictator Gen. Thrahim Babangida on Aug. 26, stepped down and was replaced by Gen. Sani Abacha, the defense minister, state-run radio said.
Abacha, a key figure in the coup that ended the civilian government in 1983 and the coup that put Babangida in power two years later, had been considered to be the real power behind Shonekan

Diplomats said Shonekan's departure was due to turmoil that resulted from Babangida's decision to void the June 12 presidential election that was to return the nation to as elected civilian government.

It also came in the midst of a general strike that has parayzed major cities to protest last week's sevenfold increase in gasoline prices.
Abacha's move to center stage is the latest twist in the most turbulent period in Nigerian history since the 1967 civil war that resulted in the breakaway nation of Biafra and led to one million deaths. The June election was apparently won by multimillionaire industrialist Moshood K.O. Abiola, a member of the southern Yoruba tribe
Babangida was believed to have annulled the results of the election because Abiola northern tribes that traditionally dominate the military and politics in this nation of 90 million peaple. ion people
The annulment triggered a series of strikes and protests resignation on es named Shong. 26, when supporter and former corpo rate executive, to succeod him.


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## An opportunity to do a big favor for those less fortunate



## Rules are snowballing out of control

Dear Editor:
On November 5, 1993, the Office of Student Affairs distributed a directive regarding the annual snowball fight. The University stated that "any participation in a snowball fight will result in disciplinary action.
While we share Student Affairs' concern for the health of the students and potential damage to University property, we are concerned that the text of this directive represents a larger problem facing student life on this campus. We find this directive unfair and wholly unrealistic
The directive deprives students of a yearly tradition that is, for the most part, all in good fun. The snowball fight is among many campus rituals welcoming the arrival of winter including roasting marshmallows, drinking hot cocoa, and the building of
snowmen. The events foster a sense of camaraderie and serve as a release from the pressures and stresses of everyday academic life.

Students are overwhelmed with enough rules and limita tions that serve to control student life on campus and we don't need an order from above that bans the use of snowballs. Does this mean we are not allowed to play in the snow anymore?
The recent ruling on dorm initiations further demon strates the University's efforts to curtail the student life that remains on campus. Before the '93-'94 academic year the the 'g3 'g4 cal DuLac Handbook was revised to ind clude reg regutions and standards rer students. Student Affairs has alread Student Affairs has alread added two new directives to inhibit the social life on cam-
pus. Will this trend continue?

While the safety of Notre Dame students, as well as of the various campus buildings hould be a foremost concer the administration has failed to distinguish between fun and serious danger. We ar not promoting the occurrence of a snowball fight or any other activities that may potentially cause bodily harm or property damage. Rathe we are describing an alarm ing trend of increased University control over an already lacking student life
The University needs adopt a more flexible approach towards administer ing to the needs of the Studen Body where the spirit and tra Body where the spirit and tra maintained and not stifled.

BRYAN CORBETT
Junior Class President
JACKIE MACY
HPC Co-Chai

Dear Editor:
This letter presents an opportunity to do a huge favor for those less fortunate.
for those lients at Logan Center (a facility for the mentally retarded) try to go to one Notre Dame home football game each year. The clients' admission is provided by donated student tickets collected the week before the chosen game. Employees of Logan, Notre Dame student volunteers, and the Notre Dame ticket office decided that the Notre DameBoston College game would be the Logan game this year. There are about 70 clients and 30 volunteers who wish to go to the game, so my objective is to collect 100 student tickets this week.

## 'It was a disgrace to Notre

## Dame and to Catholicism'

## Dear Editor:

I have just returned home from witnessing Notre Dame's wonderful victory over Florida State. On the plane home, I read Mike Conklin's column in the Chicago Tribune which included the following:
"Our mystique here is about faith and belief," said defensive lineman Bryant Young. "It starts with believing in the Lady of Notre Dame
I wonder how happy the I wonder how happy the Lady of Notre Dame was to watch the students of her University chant "F-- the Seminoles" when the Florida State band played their Indian war chant. It wasn't the iso-
lated few; almost every stu-

All a student needs to do is drop off his/her booklet at the CSC or rive it to one of the volunteers in the dining halls volunteers ill be duing halls. Dining llall on Tuesday night (November 16) and in South Dining Hall on Thursday night (November 18 ) both during dinner. The CSC will be taking donations all week.
Remember the awesome feeling you got Saturday after the Florida State-Notre Dame game when you realized that you had just witnessed an incredible event? How about allowing 70 mentally retarded adults share in that "awesome feeling?"

LUKE WILLIMAS
Junior
Flanner Hall

DOONESBURY

dent joined in
I had seen "Rudy" earlier with my son, a Notre Dame sophomore, and was moved to learn the team prayed the "Hail Mary" and sought Our Lady of Victory's intercession before taking the field
"Holy Mary, mother of Cod, pray for us sinners, now and at the hour of our death." The reality is thousands of Notre Dame students, arms raised, middle fingers extended, chanting "F--the Seminoles."

Everyone at Notre Dame should be ashamed. I am sure the Lady is.

RICHARD MUNZI NGER
El Paso, Texaas GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY


11 s a child my family's menu consisted of two choices: take it or leave it."

