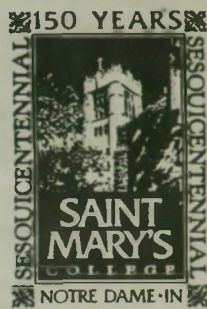


# THE OBSERVER

Thursday, January 20, 1994 • Vol. XXVI No. 72



THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Mass celebrates hardwork, dedication of SMC women

By ELIZABETH REGAN  
Saint Mary's News Editor

The past, present and future of Saint Mary's will be celebrated today as the entire College community joins together for a unique liturgy to

■ see WOMEN, page 8

kick-off the sesquicentennial year.

The Sisters of the Holy Cross, faculty, staff, students and alumnae of the College will convene this afternoon at 2 p.m. in temporarily remodeled Angela Athletic Facility for the celebration.

The Saint Mary's community will be honoring the hard work and dedication of the women connected in every way with the College over the past 150 years, according to Acting Dean of Student Affairs Sister Mary

Brassil.

"This is an overwhelming experience," said Maureen Sullivan, student representative on the Liturgy Committee. "It really puts my four years here into perspective."

The Sesquicentennial Liturgy Committee has been planning the Mass for two years, according to Brassil, chairwoman of the Liturgy Committee.

"Everything that takes place in the celebration has a special meaning," Sullivan said. "It is neat to see everyone's hard work finally coming together."

Even the date of the Opening Liturgy was carefully chosen. Jan. 20 was decided upon, because it is the anniversary of Father Basil Anthony Mary Moreau, the founder of the Congregations of Holy Cross.

Liturgical Composer Marty Haugen was commissioned to compose the Opening Rite.



This score is to be performed by both Saint Mary's and South Bend musicians. The piece is being submitted to the Gregorian Institute of America for publication.

The Saint Mary's Women's Choir will lead the community in song throughout the celebration. Senior Anne Pugliese and Richard Patton, a member of the music department will work together as cantors. Solos will be performed by Loretta Robinson and Sarah Bradley Fink, also faculty members of the Music Department.

The Cross and candlesticks were also commissioned specifically for the Sesquicentennial

Liturgy. Designed by craftsman David Layman, the bronze candlesticks display the vine and the branches that symbolize the gospel story, John 15: 1-17, that will be read by Father James Gunshinan. The Class of 1940 donated the processional items in memory of their deceased valedictorian Mary Frances Chilson McGovern.

"The involvement of former Saint Mary's students is wonderful," Sullivan said. "So many different people have been willing to donate their time and effort."

Alumna Regina Lupo '73, went so far as to design and create the quilt that will be used as the backdrop in today's liturgy. Lupo, in conjunction with Graphics Professor Sister Alma Mary Anderson, incorporated symbols of the Congregation of the Holy Cross

into the 15 ft. by 20 ft. backdrop. The College's colors, blue and white, the fleur-de-lys, the lily, and the cross that is part of the College's seal are found in the design.

The event also called for special commissions for the priest's vestments, the panels covering the Table of the Word, the Table of the Eucharist and backdrop coverings. The vestments, designed by Brother Francis Gizez, complement the table coverings sewn by Sister Hope.

"It has been wonderful to see the stages involved in the creation of all these things designed for the mass," Sullivan said while listening to the Opening Rite, at yesterday's rehearsal, for the first time.

The College Liturgical Dancers, led by Associate

see MASS / page 8

## Employees speculate bar's fate

By SARAH DORAN  
Associate News Editor

Employees of Bridget McGuire's Filling Station, an area bar located at 1025 South Bend Avenue, returned from their Christmas break to a sign on the door of the bar giving notice of its indefinite closing.

They have been not only been unable to contact the owner of the bar, Terri LaPata, since December, but have also been unable to collect paychecks for work completed prior to the break.

LaPata did not return phone calls for this article.

"We have no clue of what's going on now," said Cliff Clancy, who works as a bouncer at Bridget's. "I have heard that LaPata has been trying to sell the bar for a while."

The two rumors circulating among employees on the fate of the bar are that it will not open until it has been sold and that LaPata is on vacation and will re-open Bridget's upon her return, according to Clancy. Neither rumor has been confirmed.



The Observer/Alan Smith  
Sister Lourdes Sheehan, United States Catholic Conference Secretary of Education, lectured on Catholic Education last night in the Hesburgh Center Auditorium.

## Catholic education seen as gift to improve society

By DENISE MILLS  
News Writer

At a time when education is a top priority in society, Catholic education is striving for excellence and effectiveness, while at the same time recognizing a special need for Catholic educators, according to United States Catholic Conference Secretary of Education Sister Lourdes Sheehan.

With the United States education system lagging behind other countries, public schools test scores dropping, and violence in schools existing twice as much as ten years ago, "Catholic education is a gift to society," according to Sheehan.

As part of the order of the Sisters of Mercy, whose members devote their lives to service, Sheehan takes a fourth vow of service, helping the poor, sick and ignorant. Participating in Catholic education fulfills this fourth vow for her, she said.

"It [participating in Catholic education] has allowed me to participate in the mission of the Church," Sheehan said. "Each of us has a responsibility to be a part of the mission of

the Church."

While praising the effectiveness of Catholic education, Sheehan made a point not to compare Catholic schools to other schools.

"I am not trying to make comparisons. I do not like to promote Catholic schools at the expense of other institutions," Sheehan said. In setting Catholic schools apart from others, Sheehan said that "Catholic school's effectiveness is due to the high expectations it puts on its students."

While praising Catholic education, Sheehan also spoke of some of the basics, such as the financing of Catholic education. With the main source of income for Catholic schools being tuition, Sheehan and other people involved in Catholic education are seeking better ways to finance Catholic schools for the 21st century.

One factor in the financing of Catholic education is that there is no longer the stipend mentality that existed a generation ago when Catholic educators consisted mainly of clergy members, said Sheehan. Today, people choosing to go

see ACE / page 6

## Lafayette Square bounces back after multiple break-ins

*Editor's Note: The following stories are second in a three-part series examining off-campus housing options for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students.*

By CORRINE DORAN  
News Writer

Although a series of break-ins this fall has caused some resi-

■ see OTHERS, pages 6-7

dents of Lafayette Square to reconsider their move to what has traditionally been one of

the most popular off-campus student complexes, stepped-up security has quelled some fears.

"Security in the beginning was ridiculous. We were very fearful for our safety," said senior Lisa Waltor. "I definitely feel better that they have 24-hour security."

Despite the publicity generated by the break-ins, leasing reservations for the 1994-95 year are on schedule, according to Chris Matteo, owner of the complex. To provide peace of mind for students, the complex has added a full-time security guard every night, he said.



Yet, some of the residents like senior Darren Wallis, still express concerns.

"I feel safer now, but I wouldn't advise people to live here. I don't think security in the neighborhood is very good," said Wallis.

Waltor reported incidents of being harassed at the local 7-11.

Beyond the issue of security,

most students enjoy living in this exclusively student community.

"I really enjoy living in Lafayette," said senior Colleen Hogan. "The nicest part is living with all students."

"I don't have a car, but I can always get a ride to campus at any time," said Waltor.

Many students choose Lafayette because they have a large group of friends they want to live with.

"We chose Lafayette because there were 10 of us that wanted to live together and we were able to get two five-persons next to each other," said

Hogan.

The available four to five bedroom apartments are equipped with all appliances, including a built-in security system, according to Matteo.

Residents also receive other benefits from living in the complex.

Each apartment is assigned certain parking spaces and there are also additional spaces throughout the complex, said Matteo.

Maintenance is on call 24 hours, according to Matteo. While most students did not

see LAFAYETTE / page 7



## INSIDE COLUMN

# Going outside risks life and limb

There are few things that could actually drive me to question why I left my home in Texas four years ago to study at Notre Dame. But I can think of two.

The first—that I have no clue what I am going to do with the rest of my life—is something that I am not yet ready to come to terms with. (And since it probably has little to do with my university choice and more to do with my curriculum choice, it's irrelevant.)

But the second is something that slaps me in the face every time I set foot outside my apartment. Slaps me in the face, bites me on the ear, stings me in the eyes, and makes my life more or less miserable.

This Texas girl just isn't use to all this fluffy white stuff—not used to the Arctic winds. Not used to the convulsion-like shivering. Not used to the frozen hair effect.

Things that used to be so easy have been giving me more than a little bit of trouble.

Gone are the days when I could roll out of bed, hop in the car and make it to class just as the professor was starting the lecture. In the past week I have learned the importance of planning, the skill of slowly warming an engine, and that the first ten minutes of a lecture aren't all that important anyway.

Parking in C1 has always been frustrating, but never quite like this. "Parking" has taken on a whole new meaning as straight, orderly rows of cars have vanished into a free-for-all mangled maze of utter confusion.

I have given up the hope that I will ever exercise again.

You'd think that after four years in this ice-box, I could beat this thing. But I'm seeing things that scare me.

Is it right for the speedometer to read 75 or 80 miles-an-hour when I am clearly doing closer to 20?

Is it right to stall every 3 feet or to do a ninety degree turn when you're aiming for a 40?

Is it right for ice to accumulate on the inside of the windows where it is safe from the dangers of the scrapers? I don't think so.

Actually, I can deal with the car situation, it's the welfare of my body that I worry about. The experts have me terrified. I risk life and limb to leave the apartment.

"Do not go outside unless you really have to," warned meteorologist Nancy David. "If you are stranded in this weather, your flesh could freeze in minutes."

So, what constitutes "really have to?"

Do I really have to make it to my classes? Do I really have to make it to the office to fill blank news pages? Do I really have to make it to Coach's for just one refreshing beverage?

A concerned friend was kind enough to remind me to watch my breath. When the air gets below negative 80 degrees with the wind-chill, she said, your lungs will freeze and one deep breath might cause instantaneous death.

So until the temperatures in Indiana are once again higher than those in Alaska, I have taken up the art of wrapping myself so thoroughly that only one-fourth of my left eye shows. And I've stopped breathing—just to be safe.

But all is not lost, in fact, I hear there's a heat wave heading in for the weekend.

It's going to be in the 40s.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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## WORLD AT A GLANCE

## Attorney General Reno could name Whitewater counsel by Thursday

WASHINGTON

Attorney General Janet Reno could name a special counsel as early as Thursday to probe President Clinton's investment in a development company with ties to a failed Arkansas savings and loan.

Reno's aides have been sounding out prospective counsels for a week since President Clinton asked for an outside investigation of his money-losing investment in Whitewater Development Corp., and its links to Madison Guaranty Savings & Loan.

Candidates said to be under consideration were former Attorney General Benjamin Civiletti, who served under President Carter; former U.S. Attorney Dan Webb of Chicago, who was deputy independent counsel in the Iran-Contra investigation; former U.S. Attorney Robert Fiske of Manhattan, and Michael Manning of Kansas City, who prosecuted Charles Keating, owner of Lincoln Savings in Irvine, Calif.

Civiletti and Webb were on a list of seven candidates suggested by Senate Republican leader Bob Dole of Kansas, who pushed Reno to appoint a special counsel to probe the Whitewater matter.

Reno resisted the demands on grounds anyone appointed by her would not be considered truly independent because he or she would still be answerable to Reno.

Then on Jan. 12, Clinton succumbed to political pressure and asked her to appoint a special counsel. At that point, she vowed to select a "ruggedly independent" special counsel.

Reno left town last Friday for a trip to Arizona and Texas. Wednesday was her first full day back in Washington. However, Deputy Attorney General Philip Heymann, Assistant Attorney General Jo Ann Harris, who oversees the criminal division, and some of their aides were checking potential appointees in Reno's absence, and Reno was in regular phone contact with them, according to Justice Department spokesman Carl Stern.

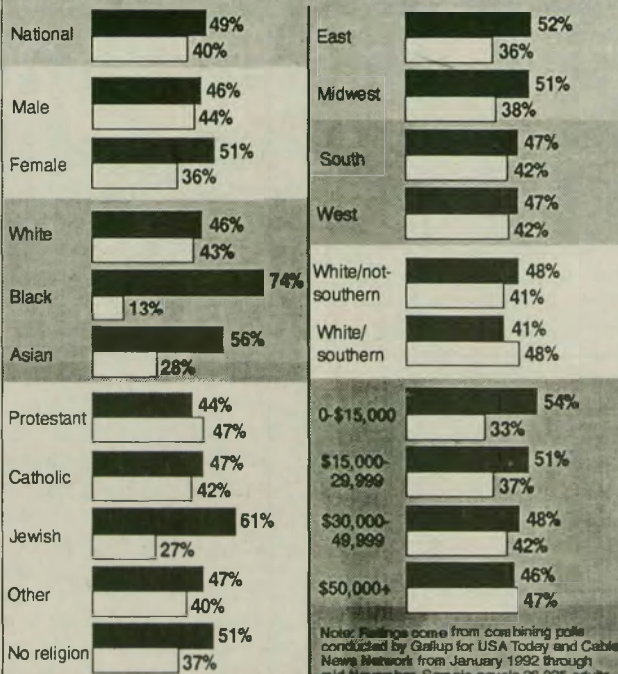
Justice Department investigators have been trying to determine whether depositors' money was diverted illegally from Madison, which failed in 1989, to the Whitewater Development Corp., a planned vacation-home project in Arkansas.

### Clinton's first year ratings



Approve ☐ Disapprove ☐

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling his job as president?



Madison was owned by longtime Clinton supporter James McDougal. He and his wife co-owned Whitewater with the Clintons, who have said they lost \$68,900 on their investment.

Also being investigated is whether Madison funds were diverted to help retire Clinton's 1984 gubernatorial campaign debt.

## Agent identifies Davidian he says shot him

SAN ANTONIO

A federal agent showed jurors his bloodied vest, described his bullet wounds and confidently pointed out the Branch Davidian he said shot him. "There's no doubt in my mind that man shot me," agent Eric Evers said Wednesday as he gestured toward defendant Livingston Fagan, who sat expressionless in court. Evers was the second Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms agent to testify in the trial of 11 Branch Davidians charged with murder and murder conspiracy in the killing of four agents and the wounding of 16 others. Six Branch Davidians also are believed to have died in the 45-minute gunfight that followed a Feb. 28 raid in which the agents sought to arrest Davidian doomsday prophet David Koresh. The raid triggered a 51-day standoff that ended April 19 when Koresh and about 80 followers died amid a huge fire authorities said the Davidians started.

## Rabin unclear if Syria accepts idea of peace

TEL AVIV

Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin said Wednesday he was not convinced Syria has accepted the idea of full peace that Israel demands in exchange for any territory. Rabin said in a speech in Tel Aviv that no sign has emerged that Syria was accepting Israel's definition of peace, despite U.S. assurances to the contrary. His remarks, coming after Syrian criticism of Israel's "cool" reaction to President Hafez Assad's statements on peace, were likely

to further chill the atmosphere as Israeli and Arab negotiators prepare to reconvene in Washington on Monday. In Egypt, meanwhile, the chief Israeli negotiator said disagreements over border crossings out of Palestinian self-rule areas still bog down Israeli-PLO peace talks. It might take weeks to find a compromise, he said.

