

THE OBSERVER

Tuesday, March 15, 1994 • Vol. XXVI No. 104



THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Coats speaks on health care, welfare system

By LIZ FORAN
Assistant News Editor

If approved, the Clinton health care plan would perpetuate the dependence of the poor on the government, according to Indiana Republican Senator Dan Coats, an opponent of the plan.

"The Clinton health care plan seeks the triumph of hope over experience," said Coats, who spoke at Notre Dame yesterday as the final part of an ongoing series of lectures marking the 125th anniversary of the Law School.

"How can we be a self-governing nation when the government controls all aspects of our lives?" he asked.

A ranking Republican on the Senate Subcommittee on Children and Family, Coats stressed the importance of the family and how the breakdown of the family unit is affecting society.

"Any nation whose families are weak will find itself with no solid institutions," he said.

The government is partly to blame for the breakdown of the family unit due to the perpetuation of a welfare system that encourages irresponsibility and dependence on government, according to Coats.

"The role of the family has been weakened, subordinated to the state," he said. "We need to stop fueling the welfare state."

Welfare has made unmarried women dependent on the state and has destroyed the responsibility of the father for his children, according to Coats.

"We are subsidizing immoral behavior," he said.

Coats stated that in the past

25 years, the government has spent 3.6 trillion on welfare programs. "That's enough to raise every man, woman and child in this country above the poverty line."

Coats compared the welfare system with the proposed Clinton health care plan. "It's the difference between democratic capitalism and democratic socialism," he said.

With the Clinton plan, the government decides how much insurance each person gets, where they can get this insurance and even which doctors they can see. The plan also promotes promiscuity, through a proposed condom distribution plan, undermining family values and parental teaching, according to Coats.

Coats also objected to the fact that under the Clinton plan, abortion on demand is not only available, but also insured.

"Everyone, including the president of the Right to Life organization to the Catholic priests and bishops, will be paying for abortion," he said.

The main problem with the Clinton plan, according to Coats, is that it still does not solve the problem of third party payment, which causes prices to soar. "Eighty to 90 per cent of all medical programs are paid for by someone else," Coats said. "Making government pay for health care will not eliminate costs."

"The free market system does not apply to health care," he said.

Instead, Coats proposes a health care plan which makes the patients consumers, who will look for the lowest prices and drive down the cost of health care.



The Observer/Eric Ruethling

Indiana Senator Dan Coats addresses a crowded courtroom on issues such as welfare and health care in the Law School yesterday.

Coats proposes a system that gives every American catastrophic illness coverage and then allows them to build up funds in an account which would make them consumers, eliminating the third party payment and driving down health care costs.

People don't realize the cost of health because the insurance company usually pays the bill, with the individual only paying a percentage, said Coats.

"We need to make patients consumers. We shop for everything else, why not health

care?" he said. "The Clinton plan has not consumer pressure to deliver health care at lower costs."

Almost every government with a national health care system is looking to privatize, according to Coats. "Costs are increasing faster than even U.S. costs, and we provide care that no other country can provide."

Coats received his law degree from Indiana University and has been a member of the Senate since 1989 and was a member of the House of Representatives from 1981-88.

Coats gets a greeting from press

By GWENDOLYN NORGLE
News Writer

Except for saying that a special prosecutor ought to be allowed to do his job, the Republican party has not taken a position on the Whitewater issue, said Senator Dan Coats R-Ind. in yesterday's news conference.

"If its not such a big deal," Coats asked, "why is the White House going to such extraordinary lengths to withhold evidence the prosecutor needs in order to proceed (with the investigation)?"

"We're all amused," he said regarding the Democratic charge that Whitewater is a "Republican conspiracy."

Invited to Notre Dame to speak to students at the law school on public policy and its relation to American families, Coats addressed the issues of health care and the welfare system before his lecture.

According to Coats, the private system of health care in America should be preserved. It should be "targeted and fixed without imposing a plan that reinvents the entire health care system," he said.

Coats said that the welfare system has also had a definite impact on the American family. It has created a "generation of dependent people," according to Coats.

The system supports "illegitimate births without paternal responsibilities with mothers marrying the state rather than

see COATS / page 4

Callahan to receive Laetare Medal

Special to The Observer

Sidney Callahan, professor of psychology at Mercy College and columnist for Commonweal magazine, will receive the University of Notre Dame's 1994 Laetare Medal, according to University President Father Edward Malloy, C.S.C.

"In Sidney Callahan's writing and teaching, the wisdom of Catholicism and the insights of contemporary psychological scholarship embrace," Father Malloy said. "With this year's Laetare Medal, Notre Dame celebrates an intellectual career characterized as much by compassion as by clarity."

Callahan, a native of Washington, D.C., graduated from Bryn Mawr College in 1955, received a master's degree in psychology from Sarah Lawrence College in 1971 and earned a doctorate in social and personality psychology from City University of New York in 1980.

Before joining the Mercy

College faculty that year, she taught for three years in Fairfield University's graduate school of education.

She has been a visiting professor at Boston College and the University of Denver and has lectured at more than 200 institutions of higher education nationwide.

In addition to her Commonweal column, Callahan has written numerous articles in popular and scholarly magazines on a variety of issues including medical ethics, the role of women in the church and society, popular culture, politics, marriage, sexuality, child rearing, prayer, and ecumenism. A consultant at the Hastings Center, an ethical research foundation established and now directed by her husband, Daniel Callahan, she has also served on advisory boards and committees for the Catholic Health Association, the New Jersey Citizens Committee for Biomedical Ethics, The Ford Foundation, the National Science Foundation, the National Endowment for the Humanities and the Kennedy Institute of Bioethics.

Among the books Callahan has written or edited are "In Good Conscience: Reason and

Emotion in Moral Decisionmaking"; "With All Our Heart and Mind: The Spiritual Works of Mercy in a Psychological Age"; "Abortion: Understanding Differences"; "The Working Mother"; "Beyond Birth Control: Christian Experience of Sex"; "The Illusion of Eve: Modern Woman's Search for Identity"; "The Magnificat: The Prayer of Mary"; and "Christian Family Planning and Sex Education."

Callahan received an honorary degree from Notre Dame in 1991. Among her other honors are an honorary degree from Saint Mary's College, the Marianist Award from the University of Dayton, the Sesquicentennial Medal from Manhattanville College, and the Rosary College Alumnae Medal.