## Laws should protect rights of the living, not the 'potential'

Dear Editor, As I read the article of Frank Pimentel (The Observer November 9, 1993), I started to think about the relevance of the concept of life in relation to the rights of an unborn human being.
Mr. Pimentel stresses the point that it has been proven scientifically that life begins at conception, therefore the unborn child should enjoy ful legal protection under the law.
From the legal viewpoint even if the dispute may involve the question of the beginning of life, it is far more relevant to establish when we are dealing with a "person"
with a "person".
Given that life begins at conception, can one consider one eption, can one cells a person with full or more cells a person with full
legal capacity? egal capacity
In ancient times, the Stoic philosophers considered only born, living child a person under the law; however, it was recognized the potentiality for the unborn to be a member of the human community; Roman law protected inheritance
rights in favor of the unknown. Let's think for a momen about life! What is it? Though have not studied in detail the aspects of conception I think one can affirm that the bio chemical process which eventually generates life is the same for humans, animals, fish etc If we say that life is the determinant factor to have a person then we must grant to human ife a special status, considerin the universal nature of life but also considering the different

## Holy Father explores desires of

 youth to find meaning of lifeDear Editor:
Fortunately for Domers, we need not wait for Harvard's bookstore to get copies of the Pope's recent encyclical Veritatis Splendor (the Splendor of Truth). Copies are available at the bookstore fo $\$ 2.25$, the price of a very rea sonable (if not a very good) six pack, and well worth it give the contents of the encyclica
The Holy Father begins the encyclical by noting Christ' dialogue with the young man related to us by Matthew (19:16). The young man asks what he must do to have eter nal life. It is this youth's ques tion with which the Pope initiates his discussion of the Church's moral teaching
The Holy Father explores the desire of youth for answers to the meaning of life. The Pope quickly notes two things at the very beginning of his meditation upon the young man's question.

First, John Paul reflects on the phenomenon of the question itself. Why would and why do human beings, especially youthful human beings, ask this question concerning the good and its relation to human life? The Pope's reflection on this question brings him to his second point and initiates his discussion concerning the true nature of the ten commandments and moral principles in general. John Paul notes that the young man's question conhuman life and the ethical life human life and the ethical life arises from his very nature as a human being ordered towards the good, which good is none other than God.
If the youthful Israelite's question sometimes comes upon you here in the middle of Northern Indiana's cornfields, then you will definitely want to get a copy of this document.
T. A. CAVANAUGH

Philosophy Graduate Student

life of all the other creatures.
Let's think of an extreme which can be explained with a (presently futuristic) example: if the first cell formed is "living and is a human being under the law then we should admit that any cell in our body is a poten tial person, by considering the possibility of cloning

Try to imagine the amount of legal and practical problems related to this statement.
Though the biochemical process of life is the same among different species, there is something which differentiates the first cell of a human from the one of a cat or a fish; this something is the DNA which contains the genetic information which causes the first cells to develop in the broad variety of living creatures.
In modern technological terminology we may define the DNA as computer software for a neuronal computer. At the time of conception we run the program with all its possible applications; potentially, from the first cell we will have a child, a fish, a cat or whatever.
The computer program, as the The computer program, as the DNA, may contain defects or achieverent of set, therefore one should keep in mind that if we say that something has the potentiality to become something else then one must also consider that this something, necessarily, is not yet what it is supposed to become

## In thi

conception, although we can have life, there is a possibility of being a child, of being a cat, of being a fish etc., unfortunately by law a potential person is not yet a person!
The legal development of the past twenty years and the legislations of various European Nations sugges that if the Stoics doctrine still has its weight, there also is a changed attitude in the consideration of the unborn child; this change has been influenced by the developments in the medical science and tech

## nology.

Even in Countries with very permissive abortion legislation, such as France and Italy, there are limitations on the exercise of the right to have an abortion in the late stages of pregnancy. That means of pregnancy. That means that the legal status of a fetus is somewhat different from the one of an embryo; the fetus in the latest stages o pregnancy enjoys such a high level protection that an abor tion is not legally permitted (with exception of certain situ ations). Why? Aren't both liv ing entities? What is then the "magic" element which differ entiate the two legally? Is the fetus in the late stages of pregnancy a person?
Officially and with no doubt it is not in civil law, but the protection granted under criminal law that would lead us to think that we have a person (legally speaking) prior to birth.
If life is not a sufficient
condition to have a "person" what then is that missing element which allows for specia protection of the fetus under criminal law? In my opinion the key word is "differentia tion": aperson equals life plus differentiation
At the moment of conception we have a bunch of cells which have the potential to develop into a human being but the same group does not yet present any somatic/ physological human characterisics. In order to have a fetus the first cells have to dif erentiate their functions as to nclude those parts which will form the human being; if the cells do not differentiate prop erly the chances of having child born living are far les child born living are far les Furthermore given that we Furthermore, given that we oday can through moder echnology, help a premature y born baby to complete its evelopment, an embryo ou of the mother's body would have in any case no chance of becoming a child. In a techn cal way there is not such a great difference between the mother and a "life sustaining machine"; if we somehow dis connect this "machine" the embryo will naturally die
However the situation changes in the case of the etus which has a bette chance to survive outside the mother's body as the month of pregnancy pass by
which is, at the same time which is, at the same time,
alive and dead (being it just a alive and dead (being it just a potential person).
Laws are made to regulate the relations between individuals living in community. The goal of laws is to serve the overall interest, regimenting the self-interest of the single "persons"; many abortion legislations have tried to balance the interest of the mother and of the fetus, since it would not be right to grant to either one an absolute right to influence unconditionally the reciprocal legal sphere. If we assume, from the existing legislation, that the fetus has some rights we can not deny that the mother has also rights in case mother has also rights, in case of irresoluble confict one must compromise! Wise are the decisions of the US Supreme Court; perhaps they are not perfect but surely they are loyal to the principles of the Constitution, balancing the community relations of the "persons"
Lastly, I would like to recall that since the Constitution refers to "persons" and "citizens", inconsistent is the argument that a right to have abortion should be denied saying that one of the goals of the State is to protect human life: the protection applies only to preserve the life of "al-ready-persons", not to "potential persons".