## White House searches for Pentagon chief

WASHINGTON

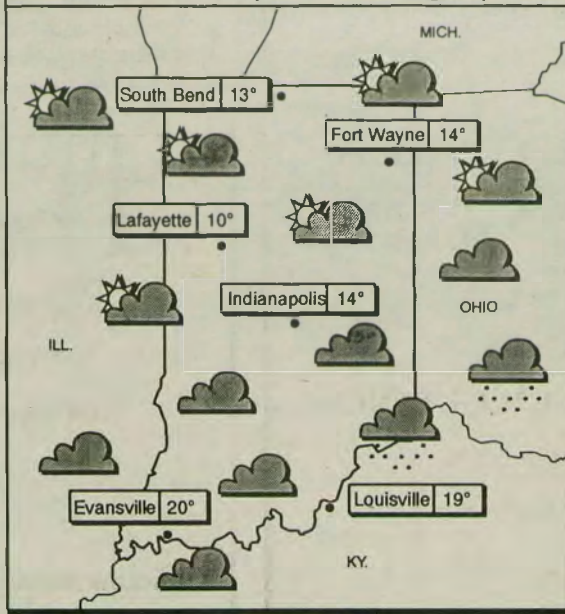
As the White House reopened its search for a new Pentagon chief, outgoing Secretary Les Aspin continued his round of farewell dinners but also pushed ahead on a major report on the status of the nation's military. The surprise withdrawal of retired Adm. Bobby Inman, nominated last month to replace Aspin, left many in the Pentagon shaking their heads Wednesday. And it prompted expressions of concern from a former secretary. "You've got a major problem because the administration, in effect, doesn't have its national security team in place ... (and) we're a full year into the administration," former Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said in an interview with CNN. "It's a major post, and to have it, in effect, leaderless at a time like this is a serious problem." But officials close to Aspin, who had resigned last month under pressure and was supposed to have left by Jan. 20, said Inman's withdrawal Tuesday appeared to have energized him and offered him some time to wrap up several pet projects.



## INDIANA Weather

Thursday, Jan. 20

Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



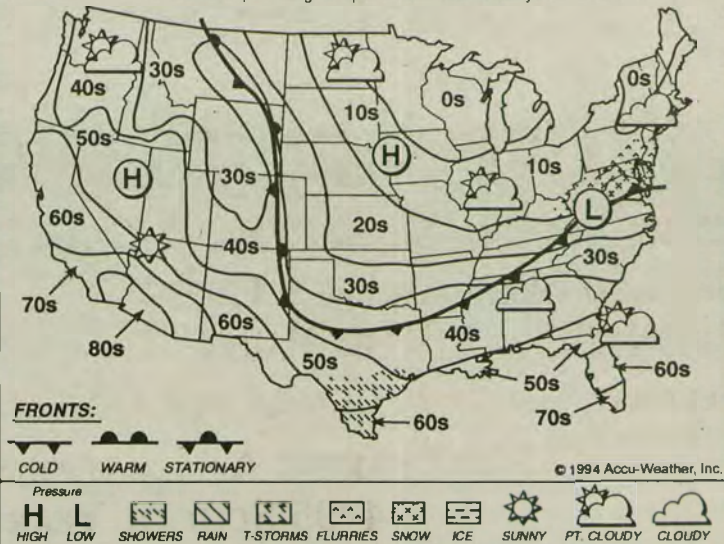
Showers T-storms Rain Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy

Via Associated Press GraphicsNet ©1994 Accu-Weather, Inc.

## NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Thursday, Jan. 20.

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.



Atlanta	32	05	Delas	48	23	Minneapolis	1	27
Baltimore	05	5	Denver	61	36	New Orleans	43	28
Boca Raton	82	75	Elon	5	16	New York	10	2
Boston	11	02	Houston	71	63	Philadelphia	6	5
Chicago	3	19	Los Angeles	79	45	Phoenix	80	47
Columbus	5	22	Miami	69	58	St. Louis	14	3





The Observer/ Alan Smith

### Art in the making

Breen Phillips sophomore Cecilia Emery works on a sculpture in her Ceramics Class.

## Confessed killer may face death penalty

Associated Press

### EVANSVILLE

An Evansville man has admitted killing a woman and a man in May and could face the death penalty as a result of his guilty pleas.

Vincent Prowell admitted during a plea hearing Tuesday that he shot Denise Powers, who lived in an apartment next to him, and Christopher Fillbright of Henderson, Ky., who was visiting her.

Prowell's confession before Vanderburgh Circuit Judge Richard Young was made with no plea bargain. Young could

give Prowell, 29, the death penalty or a 120-year prison sentence.

When Young asked Prowell if he shot Powers and Fillbright, both 22, on May 27, Prowell said, "Yes, I did."

"Me and Mr. Fillbright had words. Mainly his words. A lot of racial slurs and coming at me. I had never seen him in my entire life," said Prowell, who is black, of Fillbright, who was white. "I shot Fillbright, and I shot through the window of Ms. Power's car."

Young scheduled sentencing for March 3.

Deputy Prosecutor Brett Niemeier said Prowell was hoping to avert the death penalty by throwing himself on the court's mercy. He said Fillbright was shot point-blank in the back of the head. Powers was shot once in the right temple and once in the face, defense attorney Donald Vowels said.

Niemeier said Prowell contradicted his original statement that no words were exchanged before the shooting. "It was just because he (Fillbright) stared at him in a militant way," Niemeier said.

## Prejean: Penalty is unequal punishment

By MARSHALL ENOS  
News Writer

They were found lying face down in a ditch in the rural country of the lowlands of Louisiana. The nightmare began that night for the parents of 17-year-old Loretta Bourke and 18-year-old David Leblanc when these two high school students didn't come home from a local football game that night almost twenty years ago. Instead, Bourke was found raped and shot three times to the back of the head. Next to her laid Leblanc, who had been beaten and also shot three times to the back of the head.

When Elmo Patrick Sonnier and Eddie Sonnier were convicted for mercilessly killing these two children, the state of Louisiana exacted a price on them for the deaths of Bourke and Leblanc. Eddie's punishment was prison time with an opportunity at parole. But Patrick would pay with his life for the murders of Bourke and Leblanc.

Such was the background for the story of Patrick Sonnier that was told by Sister Helen Prejean, in her lecture in the Human Rights Lecture Series titled "Dead Men Walking: An Eyewitness Account of the Death Penalty in the United States."

Prejean, an opponent of the death penalty, began her crusade for the abolishment of the death penalty in 1981 after she became a pen pal of Sonnier while he was on death row.

The story of Sonnier's life on death row drove Prejean to become an active writer, lecturer, and community organizer involving issues of poverty, civil rights abuse, and the death penalty.

Born and raised in Baton Rouge, Louisiana, Prejean has lived and worked there almost her entire life.

She has met with leading legal advisers and lawmakers, including several state governors and United States Supreme Court justices. While working primarily with Louisiana death row inmates, she has appeared on "ABC World News Tonight," "60 Minutes," British Broadcasting Corporation, World Service radio, and an NBC special series on the death penalty.

According to Prejean, of the 2700 death row inmates in the United States, all are poor and many are mentally retarded. The United States, she said, is the only industrialized nation that has the death penalty. She also pointed out that the United States was one of only six nations in the world, including Iraq and Iran, to allow children

under 18 years of age to be executed.

She argued that while many people believe the status of the crime decides the punishment, it is actually the status of the victim that usually determines whether or not the death penalty will be given.

Prejean said that race is the single most important issue when deciding the death penalty.

According to Prejean, this issue of race works in two ways. First, if the murder victim is a member of a minority, the death penalty is not vigorously pursued. Second, if the accused person is a member of a minority, most prosecutors press for the death penalty.

There has been no equal justice under the law, according to Prejean. Many politicians and prosecutors support the death penalty simply as a blanket cause for a tough stance on crime. Also, many prosecutors will only push for the death penalty when their chances of winning are high. These are usually the cases involving minority defendants who are poor and unable to obtain an adequate defense.

The key aspect of Prejean's argument against the death penalty is her compassion for the families of both the victims and the convicted criminal. She has founded Survive, a support group for the families of murder victims.

In her defense of the accused, Prejean points to her role as a Catholic nun, saying that the taking of any life, be it a murder or an execution, done under the cloak of justice is morally wrong and unjustifiable.

She explained that the death penalty is an extreme case of mental abuse and constitutes cruel and unusual punishment. Prejean described the death penalty as a process of people becoming property under the justice system to be dealt with and then discarded.

According to Father William Lewers, a professor of law and director of the Center for Civil and Human Rights at Notre Dame, killing capital offenders is seen as an option to trying to rehabilitate.

"We are warehousing prisoners today. We are not rehabilitating them. It costs more to warehouse than to rehabilitate and that can be proven," Lewers said.

In her closing remarks, Prejean indicated that only politicians benefit from the death penalty, and that it is simply a diversion of resources that can be used for prison reform and anti-crime measures.

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### Friday, January 21, 1994

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Peace Corp Information Table

Hesburgh Library Concourse

10 a.m. - 4 p.m.

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# Victims digging out from rubble

By JOHN ANTCAZAK  
Associated Press

LOS ANGELES

Brick by brick and block by block, Southern Californians salvaged what they could Wednesday from the deadly earthquake that could end up matching Hurricane Andrew's \$30 billion cost.

As the death toll from Monday's magnitude-6.6 quake rose to 44 Wednesday, relief efforts slowly gathered steam.

Throughout the city, residents rushed into and out of quake-damaged apartments and homes, tossing clothing and furniture into pickups and rental vans before building inspectors could condemn their homes.

Near the quake's epicenter in Northridge, work crews unrolled chain-link fence around a condemned apart-

ment building as a procession of rental trucks pulled away.

"You could say it's a madhouse in here," said Norm Plotkin, a worker at a U-Haul rental center, as a crush of people lined up for trucks. He rented 25 trucks in a matter of hours.

President Clinton surveyed the damage Wednesday and ordered \$45 million in initial quake relief. But Gov. Pete Wilson said total damage could reach \$30 billion, making it as costly as Hurricane Andrew, the nation's most expensive natural disaster.

In a bitter taste of post-quake life in Los Angeles, thousands of commuters, robbed of their freeways, spent hours negotiating canyon roads and city streets to get to work.

To the north, cars jammed the Sierra Highway to bypass the damaged intersection of state Highway 14 and Interstate

5. A dawn aftershock caused a rockslide that narrowed the four-lane route through Newhall Pass to two lanes. Last week's 45-minute commute took as long as four hours.

"When you have to get up at 3 to get to work by 9, yes, it's a nightmare," said Mario Beltran, 31, a barber commuting from his Palmdale home 35 miles to the northeast to work in San Fernando.

Drivers will have plenty of time to get used to it: Repairs to the area's freeways will take a year and cost \$100 million, the state transportation department said.

"Right now most of them don't know where they're going," California Highway Patrol Officer Jim Mair said as he directed traffic. "But I imagine they'll be picking it up pretty quick. They'll have a lot of time to practice."

## Clinton awed by damage, promises aid for repairs

By NANCY BENAC  
Associated Press

LOS ANGELES

On the brink of a gaping hole in the freeway, President Clinton lamented the awesome destruction of an earthquake that could toss around concrete "like a piece of paper." He pledged fast and aggressive federal help.

The president brought encouragement for quake victims Wednesday — starting with a down payment on government assistance for the shaken San Fernando Valley. He released \$45 million for immediate highway repairs and Small Business Administration money that could make available \$239 million in low-interest loans.

Clinton said he would ask Congress for an emergency supplemental appropriation to bolster federal disaster funds sure to be depleted by the quake.

"It's going to take a good while to finish this work," Clinton said. "We have no intention — none — of letting this be a short-term thing."

Clinton came within a few miles of the epicenter of Monday's quake on a quick afternoon visit in which he surveyed highway damage, visited with residents of one stricken neighborhood and held a recovery roundtable with state and local officials.

The president said he was "utterly astonished" by what he saw — and by the grit of undefeated Angelinos.

"I never cease to be amazed by the energy and optimism, the courage and constant good humor by some of you in this state against all odds," he said.

One man standing outside his earthquake-damaged

home told the president, "No water, no electricity, I haven't had a shower in three days."

Another woman, Clinton recounted later, told him that she had lost her home but asked only that people "not take advantage of us" during trying times.

Standing at a gap in the normally busy Simi Valley Freeway, Clinton told construction engineers, "We'll do what we can to help."

He said that while television had presented graphic images of the earthquake, "there's a difference in... actually standing here looking at the size of this highway and thinking that in a matter of just a few seconds all that massive amount of construction can be moved around like a piece of paper."

Welcoming Clinton to the area, Los Angeles Mayor Richard Riordan jokingly chided the president, "What took you 24 hours?"

"We will need your help and the help of all those gathered here to recover from this tragedy," Riordan told the president at a forum with state and local officials.

Clinton, keenly aware of the importance of California in presidential politics, was making his ninth trip to the state since taking office.

He lamented that the earthquake had struck "just at the time when the state's economy was slowly starting to improve." And he pledged to look for "unusual and unprecedented" steps to help Southern California recover.

Officials of the Federal Emergency Management Agency say there is about \$1.1 billion remaining in its disaster fund after the Midwest floods and the Los Angeles wildfires last fall.

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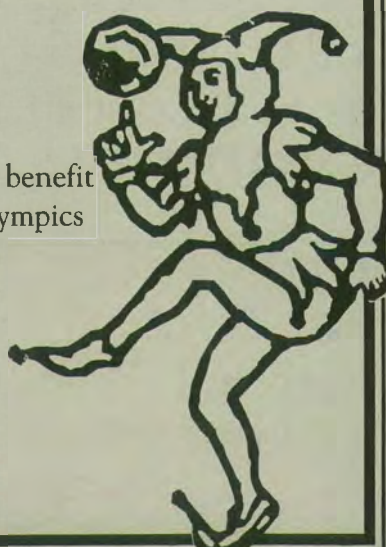


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## Location, furniture draw students to Campus View

By LIZ FORAN  
News Writer

For the student looking for an off-campus apartment but not the furniture to fill it, Campus View Apartments is a popular choice, for rent includes both furniture and utilities.

"Twelve of us all decided to move off campus together," said senior Angie Crandall, "and between us we had maybe one couch."

The apartment's close proximity to campus is also an influential factor for those desiring an alternative to residence hall living.

"The location is good," said Crandall, who rides her bicycle to campus in fair weather.

The 96 one or two bedroom Campus View units also have access to an outdoor pool, a hot tub, a weight room and tennis, volleyball and basketball courts.

Although it is a critical aspect in many students' search for an off campus residence, students claim that security and parking are not a big worry at Campus View. While it is ample during the week, added security on weekends prevents many problems from occurring and also keeps parties from getting too wild.

"They keep it under control

## ACE

continued from page 1

into Catholic education for the most part accept modest salaries, she said.

Voicing her concerns and hopes for the future of Catholic education to an audience of students possibly seeking careers as Catholic educators, Sheehan commented on the future of Catholic education by stating that "Catholic schools will be the kinds of schools that will meet the needs of students now and in the future."

The lecture, sponsored by the Alliance for Catholic Education, was held at the Hesburgh Center Auditorium.

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**MRS. DOUBTFIRE(PG13)** 4:15, 7:15, 9:45  
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**WAYNE'S WORLD II (PG 13)** 5:00, 7:30, 10:00

## Variety attractive at Castle Point

By CORRINE DORAN  
News Writer

Castle Point Apartments offer a slightly different living environment from most other off-campus facilities, as the majority of the residents are non-students.

While management tries to group students together, most are surrounded by families.

Senior Bill Siemer said that although a couple with a baby lives below his apartment and requires a quieter lifestyle, it is not to the degree that it bothers him or his roommates.

This resident mix can be attributed to the complex's location, which, at the intersection of Ironwood and Cleveland roads, makes it one of the furthest from campus.

But student residents feel that the benefits of the complex outweigh this perceived drawback and praise the complex for its security, upkeep and price.

"The security gate at the front deters people," said

Siemer.

A 24-hour attended gate and nightly patrols are provided by the complex, according to Castle Point representative Gloria Frank.

"If someone comes after 11 p.m., they call to make sure that it is okay if they come in," said senior Kendra Pickens.

Siemer feels that security makes the complex especially ideal for women.

"We thought it was a great place for students, especially females moving off campus," he said. "We can't understand why more people don't live here."

But security is not the only issue facing students in off-campus living.

When there is a maintenance problem, Siemer said that a call to the front desk takes care of it.

"They come out within 48 hours and if there is a problem with an appliance more than twice, they usually replace it," said Pickens.

Having a personal bedroom

is also an added benefit to those living in the complex.