The Laetare (pronounced Lay-tah-ray) Medal is so named because its recipient is announced each year on Laetare Sunday, the fourth Sunday in Lent on the Church calendar. "Laetare," the Latin word for "rejoice," is the first word in the entrance antiphon of the Mass that Sunday, which anticipates the celebration of Easter. The medal bears the Latin

see LAETARE / page 4



The Observer/Eric Ruethling

Getting down...

Members of the Notre Dame Concert Band get warmed up for their Spring Concert, which was held yesterday evening.

INSIDE COLUMN

Society...the real reason for the gender gap

Notre Dame students are always complaining about the strained relations between men and women on campus. These problems, however, are not unique to Notre Dame. The treatment of women in the Church, the media's portrayal of stereotypical males and females and even everyday language form a barrier between men and women everywhere.



Kelly O'Neil
Asst. Office Manager

The first step in improving these relationships calls for both men and women to become conscience of the gender inequalities which society imposes on us. As subtle as these differences may seem, they do promote very negative images.

For example, most of you probably did not notice that of the 34 issues of this semester's Observer, only four women were quoted in the "Quote of the Day" section. In addition, three men who were quoted made sexist statements such as, "A man without a woman is like a neck without a pain," and "Love is the delusion that one woman differs from another." How does a saying like this affect our society? Can it lead to inequalities which ultimately result in strained relationships?

Men are not to blame for these problems which society has created. In fact, women also promote these images by writing/reading articles such as "20 Ways to Get a Man to Notice You," found in a recent issue of Mademoiselle.

Magazines and other forms of media are one aspect that we must change in order to create a gender harmonious environment. Amazingly, the February edition of Cosmopolitan made me think that it's 1954, not 1994. An article entitled "Practical Reasons He Should Marry You," cited the following ridiculous reasons: you cut hair, you do massages, you can drive a stick-shift car, and he can deduct you as a dependent. Can men and women ever be truly equal if ideas like these are encouraged?

The gender specific language taught by the Church and in school also encourages inequality. The Church's references to God the Father rather than God the Parent, along with its refusal to ordain female priests seem very hypocritical for a universal, all-inclusive community. Likewise, schools using male language rather than gender neutral language encourage male and female stereotypes.

The stereotypes formed typically promote a "tough guy" image for males and a "nice girl" image for females. These images define the way we think of ourselves and others, and we often neglect learning about a person's true character as a result. In fact, these images may ultimately encourage the violence, aggression, and fear which fill the world.

In order for men and women to become true equals, we all need to be aware of the inequalities which are a result of society. Maybe someday Cosmo will quit printing articles such as "One Cosmo Girl's Plan to Meet (and Maybe Marry!) a Millionaire," and will print articles entitled "One Woman's Plan to Become a Millionaire." Maybe someday The Observer will quote more women. Maybe someday the Church will ordain female priests. Maybe someday we'll use gender neutral pronouns. And maybe someday the stereotypical male and female images will promote equality and lead to better relationships between men and women.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF

News	Lab Tech
Liz Foran	Macy Hueckel
Mara Divis	Production
Sports	Cheryl Moser
Tim Sherman	Kathie Young
Business	Graphics
David Clairmont	Chris Weirup

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

WORLD AT A GLANCE

Tanker and freighter collide near the Bosphorus Strait, cause oil spill

ISTANBUL, Turkey — An oil tanker collided with a freighter at the Black Sea entrance to the Bosphorus strait Sunday night, causing several explosions and a fire that lit up the sky for miles. Eight crew members were killed and 18 missing from the two vessels, Istanbul Governor Hayri Kozakcioglu said. Twenty-eight crew members were reported injured. The Bosphorus, a vital shipping passage to the Mediterranean for Russia and other countries bordering the Black Sea, was closed to traffic. The fire was still burning but under control by early Monday, fire officials said. Authorities said the freighter was sailing empty, and the tanker was carrying nearly 51,000 tons of Russian crude oil. State television showed oil-drenched crewmen plucked from the burning sea by rescuers in small boats. Both vessels were registered in Cyprus, Vice Admiral Salim Dervisoglu said. At least five explosions were reported, and oil and fire spread over the sea. Firefighters initially sprayed water instead of fire-retardant foam, spreading the burning oil slick, television news reports said. By early Monday, the slick had broken up into small pools of burning oil. The fire on the freighter Ship Broker was extinguished after it ran aground, fire officials said. The tanker Nassya continued to burn, but was under control



AP/Alex Sibirny

early Monday, the officials said. The vice admiral said there was a possibility that a third ship was involved in the collision. The Ship Broker's second captain, Nicolas Mavvelos, told state television in an interview from his hospital bed that the Nassya had collided with an unidentified ship and one of the two had then crashed into the Ship Broker. Government spokesman Yildirim Aktuna told state television neither the tanker or freighter had asked for pilot boats to guide it through the narrow strait. Witnesses said the tanker sounded its warning sirens, but the freighter, sailing toward the Black Sea, did not change course. It rammed into the tanker broadside, splitting it in two. The 19-mile-long strait links the Black Sea to the Mediterranean through the Sea of Marmara and the Aegean. Along with the Dardanelles, the Bosphorus provides the only passage to the Mediterranean and beyond for Russia, Georgia, Ukraine, Moldova, Romania and Bulgaria. The environmental group Greenpeace staged a demonstration Friday at one of the two bridges linking the European and Asian coasts of Istanbul across the strait, calling for an end to the passage of oil tankers. Greenpeace members hung a banner over the bridge that read "Stop the Death Ships." Turkey opposes using the strait to carry oil from the former Soviet republics. It wants the oil transferred by pipelines.

Moscow warmly welcomes Nixon

Spurned by Russia's president and premier, Richard Nixon got a warmer reception Monday when he told legislators their country remains a great power with a right to set its own foreign policy course. The former president urged the foreign affairs committee of the Duma, the lower house of parliament, to work out any differences with the United States despite recent "profoundly disturbing developments" in the two countries' relations. Refused a meeting with President Boris Yeltsin or Prime Minister Viktor Chernomyrdin, Nixon showed no hard feelings in his remarks and was applauded by the lawmakers. Committee chairman Vladimir Lukin, the former ambassador to the United States, hailed him as a "highly interesting and desirable visitor" and a longtime proponent of strong U.S.-Russian relations. But pleasantries aside, Nixon said the two countries must more frankly address their "profound differences."