ANDREA GEAT
Law School

## we would be in the situation

## May we follow God's moral absolutes

Dear Editor:
This letter is in response to Kelly Smith's letter. (The Ms Smith argues that Ms. Smith argues that letters and actions critical of gay lifestyles lower self-esteem and lead to suicide. I found her ar-
guments deeply erroneous and guments deeply erroneous and highly dangerous on several If homosexual behavior is sinul, as is taught both by the Bible in several parts of the old and New Testaments, as well as by the Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith which says that homosexual acts are wrong even for those who are homosexually oriented by "some kind of innate instinct or pathological constitution judged to be incurable," then to promote tolerance of such behav ior on the grounds that it protects self-esteem is morally reprehensible.
While all Christians are to refrain from any form of abusive actions or words towards ho mosexual individuals, this in no way means that Christians should refrain from being high ly critical of the homosexual act.
Parents do not refrain from instructing their children in proper values on the grounds that it "might hurt their self es teem," nor do they refrain from condemning immoral actions of their children under the guise of "tolerance." In the same way, Christians acting on a principle of LOVE rather than tolerance must respect the inherent human dignity of the homosexual, while steadfastly refusing to tolerate homosexual behavior. For further develop ment of this idea I would rec-

Questions by Joseph A. Dilenno MD. and Herbert F. Smith, SJ Even more concerning are Ms. Smith's comments regarding the Bible. She says, "If the Bible and other ancient text are to be used to decide issue of morality in the present day, then one must realize that th Biblical authors and classica philosophers were influenced by (a) 2000-year-old cultura beliefs that no longer apply in the current century, (b) a lower level of scientific knowledge and various forms of prejudic resulting from a lack o information, and (c) over whelming concern for the sur vival of people at a time in his tory when underpopulation and high mortality rates made procreation of utmost importance. First of all, since the Bible is the WORD OF GOD, it is of eternal value for all humanity


Nanni offers seminar on homeless next semester
$\square$

## Holy Family Catholic Worker House supplies temporary shelter for homeless families

BY MATT CARBONE
You have finally decided to leave the husband who has been abusing for to many years. You have little or no money, two children, and now face a daunting bureaucratic patchwork of federal and state social service agencies. You have lost almost all hope of getting your life back in order. To whom do you turn?
The place to get help is the Holy Family Catholic Worker House, located in South Bend at 502 N. Notre Dame Avenue.

Established in 1986, the house provides housing and house provides housing and food for temporarily homeless
single and double parent famisingl
lies.
While many of the guests of While many of the guests of
the house are single women the house are single women
with children who are homeless with children who are homeless
after leaving an abusive husafter leaving an abusive hus-
band, there are also guests who band, there are also guests who
are homeless due to unforeseen financial difficulties or a drug or alcohol addiction.
The house has even recently served as a temporary stop for a Bosnian Muslim refugee family, who stayed at the house for a week before going to live with their sponsor family.
The average stay for guests is three to six months "but we're flexible," said Sister Suzanne Patterson, Holy Cross Sister and director of the house for the past two years.
Mike Garvey, assistant director of public relations and information at Notre Dame, and
one of the founders of the house, explained why the directors of the house chose to target the needs of single women and heir children
"We went around asking various other shelters what people they were turning away the most," said Garvey. "We found out that women and their fami lies have the hardest time finding places to stay.

## "W e went around asking various

 other shelters what people they were turning away the most. We found out that women and their families have the hardest time finding places to stay."-Mike Garvey
will always be people in need of he kind of hospitality we pro vide," said Garvey. "There will always be broken, hurting, single women who need others to believe that their anguish is significant."
With this in mind, Garvey, his wife (who he met while both were working in a Catholic Worker House in Davenport owa), and seven other people oined together to found the Holy Family Catholic Worke House.
"The house is founded and administered in the tradition of
the Catholic Worker move ment," said Garvey. "It's a communitarian, anarchist and pacifist movement; a movement of anarchist dissent.
This movement was begun by Dorothy Day and Peter Maurin as a response to the widespread materialism, exploitation and totalitarianism prevalent in Depression-era Europe.
The movement is committed to nonviolence, simple living and social justice, and attempts o create an entirely new society with the shell of the presen society.
"Let's say there were no laws or agencies for the poor," said Garvey. "The Gospel imperatives would still be the same. At the house, we try to live the the house, we try to live the
Beatitudes as literally as possibeat."
Today, the movement is represented by over 100 houses throughout the country similar to the Holy Family House
"We help people in their struggle for justice," said Patterson.
This help takes the form of accompanying the guests a they work through the social services system, and in the providing of a sense of community which the guest can fall back on and look to for comfort
"We're in the service of giving hospitality," said Patterson.
Kathleen McBride, a senior in Lewis Hall, was a part of this hospitality last year, when she visited the house each Wednesday.
"It's a family-type atmo sphere," said McBride. "I was a sittle unsure of how I'd be accepted the first few times I went, but by the end of the semester, I felt like I could stop by wherever I wanted I studied in London last semester, and I really missed going to the house."