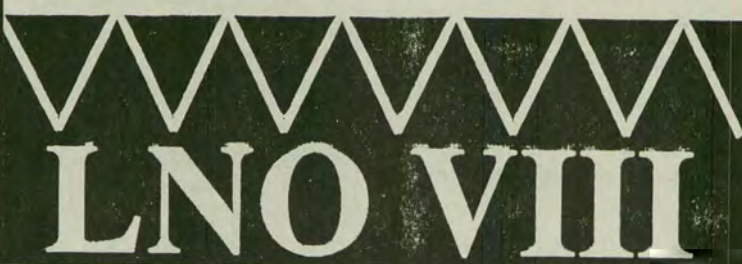
The apartments at Castle Point are available with one or two bedrooms. Many of the two bedroom apartments have lofts and dens to accommodate up to four people. Apartments are unfurnished, and residents are responsible for paying for their electricity, said Frank.

Any apartment can be leased for six months or one year; after a lease has expired, leasing goes on a monthly basis. One bedroom apartments start at \$381 and two bedrooms start at \$466, according to Frank.

"It's as inexpensive to live here as anywhere else, and the apartments are nicer," said Pickens, who has three roommates.

Included in the price is access to a clubhouse that holds a number of recreational activities.

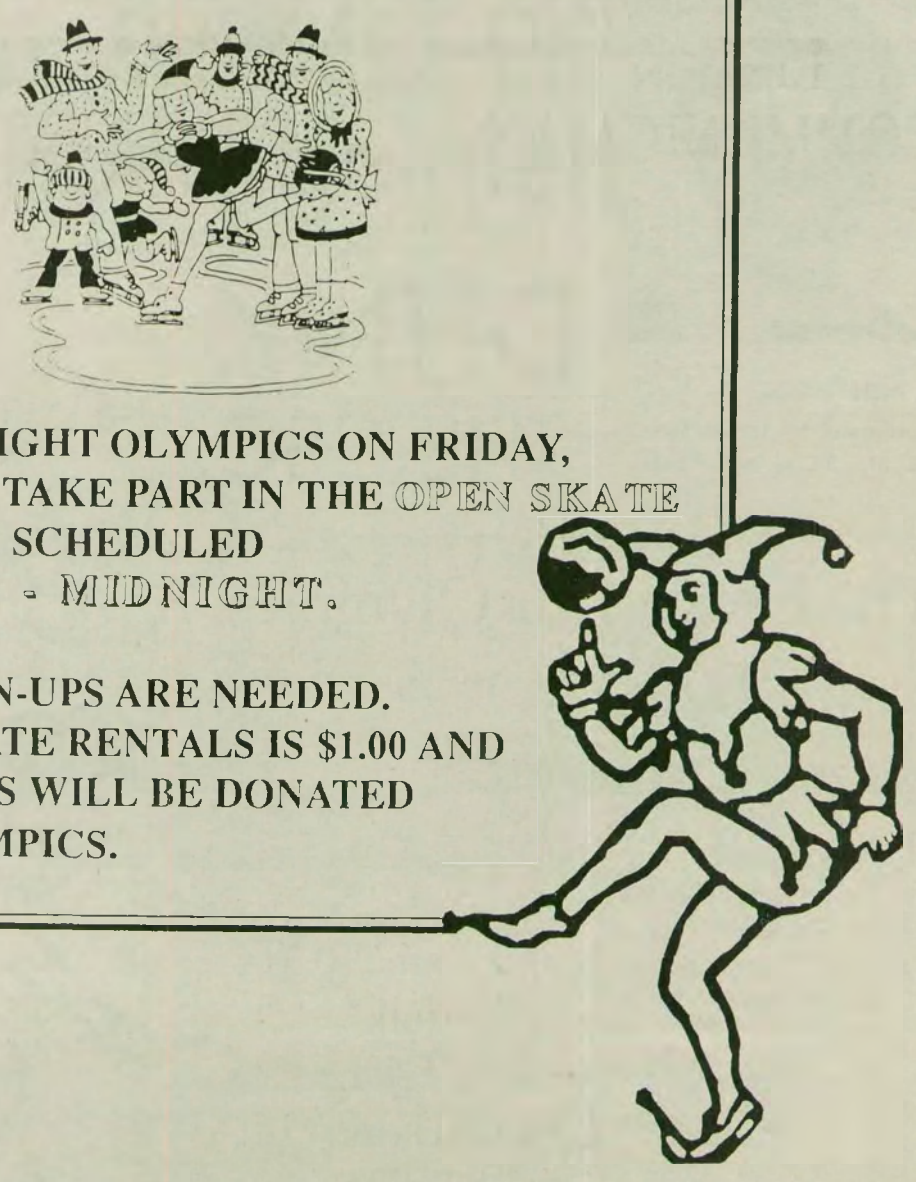
Students have begun to sign up for places next fall and a waiting list will begin May 1, according to Frank.



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## Low rent attracts students to first-year ND Apartments

By CORRINE DORAN  
News Writer

In its first year of serving students and faculty of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, the most attractive feature of Notre Dame Apartments has proven to be its low rent.

For students choosing a less expensive alternative to campus living, the two bedroom apartments' \$250 a month rent is hard to pass up.

"I basically chose it because it is cheap and I have my own room," said senior Chris Fettweis.

Yet, the first year after a major renovation has not occurred without some problems.

"We have had a few changes in management. Some told us things that never came through," said Fettweis.

The renovation gave the apartments everything from new cupboards to new security alarms.

"They are really nice on the inside, although the neighborhood is not that great," said Bushfield.

A concern for many residents revolves around security. Notre Dame Apartments owner Chris Matteo, who also runs the Lafayette Square Apartments,

said the security personnel from Lafayette also tour the Notre Dame Apartments area. However, residents say that no guard has been on the premises.

Despite the lack of a security guard, students feel secure in the building.

"We haven't had any problems. The apartment building is pretty safe. You need a key to get into the building and the doors have two locks," said senior Shayne Bushfield.

"I think a lot of people are afraid of the neighborhood," said Bushfield. The apartments are located just south of campus.

One aspect that does not present a problem to the residents is the maintenance.

"They are pretty prompt. The maintenance workers are not a problem," Bushfield said.

Fettweis said he would recommend Notre Dame Apartments to students because of their attractive price and convenient location.

The apartments are rented unfurnished and utilities are paid by the residents. Leases are available for either five months, ten months or one year.



Despite burglary attempts earlier in the semester, Lafayette Square remains a popular choice for students moving off-campus.

The Observer/John Bingham

Look for part three in the series on off-campus housing in tomorrow's Observer.

## Lafayette

continued from page 1

have difficulties in dealing with that aspect of the management, some have experienced problems.

"We had a problem with our dishwasher and door that took a while to get fixed," said Hogan.

Walter says the maintenance personnel are "pretty expedient."

Half of the available units are

already rented out for next year, according to Matteo. Four and five bedroom units are rented for \$215 per person. Utilities are paid by residents, which, according to Wallis, average about \$40 a month per person.

Despite uneasiness about security, most students living at Lafayette feel satisfied with the complex.

"I would encourage people to live there. It got a hugely bad rap, but they have stepped up security," said Walter.

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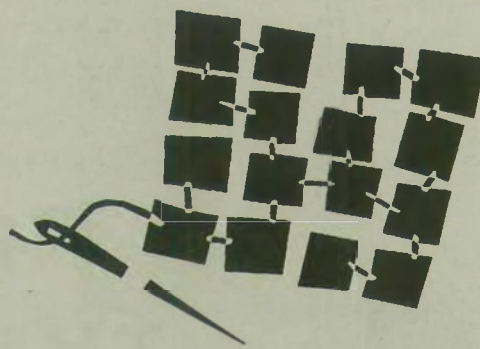
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# Tradition of 150 years marks milestone for women

By JENNIFER HABRYCH  
Saint Mary's Editor

With only 84 women's colleges remaining in a country that once was home to more than 250 such institutions, the fact that Saint Mary's is celebrating its 150th birthday differentiates its festivities from all of the other sesquicentennials the community has celebrated in the past two years.

"For a Catholic women's college to be celebrating its sesquicentennial and to have all this strength is really remarkable," according to Sesquicentennial Committee Chairwomen Dorthey Feigl.

The challenge that the committee met, according to Feigl, was trying to define what it meant to be a Catholic women's college founded and sponsored by the Sisters of the Holy Cross. Arriving at the theme "Honoring Tradition,

Pioneering Change," the committee hopes to embody what these qualities mean through events that focus on the history of the College, as well as its continuing achievements in educating women.

With Saint Mary's plan for its new governance system, where more power will be vested in the laity of the College, being introduced during the sesquicentennial year, a major theme of the year-long celebration will be what it means to be "sponsored by the Sisters of the Holy Cross," according to Feigl.

"It used to be that the Sisters drove this school," Feigl said. "They had an understanding of women's education with tremendous foresight. Their goal was to discipline minds and give them power," she added.

With three years of planning and the once obscure plans now becoming a reality, Feigl said

that the experience has taught her that Saint Mary's and its founders are strong.

"The remarkable achievement of these women who came here and traveled from France to Bertrand, Mich. to undertake the education of girls, the risk of going someplace not knowing what to expect is what makes Saint Mary's so strong today," Feigl said.

The vision and strength of the founders and leaders of the College is embodied in the theme.

"Honoring Tradition' because it is so strong and influential in the daily operation of the College, 'Pioneering Change' because we're carrying on the tradition of Sisters who were pioneering changes for women at a time when no one else was," Feigl said.

She added that the College, as the "flagship of Catholic women's colleges across the nation," continues to be an

innovator in women's education today.

The establishment of the Graduate School of Sacred Theology, which operated on the campus from 1946 to 1969, is perhaps the greatest example of pioneering change, Feigl said.

"We prepared women ahead of time for the changes in the Catholic Church," Feigl said. "It was risk-taking with enormous vision. It's a classic example of what it is to pioneer change, not innovation for innovation's sake. We were fulfilling a need."

The event programming for the entire year incorporates events for all people in the Saint Mary's community, including an upcoming Student-Faculty Traditional Dinner and Women's College Conference for students, faculty and administrators; a dinner-dance for members of the College staff and their families; a lecture

series that appeals to the faculty academics; and the Storybook Festival for members of the community.

"We wanted it to be everyone's celebration," Feigl said. "It's a celebration of Saint Mary's aimed at who we are and who we are becoming."

"What we have found here is that the Sisters have created the soul of this school," she said. "The infrastructure may change and we have to adapt, but we adapt it so that the association (with the tradition) gives us strength and power."

In a time that many people have questioned the existence of single-sex education, Feigl said these people only need to make a trip to the College.

"All the people who ask why there should be women's colleges in this country only need to come to Saint Mary's and see. A few days here and they'll know why we've survived 150 years and counting" she said.

## Mass

continued from page 1

Professor of Dance Indi Dieckgrafe, will precede the opening procession in which members of the faculty, administration, Board of Regents and senior class will enter in caps and gowns.

The dancers will also lead the Gospel Preparation of the Gifts and the Closing Processions. Special vesture for the dancers was designed by Barbara Manley.

"The combined efforts of the

community seems to be an expression of everyone's appreciation for the College," Brassil said. "It is not just the Sisters that are saying Saint Mary's is special, it goes beyond that."

The celebration of the sesquicentennial has encouraged the community to look back and examine the history of Saint Mary's, according to Brassil.

"It is so overwhelming to think back on the history of the Congregation," she said. "Those women were here in weather like this, without the comforts that we have now."

"They started so small with

such strong conviction," she continued, "and through hard work and dedication, their initial work has touched the lives of an incomprehensible number of people."

The sesquicentennial year and its planning is a good period of time for increased interaction between the students and the original roots of the College, the Sisters, according to Sullivan.

"This celebration should be an incredible experience that will touch everyone," said Sullivan. "If they (the community) miss this, they will really be missing out on a lot."

## The Observer

### News Department

is now accepting applications  
for the following paid position:

### Copy Editor

Applicants should submit a résumé and 1-2 page personal statement by 5 p.m., Thursday, January 20. Contact Meredith McCullough at 631-5323 for more information. Also, The Observer is currently seeking enthusiastic writers for the Business Section. Please call Mike Martin at 234-1228 if interested.

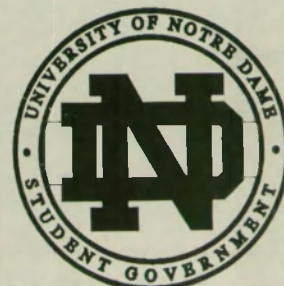
# GLOBALIZATION OF WORKFORCE 2000

By Carol Bellamy, National Director of Peace Corps

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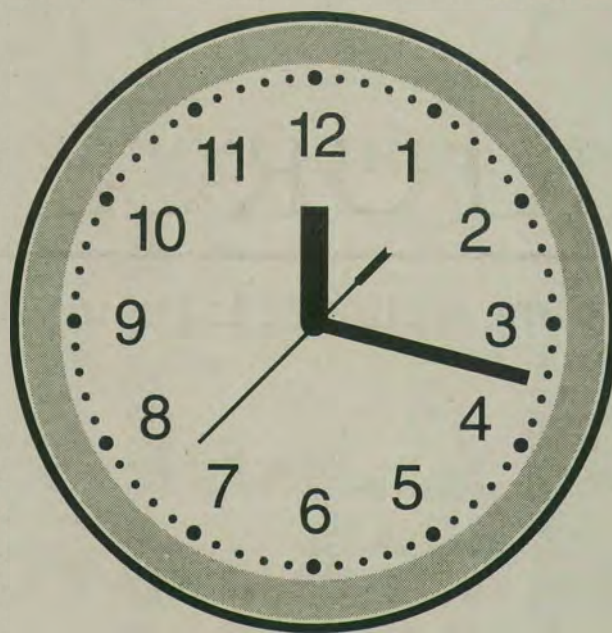
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

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## NATO PARTNERSHIP FOR PEACE

Now that lunch is over, we'll start the workshop as soon as someone clears the table.



### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Class officers refute, dispel ticket questions

Dear Editor:

This letter is in response to the January 19th letter written by Jennifer Earls, Nicole Rauert, Ann Potter, Molly Davis and Aimee Garbison who, disappointed in their failure to obtain "Phantom of the Opera" tickets, accused the Sophomore Council of a "gross mishandling" of the trip. We feel it is our duty as your elected class officers to respond and clear up any misunderstandings.

While we regret the impossibility of the Sophomore Class Council to provide all sophomores with Phantom tickets, we feel satisfied with the large block of tickets we were able to obtain by calling for them in early October. As with any class project, purchasing such a large amount of tickets presents substantial risk to our budget. We learned this lesson the hard way when we lost a great deal of money in unsold tickets to the Blackhawk game in December. It is unfortunate that Jennifer, Nicole, Ann, Molly, and Aimee misunderstood our policy in selling the JPW tickets, for we had no such limit on the number of tickets that each sophomore could purchase. Our primary goal was simply to sell all our tickets to cover expenses already incurred. While they might have been the eighth or ninth group in line to purchase tickets, there were several groups ahead of them who were purchasing tickets for themselves as well as friends. It is therefore easy to understand how eighty tickets were sold so quickly, much to the council's

pleasure. With \$9000 invested in the JPW Escape trip, we simply could not afford to set sales restrictions. Further yet, due to past experiences, we did not anticipate such an overwhelming demand for tickets.

As for the accusation of "negligent and very unprofessional" selling procedures, only a very limited number of tickets were

**'W**ith \$9000 invested in the JPW Escape trip, we simply could not afford to set sales restrictions.'

pre-sold to those council members directly involved in the planning of the trip. It should be noted that many council members were also waiting in line when we sold out of "Phantom" tickets.

While we do agree that the "Phantom" show will be a great experience, it is important to realize that it is only one small part of the JPW escape trip. Tickets are still available for the Second City Comedy Show which will be no less a "wonderful experience with classmates." We would like to thank all the Sophomores who continue to support our class projects.