MOSCOW



IU School of Music ties for first in country

Indiana University's School of Music tied for first place among the nation's music schools in an annual magazine survey of graduate schools released Monday. The March 21 issue of U.S. News and World Report put IU's music school at the top, along with New York City's Juilliard School and the Eastman School of Music in Rochester, N.Y. The University of Michigan was ranked fourth, followed by Philadelphia's Curtis Institute of Music. The issue that went on sale Monday was U.S. News and World Report's fifth annual "America's Best Graduate Schools" issue. The magazine ranks the country's top business, law, medical and engineering programs. It also rotates other categories into the rankings, including the arts. "When you recognize that there are 600 accredited music schools in the country, and they have showed five here, to be anywhere in the top five is significant," said Charles Webb, dean of IU's music school. "To be listed on top of the heap is a great thing for the school." In the same issue, IU's School of Business slipped from 20th place to 21st. The IU School of Law was ranked 33rd, tied with New York City's Fordham University.

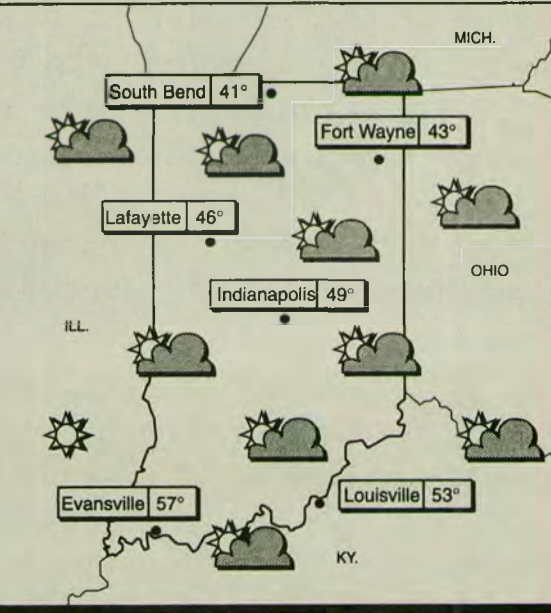
Hoosier wins \$170,000 in lottery

INDIANAPOLIS — A Fairmount woman said she will pay off her house, pay some bills and buy a Jeep with her winnings from the "Hoosier Millionaire" show. Elesta Bishir won \$170,000 on the game, which was broadcast statewide Saturday night. "I never imagined I would be in a position to help others ... I'm so happy," the mother of two said. Bishir gave up the guaranteed \$100,000 to take a chance at the \$1 million jackpot. She won \$150,000 in the millionaire's round to add to the \$20,000 she had won in earlier rounds. Other contestants and their winnings were: Ronnie Couchman of North Vernon, \$15,000; Jamie Kimberlin of Brownsburg, \$12,000; Peter Morris of Speedway, \$12,000; Diane Ruggiero of Altoona, Penn., \$7,000; and Darlene Kommans of Greentown, \$4,000.

INDIANA Weather

Tuesday, March 15

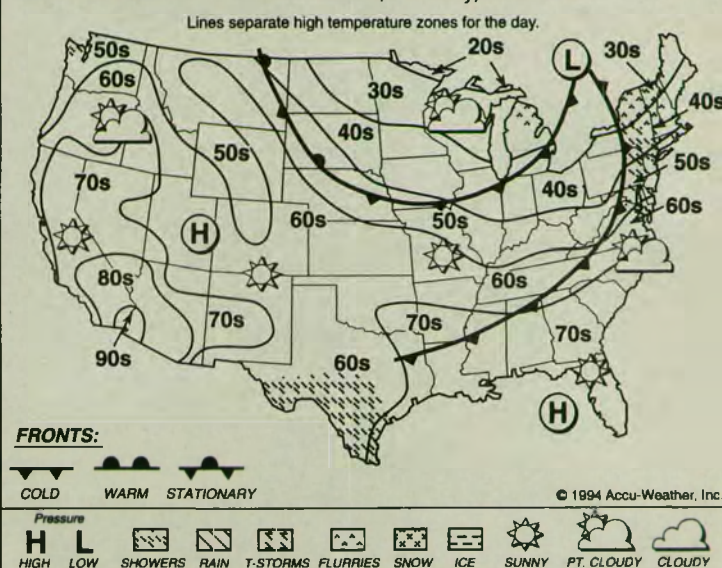
Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



Showers T-storms Rain Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy
Via Associated Press GraphicsNet ©1994 Accu-Weather, Inc.

NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Tuesday, March 15.



Atlanta	75	45	Denver	67	33	New York	56	36
Baltimore	62	35	Los Angeles	72	42	Philadelphia	57	34
Boston	53	37	Miami	78	62	Phoenix	86	55
Chicago	47	23	Michigan City	43	22	St. Louis	58	34
Columbus	49	26	Minneapolis	40	20	San Francisco	66	46
Dallas	72	51	New Orleans	74	57	Seattle	57	44

Parietals to be changed

By ANALISE TAYLOR
News Writer

Body spending review.

Student senators discussed the 1993-1994 spending review as they prepare to leave

STUDENT SENATE

office in April.

Most student organizations operated within their allocated budgets, although some clubs could afford having funds curtailed, according to a Student

"Student Union Board's proposal during the spring of 93's budget meeting more than any other student organization most accurately reflects the allocations of funds spent," according to the review.

In other news, the Campus Life Council voted to move parietals from 11 a.m. to 10 a.m. on weekdays and weekends.

Top justice official Hubbell resigns

By CAROLYN SKORNECK
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Associate Attorney General Webster Hubbell, a longtime friend of President and Mrs. Clinton, resigned Monday, saying distractions from a probe at his former law firm would interfere with his service to the country.

He lamented that "private issues" involving his billings at the Rose Law Firm in Little

Rock, where he and Hillary Rodham Clinton were partners, were "elevated to public speculation." He said he was confident the dispute would be resolved satisfactorily.

The law firm has been investigating whether Hubbell, who held the number three position with the Justice Department, overbilled clients. He has denied doing so and has said he was cooperating with the firm's probe.

Hubbell recused himself last fall from any role in the department's investigation of the Clintons' investment in the Whitewater Development Corporation, the co-owner of which also owned Madison Guaranty Savings & Loan. The Rose firm had represented Madison in the past, and Hubbell later sued an accounting firm blamed in the thrift's failure on behalf of the Federal

Deposit Insurance Corp.

Hubbell said he would "stand and take the blows from wherever they came if they affected only him. But he decided to resign.

"I believe too much in this country, the president, the attorney general, the Justice Department, my wife and family and my colleagues," he said.

Hubbell was the second high-ranking Clinton official to resign in just over a week. White House Counsel Bernard Nussbaum quit under fire on March 5 after revelations of White House briefings with federal regulators who are investigating an Arkansas savings and loan with ties to the Clintons.

The president said Hubbell had done valuable work at the Justice Department but "he made the right decision" to resign and return home to Arkansas.