Garvey is overjoyed when students get this type of response upon visiting the house, and hopes more will join McBride and the other Notre Dame volunteers.
"We really do like it when Notre Dame students come down to visit, have some coffee, and just chat and play with the kids," said Garvey.
He also mentioned that Mass is said at the house on the first and third Sundays of every month at 11 a.m., and that he would be delighted if Notre Dame students attended
Patterson agrees that the student's contributions, however small they may seem, are a powerful addition to the house's and the guest's sense of community.
"Their (the student's) great service is attention, affirmation, and interest in the residents, said Patterson. "In return, students feel a connection to the residents, and see that the homeless are human, ordinary
people. Lewis Hall, has gotten this same feeling after volunteering at the house.
"It gives you a different perspective on life," said Clifton. "At Notre Dame, we have a lot of advantages which we sometimes take for granted."
Citing one guest who had just celebrated her one-year anniversary of sobriety, Clifton said, "These women are struggling in their lives. It's makes you appreciate what you have when they're celebrating the little things in life.

McBride agrees, "Notre Dame students aren't aware that as few as two blocks away (from campus) are people with a whole different set of experiences than they have"
Garvey, Patterson and the others try to help guests deal with these often painful experiences by providing a caring, nurturing place for the temporarily homeless in which they can recuperate emotionally and start anew.
"We don't consider ourselves in competition with the South Bend Center for the Homeless," said Garvey. "We provide a hospitality to vulnerable and broken families, which is different than the hospitality the Center provides."

I'm sure Lou Nanni (director of the Center for the Homeless) would agree with me that it would be great if we both went out of business because we had nothing to do," said Garvey.
For further information, call Sister Suzanne Patterson at 234-1196.

## Grant provides service opportunities for students

BY LAUREL FABIANO

## Accent Writer

Thanks to funds provided by a grant from the Corporation for National and Community Service, Notre Dame's Center for Social Concerns (CSC), along with the South Bend Center for the Homeless, has launched a pilot program with two purposes: to enable student volun eers to deepen their understanding of critical social issues and to enable more faculty to incorporate service-learning into their teaching.
The grant is part of the Indiana Campus Compact, a consortium of universities that
 efforts on the development of volunteer programs and incorporating service-learning into courses at Notre Dame."
-Drew Buscareno
promote community service, according to Drew Buscareno, Service-Learning Coordinator or the CSC and the Center for the Homeless. Notre Dame is one of thirteen universities in ndiana participating in the model program
According the Eugene McClory, Associate Director of the CSC, grant activities began October of 1992
The grant was renewed for a second year this October and could possibly be renewed for a hird year in October of 1994 Approximately $\$ 30,000$ will be
nade available to the CSC and he Center for the Homeless through the grant.

Buscareno said, "We will focus our efforts on the development of volunteer programs and incorporating service learning into courses at Notre Dame
To facilitate this, the usage of the money provided by the grant is spelled out very specifically, according to McClory.
To enhance student voluntee service at the Center for the Homeless, Kathy Royer Coordinator for Service/Social Action Groups at the CSC serves as a student group facilitator and designs workshops for volunteers.

Approximately a dozen facul y members also attended a summer service-learning workshop for those interested in learning more about integrating service with courses at Notre Dame for the 1992-93 academic year.
Further funds, said McClory, are used for the appointment of a Service-Learning Coordinator for the Center for the Homeless. This job includes scheduling service hours for volunteer and linking the learning components with the program Buscareno was appointed this position.

He works with students, encouraging them to volunteer, and with faculty to help incorporate service learning into academics.
McClory said ultimately the CSC and Center for the Homeless hope to obtain "a
greater involvement of students not just in voluntary experiences but in opportunities to reflect of experiences and gain an understanding of the problems of homelessness."
Approximately 200 students are now volunteering at the Center for the Homeless Through the incorporation of service-learning and the work-service-learning and the work-
shops, over 100 more will hopefully become involved

Professor Marian Taylor is

## ne example of faculty mem

bers successfully incorporating service learning into academics, according to McClory and a news letter from the CSC
In her Arts and Letters CORE course, students studied a variety of materials on poverty and inner-city life, and saw presentations by Buscareno and others from the Center for the Homeless about the problem of homelessness in the United States. Students also spent some time at the Center.
McClory thinks the volunteer
opportunities will benefit not
only the community but also the students who participate. The programs will provide students with a better under standing of themselves and others, along with focusing on the needs of the community and how to work with others in order to meet those needs.
Most importantly, community service will enhance the self-es eem of both the volunteers and the recipients as they work to gether, recognizing that each ndividual action can affect social change