MICHAELA KENDALL  
SARA FORD  
MARC McDONALD  
LAUREN AIMONETTE  
The Sophomore Class Officers

## ND student shares King's hope

Dear Editor:

I am responding to Chandra Johnson's letter in Monday's Observer, a piece which sincerely moved me. No American citizen, no matter which race he belongs to, should have to suffer discrimination and the "subordination" that Johnson encountered. However, I do believe that Johnson's encounters with racism and social injustice with "white" people do not reflect the general feelings of hatred and separatism among all Caucasians.

First of all, it is unfair to continue to blame whites for the social damages that white people caused many years ago - that's like continuing to hold a grudge against all Germans for

the suffering that they inflicted upon Jews during the Holocaust! I am not suggesting that we forget our terrible history and the unacceptable racial hatred that took place.

I do hold in my heart, however, the hope that today people are teaching their children to love each other regardless of differences in culture and heritage. We cannot revoke our actions in the past, but we can certainly carve a path to the day when all United States citizens will possess the human dignity that Dr. King spoke about, and that this human dignity will be respected by all.

At the Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. service at the Basilica on Monday, Sharmien Swinton,

a sophomore at Notre Dame, beautifully reflected upon the need for us, as the Notre Dame community, to take all that we have learned here and to extend it "past the J.A.C.C."

As intelligent adults, it is our responsibility to take an active stance against racism, and to feel in our hearts the truth that we are all the same species, struggling to succeed. As Johnson said, "let's...assist God in the recreation of the world." It's up to us, the Notre Dame family, to change "society" into a more accepting and open-minded environment.

KATRINA WOMAN  
Sophomore  
Pangborn Hall

## Fairness in book review praised

Dear Editor:

I was happy to learn of the publication of the book, "A Coach's Wife: A Notre Dame Memoir," by Teresa Godwin Phelps through your review in the sports pages of the Tuesday, Jan. 18 Observer and at least as happy to be able to purchase the book in the Campus bookstore. Having read the book now, I believe your reviewer, John Lucas, was accurate in his review, especially in writing that the book does not read as if born of vindictiveness. It seems instead written in sorrow that loved ones could have acted so badly. The book is convincing, too, that Fathers Malloy and Beauchamp and Mr. Rosenthal did act badly.

As Mr. Lucas points out, there are themes in the book, which

is rich in honest reflection on life at Notre Dame, other than the arrogance of these men in this instance. Another more prominent theme is the incongruence of a very concentrated authority which wields a power of expulsion from the community and promotes the institution it administers as a "family."

Another concerns not the administration but the community itself - the bifurcation in its nature between its usual behavior and its behavior relative to sports competitions. The former is usually generous, thoughtful; the latter often thoughtlessly celebratory and, in such instances, still more thoughtless and destructive.

I wish to mention one more - of many, as I say - which is brought into especially sharp relief by the Phelps' plight. It is

the reality of Notre Dame as a moral community and institution which on occasion is not represented by the actions of those authorized to act in its name. Many members of this community are personally committed to higher causes, learning, compassion and justice among them, and hold these to be objectives which the institution cannot compromise in its actions. These members when hurt by the mistakes of the leadership do not reject the institution. Indeed, as in the case of the Phelps, they feel they are more the institution than those who hurt them.

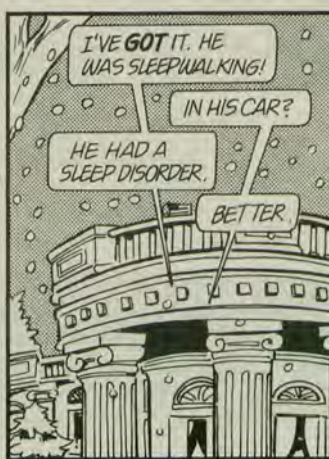
Again, my thanks for having given, in my opinion, a very useful book fair coverage.

JOSEPH M. TAMA  
Assistant Professor  
Department of Management

GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

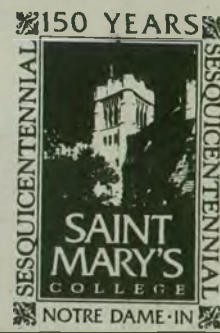
"I don't mind stealin' bread from the mouths of decadence."

-Temple of the Dog





# 150 Years of Saint Mary's



Students in the home economics department prepare a formal dinner table in the dining room of Riedinger House, built in 1939 as a model home and learning environment for classes

## Leaders bring Saint Mary's out of depression, into its renaissance

By JENNIFER HABRYCH  
Saint Mary's Editor

Throughout its first 40 years the success of Saint Mary's had been marked by the bravery, foresight and courage of its leaders. Plagued by debt and a nation on the verge of financial disaster, the College once again turned to its leaders for its strength in times of trouble.

With the building of Le Mans Hall in 1924, the College gained a home and a large debt, but despite its financial difficulties, the College never quit dispensing scholarships and financial aid to its students.

College President Mother Pauline O'Neill was always concerned about the students at Saint Mary's, but those of particular concern to her were those that relied on the aid in order to study at the College.

One such student came to Saint Mary's only by O'Neill's and the College's aid.

On visit to Chicago apartment complex, O'Neill saw the face of a small girl in the window of the basement apartment. Upon inquiry she learned that she was the daughter of the apartment's janitor and without a mother to raise her.

Before leaving, O'Neill asked to see the janitor and offered to take his little girl back to Saint Mary's with her where she could go to school and meet other children.

"It is what my little girl need, good lady, but I can't afford it," O'Neill relayed later. "We have a hard time trying to get along. Once I thought I would have to give her up. She's all I have, you know."

Touched by the small girl, O'Neill offered the man to let her daughter go to school and only pay sometime if he had money to spare.

The man, with tears in his eyes, sent his daughter off with O'Neill to Saint Mary's. She was placed in the children's department (a grade school that operated on the campus since its early days). Ten years later, she graduated from the high school of Saint Mary's Academy.

It was this kind generosity that O'Neill brought to the College as well. The College's financial struggles never overshadowed the needs of its students.

In the meantime, the curriculum and the education of the professors at the College continued

to strengthen. Many of the sisters that taught at Saint Mary's were earning doctoral degrees from universities across the nation. Classes were added in sociology, journalism and equestrian riding.

In 1931, at the age of 77, O'Neill retired as president of the College. During her 36 years as president, Saint Mary's was transformed from a struggling Academy to an Academy and College known across the nation for its excellence in educating women. With her foresight and courage she built Holy Cross and Le Mans Hall as well as a College curriculum and a superior staff.

The General Chapter of the Sisters of the Holy Cross named Sister Irma Burns, as the interim president to succeed the legacy of O'Neill.

Schooled in accounting, Burns' three-year administration was marked by steadfast conservatism, especially in financial matters. The president with a business mind, was just what the College needed during the time of a nationwide depression.

The time was critical, as low enrollment plagued universities across the country. Saint Mary's was able to do what many schools could not at the time—keep its doors open and still provide a superior curriculum for the small number of students that enrolled.

Like it had in the past, Saint Mary's was able to survive the struggle.

In 1934, Sister Mary Madeleva Wolff returned to the school from which she had graduated to become the College's third president.

"The best qualifications I brought to my office were these: my ability to dream, my capacity to work," Wolff wrote about her appointment as president in her autobiography "My First Seventy Years."

Dreams for improving the College and working to achieve these goals is what Wolff did as president.

During her first year, Wolff reshaped the College catalogue with the aid of Dean of Studies Sister Frederick Eggleston. The reorganized curriculum was divided into four areas of educational development: physical, intellectual, spiritual and social. Courses in these areas fell into upper



Students and professors study in the Alumnae Centennial Library (now Haggar College Center in a room that now houses the snack bar). Built in 1941, the new building was the first free-standing library on the campus.



# A look back

at the people, places and policies of Saint Mary's College

Compiled by Jennifer Habrych

Carmelita Desobrey, who registered at Saint Mary's in September 1943, was the first black student to enroll at the College.

The Martin de Porres Student Scholarship Penny a Day was inaugurated in 1949 to bring one black student to Saint Mary's each year. Each student dropped a penny into a jar in her room every day. At the end of the year enough had been collected through the pennies to furnish a scholarship to one person.



Photo courtesy of Saint Mary's Archives  
Students participate in a horse show in 1940. Riding was one of the many sports in which the students at the College indulge.

The School of Sacred Theology accepted and conferred degrees upon men, making Father Luke Dyjak, Father Richard Grimm and Monsignor Joseph McCarthy male alumni of Saint Mary's.

Marion McCandless, '00, alumnae executive director, was reprimanded by College President Sister Irma Burns, for inviting students on one of her daily morning walks to the Grotto at Notre Dame. McCandless had agreed to let two students and their friends join her for the walk one morning. The next morning the students brought along an excess of more than 90 friends. The procession of students coincidentally arrived at the same time that a large number of Notre Dame men were also at the Grotto. "You are responsible for the only blot on my scutcheon," Burns told McCandless in a conference in her office.

December 6, 1930, English author G. K. Chesterton presented a lecture to students titled "The New Enslavement of Women." She said that the business world does not in any way allow a woman the freedom she has in her own home.

In 1933 the first off campus, or day, students were officially accepted. By 1935, 50 off-campus students enrolled at the College and organized the Commuters Club.

Sunday afternoon tea dances



Photo courtesy of Saint Mary's Archives  
The Riedinger house, built as a model home for home economics classes, was completed in 1939. A \$5,000 gift from Charles Riedinger and his sister Caroline to the building fund, provided much of the money to build the house dedicated to the memory of Adaline Crowley Riedinger, 1864. Adaline Riedinger's daughter, Mary Adaline, was the first alumnae to graduate from Saint Mary's in 1889.

were held at Saint Mary's during the late 1930's and 1940's. The dances, to which men from Notre Dame were invited, were a highlight of the social life at the College.

Saint Mary's was one of the first colleges in the nation and the first in Indiana to recognize the importance of including a nursing curriculum. A five-year degree program in nursing opened at the College in 1935.

College President Sister Madeleva Wolff designated a room in Le Mans Hall where smoking was allowed in 1935.

Until this time smoking had been forbidden for students at the College. Among reasons for the new ruling were the fire hazards posed by students smoking in their rooms, in the tower of Le Mans and behind the boat house.

During the Great Depression the Crusade of Charity was organized. The student organizers were inspired by the counsel of Pope Pius XI which said to "forestall the evils of unemployment and distress which the coming year may bring."

The College applied for affiliation with the American Association of University Women (AAUW) during the 1932-33 academic year. The AAUW rejected Saint Mary's application because of poor library service and unsatisfactory library equipment. The application was also rejected because of faculty inbreeding.

Dorothy Holcomb, a professor of music directed the New Philharmonic Chamber Orchestra in New York in April 1944. She also directed the Philharmonic Little Symphony Orchestra at Carnegie Hall in February 1944.

## Leadership

continued from page 1

and lower divisions. The installation of the senior comprehensive as a requirement for graduation was also incorporated into the curriculum at this time.

With the country on its way to financial recovery, Wolff also worked to increase enrollment at the College.

**D**aunted by the rules when she was a student at the College, Wolff, who called herself a "non-conformist" as a student ruled with what she termed a "relaxed grasp."

She ended the ban on student smoking and established the first student government to allow students the ability to influence the rules. The students were reluctant to take the helm though, because they didn't want "to take the blame for things."

But, the students soon began to take control of their opportunities.

"At first the girls did not want the responsibility," Wolff told a Life magazine reporter in an interview. "Now they want to do everything."

While Wolff was not primarily concerned with building the physical plant, she found that plans to build were necessary.

The Riedinger House was built in 1939 to house home economics classes. The house provided the model environment in which students could learn and practice the skills they learned in their courses.

To celebrate the centennial of the founding of the Sisters of the Holy Cross, ground was broken for the Alumnae Centennial Library (now Haggard College Center) in 1941. The structure would be the College's first free-standing library.

The College escaped the need to build more dormitory living space, when the Academy for high school students transferred from the Saint Mary's campus to the Erskine estate in the Twyckenham Hills area of South Bend. The Academy which had been based in Collegiate Hall, became the new freshman living quarters for the College and was renamed Holy Cross Hall.

Improvements to the physical plant were never overshadowed by Wolff's desire to continue to strengthen and expand the curriculum.

**W**olff strived to make theology classes popular on a campus that educated women in the liberal arts tradition, because the study of theology gives "sequence, importance and validity to all other subjects," she wrote in "My First Seventy Years."

Troubled by the lack of interest in theology, Wolff told Life magazine that she

"needed teachers who could sell God."

With no graduate programs existing to educate teachers of religion, Wolff approached Catholic University, Notre Dame and other universities across the nation, but no program would admit women.

While speaking with Bishop Edwin O'Hara, Wolff told him of the problem, and he suggested that Saint Mary's open a graduate program to women in theology, saying "The place is ideal."

The preliminary program opened its doors to students in the summer of 1943, making it the first program to admit women and the first to provide classes aimed at the teachers of theology.

Always an innovator in the education and advancement of women, Saint Mary's also worked to keep its students aware of world events and their consequences. The goal of the College was to truly prepare today's woman for the opportunities and traumas that the future could bring.

After the United States entered World War II, the College expanded its curriculum to teach skills that students could use during the time of war.

In 1943, a course was added in technical drawing which was used for making military blueprints.

The nursing curriculum added home defense classes including home-nursing, and first aid, as well as classes in ward

administration and teaching nursing.

With men leaving to fight the war, women across the nation joined the ranks of "Rosie the Riveter" to make and supply the country with the combat supplies it needed abroad.

The women of Saint Mary's led the way, not just by utilizing the skills learned in the classroom, but by buying war bonds, purchasing three jeeps and a field ambulance and making rosaries, wallets, stationery and cigarette cases for the soldiers.

**T**he College and its curriculum continued to grow and change as the role and needs of women in society did.

Leading Saint Mary's out of the darkness of the Great Depression and into the bright future, Wolff was recognized throughout the nation as a leader in education.

In 1950, she was chosen as one of seven Women of Achievement at the Women's International Exposition in New York, but among her largest achievement was the legacy she was carving for herself and Saint Mary's across the nation.

As a leader in the education of women, the spotlight continued to shine on Saint Mary's, and no light was brighter than the one that shone on its president as the College entered its renaissance.

## THE RENAISSANCE YEARS: 1925-1950

### 1925

1931—Mother Pauline O'Neill retires after 36 years as the President of Saint Mary's

1934—Sister Mary Madeleva Wolff appointed the third president of Saint Mary's

1935—Mother Pauline O'Neill dies at age 81

1939—Riedinger House, a model used by home economics department, was built

Static, the first formal newspaper at Saint Mary's, began publishing

1931—Sister Irma Burns appointed the interim president of Saint Mary's

1935—Senior comprehensives were instituted as graduation requirement

1941—F  
nial of



# School of Sacred Theology paves way for women's graduate studies

By LYNN BAUWENS  
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

It is commonly known that Saint Mary's College pioneered women's undergraduate education. However, the School of Sacred Theology of Saint Mary's also advanced study on the graduate level for women.

Between 1946 and 1969, the School awarded 76 Ph.D.'s and 354 Master's to women in the study of sacred doctrine.

Founded by College President Sister Mary Madeleva Wolff, the preliminary graduate program was established on campus during the summer of 1943.

The first of its kind, the program aimed to provide instruction to teachers of religious education.

The School was "intended to provide graduate courses and degrees for women in theology at a time when these were not available to them and yet were greatly needed, according to Wolff.

The permanent School of Sacred Theology was established June 19, 1944, under the guidance of the local diocese, the

Dominican Friars and the Sisters of the Holy Cross.

"The fundamental aim is to open up to women students the field of graduate level study of the sacred sciences," according to a school bulletin.

The rigorous course of study required two years and three summers of work. To be accepted, students were required to have a reading knowledge of Latin.

Comparable to the education received by men in the seminary, the program emphasized the study of scripture and theology.

Courses offered included Moral and Dogmatic Theology, Old and New Testament, Church History and The Callings of Women in the Church and the World Today.

Completion of the course of study lead to the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Religion for Sisters and Lay Women with concentrations in theology or scripture.

In order to receive the degrees, students participated in oral comprehensive examinations in front of an audience.