NOTRE DAME APARTMENTS

"Newly Remodeled Apartments at Very Affordable Rates"

- SPACIOUS 2-BEDROOM APARTMENTS
- NEW APPLIANCES, CABINETS, AND CARPETS
- ENTRY SECURITY
- LAUNDRY FACILITY AVAILABLE
- 4 BLOCKS FROM NOTRE DAME CAMPUS
- PROFESSIONAL MANAGEMENT TEAM
- SKILLED MAINTENANCE CREW
- PRIVATE OFF-STREET PARKING FOR TENANTS
- SEVERAL UNITS AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY

NOW TAKING APPLICATIONS FOR
'94-'95 SCHOOL YEAR
FOR MORE INFORMATION CALL

232-8256

Happy 19th
Birthday,
Allyson!

Love,
Dad, Mom
& AJ



Irish Info

WEEK OF MARCH 14, 1994



"AMERICAN CHOICES" CONFERENCE THIS WEEK

The "American Choices" video teleconference will be held this Sunday, March 20. The conference is a nationwide forum in which political issues will be discussed by college students. These issues will include health care reform, welfare,

education, foreign policy, and crime, and a special emphasis will be placed on the question "Where do we go from here?"

The conference will start at 6:00 p.m. in 102 DeBartolo. It will be broadcast on C-Span and MTV and will be moderated by

Charles Bierbauer of CNN. Please take advantage of this opportunity to discuss important issues!

"THE GRAPEVINE" IMPLEMENTED

In an effort to improve the undergraduate advising system, a new peer program called The Grapevine has been developed. A Grapevine will be established in each dorm to link upperclassmen to students in their major.

Participants will be listed by major in a dorm file, and will be available to provide advice about fulfilling requirements, choosing classes, and partici-

PREJUDICE REDUCTION

A Prejudice Reduction Workshop will be held on Saturday, March 19th from 8:30 am to 4:30 pm. If you are interested in participating, please contact Mickey Franco at 631-4355.

pating in special projects. Underclassmen are encouraged to contact these volunteers, who have agreed to answer questions about their major.

Watch for more information about The Grapevine in your dorm. You can sign up to be an advisor, or you can locate an upperclassman in your major. Take advantage of this new system of peer advising!

Calendar

Monday, March 14:
Student Senate meeting. 5:30 to 6:30 pm. Notre Dame Room, LaFortune. All are welcome!

Saturday, March 19:
Prejudice Reduction Workshop. 8:30 am to 4:30 pm. 101 Earth Science Building. Call 631-4355 to register.

Sunday, March 20:
"American Choices" video teleconference. 6:00 pm. 102 DeBartolo.

O'MALLEY AWARD NOMINATIONS

Applications for the Frank O'Malley Undergraduate Teaching Award are available in the Student Government Office. The award is presented each year to the faculty member who exhibits the ideals of Frank O'Malley by demonstrating a commitment to excellence in undergraduate teaching. Students may nomi-

nate a professor by filling out a short application and writing a brief statement explaining how their nominee meets the award's criteria.

Please consider nominating one of your professors. Applications are due by Friday, March 25 in the Student Government Office.

Coats

continued from page 1

the fathers of their children," he said.

The first step in improving the system, according to Coats, is to ask, "How do we start over?" Clear decisions must be made on assigning responsibilities. A date must be set by which the rules must be implemented, he said.

When asked about the downing of Serbian aircraft by U.S. planes, Coats said he was "skeptical" about the situation. According to Coats, if you study the history of that part of the world, you will realize that "American soldiers are in the middle of a centuries-old conflict."

President Clinton, Coats said, "has not clearly defined our vital strategic national interests" on that issue. Coats described Clinton's plan as a "peace-enforcing effort," saying that he was "hesitant" and "treading very cautiously."

Laetare

continued from page 1

inscription, "Magna est veritas et prevalebit"—"The truth is mighty and it shall prevail."

Established at Notre Dame in 1883, the Laetare Medal was conceived as an American counterpart of the Golden Rose, a papal honor which antedates the 11th century.

The medal has been awarded annually at Notre Dame to a Catholic "whose genius has ennobled the arts and sciences, illustrated the ideals of the Church and enriched the heritage of humanity." It is commonly regarded as the most prestigious honor given to American Catholics.

Among the 115 previous recipients of the Laetare Medal are Civil War General William Rosecrans, operatic tenor John McCormack, President John F. Kennedy, Ambassador Clare Boothe Luce, Catholic Worker foundress Dorothy Day, novelist Walker Percy, and evangelist Sister Thea Bowman.

Extremists to keep on fighting

By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN
Associated Press

KFAR TAPUAH, Occupied West Bank

Leaders of one of the banned Jewish extremist organizations moved underground Monday, vowing to continue their struggle against the Middle East peace process from their hiding places.

The mountaintop settlement where the leaders reside had an eerie feel to it Monday. A fierce wind shook the collection of trailers and prefabricated homes in this center of extremism deep in the heart of the West Bank.

"There will be more guard duty for all of us tonight now that David's gone underground and Lenny's disappeared," said Kuzriel Meir, a Vietnam veteran who moved here 18 months ago.

David Axelrod and Lenny Goldberg are two senior activists in the outlawed Kahane

Lives, an offshoot of the Kach movement that calls for ousting Arabs from the occupied lands.

The two are among the latest Jewish extremists to go underground to avoid arrest. They occasionally call Israel radio or television from hiding, vowing to continue the fight against the peace process which they believe will end with Israel handing its biblical birthright back to the Palestinians.

"This witch hunt against us is a prelude of what will happen to everyone in opposition," said Reuben Ben-David, a 34-year-old grocer and supporter of Kahane Lives.

Residents complained of harassment by the police who have restricted their movements and taken their weapons. Meir claimed that police pushed into his home last week seeking to arrest his wife,

who was mistaken for someone else.

"They treated us like Arabs," he said incredulously. "You can't have the same kind of laws for Jews as Arabs. We're at war."

Kahane Lives supporters said their office in the United States has sought legal aid from the American Civil Liberties Union.

"We would also make a deal with the devil in order to save the people of Israel from disaster of Yasser Arafat and Yitzhak Rabin," said Mike Guzovsky, a former resident of Tapuah and now a wanted man. He was speaking on army radio in a telephone call from New York.

Less than one-third of the 50 families that live here are supporters of Kahane Lives, yet the settlement is seen as the center of the organization.