# Stanford and Siegfried to perform in "California Suite" 

By BEVIN KOVALIK
Accent Writ
Entertaining both serious scenes and scenes offering rip-roaring slapstick humor California Suite," the Stanford HalV Siegiried Hall play by Neil Simon will open tonight and run through this weekend
Actors will perform four scenes within "California Suite," which will each last approxi-

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| PWPWPWPWPWPWPWPWPW |  |
| The Weasels are coming... | Hey Badin. |
|  |  |
| PWPWPWPWPWPWPWPWPW | Purple Power is going to crush you in the Stadium on Sunday |
| Sunday, November 21st: | Love, PW |
| The Day the music dies... |  |
|  | HI WOZ! YOUR'E THE GREATEST! |
|  |  |

PWPWPWPWPWPWPWPWPW
Come support your Weasels in the
interhall championships at 11 am on Sunday in the Stadium. PWPWPWPWPWPWPWPWPW

Sunday, November 21, 1993 The day the numbers change again.
PW \#1 been a pleasure and a challenge.
When the chips were down, you ELY PARKER \& THE C.I.A.'s ion, and for this we are proud. Good luck next year! David Reinties, Brian
Thurs. 11/18 9:00pm the Huddle
DADDY-O!
It's a surl rock psycho-billy
pow-wow
with:
wo Howard females desperate for a ride to the Philly or Northern NJ xpenses and driving. Call Lara 4-2484
and $i$
darkened corridoors
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hope you enjoyed your bed and thought of me
id anyone see Scholastic magazine make a cameo in Rudy? Neither did wel
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To The Mighty Ducks Of Howard
Hall
Thanks for a great season. All hose days in practice paid off. The opportunity to coach me mighy showed great poise and proud Weiford, and Jim McMahon

ELY PARKER \& THE C.I.A.'s hurs. 11/18 9:00pm the Huddle BUILT FOR SPEED. DADDY-O!

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## Badin and PW meet in stadium

By SCOTT CLEMENTE Sports Writer
After two months of football, the Women's Interhall field has been narrowed to two teams. This Sunday at 11 a.m., Badin will face Pasquerilla West in Notre Dame Stadium for the league title.
Badin finished the regular season as the No. 1 team in the league while PW was ranked PREDICTION: Badin 20 Pasquerilla West 14

No. 2. Sunday will be the first meeting of the two teams. In the semi-finals of the playoffs, Badin escaped with a $26-$ 18 victory over Howard while PW defeated Lewis 20-6.
This will be Badin's first trip to the championship game as a women's hall. The men reached the finals once before the dorm was converted.
Defensive back Shelly Dillenburger is looking forward to playing for the championship. "We're very excited," said the sophomore. "It's been out goal all year."
To win the game the Badin defense will have to shut down PW quarterback Bethany Riddie. Riddle, a senior, threw for two touchdowns in the two touchdowns in the
Weasels' victory over Lewis. PW will also have their hands full stopping a Badin team that lost only one game the entire lost only
season.
Beason. Both teams are looking forward to the game. "We are just trying to practice normally," said Dillenburger. "We have to refocus for the game on Sunday."

onship game in Notre Dame Stadium against Pasquerilla West.


The Notre Dame Council on International Business Development \&
The Hesburgh Program for Public Service presents


Discussion of the Pros and Cons of NAFTA
Thursday, November 18 7:00 p.m.
Hesburgh Ctr. Auditorium Panel Question \& Answer Session


## INTERHALL <br> MEN'S FOOTBALL PLAYOFF SCHEDULE AND RESULTS



## Stanford bids for upset

By G.R. NELSON
Sports Writer
At noon this Sunday
At noon this Sunday in Notre Dame Stadium, upstart Stanford battles favored Morrissey for the Men's Interhall Championship.
Morrissey's route to the championship was very simple. They have dominated every opponent in amassing a 6-0 record. Morrissey's only one touchdown all year and their offense has only once been held to less than two scores.
Stanford has struggled, even in the playoffs, but they have made it this far. "We are not always pretty," said Stanford's Chad Smock, "But we are effective."
Morrissey's offense is pretty. They have an outstanding passing attack. Quarterback Scott Taylor is arguably the best in interhall play. "Taylor is awesome, said Stanford captain Chris Pollina.
Taylor also has the weapons to work with in running back Justin Kruer and receiver Tom Fitzpatrick. Add their strong

WGBARKTHIG BARKIIG BARTMIG BA TE TURTE TURTLE TURTE TI FHG BARTMIG BARKITG BARTING BA IE TURTE TURTE TURTE TI FMG BARKMHF BARKING BARKMIG BA IE TURTE TURTE TURTLE TI MIf BARKTHG BARKIIG BARKING BA TE TURTE TURTE TURTLE T PIIf Thursday @ Alumni / Senior Club. Be There. IE FHG BARNTHG BARNTHG BARNHHG BA TE TURTE THRTE TURTLE T ING BARKTHIG BARKMIG BARKTMIG BA TE TURTLE TURTE TURTLE T FHG BARKING BARKTMYG BARKING BA IIE TURTE TURTE TURTE T WH BARRKNIG BARKMIG BARKMIG BA PIF TURTE TURTIE TURTLE 7 ING BARKNHI BARKING BARKTHIG BG