Photo courtesy of Saint Mary's Archives

Sister Mary Agatha, a student in the graduate School of Sacred of Theology, answers the questions of her professors during an oral examination.

They were also encouraged to write lengthy articles for publication.

After graduation, the majority of students took teaching positions on the college and secondary levels or worked in the formation of young religious.

Enrollment in the School of Sacred Theology grew as more women and religious orders learned of the unique program.

Students traveled from across the country and abroad to learn from some of the most eminent Scripture scholars and theologians.

In December 1949, Saint Mary's received a letter of commendation from Pope Pius XII through Cardinal Pizzardo. Pope Pius gave apostolic blessing and "rejoiced in the success of the School of Sacred Theology."

During a special meeting on

January 18, 1965, the Board of Trustees approved acceptance of men into the School. Four men studied on the campus including Episcopal Bishop William Sheridan before the Doctoral Program in Theology at Notre Dame was established.

University President Father Theodore Hesburgh announced the newly organized department of theology at Notre Dame in September 1966. The doctoral program would accept both men and women.

College President Sister Mary Grace Kos addressed the necessity for continuing the School at Saint Mary's when the "needs (would be) so well served at Notre Dame."

Wolff previously had reconsidered the need for such a program at Saint Mary's should something similar be created at Notre Dame. "The time would

come, perhaps soon, when Saint Mary's would have fulfilled an appointed task in God's design, then let it yield to the university, where the deeper study of theology properly belongs," she said.

Students at Saint Mary's protested. They fervently opposed the closing and petitioned the administration with letters even after the official announcement on May 26, 1966.

Despite the reluctance of the students and administration, the final students graduated from the program in 1969.

The initial goal of the school was achieved. The School of Sacred Theology paved the way for the establishment of programs across the nation that allowed women the opportunity to study theology on the graduate level.



Photo courtesy of Saint Mary's Archives

Members of the Graduate School of Sacred Theology study with Father Sheridan in his church in Plymouth, Ind.

## Alumnae Centennial Library marks the dawn of the modern library at Saint Mary's

By JENNIFER HABRYCH  
Saint Mary's Editor

When Saint Mary's application for affiliation with the American Association of University Women (AAUW) was denied during the 1932-33 school year, one main reason was given for the rejection—poor library service and equipment.

Since the early days of the school, books were always available to students, but often the volumes made up small libraries in the classrooms to which the volumes were relevant.

It was not until the opening of Collegiate Hall (now Holy Cross Hall) in 1904, that the first official room was designated as a library.

On the first floor of the south wing, the area that is now the chapel, became the first library of the College.

While many branch libraries still remained in the classrooms, the library in Collegiate Hall was the first that all students, in all classes and disciplines could frequent.

When Le Mans Hall opened its doors in 1924, the collegiate library was moved to the second floor "Queen's Court" section, but this library wing was still supplemented by the small classroom libraries that professor's kept within their classrooms.

But, with the AAUW report and growing numbers of volumes the College realized a need to expand its library facilities. They also recognized the fact that such a facility would take a new building and funds.

The project final began in 1941. In celebration of the centennial of the Sisters of the Holy Cross a ground-breaking took place for the new library that would overlook Lake Marian.

With two donations of \$25,000 from Anna White Rempe, whose seven daughters had attended both Saint Mary's Academy and College, and a \$41,000 donations from the Breen family of Fort Wayne and alumnae drive headed by Alumnae Director Marion McCandless '00, funds for the building of the Alumnae Centennial Library were secured.

With the completion of the structure, hundreds of Sisters of the Holy Cross formed a line in the sweltering heat from Queen's Court to the new library. In a bucket brigade fashion, the Sisters passed the volumes down the line to move the books from the old facility to the new one.

With the new volumes in place, the Alumnae Centennial Library opened its doors to the students when they returned in the fall.

The Saint Mary's library now had a home of its own.



Photo courtesy of Saint Mary's Archive

The Alumnae Centennial Library (now Haggar College Center) was built in 1941 in celebration of the centennial of the Sisters of the Holy Cross with most of the funding coming from alumnae donations.

1941—Groundbreaking and blessing of the cornerstone for the Alumnae Centennial Library (now Haggar College Center)

100  
YEARS

1945—Saint Mary's Academy is moved from from College campus to Erskine estate in Twyckenham Hills in South Bend

1950

Final opening of the centennial of the Sisters of the Holy Cross

1942—Dedication of the Alumni Centennial Library

1944—Official opening of the Graduate School of Sacred Theology

Saint Mary's gains membership in the American Association of University Women (AAUW)



# Sister Madeleva left a legacy at Saint Mary's

By KATIE CAPUTO

Assistant Saint Mary's News Editor

The history of Saint Mary's evolved through the activities and contributions of many people. Few, however, can take credit or as many significant contributions to the College as Sister Mary Madeleva Wolff, the third president of the College.

On May 24, 1887, on the small island city of Cumberland, Wis., August and Lucy Wolff were blessed with the birth of their first and only daughter, Mary Evaline. Eva, as they called her, was described as "a vigorous, independent child who loved skating, swimming and learning."

On cold Sunday afternoons in the winter, Wolff and her father used to read poetry aloud. This interest in poetry helped guide her innate gift for writing verse. This talent developed to the professional level as she grew and matured.

In 1904, at age 16, Wolff graduated high school. She intended to apply to college immediately, but financial struggles put college on hold for a year.

Since she had no knowledge of any Catholic colleges, in 1905, she enrolled at the University of Wisconsin, where she became a math major.

Although the school had great professors and opportunities, she was unhappy there. She felt that her questions and concerns for the reason of her existence were not being answered.

It was not until she saw an advertisement in a magazine that read "Saint Mary's College, Notre Dame, Ind. A Liberal Arts College for Women. For information address the secretary," that she became aware of Saint Mary's.

In 1906, Wolff left the University of Wisconsin and applied to Saint Mary's. She was immediately accepted and began school at the beginning of the next term.

Although her transcript was all A's and B's, Wolff was placed in a freshman level English class. By Thanksgiving, however, she had been moved up to the sophomore level.

It was the teacher of this class that changed her life.

Sister Rita Heffernan was exactly the kind of influential woman that Wolff was searching for in her life. Heffernan had studied at Harvard, and was the first person to assign Wolff to write lyric

**'G**od did not make sisters out of girls like me.'

*Sister Mary Madeleva Wolff*

verse.

With little self-confidence in writing poetry, Heffernan advised her to try to think in verse. Shortly after this, Wolff realized her own gift and switched her major to English.

Being a previously independent person, Wolff found herself a non-conformist at Saint Mary's. She was not used to the strict rules of the College, and found a few of them quite foolish.

"As a Saint Mary's girl, I was and am



in limbo," she said.

It was in October 1906, when attending her first retreat, that the idea of leading a religious life first entered her mind.

Yet, she felt that she had disqualified herself by cutting classes and throwing parties in her room. "God did not make sisters out of girls like me," she said.

One afternoon, she had a long talk with one of the sisters from the school about religious life. Wolff said that she would do anything in order to please God, yet she did not know what. "That is all that one needs for a religious vocation," the sister replied.

When saying good-bye at the end of the school term, Heffernan gave Wolff a copy of "The Story of Fifty Years," her own history of the Sisters of the Holy Cross.

After the discussion with the other sister and reading of Heffernan's book, Wolff had made her decision to live the religious life that she was so curious about.

On Dec. 10, 1908, after taking her temporary vows, she became Sister Mary Madeleva Wolff, or "Model Eva," as her father liked to say.

"The honor of bearing a combination of the names of the Mother of God, Madgalen, the friend of Christ and Eve, the mother of mankind, had always impressed me deeply," Wolff would say.

Wolff received her Bachelor of Arts from Saint Mary's in 1909.

She was assigned to teach English in both the College and the Academy. She made her perpetual vows on Aug. 15, 1914.

In 1918, she received her master's degree Notre Dame.

It was in graduate school that her first poems were published. One of her professors, Father Charles O'Donnell, fu-



Photo courtesy of Saint Mary's Archives

(left) Sister Mary Madeleva Wolff served as the College's president from 1934 to 1961. As a noted poet and leader across the country, Wolff reformed the curriculum, improved the physical plant of the College and earned national recognition for Saint Mary's. (above) Wolff and Marion McCandless '00 attend a book signing for McCandless' new book "Family Portraits," which chronicles the history of the Alumnae Association. (right) Wolff in her days as a student at Saint Mary's.

ture president of Notre Dame, submitted some of her lyrics to the "Atlantic Monthly." From that point on, she continued to publish verse.

In 1919, she was sent on a mission to Ogden, Utah, at Sacred Heart Academy.

In 1922, she began working towards a doctoral degree at Berkeley. It was in one of her classes there that she wrote the popular essay "Chaucer's Nun's," which was described as a "portrait of a nun as seen by a nun."

During the summer of 1922, she was transferred to Holy Rosary Academy in Woodland, Calif., where she continued her writing.

In 1925, she received her doctoral degree. She is said to be the first sister ever to receive this type of degree at Berkeley.

The Sisters of the Holy Cross opened a new college in Salt Lake City in 1926. Wolff was assigned to be the first president of the new school, Saint Mary-of-the-Wasatch. Here, she continued to write and teach.

In 1933, the Superior General, Mother Vincentia Fannon, sent Wolff overseas to study and observe at Oxford University in London. She enrolled herself in lecture classes and traveled extensively.

She arrived back in South Bend in August 1934 and was appointed the new president of Saint Mary's.

"The best qualifications I brought to my office were these: my ability to dream, my capacity to work," she said upon accepting her new position.

During Wolff's administration, many significant changes and additions occurred on the campus.

Her first year in office, the College had 21 sisters, two priests and two lay professors in the faculty and administration. Slightly less than 300 students were enrolled at the time. By her last year as president, the College had a staff of 50 religious persons and 72 lay persons with more than 1,100 students. The inclusion of lay faculty had been a valued characteristic of the College since 1848, during its first days on the Bertrand campus.

In 1935, the College catalogue was revised. The academic curriculum was organized under four basic areas of

development: physical, intellectual, spiritual and social.

Senior comprehensives became a requirement for graduation at this time.

In the late 1930's a student government was organized for the first time at the College.

During this time, a recreation room was opened for those students who smoked. This unusual act for a Catholic college received nation publicity.

Many said that Wolff's recollections of her own non-conformist days at the College played a large role in abolishment of the rule against smoking by students.

Wolff had a dream of bringing a building for the arts on campus. She began to collect funds to finance the construction of a fine arts building. In 1955, O'Laughlin Auditorium and Moreau Fine Arts Center were completed.

On May 13, 1961, at the age of 74, Wolff announce her retirement after serving 27 years as president.

She remained at Saint Mary's, giving lectures and writing.

In July 1964, Wolff went to Boston for a routine physical examination. She suffered severe pains during her trip. Tests indicated that she needed surgery for a non-malignant condition.

On July 25, while seemingly on the way to recovery, Wolff died from post-operative complications.

Wolff's spirit, however, is still alive at Saint Mary's. All of her accomplishments helped to develop the College into the establishment it is today.

## Editor's Note:

This section is the third of six special sections commemorating Saint Mary's College and its 150-year tradition.

Special thanks are given to Sister Rosaleen Dunleavy and Sister Monica Wagner of College Archives.

EDITOR: Jennifer Habrych

PRODUCTION: Lynn Bauwens

GRAPHICS: Brendan Regan

## Snowstorm

The air is white and winds are crying.  
I think of swans in Galway flying.

Winds are wings; snow is a rover;  
Swans of Galway are flying over.

Winds are birds; snow is a feather.  
Wild white swans are wind and weather.

Wings drift downward; snow is falling;  
Swans are wild crying, calling.

Winds are white with snow but alway  
Mine are white with swans from Galway.

One of Sister Mary Madeleva Wolff's many published poems, "Snowstorm" won first place among poems from Indiana at the 1939 World's Fair in New York.



## Notre Dame and Saint Mary's to entertain public this weekend

### Stephen King's 'Ghost Stories' creeps into O'Laughlin Auditorium at Saint Mary's

By ELIZABETH CLARKE  
Accent Writer

Fans of scary stories are in for a howling treat this Sunday when O'Laughlin Auditorium opens its doors to frightening sights and Erie sounds as it creates the perfect setting for a haunting surprise.

The audience will have a chance to witness six haunting dramas written by novelist and ghostmaster Stephen King, one of America's best-loved and most successful writers. King has brought avid readers of horror and science fiction chilling best-sellers. He has mysteriously crept into the very subconscious minds of readers. Perhaps this is why this genius has been able to stay out to the limelight and create a unique and mysterious vision of himself.

The six dramas entitled "Ghost Stories" was adapted for the stage by Stageworks Artist Director Robert Pridham. The Director of Sunday's performance is Curt Wollan of Troupe America, Inc. Wollan is a Minneapolis-based producer of such national tours as "Driving Miss Daisy," "Steel Magnolias," and "Babes in Toyland."

"Ghost Stories" is set in a creaky house swirling with fog. The spooky effects are heightened with an electronic drone and splints of shifting colored

lights. The story of "Timmy Bateman" chosen from "Pet Cemetery," moves zombies through a field of spirits in the woods where generations of children have buried their beloved pets. "Pet Cemetery" is a relentless story that promises to lure any audience. Also, in "Strawberry Spring," the sly storyteller casts a goulash spell as he reveals more than he should know about a campus serial killer.

Most of the selections emphasize the story such as "Grey Matter," and "The Boogeyman," much of which is a comedy wherein a plain and down to earth father confesses to the wicked murder of his children. Unfortunately, this seemingly pleasant tale unveils terror in the very end. Just who is the Boogeyman? You'll have to catch "Ghost Stories" to find out.

Further, the actors have been known to hold the audience in a mood of tautness and expectation. For all fans of Stephen King and scary mysteries this performance promises to keep you enthralled and is a must see.

"Ghost Stories" comes to haunt you on Sunday, January 23 at 7:30 p.m. at the Moreau Center at Saint Mary's. Tickets for this national touring presentation are \$12, with discounts available to students and groups. For more information, call the Saint Mary's box office at 284-4626.



Photo Courtesy Mainstage

"Ghost Stories" is based on six haunting dramas written by novelist Stephen King.

## Student Film Festival at the Snite aims to please

By JOHN CONNORTON  
Accent Writer

Comparisons to Cannes might be a little premature, but the Student Film Festival at the Snite this Friday and Saturday aims to please. Nearly two hours in length, the program features a wide collection of short films and videos from the past two semesters of the Film/Video production program within the Communication and

Theatre Department.

These productions were made in one of the four production courses the department teaches; Intro to Film and Video Production, Intermediate Motion Picture Production, Professional Video Production, and Advanced Film Production Workshop.

"The films are a good selection and variety," said Ted

Mandell, Assistant Professional Specialist in the Communication and Theatre Department. "There is more work from the advanced classes and the better accomplished, but there is a wide range of work."

The productions vary widely in length and quality— from thirty seconds to ten minutes long and from 16mm film to Super VHS. "Pretty high end stuff," according to Mandell.

In keeping with the professional nature of the festival, the acting was taken as seriously as the production of the films. Although some directors used friends and classmates in their films, accomplished actors from the Notre Dame Theatre Department and local community volunteers play roles in these student productions.

Using an updated file of local actors interested in starring in motion pictures, the department is able to provide its student directors with serious-minded participants whose motivation is not money, but exposure. All actors are volunteers. Indeed, some of the student productions are entered into regional and national competitions.

"Not to diminish the efforts of the Morrissey Film Festival, but these films are professional efforts," said Mandell. "There are some very smart films here."

Mandell hopes for a large turn-out, an event which would be of tremendous benefit to the participants. "Since the productions are not judged by us, there is no award for best picture. It is vital that the directors receive some sort of feedback from the audience. To be judged by one's peers will be an important experience."

The fifth annual Student Film Festival is this Friday and Saturday at 7:30 p.m. and 9:45 p.m. at the Snite Museum of Art on the Notre Dame Campus. Admission is \$2.