The Best Looks Come From

Bernardo's

FORMAL WEAR RENTALS & ALTERATIONS

Seniors: We offer the best selection, best quality & best service at the best price in town

\$10 off any tuxedo in stock with this ad

prices \$55-\$75 (offer ends March 19)

Since 1980



255-8818

Town & Country Shopping Center, 2452 Miracle Lane, Mishawaka, In.



Here's the Bare Facts!



Happy 21st Birthday

ROB

Love,

Dad, Mom, Drew, Renee & Alicia

The Student Union Board is proud to announce ...

Gin Blossoms

March 26th, 1994



Stepan Center

\$10 ND/SMC/HCC

\$12 at the door

\$15 for GA's

Tickets go on sale at the Lafortune Information Desk at 10am on Wednesday, March 16. 2 tickets/ID, 4 IDs/person.

U.S. plane crashes off Kenyan coast en route to Somalia

By REID MILLER
Associated Press

MOGADISHU, Somalia
An American AC-130 aerial gunship crashed into the Indian Ocean off the Kenyan coast Monday, killing one crewman and leaving 10 missing. Three other crew members

were plucked from the water by rescuers, said Army Col. Steve Rausch. Kenyan divers and fishing boats, as well as several U.S. aircraft, were continuing the search.

The plane had taken off from Mombasa, Kenya, and was on its way to Somalia "to conduct a routine mission" in support of

U.S. forces there, said a Pentagon spokesman, Cmdr. Joe Gradisher, in Washington. There were no early indications that the plane went down due to hostile fire.

Rausch said the crash would be investigated, but it appeared to be the result of a malfunction.

The AC-130 is a heavily armed version of the four-engined C-130 cargo plane, one of the workhorses of the U.S. military.

Four AC-130s have been operating since June from Kenya's port city of Mombasa. Kenya borders Somalia to the south and has long served as a base for both U.S. military and humanitarian efforts aimed at Somalia.

Rausch said the AC-130 crashed into the sea off the resort town of Malindi, about 75 miles north of Mombasa and about 200 yards off the Kenyan coast.

In other developments, Rausch said two 60mm mortar shells exploded Monday evening near Mogadishu's seaport, where 320 American soldiers were awaiting shipment to Mombasa aboard a Navy

transport ship.

One of the shells fell near the port's main gate, the other just outside, Rausch said, but neither caused any injuries.

Two presumed mortar shells fell harmlessly into the sea just off Mogadishu's beaches Saturday night while Gen. John Shalikashvili, the chairman of the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, was visiting Somalia.

Shalikashvili came to Mogadishu to review plans for the U.S. withdrawal, due to be completed by the end of the month.

U.S. troops first came to Somalia in December, 1992, to help feed a nation caught in the grip of famine and civil war. The last of what once was a force of more than 20,000 Americans is due to leave by March 25.

STRAIGHT talk about being QUEER

- ▼ WHAT ARE THE ISSUES?
- ▼ IS THERE DISCRIMINATION AT ND?
- ▼ WHY SHOULD YOU CARE?

**ALL YOU EVER WANTED TO KNOW BUT
DIDN'T KNOW WHO TO ASK!**
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 16 at 7:30pm
MONTGOMERY THEATER

SPONSORED BY THE GRADUATE STUDENT UNION
QUALITY OF LIFE COMMITTEE

Thinking About a Career in the Law?

Learn about education and career opportunities
in this information-packed session!

Sat., March 19, 9 a.m. - noon

- Learn about employment trends & career opportunities
- Learn what's involved in law school
- Receive a comprehensive information packet



REGISTRATION ONLY \$19
Call for Information or Registration
237-4261
Indiana University South Bend
Continuing Education

The Hammes NOTRE DAME BOOKSTORE

"On The Campus!"

phone: 631-6316

store hours: Mon-Sat: 9a.m.-5p.m.

KISS ME, I'M IRISH

18 all-time classics including:
"WHEN IRISH EYES ARE SMILING,"
"IT'S A GREAT DAY FOR THE IRISH,"
"MACUSHLA" & more!



BEST
VALUE

COLUMBIA

Save Green
on *Irish*
Music!!

COME BACK TO ERIN & OTHER IRISH LOVE SONGS

Includes the classics "DANNY BOY,"
"DOONARIE," "GALWAY BAY" & more!



BEST
VALUE

COLUMBIA

THEY CALL IT IRELAND

Features performances by CARMEL QUINN,
MAUREEN O'HARA, FRANK PARKER,
BRENDAN O'DOWDA, and others!



BEST
VALUE

COLUMBIA

WRAP THE GREEN FLAG: FAVORITES OF THE CLANCY BROTHERS WITH TOMMY MAKEM

Includes "PADDY WEST," "BOLD TENANT
FARMER," "THE RISING OF THE MOON" & more!



BEST
VALUE

COLUMBIA

USE OUR MUZE! It's and easy to use computer
that searches the world for hard to find music.
And now our special orders only take a few days!

We also have these great Irish titles also on sale right now: "St. Patrick's Day Celebration," "Best Of The Chieftains," "Favorite Irish Sing-A-Longs," and "Luck Of The Irish"

PREJUDICE REDUCTION WORKSHOP

*If you are interested in
learning how to confront
oppression, then sign up now!*

• • • • •
*The Multicultural Executive Council is
offering students, staff and professors the
opportunity to participate in this diversity
sensitivity workshop:*

Limited Enrollment, Call Immediately

SATURDAY, MARCH 19TH

8:30 AM - 4:30 PM

EARTH SCIENCE

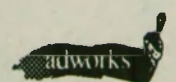
BUILDING

ROOM 101

• • •
LUNCH WILL BE PROVIDED

THIS WORKSHOP IS BEING PRESENTED BY THE
NOTRE DAME AFFILIATE OF THE NATIONAL
COALITION BUILDING INSTITUTE

CONTACT: MICKEY FRANCO • 631-4355
DEMETRIUS MARLOW • 631-4619
ADELE LANAN • 631-7308



Astronauts use robotic arm as they continue mission

By MARCIA DUNN
Associated Press

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. Talk about power. Columbia's astronauts generated 3,200 pounds of electromagnetic force at the end of the shuttle crane Monday and locked onto a metal target.

It's the first time a magnetic grappling system has been tested in orbit.

Astronauts Marsha Ivins, Pierre Thuot and Charles "Sam" Gernard took turns moving Columbia's 50-foot robot arm around the outside of the shuttle to test the powerful, electrically powered magnets, tracking cameras and force-measuring devices attached to

the tip of the arm. They practiced latching onto a metal target anchored in the cargo bay.

The tests will continue through Wednesday. The 14-day research mission is due to end Friday.