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Hodnik flailing?
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Happy Birthday D!
Love,
The Girlz in the Hood
offensive line, and Morrissey's offense is a complete package. Stanford's defense will be challenged, but they are ready. "Morrissey's offense is the best we've faced," said Stanford's Bret Galley, "But we believe in our defense.
Stanford's offense has moved the ball, especially on the ground, on every one, and Morrissey should be no excep tion. However, the Stanford attack, led by quarterback Mike Brown and running backs Lamar Guillory and Pollina must avoid the turnovers to have a chance to defeat Morrissey. "We cannot make Morrises, We cannot make Pollina.
Special teams could play a part in the outcome. Morrissey's are outstanding, while Stanford's are inconsistent. "Special teams are a key part of our success," said Morrissey captain George Reider.
To Morrissey, this game is no different from any other. "We are not going to do anything different," said Reider. "We will do what we've done all year long." That is mixing a strong defense and special teams with an incredible offense.
Stanford accepts their underdog status but believes it has what it takes to shock Morrissey. "We will play physical football," said Galley, "And the rest will take care of itself."


but he can really deal it from the left side," said Murphy of the standout with equally impressive summer league stats. In 31 innings last summer Marino struck out 52 and gave up four earned runs.
Holy Cross High coach Lou Carboni also had only praise for Marino who was recruited by Pittsburgh and Tulane along with Notre Dame.
"He's the kind of guy you really like to have in pressure situations. He's really determined and likes to have to ball in tight

## ams," said Carboni

## SPDRIS BRIEFS

The RecSports Offlce is offering campus squash, table
tennis, and CoRec wallyball. The deadline for this is Novem ber 18th.
ND/SMC equestrian club will hold a meeting for al members Wednesday, Nov. 17 at 8 p.m. in room 222 Hes burgh Library. Please attend.
Fellowship of Christian Athletes will meet at $7 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. in the basement of Farley Hall Bring a Bible and a friend
All interested in competitively playing Ultimate Frisbee this spring, please come to the Notre Dame Ultimate Club's informational meeting Sunday Nov. 21 at 10:00 in the N.D room, second floor of LaFor lune. Information on club ac livities and future tournaments. No experience neces sary.
Introducing Irish Lacrosse Team: an organization for nonvarsity athletes. Informationa meeting Mon. Nov. 22 at 7:30 p.m. in Grace Hall first floor pit. Call Mike at $\times 1651$ with questions.

## Wood

continued from page 20
and they seem to enjoy it," he noted.

Recruiters say the best coached talent is found in the midwest, according to Wood
Saint Mary's is the first female team that Wood has ever coached. Although he knows men will always be bigger and stronger, he says, "Every year girls pick their game up a step."
-••

## So what about the movie ev-

 eryone asks?The idea for "Hoosiers" originated when its writer and director were students. They were in college when Milan was experiencing its success. They vowed to one day turn the story into a movie. And they did.
A lot of the movie was glamorized by Hollywood, but there are also a lot of parallels, advisor for the film. He also urned down an opportunity to appear in the film.
"It could never get any better than the real thing," he said. " had a front row seat in the middle of the court and we won." The Woods have a collection of clippings and photographs from Milan and the movie to remind them of the glory days.
Despite the fame, Wood has not forgotten the little people A reporter from the Miami Herald called to interview Wood for a story on "Hoosiers." Wood recognized the man by name and asked if he had been student at North Central.
"Yes I was," the man said
Thad you in Drivers Ed," wood responded to the surprised caller.
When asked how he remembered this student he replied, You were the most nervous driver I ever had."

And so it goes in the life of a Hollywood hot-shot. Wood receives letters from people who were inspired to tears by the story of Milan. Sometimes peo ple just stop by his home.
His story, however, is far more inspiring than many of these fans realize
Marvin Wood was diagnosed with lymphatic cancer a few years ago. His illness forced him to sit out a season at Saint Mary's, but it made him a part of medical history as well as ports history.
Wood underwent an experimental form of autogenous(self) bone marrow transplant. Instead of removing Woods' bone marrow as is traditionally done in such a procedure, the doc ors harvested stem cells, which are the youngest white blood cells. After treatment, the cells were re-inserted into his body and returned to the bone marrow where they originated "It worked for me," Wood

## aid. He is now cancer-free

 and has not taken any medication for two years."The doctors tell me we've whipped il," he said. "It was a battle, but I knew that if they kept me on two feet long enough it was a battle I could win."
Another victory for the underdog.
These days, Wood is taking it one battle at a time. The next challenge comes this weekend when Saint Mary’s basketball faces Indiana Wesleyan, Denison, and Kalamazoo in a tournament. Once again, a win for Wood's team is not likely.
"I've been the underdog all my life. This is nothing new, he said.

Who knows? Maybe this weekend will prove to be another opportunity for a major motion picture. If not, it will surely be another interesting chapter of Wood's life.

This Weekend in Notre Dame Sports
Let's Go Irish!
Friday 11/19
Men's and Women's Swimming vs. Ball State
Men - 4:00 pm
Women - 7:00 pm
Rolf's Aquatic Center
Sunday 11/21
Women's Basketball vs. Czechs
2:00 pm JACC Arena
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Dooley Room - LaFortune Student Center - 631-8128
Hours:
Friday, 12:00-9:00 pm. Saturday, 8:00 am - 9:00 pm Sunday, 9:00 am - 3:00 p.m.