Trevor Gibney in "Franklin, David" directed by junior Sonia Weber.

Photo: Special to the Observer



Photo: Special to the Observer

Michael Scarsella stars in "Cable Ready," directed by juniors Mark Poisella and Chad Tomasoski.



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**Thursday, January 20**

**5:30 p.m.**

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Students from  
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# Kerr, Bulls nip Bullets for 17th win in last 20 games

Associated Press

Steve Kerr hit a 3-pointer with 23 seconds left as the Chicago Bulls rallied from six points down in the final three minutes to beat the Washington

Bullets 84-83 Wednesday night for their 15th straight home-court victory.

Calbert Cheaney, starting in place of injured Rex Chapman, scored nine points in a 14-4 Washington run that opened up

an 82-76 lead with three minutes left. Then the Bulls came back.

Scottie Pippen had a 3-point-er and a jumper to cut the lead to 82-81 with 1:20 left. With the noise increasing in Chicago Stadium, Tom Gugliotta missed one of two free throws with 58 seconds remaining as Washington led 83-81.

Kerr missed a jumper on the next possession, but the scrambling Bulls managed to tap the ball back out and retain possession.

They worked the ball around and this time Kerr hit a 3-point-er from the left corner and was fouled by Gugliotta. Kerr missed the free throw and a chance for a four-point play, but the one-point lead held up for the victory.

B.J. Armstrong scored 17 and Pippen 15 for the Bulls, who have won 17 of their last 20 games.

## Warriors 120, Hawks 119

Latrell Sprewell's buzzer-beating 3-point shot from the left corner gave the Golden State Warriors their season-high fifth victory in a row Wednesday night, a 120-119 decision over the Atlanta Hawks.

The Hawks, who had their eight-game home winning

streak snapped, had taken a 119-116 lead with 9.8 seconds remaining on two free throws by Dominique Wilkins, completing a season-high 39-point performance.

Avery Johnson made one of two free throws with three seconds to play and the Warriors then regained possession when Wilkins took an inbounds pass on the baseline and bounced it out of bounds for a turnover with 1.7 seconds to play.

The Warriors found Sprewell, who finished with 25 points, alone in the left corner for the basket that gave Golden State its first victory in Atlanta since a 109-97 decision in 1983. They had lost 10 in a row in Atlanta.

## Nets 112, Timberwolves 91

Derrick Coleman and Kenny Anderson were the catalysts as the New Jersey Nets enjoyed their first three-game winning streak of the season after pounding the Minnesota Timberwolves.

Coleman scored 24 points and Anderson 16.

This victory was due in large part to a 31-7 spurt bridging the second and third quarters. It put New Jersey ahead by 24 and Minnesota never got closer than 17 the rest of the way.

## Knicks 120, Spurs 108

Patrick Ewing took advantage of the absence of San Antonio star David Robinson to score 35 points as the New York Knicks won their sixth consecutive game, beating the Spurs.

On Monday night, the Spurs, with Robinson missing his first game since injuring his right knee, won their sixth straight game by defeating Washington. But, Wednesday, they had no one to counter Ewing, who also had 16 rebounds.

Dale Ellis scored 24 points, Vinny Del Negro had 22 and Dennis Rodman grabbed 20 rebounds for the Spurs. John Starks had 26 points and Rolando Blackman a season-high 19 for the Knicks.

## Pacers 109, Heat 92

Byron Scott and Reggie Miller each scored 21 points as the Indiana Pacers handed the Miami Heat its sixth straight loss.

The Pacers were without two injured starters in Pooh Richardson and Dale Davis, and a top reserve, Vern Fleming, but still had too much firepower for the Heat.

Derrick McKey added 14 points, and Malik Sealy had 13 and Kenny Williams 11 for Indiana.



AP File Photo

Knicks center Patrick Ewing scored 35 points last night to lead New York over San Antonio.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

### NOTICES

USED TEXTBOOKS  
Pandora's Bks ND ave & Howard  
'233-2342 / 10-6 M-Sat 9-3 Sun

### LOST & FOUND

LOST: Grey metal double cross earring between 2nd floor PW and North Dining Hall on 1/14. Call Bridget at 4-2965 if you found it.

I lost a silver chin with a cross walking from Roaf's to Alumni in the snow. If you find it I would really appreciate it if you would call me. Todd # 1251

LOST: EYEGLASSES IN TAN CASE. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL AMY X4966

\$\$\$\$ REWARD \$\$\$\$  
For the return of my dark green long winter coat! It disappeared from Club 23 last Friday. Please help me. I'm very cold!  
Call Kate x-1564  
No ?'s asked.

FOUND: YELLOW CASIO DIGITAL WATCH IN LOT C1 ON 1/17. CALL 287-5457 & IDENTIFY.

LOST: several keys on a round United States Senate key chain. One of the keys is a big black Honda key. Another is a blue key. Please call Joe at 234-6306 with any information.

### WANTED

GOOD OPPORTUNITY FOR GRAD STUDENT SPOUSE Professional couple seeks mature, responsible person to care for newborn in our home about 40 hrs/wk. Must be non-smoker, provide 3 references, have own transportation. Position available end of March/beginning of April. Send personal info to: "Childcare Provider" c/o 6910 N. Gumwood Rd, Unit 1 Box 14, Granger, IN 46530.

WANTED:  
SAILORS FOR THE SPRING '94 SEASON TO ATTEND THE MEETING IN 118 O'SHAG ON THURS JAN 20 AT 7 p.m.

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Help! I need a ride to Cleveland, Ohio (or all the way to Erie, Pa. if you are going that far) the weekend of Jan. 28. Very friendly, \$\$ for gas, tolls, etc. Call Brian x3043

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GARTH BROOKS TICKETS FOR SALE!!  
Call 273-6548 and leave a message with your offer and how many tickets you need!

### TICKETS

\*\*\*\*\* FOR SALE \*\*\*\*\*  
SIX GARTH BROOKS TICKETS  
All tickets are together for the Sunday, February 13 show.  
Call 4-1337 with your best offer!!  
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WANTED: One student ticket for ND basketball game Monday (Jan. 24) for visiting friend. Please call/leave message for Brendan. Phone 631-8839 or 277-4847 any time.

I need 4 tix. 4 CARROT TOP X1646 —Toby

NEED 2 TIX FOR GARTH BROOKS ON SAT, FEB 12. CALL X4020.

\*\*\*\*\*

Will pay \$BIG BUCKS\$ for Garth Brooks Tickets. Call Sarah at #3818.

### PERSONAL

Thank you Garth Brooks for making my dreams come true... see you soon backstage. love, Kevin Janicki

ATTENTION SAILORS  
Sail Away to 118 O'Shag on Thursday January 20 at 7 p.m. for the planning meeting of the Spring '94 season!!  
ALL SAILORS PLEASE ATTEND

POP FARLEY WEEK 1994!!!!

TODAY! SUMMER JOB FAIR - 1 to 5 p.m. - JACC MONOGRAM ROOM - Bring copies of your resume.

JPW wknd confrmd reservation @ Jamison Inn avail. for trade for confrmd hotel res. Stanford wknd, Sep29-Oct1 call Paul 1-800-538-9363-(xt)5128

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Look here for Scavenger Hunt Clues next week.

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Details for events will be posted—

Alumni Awareness Week  
\*\*\*\*\*

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Form turn-in for Sophomore Sibs Weekend is Jan. 31 in the Sorin Room from 3-6:30 p.m.

Don't miss out on the opportunity to share Notre Dame with your sib.

All monies, forms, etc. should be turned in at that time.

SOPHOMORES!!!

JPW escape is Feb. 18-20 but tix go on sale starting Jan. 17. Sales are from 3-5 on M & W and from 6-8 on Tu and Th.

Only \$50 gets hotel, trans. and ticket to Phantom or 2nd City. First-come first-served. Supplies are limited.

WHAT ARE YOU DOING WITH THAT SPECIAL SOMEONE THIS WEEKEND? Swilling Warm, Bad BEER with 40 of your closest buddies? Have some class. Get culture with Steds Hall Players BRIGHTON BEACH MEMIORS @8PM tonight, Jan 20, 21, 22 Washington Hall. Tickets \$4 at Lafortune Box Office.

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Jill, Molly, and Susan

HEY!! A guitarist and drummer are looking for a bassist and guitarist to form a really brutal band. Experience and equipment are a must! If interested, call Rob at x4330 Thanks!

Interested in the Merengue, Samba, Tango, and Fox Trot? Try the ND/SMC Ballroom Dance Club! We meet Thursdays from 8:00-9:30 at the Stepan Center, starting this Thursday. All levels are welcome. Ques? Call Laurie 4-3490, Karen 4-2110, or Daniella 284-4061.

Student Activities is now hiring for this semester:  
1 Ballroom Monitor  
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and for the 94-95 academic year:  
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THE ALUMNI ARE COMING !!!

Alumni Awareness Week  
January 24 - 28th

Open House at the Alumni Office Monday from 1-5pm  
Escape from the cold and enjoy hot chocolate and snacks.

how's the trust fund doing, Tim? twelve pennies have quite a potential earning power

now he gets uglier every day (see, it could have been worse)

Happy Birthday Hudds!!!!!!  
Finally of age!!



# Owners and players come to terms on playoff format

By STEVEN WINE  
Associated Press

FORT LAUDERDALE, Fla. Baseball owners and players reached a tentative agreement today on expanded playoffs—which would make official the three-division format. Owners, however, failed to vote on a new commissioner and probably will leave the office vacant this season.

The new agreement is for one year only. Extending it beyond 1994 will be the subject of the overall collective bargaining agreement.

Owners had resisted the players' proposal, but decided today not to fight it. "The players had no incentive to come to a fast deal," said Richard Ravitch, management's labor negotiator. "This negotiation would have stretched out for months on end."

Last September, owners approved a proposal for three divisions in each league—adding a Central Division to the East and West in the AL and NL. That plan, though, required the players' union to agree to expanded playoffs.

Ravitch said owners would give players 80 percent of the

ticket money on the first three games of the new best-of-5 round of playoffs.

Currently, players get 60 percent of the money from the first four games of each League Championship Series and the World Series.

Ravitch said that based on an

average ticket price of \$20, the additional round would produce about \$9.6 million in additional revenue for the players. Owners had offered 60 percent of the ticket money from the first three games of each new series. No vote on a commissioner was taken at today's major league meeting.

Owners, who have been without a commissioner since Fay Vincent's forced resignation on Sept. 7, 1992, have been under pressure from congressmen to elect a successor.

"We're probably going to take some heat on that," Toronto Blue Jays chairman Peter Widdrington said.

Flower Delivery 7 Days

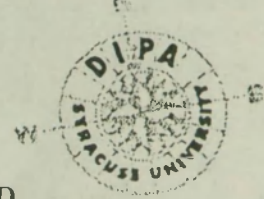
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## CAMPUS MINISTRY...

## ...CONSIDERATIONS

### Revenge is not a Christian Virtue

How many times have we prayed for an end to violence in places like Northern Ireland and Lebanon and the former Yugoslavia? How sad does it make us feel to look at endless conflict and see little hope for healing and for peace? How strange is it to watch vicious attack and counter-attack again and again, and to realize that very often these attacks are carried out by people who consider themselves religious, people who proclaim themselves Christians, the followers of Jesus, the Crucified Christ?

Not too long ago a student asked me whether it is really possible to forgive someone who has hurt us deeply and told us lies. She said suppose some people become friends, and slowly, slowly, those people draw closer and closer to one another. They think they are in love. They talk about it. They make plans for the future. Suppose one day one of the parties finds out the other has been unfaithful, and has another friend "on the side." Several months of promises turn out to be lies. Actions and words just don't match up. A confrontation ensues, bitter words are exchanged, and two lives go their separate ways.

"How can a person forgive?" she asked. "When I see him out somewhere I just want to go up to his friends and tell them what a liar he is. I want him to suffer," she said. "He hurt me so much."

As we sat together, I thought to myself that there is surely plenty of "hurt" in the world. People shiver in the bitter cold, hospitals and highways collapse under seismic stress, tornadoes seem to relentlessly attack trailer parks. That much maybe we can blame on God. But there is so much more that we do to bring hurt to each other as well. We tell lies. We judge each other rashly. We drive drunk and kill the innocent. We step on the poor and the weak to get ahead and make a buck.

And sometimes, when we feel ourselves the victim of injustice or abuse, when we are on the receiving end of "hurt," we want revenge.

Revenge is common sense. It's logical to want someone to pay for the crimes they have committed, so they will learn and change their ways. We believe that punishment for crimes is a deterrent to future crimes, a warning to others not to behave in a similarly evil way. And the knowledge that someone is punished for a crime perhaps makes us feel a little better, sleep a little easier, so that a tragedy is just a little more logical, a little less difficult to understand.

The trouble is that if common sense was enough to save the world, Jesus wouldn't have had to die on the cross.

"Father, forgive them, for they know not what they do."

In the midst of all his pain, Jesus opened his arms on the cross and took in all the hurt. He captured all the hate, swallowed all the insult, forgave the misguided persecutors. He broke the cycle of darkness and made his spirit free

for new and glorious life.

When we hold on to bitter thoughts, when we feel the strong need to get even with someone who has hurt us, we are not free. We remain trapped in our pain. Our only hope then is to forgive.

My student friend wanted to forgive, but I didn't have much advice on how. Try to understand the other I said. See him as a person with troubles and confusions and pains of his own I said. See him as a victim of his difficult past I said, and maybe it will help.

A wise man in the counseling center says "hurt people hurt people." He means that most people who treat us badly, or seem incapable of trust, have likely had a pretty rough past of their own. They were abused, so now they abuse. They were hurt, so now they hurt.

Somehow forgiveness must cut this cycle. Otherwise we all just carry the dark spirit to our next encounter, and poison our future. Somehow our faith must carry us beyond the commands of common sense and free us to live a new life. Otherwise we are left only with revenge, and the Hatfields and McCoys, the troubles of Ireland, the destruction of Beirut, and the rape of Bosnia-Herzegovina.

There's enough hurt in the world already without you and I adding any more.

Tom McDermott, C.S.C.

### WEEKEND PRESIDERS AT SACRED HEART BASILICA

Sat. January 22	5:00 p.m.	Rev. Stephen Newton, C.S.C.
Sun. January 23	10:00 a.m.	Rev. Claude Grou, C.S.C.
	11:45 a.m.	Rev. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C.

### SCRIPTURE READINGS FOR THIS COMING SUNDAY

1ST READING	Jonah 3: 1-5, 10
2ND READING	1 Corinthians 7: 29-31
GOSPEL	Mark 1: 14-20



# Harding's ex-husband charged in Kerrigan attack

By STEVE WILSTEIN  
Associated Press

PORTLAND, Ore. — Tonya Harding's ex-husband was charged with conspiring to injure Olympic rival Nancy Kerrigan, and documents released today revealed testimony linking Harding for the first time to the alleged plot.

Jeff Gillooly faces the same conspiracy charge under which Harding's bodyguard and two other men have been arrested. Harding has not been charged and denies any involvement. U.S. Olympic officials said Harding could be dropped from the team going to the Winter

Games in Norway next month if she is involved in the Jan. 6 attack on Kerrigan.

Authorities have not cleared Harding, the U.S. figure skating champion, of possible criminal charges in the case.

"We are continuing to investigate it," assistant district attorney John Bradley said. "The feds will continue, and my guess is the people from Michigan will continue to investigate it." Despite their divorce in August, Gillooly was living with Harding at the time of the attack on Kerrigan. During 10 1/2 hours of questioning on Tuesday with law enforcement authorities, how-

ever, Harding issued a statement saying she was separating again from Gillooly.

Gillooly, who has denied involvement, surrendered at the FBI office in Portland shortly after the warrant was issued.

The affidavit released today also said that Kerrigan was deliberately hit on the right leg because it was her landing leg for jumps.

Gillooly, 26, was named in a warrant issued Tuesday by Circuit Judge Donald Londer. The warrant was unsealed today, hours after Harding's meeting with authorities.