NASA said the new magnetic grappling system could make it easier for shuttle astronauts to snare satellites and build orbital platforms, such as a space station.

Satellites designed for release and capture by the shuttle robot arm must have a protruding, footlong pin. Mechanical snares on the end of the shuttle robot arm hook onto the pin and allow the satellite to be moved.

Although this method has worked during 13 years of

shuttle flight, there's always a chance the mechanical snare could fail and jeopardize the success and safety of a mission.

Thuot said his last shuttle flight, a 1992 satellite-rescue mission, could have benefited from a magnetic grappling system.

Three spacewalks and three spacewalkers were needed to capture the stranded Intelsat satellite, which had neither a grappling pin nor a magnetic plate. Thuot and the two other spacewalking astronauts ended up grabbing the satellite by hand.

"That was only about 15 minutes of the whole mission that we spent three days trying to accomplish," Thuot said in a preflight interview. "If this

technology proves out, which we think it will, you'd see commercial satellite users be more willing to put a little (magnetic) plate on a satellite."

Earlier Monday, commander John Casper and pilot Andrew Allen lowered Columbia's altitude from 184 miles, where the shuttle had been since the mission began March 4, to 160 miles. The orbit will be lowered again Wednesday.

Atmospheric scientists want to see how spacecraft glow changes at these lower altitudes and denser atmospheres. A fuzzy-looking, orange halo forms around shuttles and other spacecraft as they collide with gas molecules; the glow can interfere with telescope observations.

To better understand this phenomenon, researchers on the ground commanded a can in Columbia's cargo bay to open and spew nitrogen gas into space. The equivalent of a barrelful of gas gushed out for three minutes as instruments on the shuttle monitored the results.

Researchers were surprised that the released nitrogen extinguished rather than enhanced the naturally occurring glow. They had no immediate explanation for what happened.

"It was unexpected but very exciting for us," said Gary Swenson, an atmospheric scientist at the Lockheed Research and Development Laboratory in Palo Alto, Calif. "It's one of the highlights for our day."

Chinese dissidents released as Christopher leaves town

By DAN BIERSE
Associated Press

BEIJING

Punctuating its resistance to U.S. pressure, China freed two dissidents and eased the surveillance on others Monday, just as Secretary of State Warren Christopher left town.

The timing of the dissidents' release seemed intended to deliver the same message their detention did: international efforts to link foreign trade to human rights won't work in China.

In Shanghai, dissidents Wang Fuchen and Yang Zhou were returned home at about noon, just as Christopher left China for Russia.

Wang was detained by police Friday morning, hours before Christopher's arrival. Yang was held each of the three nights of Christopher's visit. Both belong to a Shanghai group called the China Study Group on Human Rights.

"I don't think they are going to give me any more trouble tonight" now that Christopher's visit is over, Yang said in a telephone interview.

President Clinton has said China must make significant progress on human rights to gain renewal this June of its most-favored-nation trade status, which provides for the lowest available tariffs.

Although Christopher attempted Monday to put a positive spin on the trip, Clinton wasn't so upbeat.

"I was disappointed at the results of the meeting with the secretary of state," he said. "Our policy is the same. We'll just have to wait and see what happens between now and June."

Premier Li Peng, President Jiang Zemin and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen offered a chorus of disdain toward linking trade to human rights.

U.S.-China differences over human rights, Qian summed up after the meetings, "is a reality which (will) exist for a long time to come."

To emphasize the message that China would not bow to outside pressure on human rights, authorities detained at least 17 dissidents before and during Christopher's visit. Others were put under house arrest. At least three remain in detention.

But surveillance began to ease as soon as Christopher left. Xu Liangying, a noted scientist who issued a human rights appeal timed for Christopher's visit, said two policemen posted outside his apartment door were withdrawn and he was allowed to leave the building.

An activist who was released on Sunday, however, spent all day Monday at the local police station being questioned about her contacts and activities. But it didn't stop her from writing a letter Monday to the national legislature, the National People's Congress, which opened its annual two-week session last week.

The letter reminded delegates that this year is the fifth anniversary of the military crackdown on the 1989 Tiananmen Square democracy movement, and blamed the clash on the government and military.

Dissidents who had left Beijing last week, apparently to evade police harassment, had not returned home Monday. Wang Dan, a top student leader from the 1989 democracy movement, went to the southern coastal city of Xiamen. The whereabouts of China's most famous dissident, Wei Jingsheng, were not clear, but his secretary said Monday that he had not returned to Beijing.

Before Christopher left town, the Chinese did throw a few crumbs his way which may help the administration renew MFN status while claiming human rights progress.

Sophomores!

Interested in being the JPW Chairperson?

**Pick up applications at the
LaFortune Info Desk
March 3-16
Applications Due March 18**

For information call Christi at 4-4090

ATTENTION HOSPITALITY PROGRAM MEMBERS!

Please mark your calendars and plan to attend one of the following two meetings:

Tuesday, March 15 (tonight)

or

Wednesday, March 16 (tomorrow)

Both will begin at 7:30 p.m. and will be held in room 223 Hayes-Healy.

The meetings will be very brief and you need only attend one.

Please bring your personal calendar/schedule.

Questions? Call Jennifer Carrier at 631-7505 or Mary Rottenborn at 634-2244.

Thank You

IF LIFE'S A BEACH, MAKE SURE YOU'RE ON IT.

NO ANNUAL FEE,
A \$1,000 CREDIT LIMIT
AND LOW RATES.
OKAY, NOW HIT THE BEACH!



IF YOU DON'T GOT IT,
GET IT.SM

BUSINESS FORUM

ND's endowment can create more than just interest

One economic topic that doesn't come up much at Notre Dame is the endowment. Maybe that's because asking questions about it is too much like asking your parents probing questions about their finances: you have a burning desire to know the details yet are scared to ask, because either those jokes your parents make about being nearly bankrupt are true, or they have plenty of loot but really do like your other siblings better. You convince yourself that you really don't want to know why your parents or your in loco parentis manage money the way they do.

While you probably shouldn't ask too many questions about your parents' finances, you should take an active interest in Notre Dame's endowment. This is especially true now that the endowment is rapidly approaching the \$1 billion mark. To stick with the family analogy for a moment longer, crossing the billion dollar threshold means that ND's endowment gets to sit at the Big Kids' Table from now on. It means that we need to re-think ND's role in the economic democracy.

To some, the phrase "economic democracy" is a way of saying "socialism." What I have in mind is rather the fact that corporations are economic democracies in which one share of stock gets one vote in the election of the board of directors of the corporation. The board of directors sets corporate policy by choosing and monitoring the managers who are responsible for the day-to-day operations of the corporate firm. Holding a share of stock in a corporation makes the holder a part-owner of the corporation, and the board of directors and managers of a corporation must do what the owners of the firm tell them to do.