# Thank the Notre Dame Family for their continued prayers and support. 


 CALVIN AND HOBBES


CROSSWORD

| ACROSS |  |  |  |  |  | 23 Type of grape <br> 25 Divided |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 1 A pueblo dweller |  |  |  |  |  | 26 Roman chapel |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 A top U.S. admiral in W.W. II |  |  |  |  |  | 29 One of the vitamin B complex |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 Oboist Goossens |  |  |  |  |  | 33 Port of old Spain |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 Pumping material |  |  |  |  |  | 34 Young Turk 37 Swiss canton |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 Shinto gateway |  |  |  |  |  | 38 Bass-baritone |  |  |  |  |  |
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| managemen |  |  |  |  |  | 41 Much-aired initials |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 Carriage |  |  |  |  |  | 42 Coloring |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 Support for B |  |  |  |  |  | solution |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | hah |  |  |  |  | 43 V | Valo | r; vir | virtu |  |  |
| 21 French painter of battle scenes |  |  |  |  |  | 44 Ugandan pest 46 Boxes, in a way |  |  |  |  |  |
| ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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65 Gyle or mum 66 Another French painter
67 Brief look
67 Brief look

## DOWN

 1 Pueblo dweller 2 Yen3 Ibsen
3 Ibsen heroine 4 Kind of alcohol 5 Purloined 6 Swift, e.g. 7 Uninspiring 9 Part of a step 9 Birthed a feline
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| 27 Metrical feet | 45 Reel | 54 Portmanteau |
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| 42 Ivan or Boris |  |  |
| 43 Pueblo dweller | minute). | (754 |



It had been a wonderfully successful day, and the dugout was filled with the sound of laughter and the fruits of their hunting skilis. Only Kimbu wore a scow returning home with just a single knucklehead.

## OF INTEREST

"OVercoming the Stigma of Being Dilficult: opportunities and Networking at Notre Dame, by Marilyn Van Bergen will be in room 131, Decio Hall, at $12: 15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. today. The meeting is sponsored by Gender
"Preventing Conflict in the Post-Cold War World: New Challenges for the International Governance," given by Janie Leatherman, visiting fellow at the Kroc Institute for International Peace Stidies today at $12: 15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. in room C-103 of the Hesburgh enter for Intornational Studies.
"Resume Expert (PLUS) Lab" workshop will give detailed instructions for and on-the-computer assistance with the use of Resume Expert+ software to design and
format an attention-getting resume. The workshop will format an attention-getting resume. The workshop will
be held today from $3: 30-5$ p.m. in room 228, DeBartolo. Advance sign-up is requested by calling 5200. Presented by Olivia Williams, assistant director of Career and
lacement Services.
College Year in Athens 1994-1995. Informational neeting today at 4:30 p.m. in 206 DeBartolo.
The Student Art Forum will feature Edgar Allan Poe's "Masque of the Red Death" tonight at 6:15 p.m. in the Snite Museum's Conference Room. Admission, poporn and pop is free.
"Who Shot JFK?" by Bob Harris, a comedy political forum, will be in room 101, DeBartolo Hall at 7:30 9. .m. tonight
[ND Band Blood Drive: The Notre Dame Band is sponsoring a blood drive on Tuesday, Nov. 23 from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. at the Band Building. Anyone wishing to give blood should call the Band ORfice at 631-7136 to schedule an appointment time

## IININTE HALL

> Notre Dame
> Rolled Cheese Omelet Rolled Bacon/Cheese Omelet
> Barbecued Chicken Callf. Eldorado Casserole

St. Mary's Baked Spareribs Vegi Stirfry Salmon Steaks

The Observer is always looking for capable minds. Check out the opportunities.

## Thursday Night... Who Shot JFK? Jamnesty '93

Bob Harris speaks free

## Acoustic Cafe

 co-sponsored with Amnesty International in the Huddle 9pm-12am
## Movie:

## An Affair to

## Remember

Montgomery Theater 8pm \& 10:30pm, \$1
crazy stuff \& more

## SPORTS

Thursday, November 18, 1993

## Standout recruits to bolster Irish staff

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sporrs Writer
The blue collar work ethic of its pitchers took the Notre Dame baseball team to within a game of the College World Series for the second straight year last summer, but three of those pitchers were lost to graduation-
pitherfirst step to filling the shoes Chris Michalak Devid Shoes of Chis M Walak. David combed for 26 N Notre Dame's combined for 26 of Notre Dame's 46 wins last year, came yesterday when lish Murphy announced the signing of three high school pitchers yesterday
Three standout pitchers signed national letters of intent to attend the University of Notre Dame as student athletes and play baseball for the Irish in the fall of 1994
"Our program's first and foremost priority was to go out and solidify. our pitching staff, which was decimated last year with the graduation of some very talented players, said Murphy.
"We are extremely pleased with those who have signed, and each have the ability to step in immediately and contribute to the University of Notre Dame and its baseball team."
The three pitchers, Christian Parker, Dan Stavisky, and Mark Marino, all have outstanding statistics heading into their senior years and fit into the Irish mold
of hard-working, no-nonsense competitors.
Parker, a right-hander from Albuquerque, New Mexico, has led his Eldorado High School team to two straight 4 A state championships with a perfect 17-0 record. A two-year allstate, all-district and all-city selection, Parker, also considered Stanford, Arizona and Rice
Murphy had only praise fo Marker "uad only praise for He'll be a lege ranks," he said.
Stavisky, a right-hander from Mt. Pleasant, Pennsylvania is Mt. Pleasant, Pennsylvania, is considered a preseason high school All-American. Last season, Stavisky posted a 13-0 record with a 0.76 earned run average while notching 199 strikeouts in 146 innings of league play over the summer.