An affidavit from a sheriff's deputy, released with the arrest

warrant, said Harding's bodyguard, Shawn Eric Eckardt, signed a confession admitting his role in the conspiracy.

According to the affidavit from Multnomah County Deputy James McNelly, Eckardt said Gillooly told him Harding made two telephone calls to the Tony Kent Arena near Boston to try to determine

Kerrigan's practice schedule. Eckardt's affidavit said the alleged hit man, Shane Minoaka Stant, stalked Kerrigan in Boston before carrying out the attack in Detroit.

"Eckardt also said Gillooly told him that Harding was concerned about having made these phone calls and had stated that in the event she was

ever questioned about them, she would say she had made those calls in an effort to get Kerrigan to sign a poster for a fan of Harding's," the affidavit states. Dennis Rawlinson, an attorney for Harding, today again denied that his client was involved in the conspiracy.

"Tonya categorically denies those allegations," Rawlinson said of the statements attributed to Eckardt. "We note that none of the comments are directly attributable to Tonya. We believe Mr. Eckardt's lack of credibility is already well-documented."

U.S. Olympic Committee spokesman Mike Moran said the committee was awaiting more information in the Harding case.

## ST. EDWARD'S HALL

### Players

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*by Neil Simon*

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### SPORTS BRIEFS

**RecSports** is offering campus racquetball doubles, interhall team racquetball, campus co-rec volleyball and grad/fac/staff volleyball. Deadline is Thursday, Jan. 20th. Captains' meeting for both volleyball leagues is at 5pm and team racquetball at 5:30 pm all in the JACC auditorium, Thursday, Jan 20.

**RecSports** is having a soccer officials meeting at the JACC Auditorium at 5:30 p.m. on January 27th. All interested officials please attend.

**The Sailing Club** will have a meeting Thursday, January 20 at 7 pm in 118 O'Shag. All sailors please attend. Questions, please call Patrice at 284-5238.

**Late Night Olympics Raffle.** Purchase raffle tickets from your LNO Hall representative or come by the RecSports office. There will be over 200 prizes given away. Tickets are 2 for \$1 and all proceed go to benefit Special Olympics.

**Late Night Olympics VIII.** Come be a part of the fun at this 8th annual all-night sports extravaganza. The fun begins at 8:00 pm on Friday, January 21. All proceeds from this event go to benefit Special Olympics. A \$1 donation is requested at the door.

**Slam Dunk Contest.** Come by to Late Night Olympics on Friday, January 21 and take part in the Slam Dunk Contest. Sign-ups will be taken Friday between 8pm to 10:30 pm in the RecSports office. Dunking will begin at 11:00 pm. Rims will be at 8 ft for women and 9 ft for men. For more information, call RecSports at 631-6100. A \$1 donation is requested at the door.

**Late Night Olympics Open Skate** from 10:00 pm to midnight on Friday, January 21. The cost of skate rentals is \$1 and all rental fees will be donated to Special Olympics. For more info, call RecSports at 631-6100.

**Cross Country Ski Rental** on Saturday, January 22 at 2:00 pm at Notre Dame Golf Course. There is a \$5.00 charge with equipment rental an additional \$2. Wear layered clothes and warm gloves. Register at the RecSports in advance. Deadline for signups is Wednesday, January 19. call RecSports at 631-6100.

**ND Crew:** All sweatshirts will be available to pick up on Friday, January 21st, from 3-6 p.m. in the Badin Hall TV lounge. Sweatshirts remaining after this weekend will be sold. Questions-contact Jan Mooney (X3822). Please do not contact Badin Hall.

## ATTENTION GRADUATE STUDENTS INTELLECTUAL LIFE COMMITTEE of the GRADUATE STUDENT UNION

presents

Thursday, Jan. 20  
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All proceeds go to the Catholic Worker House



## Fina, Bills used to getting no respect

By JOHN F. BONFATTI  
Associated Press

ORCHARD PARK, N.Y. Mention ESPN draft analyst Mel Kiper, Jr. to John Fina of the Buffalo Bills and watch the offensive tackle seethe.



Fina hasn't forgotten that Kiper called Buffalo's selection of him the worst first-round pick in the 1992 draft. Those comments will be in the back of his mind Sunday when the Bills meet the Kansas City Chiefs in the AFC Championship game.

"That has been somewhat of a motivation for me, coming out to do my best to counter what Mel said," Fina acknowledged. "That was one of the happiest days of my life and here's a guy who obviously didn't do his homework — and at my expense."

"Selling me out the way he did was uncalled for and unwarranted. And, with the recent developments of this season, I think wrong."

Kiper isn't ready to concede he was wrong. "When John's playing in the Pro Bowl, then he can talk," he said. "Until then, he should keep his mouth shut."

Still, several players taken before Fina — including Heisman Trophy winner Desmond Howard — haven't made the contributions to their teams that Fina has to the Bills.

Thrust into the starting lineup at the pivotal left offensive tackle position, Fina has started all 17 games and "has done an outstanding job at a tough position," coach Marv Levy said.

According to Levy, if Fina "hadn't come through as he has, we'd be hurting pretty bad."

Amazingly for a second-year player in his first year as a starter, Fina went through the season without being called for either holding or illegal use of

hands.

"I'm pretty proud of that," he said. "That's not to say I haven't given up any sacks; I think I've given up two this year. But I'm proud of no holds or anything like that."

Fina found himself in a difficult situation at the start of the season. He was penciled into the starting lineup after the Bills lost All-Pro tackle Will Wolford, who signed with the Indianapolis Colts as a free agent.

Media and fans hounded him with the same question: Could he replace Wolford?

"I did get sick and tired of the media at the start of the season," Fina said. "Their approach — and it is their job — was 'Can you do it?' Well, the question has to answer itself. I can't say, 'Yes' because I hadn't taken a snap."

Fina said he thinks some fans and media were expecting him — and the Bills — to fail.

## K.C. has Super love for Montana

By DOUG TUCKER  
Associated Press

KANSAS CITY, Mo. As the whole town falls deeper and deeper in love, you wonder when starry-eyed fans will decide to rename their team the Kansas City Montanas.

The Kansas City Chiefs scraped and stumbled and fumbled for 20 years without ever getting past the wild-card round.

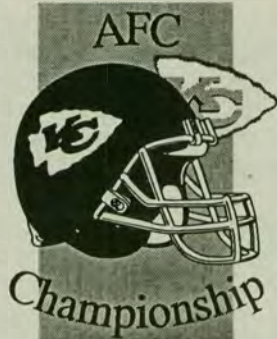
The Kansas City Montanas are just one game away from the Super Bowl.

The Kansas City Chiefs, for longer than they care to remember, were insignificant also-rans who went eight embarrassing years without getting invited to play on Monday night.

The Kansas City Montanas are the toast of the league. And in Sunday's AFC title game they're probably the sentimental favorite of fans nationwide who would rather see Joe Montana make a run at winning his fifth Super Bowl than watch the Buffalo Bills try not

to lose their fourth.

"I've had a lot of calls from people wishing me luck," said Montana, who has padded his legend the past two weeks by leading the Chiefs to come-from-behind playoff victories over Pittsburgh and Houston.



"There seems to be a lot of support, and I appreciate that."

Known in these parts as Montana Mania, the phenomenon took root last spring the minute the Chiefs pried Montana, his mystique and his four Super Bowl rings away from the reluctant San Francisco 49ers.

Even before training camp began, it became a potential problem.

As the Chiefs' bus rolled into

River Falls, Wis., to pitch camp in July, a huge billboard greeted the players proclaiming, "Welcome Joe Montana," and then, in much smaller letters, almost as an afterthought, it continued, "and the Kansas City Chiefs."

Amazingly, however, there has not been any apparent breakdown in team morale. If anybody's jealous, they do not show it. Montana may have executed his niftiest plays this season far from the public's admiring eye, convincing his teammates he is just an ordinary Joe.

"I addressed that the first day of minicamp, and I touched on it on the opening day of training camp," coach Marty Schottenheimer said. "I have not mentioned it since. It hasn't been necessary."

It was evident that he doesn't particularly care to be in the limelight.

"Maybe initially there might have been (some resentment). But at this point, they all understand the way things take place," Montana said.

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# Dallas loss crucial to 49ers' season

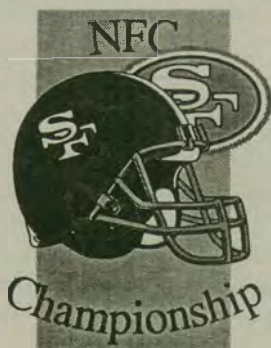
By DENNIS GEORGATOS  
Associated Press

SANTA CLARA, Calif. When Jerry Rice talks about a turning point for the San Francisco 49ers, he looks to an October loss to Dallas. That game, more than any other, produced the turnaround that has landed the 49ers in Sunday's NFC championship against the Cowboys.

"This team has grown up a lot since then," Rice said. "Guys had to put egos and pride aside and did what was best for the team."

Dallas, a 30-20 winner over San Francisco in last year's title game, beat the 49ers again 26-17 on Oct. 17. Even though the defeat dropped the 49ers to 3-3, they emerged feeling the result could have been different but for a couple of turnovers.

"We walked away from it feeling bad, but not out, because we realized that hey, (Dallas) is the best football team out there," 49ers safety Tim McDonald said.



"For the most part in that game, we held our own. We made a few key mistakes that cost us the ball game. We were saying, 'Hey, we clean this up, there's no telling how far we can go.'"

The next week, the 49ers beat

Phoenix 28-14 to ignite a six-game winning streak during which San Francisco came from two games down to overtake the New Orleans Saints in the NFC West.

They clinched the division with a 55-17 victory at Detroit on Dec. 19, lost their last two regular season games, and advanced to the championship rematch with a 44-3 victory over the New York Giants last weekend.

San Francisco tight end Brent Jones said the loss to Dallas paved the way for the 49ers resurgence.

"It allowed some of the younger guys to realize they can play with the best," Jones said.

The Dallas game also was a defensive milestone, marking a change in the basic scheme from a 3-4 alignment plus a pass-rushing "elephant" linebacker to the so-called "buffalo" defense, a 4-3 alignment.

Defensive tackle Ted Washington replaced rookie Todd Kelly, who had struggled, and nose tackle Dana Stubblefield shifted from the center to the left side.

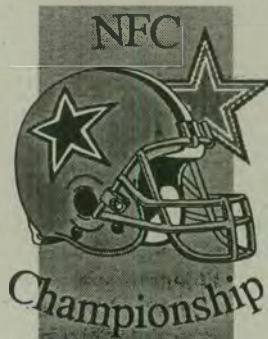
"After that Dallas game, we thought, 'Yeah, maybe we can play some defense,'" San Francisco linebacker Mike Walter said.

Turnovers proved to be the undoing of the 49ers in that game, just as they were in last year's title game, when San Francisco gave away the ball four times.

# Irvin set for match-up with Rice, 49ers

By DENNE H. FREEMAN  
Associated Press

IRVING, Texas Michael Irvin excels in big games against teams that have big-time receivers.



It's the competition that brings out the best in the Dallas Cowboys wide receiver, who has neither the fastest feet nor the best pair of hands among the NFL's premium pass catchers.

"The best thing about Irvin is that he's a competitor," Dallas quarterback Troy Aikman said. "He's not the fastest nor the most athletic, but he has a tremendous will when the ball is in the air."

"He uses his size well and is very aggressive at the point of the catch. He always makes the tough play. And he never shies from contact." In October, Irvin had 12 catches for 168 yards against the San Francisco 49ers. That same day, Jerry Rice caught 7 passes for 82 yards for the 49ers.

A week earlier, Irvin caught 7 passes for 155 yards in a game against Green Bay where Sterling Sharpe caught 4 for 34 yards. In the NFC divisional playoffs, Irvin caught 9 passes for 126 yards while Sharpe had 6 catches for 128 yards.

"I get compared to those guys a lot so it's natural to get up for those games," Irvin said. "It feels good to get recognized by your peers. That's why making the Pro Bowl is so important with your peers voting on it."

Irvin's three-year total of 4,249 yards is the second highest in that period of time in NFL history behind Rice's 4,291 yards from 1988-1990.

Irvin said the NFC title game in Texas Stadium Sunday won't be a Rice vs. Irvin game.

"I have all the motivation I need," Irvin said. "Jerry Rice is the best receiver ever to play the game. But it's not me and Jerry on Sunday. It's the Cowboys and the 49ers."

"He's a tremendous competitor and loves to play in the big game," said Cowboys coach Jimmy Johnson. "He has a tremendous confidence in his abilities."

"He's a guy who in the 10 years that I've been with him has improved every single year. I thought the first year that I saw him that he was outstanding."

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# For Kennedy, Luge is his refuge

By JOHN KEKIS  
Associated Press

LAKE PLACID, N.Y. For once in his life Duncan Kennedy didn't let things slide. He still looks the same as when he finished a disappointing 10th in the luge at the 1992 Winter Olympics: Short hair. Earring. Self-designed luge tattoo on the left shoulder.

And yet Kennedy is a different man since that October night in Oberhof, Germany, when a group of skinheads outside a bar jarred him from his devil-may-care attitude.

"I was really angry. It was a very scary thing," he said. "I've never been shaking that hard physically in my life."

Still, Kennedy swallowed his fears and stood up to the neo-Nazis to protect his black teammate, Robert Pipkins. Kennedy was beaten up, then had the courage to return to the bar and identify three of his assailants.

"It's had a huge effect on me," Kennedy said before leaving for the Lillehammer Olympics. "I don't think it's helped me as an athlete. But it's definitely helped me as a person. There are a lot of things I care about, but I don't really have any particular stand. Now, all of a sudden, I've been thrust into this position of taking responsibility for educating people, hopefully

saving some lives in the future."

Such weighty issues are the antithesis of the reputation that Kennedy has lugged around throughout his competitive career — that of being too relaxed, too passive.

He has spent most of the past 14 years trying to master a sport that has befuddled U.S. sliders in the Olympics. His 1992 finish at Albertville was the highest ever for an American male, but a huge disappointment for Kennedy, who entered the Games as the No. 2 slider in the world.

"The past two Olympics, especially 1992, were a real learning experience," said the 26-year-old Kennedy, who finished 14th at Calgary in 1988.

"It was a real hard way to learn a lesson, but I did, and hopefully I can apply what I learned to '94. I'm going to be a lot more aggressive this time and approach this race as I do World Cup races.

"The last Olympics I got there and it was like, 'Wow, where am I?' I was a little bit lost, I think. In a way, I kind of felt a little out of my element, which was dumb, because I was right in my element. I just didn't realize it."

Luge has been Kennedy's element since he took up the sport after the closing ceremonies of the 1980 Lake Placid Games.

# Jordan top athlete for third time

By BILL BARNARD  
Associated Press

NEW YORK

Even after retirement, Michael Jordan is setting records. Jordan became the first three-time winner of The Associated Press Male Athlete of the Year award, voted the honor for the third consecutive year.

Tennis player Don Budge in 1937-38, golfer Byron Nelson in 1944-45, pitcher Sandy Koufax in 1963 and 1965, sprinter Carl Lewis in 1983-84 and quarterback Joe Montana in 1989-90 were the other double winners of the AP award, which started in 1931.

Jordan received 28 of 71 first-place votes in the media poll, which included three athletes on each ballot, with points awarded on a 5-3-1 basis. The Chicago Bulls star earned 172 points overall, compared to 95 points for San Francisco Giants star Barry Bonds, who had 11 first-place votes.

Other top vote-getters, with their first-place votes and points, were quarterback Troy Aikman (5,41); hockey star Mario Lemieux (5,41); football's Emmitt Smith (3,41); Heisman Trophy winner Charlie Ward (2,37); race car driver Dale Earnhardt (2,26); boxer Evander Holyfield (1,23); World Series hero Joe Carter (3,18); pitcher Greg Maddux (2,11); and NBA Rookie of the Year Shaquille O'Neal (1,11).