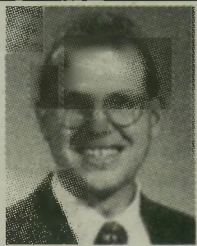
Increasingly, the big players in the economic democracies who have the power to elect or fire boards of directors of corporations are the institutional investors—even endowed not-for-profits like Notre Dame. These investors control sums large enough if not to buy some firms outright then to influence corporate policy-making through the share-votes they control. A recent Wall Street Journal article pointed out that institutional investors are in fact influencing the practices of many corporations through their electoral clout, mostly by "persuading" boards of directors and managers to implement cost-cutting or productivity-enhancing measures.

Now that Notre Dame's endowment has become so large, it is time to think about using this size to make a difference in the economic landscape. At this time, most of the stock held in the Notre Dame endowment is held indirectly, as shares in mutual funds. Mutual funds are a good way to invest in stocks, but they have the disadvantage that the manager of the fund rather than the investor in the fund gets to vote in corporate elections. Perhaps it is time for Notre Dame to go out on its own, investing directly in some corporations with some of the funds from the endowment. The managers of this money can seek a social, rather than a monetary, return.

Suppose, for example, that we don't like the Joe Camel cartoon cigarette ads because they encourage children to smoke and possibly have unsightly hump liposucted. We could ban the sale of Camels on campus, and write letters to Philip Morris—a symbolic, but futile, gesture. (Does anybody remember the Coke-Apartheid boycott?) On the other hand, the endowment could purchase, say, a million shares of Philip Morris and President Malloy could call up the CEO and say "Phil (not his real name), I really don't think this Joe Camel thing is working out. See you at the shareholder meeting." Click.

Now that the endowment has some weight to it, let's think about throwing it around a little, to make the world a better place. Hey, it's our money.

Connel Fullenkamp is an Assistant Professor of Finance in the College of Business Administration



Connel Fullenkamp

Clinton calls for united job effort at conference

By ROBERT NAYLOR
Associated Press

DETROIT

President Clinton today urged America's major trading partners to combine their "collective energy and ideas" to solve the world's crisis of chronic unemployment and stagnant wages.

Clinton, speaking to the top economic policy-makers of the seven richest industrial countries, said every nation faced a "stubborn and persistent problem" of how to create more and better-paying jobs.

He said that the problem was different for each country, with the United States hampered by stagnant wages and Europe saddled with high unemployment rates.

"I asked for this conference to summon the same collective energy and ideas and experience to one of the greatest problems of our era," Clinton said. The president said the most advanced industrialized countries had to learn how to obtain and maintain growing living standards for its citizens.

The president continued to pressure Europe and Japan to do more to end the global recession by stimulating domestic demand. He said the United States would do its part by continuing with efforts to reduce its budget deficits.

Clinton also urged the world's industrialized powers to talk openly about the challenges they face in a rapidly changing global economy.

"If we can honestly debate these problems, we can help people overcome their fear of change," Clinton said.

"We've got to make our people believe that productivity can be a source of gain, not pain," the president said.

Clinton's remarks came at the opening of a two-day conference that the administration hopes will foster a freewheeling discussions of the jobs problem among finance, labor and economics ministers from the so-called Group of Seven countries — the United States, Japan, Germany, Britain, France, Canada and Italy.

The president said the conference participants needed to have the courage to ask the "hard questions," such as why has unemployment remained high even in periods of economic expansion and how can fears of inflation be balanced against the need to promote growth.

"None of us can find the answers to these questions just within the borders of our own countries," Clinton said, urging the nations to learn from each other.

"Today we are beginning a serious conversation about the economic well being of people in all countries," Clinton said. "This is an historic, important and long overdue moment."

In advance of the speech, Clinton had said he planned to seek a new coordinated strategy among America's major trading partners. However, in the speech the president laid out no major new initiatives.

While urging Europe to do more to cut interest rates, Clinton earlier in the day had told reporters that he did not think that rising American rates would choke off the U.S. recovery.

"I think that since there's no inflation in the economy, the interest rates should not continue to go up," the president told reporters before a breakfast meeting with economics ministers.

"If they moderate, tail off a little, we'll be all right," he said.

Free tax help unseen by low income families

By JENNIFER DIXON
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Many low-income families are paying to have their tax returns prepared because they don't know that free help is available from IRS-trained volunteers, an advocacy group said Monday.

Internal Revenue Service volunteers are working in hundreds of libraries, community centers, churches, shopping malls and other convenient locations around the country this spring to help students, the non-English speaking, military personnel and low-income families with their tax returns.

But most families are not aware of the free VITA — or Volunteer Income Tax Assistance — clinics, said the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, an advocacy and research organization that focuses on issues affecting low- and moderate-income Americans.

In many states, the address of the nearest VITA clinic is available by calling a toll-free IRS number, 1-800-829-1040. Several attempts to get through on the toll-free line at midday Monday were unsuccessful.

The IRS says it's best to call early and late in the day. The phone is answered during regular business hours.

According to the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, low-income families who want to claim the Earned Income Tax Credit are likely to need help filing their tax returns.

Those who claim the credit, a special tax break for low-income workers with children, cannot fill out the shorter IRS Form 1040EZ.

Low inflation may curb rising interest rates

By DAVE SKIDMORE
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

There is no reason for interest rates to keep climbing, President Clinton said Monday. It's too early to say whether rising rates have hurt the national economy, but "we'll be all right" if the increases stop, he said.

Clinton's comments, at the opening of an international jobs conference in Detroit, were interpreted by economists as a message to financial markets about long-term interest rates rather than to the Federal Reserve.

The Federal Reserve, on Feb. 4, nudged a key short-term interest rate from 3 percent to 3.25 percent. Since then long-term interest rates, which are set in financial markets, have climbed by more than twice as much.

Thirty-year mortgages, for instance, averaged 7.63 percent last week, up from 6.97 percent the week before the central bank acted, according to the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp.

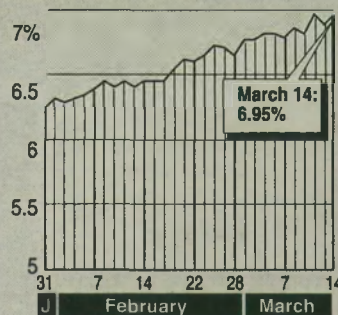
In response to a reporter's question at a reception for delegates from the world's major industrialized countries, Clinton said interest rates "were bound to go up some" after the government reported the economic growth rate hit 7.5 percent in the fourth quarter.