Also a forward on the Mt. Pleasant basketball team, the 63 Stavisky was looking at Ohio State, Penn State and Yale. Mt. Pleasant coach Dennis Miscik said of Stavisky, "His strengths are that he's a pitcher and not a thrower, and a real fierce competitor.

Lefty Mark Marino of Chalmette, Louisiana is the final Irish signee after striking out 36 and allowing just one earned run on nine hits in 22 and two-thirds innings last year.
"He may be small in stature, see BASEBALL / page 18


Pitcher Tom Price and the rest of the Irish staff will be bolstered by three strong recruits next season.

## Marvin Wood inspires SMC basketball



Coach Marvin Wood brings a storied past to the St. Mary's basketball program.

By MARY GOOD
Saint Mary's Sports Editor
Hollywood loves Indiana underdogs. Before there was "Rudy" there was "Hoosiers." Before "Hoosiers" there was just Marvin Wood.
Everyone knows the story. Everyone was inspired by the movie "Hoosiers." A small town basketball team. A new coach. The Indiana State Championship game. A last second shot for the win - "The Milan Miracle."
But what about the man behind the miracle? What about that young coach who became champion of an old tradition? The 1954 "Milan Miracle" was neither the beginning nor the end of Marvin Wood's passion for Indiana basketof Marvin Wood
ball and for life.

Today, 40 years after that legendary game, Coach Marvin Wood is finally nearing the end of a long and fulfilling basketball career.
As the Saint Mary's basketball team gather their bags and shuffle off the court, they all say "good night" to their coach. Wood remains on the empty floor. He is pleased with the Belles' victory over Bethel in a pre-season scrimmage. Although his team is short and inexperienced, with no NCAA championship in sight this year, Marvin Wood coaches them with the same enthusiasm he had working at Milan High School those many years ago.
"We all love to win, but I'm not certain that winning is the most important thing. I like to see growth and improvement in players," he said. Only two weeks into practice this season, Wood sees his team progressing defensively
Going into his ninth season as the head basketball coach at Saint Mary's, Wood works hard to make the Belles not only better players, but also better women and better citizens.
"Saint Mary's is the most positive place I've ever worked in my life, and the athletes here are more positive than any place I've been," he said. "The girls become a family and I'm like an old grandpa."
Like anyone's grandfather, Wood has his supply of stories to tell. Sitting in his folding chair in the middle of a deserted court, Wood recalls when it all began.

Growing up, Wood played basketball morning, noon, and night with his three younger brothers They shot year-round at a basketball goal at tached to their barn. Wood eventually became a high school star and went on to play at Butler University from 1946-1950.
It was at Butler that Wood learned what it meant to ride the pine. For three years he sat the bench. Finally, in his senior year, he started the bench. Finally, in his senior year, he started on the floor. His coach told him that if they started having trouble a taller man would have to go in.
Marv Wood did not disappoint. He was the leading rebounder and the star of the game. He had nine rebounds, 11 points, six assists and five steals. The next day the headline in an Indianapolis paper read, "Irish Defeated By Little Piece of Wood.
After college, Wood received the coaching position at Milan where he remained for only wo years. After the state championship he went on to coach at other high schools around Indiana including New Castle, North Central and Mishawaka. Eventually he landed his current position at Saint Mary's.
"Basketball is like a religion in Indiana Everyone knows how to play, what to watch for,
see WOOD / page 18

## Men's hoops

 hosts Russians
## Observer Staff Report

The Russians are coming The Notre Dame men's basketball team takes the floor for the first time tonight at $7: 30$ at the Joyce Center against the Russian Federation.
n.

It's the first of two exhibition games. Athletes in Action visit the Joyce Center Tuesday.

The regular season begins Sunday, November 28 at home against Valparaiso.
Notre Dame will start two freshmen tonight, point guard Admore White and center Marcus Hughes.
White impressed Irish coach John MacLeod enough during the first week of pracduring the first week of practice to earn the job, while
Hughes has only recently Hughes has only rece
taken over the position. taken over the position.
Seniors Monty Williams and Jon Ross and sophomore Ryan Hoover will round out the starting lineup.
But Notre Dame will go much deeper than its starting lineup. At least 10 players are expected to play a significant role this season.
Seniors Joe Ross, Carl Cozen and Brooks Boyer will come off the bench.

Women's Championship Game Badin and Pasquerilla West will duel for the Interhall championship in Notre Dame Stadium. The teams enter as No.


Men to meet in Stadium Stanford looks to continue its string of upsets when it meets undefeated, second ranked Morrissey in the Interhall championship.


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