Also getting one first place vote were basketball's Charles

Barkley, race driver Nigel Mansell, baseball's Paul Molitor, quarterback Steve Young, soccer goalie Tony Meola, catcher Mike Piazza, car racer Rusty Wallace and football's Rod Woodson.

Ironically, Jordan got far more support for Athlete of the Year than Barkley.

who outpolled Jordan for NBA Most Valuable Player, a regular-season honor. Jordan was also a three-time MVP choice.

Jordan's shocking retirement on Oct. 6 came after he led Chicago to its third consecutive NBA title in June.

The announcement left the

NBA without its biggest name and drawing card. At the same time, it left at least a half-dozen teams believing they could succeed Chicago as the NBA's best.

"I've reached the pinnacle of my career," Jordan said before a huge gathering of media at the Bulls practice facility.

"I feel that I don't have anything else for myself to prove."

The 1993 playoffs started after Jordan won his seventh straight scoring title with a 32.6 average. Barkley averaged 25.6 points and 12.2 rebounds in leading the Suns to an NBA-best 62 regular-season victories.

## This Weekend in Notre Dame Sports Let's Go Irish!

Thursday, January 20

Notre Dame Women's Basketball

vs. Evansville

7:30 pm

JACC Arena



Friday, January 21

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vs. Cleveland State

3:30 pm

Rolfs Aquatic Center



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1 Paint layer

5 Best of old films

9 Plays at Pebble Beach

14 Greengrocer's pods

15 Controversial 70's sitcom

16 Lit

17 Menu appetizer

20 Titter

21 Bambi and kin

22 Hints at the pool table?

23 — fixe

25 Ta-ta in Turin

27 Hollywood's Barbara or Conrad

30 Menu entree

DOWN

1 Egyptian church member

2 "The Grapes of Wrath" worker

3 Foot part

4 Provide lodging for

5 Vane dir.

6 Walked unevenly

7 Scruff

8 Each

9 Dentist's anesthetic

10 Risqué

11 Stead

12 Parole

13 Televisions

18 Calculator display: Abbr.

19 Crossword diagrams

24 Newt

26 Pines

27 Hallucinogenic drink

28 Bode

29 Seething

31 Toothpaste once advertised by Grace Kelly

35 Lew Wallace's "Ben- —"

36 Word before mother or lively

37 1975 Clavell best seller

38 Slack-jawed

40 Hoover, e.g.

42 Clean, as a computer disk

43 Beaverlike fur

45 Collars

47 Herbal soother

48 Menu side order

50 Carrel

51 G-men

52 Mr. Carnegie

54 Mystery dog

57 Hacker, e.g.

59 Revises

63 Menu dessert

66 Lady's alternative?

67 Kind of log

68 Hammer part

69 1941 Bogart role

70 Sediment

71 Ocean flyer

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13

14 15 16

17 18 19

20 21 22

23 24 25 26

27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34

35 36 37

38 39 40 41 42

43 44 45 46 47

48 49 50

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54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62

63 64 65

66 67 68

69 70 71

Puzzle by Janie Lyons

32 Type size for fine print

33 Ponders

34 Underhanded fellow

36 View from the Quai d'Orsay

39 Introduced

41 Barbara with two sisters

44 "Straight Up" singer Paula

46 Youth grp. founded in 1910

49 Classic Montaigne work of 1580

50 Dock

53 The M-G-M lion

54 Book after John

55 Lollipop was a "good" one

56 Roman get-up

58 Needle case

60 Sunny vacation spot

61 Ruler until 1917

62 Basted

64 Vein find

65 Ran into

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THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

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OF INTEREST

The summer job fair will take place on Jan. 20 from 1 p.m. to 5 p.m. in the Monogram Room, Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center. Meet with company representatives to discuss summer opportunities; bring copies of your resume. Sponsored by Career and Placement Services.

Hugs Members must come to "Festival Night" at Center for Social Concerns on Jan. 20 between 7 p.m. and 10 p.m. to sign up for new times this semester. If you can't make it, call Kelly 4-0895.

Olivia Williams, assistant director from the Career and Placement Services, will be giving a workshop on effective interviewing on Jan. 20 from 6:30 p.m. to 7:30 p.m. in the Foster Room, LaFortune Student Center.

The annual Social Concerns Festival will be held Jan. 20 at the Center for Social Concerns from 7 p.m. to 10 p.m. Over forty groups and agencies will be represented to help you find ways to get involved in service and social action projects in South Bend.

The Faculty Senate meeting will be held Jan. 20 at 7 p.m. in room 100-104 at the Center for Continuing Education.

The film "The Maltese Falcon" will be shown Jan. 20 at 8 p.m. and 10:30 p.m. in Montgomery Theatre, LaFortune Student Center.

Tae Kwon Do and Jujitsu classes for advanced students will be held on Fridays from 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. and on Saturdays from 10 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. Beginner classes will be held on Thursdays from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. and Sundays from 6:30 p.m. to 8:30 p.m. Classes are held in room 219 Rockne Memorial. For further information call either John at 4-4618 or Jennifer at 273-9765.

Volunteers are needed for COUNSELING. A few two hour shifts are still available for those interested in a few hours of volunteer work in a nice study environment. If you are interested in becoming an operator for COUNSELING, call Sarah at 4-3846.

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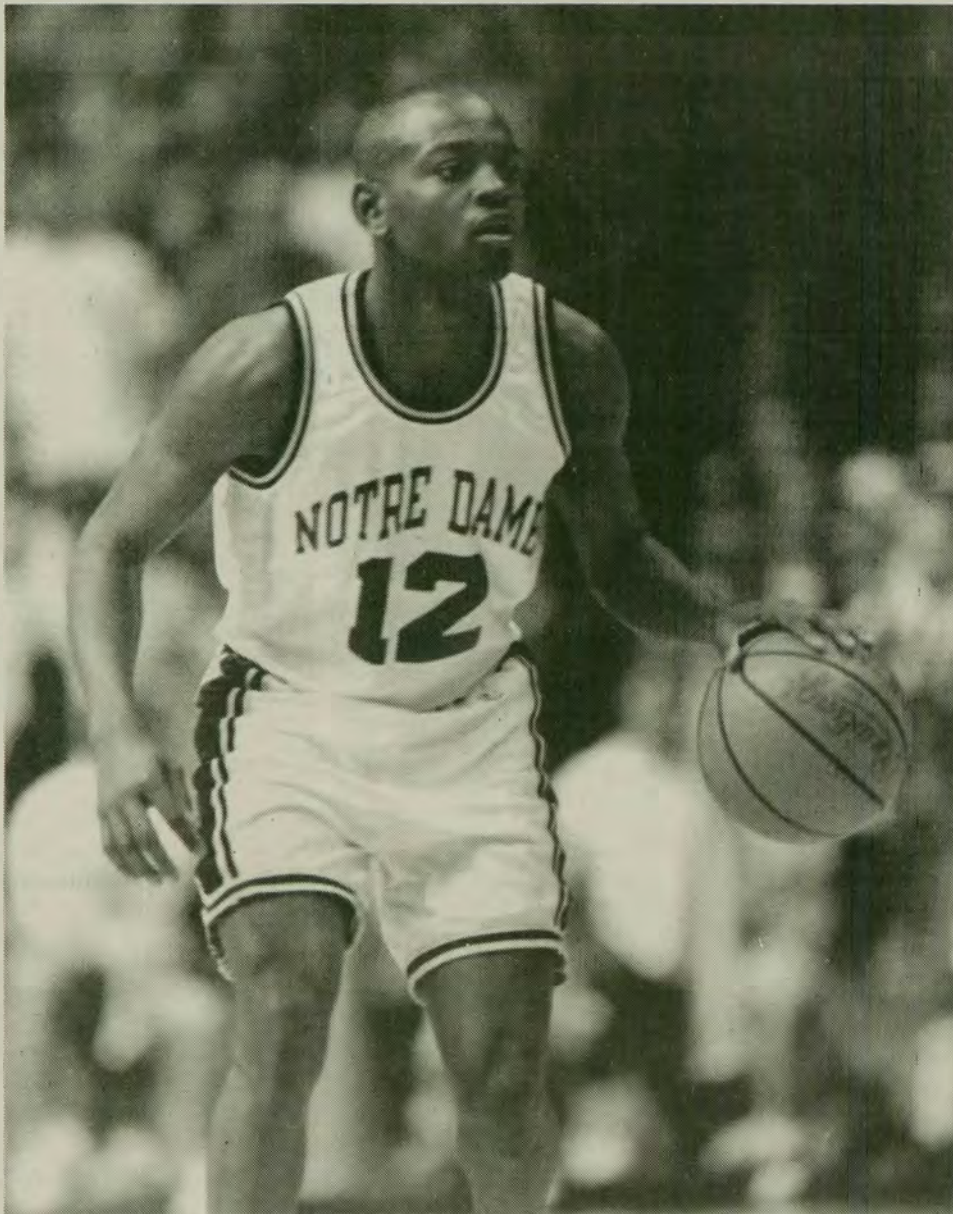
In the Cushing Auditorium

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STUDENT UNION BOARD



# Second-half surge leads St. Bonaventure over Irish



The Observer/John Bingham

Freshman guard Admore White scored eight points, but it was not enough as the Irish fell to St. Bonaventure.

## Bonnies win for second-straight year

By JASON KELLY  
Associate Sports Editor

They plugged up the leaks, but they couldn't stop Notre Dame's ship from sinking.

A leaky roof delayed the start of the second half for nearly 30 minutes, but the way it turned out, the Irish probably wished it never started at all.

Notre Dame's early lead became a distant memory as St. Bonaventure raced to a 68-57 win at the Reilly Center in Olean, N.Y.

It's a scenario that is becoming all too common.

"They got away from us and we couldn't regroup," Irish coach John MacLeod said. "We just couldn't get the energy level back."

Or the offense.

Notre Dame scored the game's first eight points and opened a 16-6 lead before careening into the familiar brick wall. "It was a great start, the best start we've had in a long time," MacLeod said. "But after that early burst we had all kinds of difficulty offensively."

The Bonnies got their offensive difficulty out of the way early, not scoring for the first five minutes.

"You can't start a game like that against better teams," Moore said. "We won't be able to come back."

St. Bonaventure clawed its way back with a 22-9 run to take a one point lead and led 33-30 at halftime.

Then the leak delayed the second half. And stalled the Irish.

"We continued to get good shots, but we just kept missing, and missing and missing," MacLeod said. "We were try-

ing some different combinations, but we weren't having much success."

This is a recording. . . Only Monty Williams had any offensive success for the Irish, scoring a game-high 23 points.

Ryan Hoover added 10 and Admore White had eight late points.

Foul trouble handicapped the Irish inside. The Bonnies' Harry Moore grabbed 13 rebounds and poured in 17 points for and David Vanterpool woke up in the second half to finish with 13 points.

"Vanterpool, who had been inactive, came alive in the second half," MacLeod said. "We were depleted along the front line."

Junior Lamarr Justice became the third starting point guard of the season, after White and senior Brooks Boyer struggled to keep the turnovers down.

But the result was essentially the same. Notre Dame's offense limps regardless of who is at the controls.

"The defense shut them down," said Bonnies' coach Jim Baron, a former Notre Dame assistant. "We felt we needed to pressure and force the defense, and we rebounded the ball much better in the second half."

### NOTRE DAME (5-9)

M. Williams 8-16 7-10 23, Cozen 0-4 0-0 0, Ross 0-1 1-2 1, Hoover 4-7 0-0 10, Justice 1-2 0-0 2, White 2-2 4-5 8, Boyer 0-0 0-0 0, Kuroski 1-4 8-6 8, Miller 0-2 0-0 0, J. Williams 0-4 1-2 1, Taylor 0-0 0-0 0, Keaney 0-0 0-0 0, Gotsch 1-1 1-2 3, Ross 2-4 0-1 4, Ryan 0-0 0-0 0. Totals: 19-47 17-28 57.

### ST. BONAVENTURE (6-7)

Moore 4-12 7-9 17, Mance 3-10 4-4 10, Hauff 0-2 1-4 1, McNeil 2-4 2-3 7, Vanterpool 4-8 4-4 13, Satalin 0-1 0-0 0, Gallo 0-1 0-0 0, Hemelster 0-1 0-0 0, Nelson-Richards 1-5 0-0 3, Glidden 2-4 1-2 6, Shelton 0-0 0-0 0, Quackenbush 4-6 1-3 10, Fernan 0-0 1-2 1. Totals: 20-54 21-31 68.

Halftime—St. Bonaventure 33, Notre Dame 30. 3-Point goals—Notre Dame 2-11 (Hoover 2-5). St. Bonaventure 7-19 (Moore 2-3). Fouled out—Williams-Notre Dame. Rebounds—Notre Dame 37 (Ross 7), St. Bonaventure 38 (Moore 14). Assists—Notre Dame 11 (Justice 3), St. Bonaventure 11 (McNeil 7). Total fouls—Notre Dame 28, St. Bonaventure 24.

## Irish look for 11th win tonight

By MIKE NORBUT  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's basketball team will begin a four-game homestand tonight, as they play host to Midwestern Collegiate Conference rival Evansville at 7:30 pm in the J.A.C.C.

The Irish, sporting a 10-4 season record, defeated LaSalle last Saturday 92-73. It marked the first time ever that Notre Dame beat the Explorers on the road.

The victory did not come easy, however. Forwards Tootie Jones, Letitia Bowen, and Carey Poor gathered three fouls apiece in the first half, as they had to watch from the bench as LaSalle took a 37-36 lead into halftime.

The Irish rebounded, though, outscoring the Explorers 56-36 in the second half to secure the 19-point win. Freshman Beth Morgan led all scorers with 27 points and Kara Leary poured in 13 to lead the Irish.

Though it is far too early in the season to be considering a conference championship, it is

a goal that is first on the list of every Irish player.

"We're pretty positive," said Poor, who turned in 12 points in Saturday's win over LaSalle. "We're going in thinking we can win the MCCs. We just want to play 40 strong minutes instead of 20."

Evansville will enter tonight's game with a lowly 2-13 record, a drastic change from last year's 18-10 squad. Head coach Faith Mimnaugh has had a rough time in her rookie year after four prosperous years as an assistant at North Carolina State.

Mimnaugh's face is not the only one to grace the hardwood floor for the Purple Aces for the first time. Evansville has five new recruits this year, including Erin Harycki, Shannon Schoch, and the team's leading rebounder, Rochelle Padgett.

Though Evansville has suffered through a disappointing season thus far, it will not keep them from being pumped for a big game against the Irish. But the Notre Dame players are well aware of this possibility, and have not lost focus.

"Everyone wants to beat Notre Dame," continued Poor. "If we lose an MCC game, it can automatically put us in second place."

Notre Dame holds a 16-1 series advantage over the Purple Aces, though that one loss came two seasons ago.

Evansville is currently riding an eight-game losing skid, their latest defeat coming at the hands of Detroit Mercy last weekend. Returning team leaders for the Purple Aces are guard Amy LeFever, who led the team in scoring with 12.4 points per game last season, and junior Tricia Deffendoll, who ranks second on the team in scoring and three-point shooting.

This potent tandem will have to face not only an aggressive starting five for the Irish, but also a consistent group of bench players that have proven to be the final advantage in many of Notre Dame's victories. Freshman Jeannine Augustin has had 31 assists on the year and Katryna Gaither has turned in 11 blocked shots in reserve roles this year.



The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Senior point guard Kara Leary will lead the Irish against Evansville at the J.A.C.C. tonight.

## Inside SPORTS

### Super Bowl Bound

This weekend's NFC and AFC Championships will decide the participants in Super Bowl XXVIII.

see pages 16 and 17



Lillehammer'94

### Gillooly Charged

Jeff Gillooly's guilt further jeopardizes Tonya Harding's spot on the U.S. Olympic figure skating team.

see page 15

### Miller Paces Indiana

Reggie Miller scores 21 to lead the Pacers over the Heat.

see page 13