"We had the highest growth rate in a decade, but I think that since there's no inflation in the economy, the interest rates should not contin-

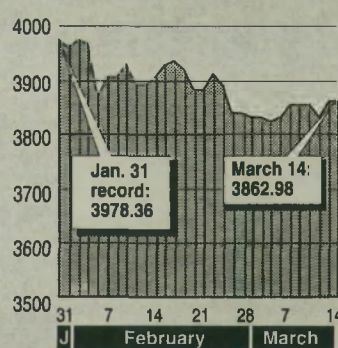
Markets face inflation jitters

Inflation fears are sending stocks down and interest rates up.

30-year Treasury bond yield



Dow Jones industrial average



Source: Standard & Poors AP/Wm. J. Castello, Steve Salzman

ue to go up," the president said. He said "I don't think we can say ... for sure yet" whether rising rates have hurt the economy. He

added, "If they moderate, tail off a little, we'll be all right."

The Mortgage Bankers Association of America has reported a sharp curtailment in mortgage refinancings, which had helped fuel economic growth by putting added cash in homeowners' pockets.

Clinton did not distinguish between long-term and short-term rates in his remarks, but analysts said they appeared to be directed at the long-term rates which are set by the market.

"That's a carefully worded statement. He's really talking about long-term rates, not attempting to interfere with the Fed's independence," said economist David Jones of Aubrey G. Lanston & Co. in New York.

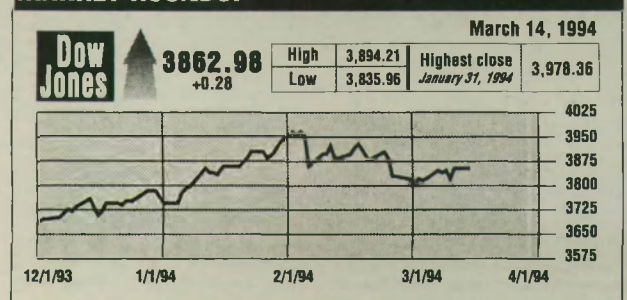
Jones said he agreed with the president that long-term rates were probably higher than required by fundamental economic conditions. He said one factor driving rates up is traders' fear the Whitewater controversy will limit Clinton's effectiveness.

He predicted that rates would edge down as soon as the intensity of Whitewater fades.

Economist Robert Dederick of the Northern Trust Co. in Chicago said he agreed that long-term rates might retreat a bit. But he also said they soon would start rising again.

"My view is the trend is higher but they've moved up too fast too soon," he said. "There's no reason to think rates won't be trending higher."

MARKET ROUNDUP



THE OBSERVER

NOTRE DAME OFFICE: P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 631-7471
SAINT MARY'S OFFICE: 309 Haggart, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 284-5365

1993-94 General Board

Editor-in-Chief
Jake Peters

Managing Editor
John Lucas

Business Manager
Joseph Riley

News Editor Sarah Doran
Viewpoint Editor Suzanne Fry
Sports Editor George Dohrmann
Accent Editor Mary Good
Photo Editor Scott Mendenhall
Saint Mary's Editor Elizabeth Regan
Advertising Manager Eric Lorge
Ad Design Manager Ryan Maylayter
Production Manager Jacqueline Moser
Systems Manager Sean Gallavan
Observer Marketing Director Tom Lillig
Controller Kristen Martina

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

Observer Phone Lines

Editor-in-Chief	631-4542	Accent/Saint Mary's	631-4540
Managing Editor/Viewpoint	631-4541	Day Editor/Production	631-5303
Business Office	631-5313	Advertising	631-6900/8840
Sports	631-4543	Systems/Marketing Dept.	631-8839
News/Photo	631-5323	Office Manager	631-7471

MADE IN Chicago Tribune



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Reader: AIDS information needed, not judgement

Dear Editor:

While reading law student Frank Pimentel's article *Protection from the AIDS virus starts with information*, [The Observer, Friday, Feb. 25, 1994] I was struck with the notion of how damaging his many assertions, taken at face value, could come across to someone who has not bothered to investigate the facts concerning HIV. While I do not wish my statements to be viewed as a personal attack, I instead offer a dialogue countering what I consider his reckless, inconclusive and judgmental views. His article seems to be based more on judgment than with known facts.

Information, specifically educational programs, are the best sources we can utilize in preventing others from being infected with HIV.

Unfortunately some feel, as apparently does Pimentel, that taking this approach contradicts the teachings and faith of the church; because AIDS is all too often viewed as a disease contracted through immoral means, does this mean we should ignore those who have become infected?

Such an attitude has only harmed efforts to put a humane face on the prevention, treatment, and search for a cure for this disease. Should we remain silent, or worse, spread useless information that places our fellow citizens needlessly at risk? That alternative, in my opinion, is reckless and immoral. I vehemently disagree with Pimentel's views that few of us at Notre Dame are at risk of becoming

infected by HIV. If we are to accept Pimentel's belief, only "gays, non-whites, Hispanics, and IV-drug abusers" are at risk. Pimentel states that only "three in 1,000 whites are infected with HIV..."

I must ask, of what possible relevance is this assertion? Does his claim bear any relationship to the problem at hand? Should we care who has become infected? Yes, but not for "the obvious" reasons that Pimentel would have us believe. We should care because it is the compassionate, loving, and humane thing to do. We should care so no one else becomes infected. Lastly, we should care because too many people have died already.

It appears that Pimentel believes those of us at this University are immune to risk because of our Catholic faith. Forgive my irreverence, but does God's love for the University of Notre Dame protect us from other dangers as well? Perhaps he has forgotten that faith knows no boundaries, and that many who have been infected also happen to be practicing Christians (as if this were our only concern).

Aside from his title, I find one assertion I am in accord: "abstinence is the surest means of not becoming infected with HIV." But it is here where our views diverge. Would it not be a wonderful world if we were all sheltered from the risk of HIV? Pimentel's surmises on those who spread gloom and doom — "It is the same banal, vacuous platitude that we're all at risk..." further do disservice to

the fight in ending the epidemic by misleading innocent souls who are surely free from risk.

The fact is, there are no guarantees any of us are free from the threat of AIDS; abstinence and monogamy are great preventive measures, but no assurances to our safety. They are merely an increase in the margin of security.

Nor can we run and hide. According to a recent article in The New York Times [Tuesday, March 1, 1994] at least 800,000 and as many as 1.2 million Americans are presently infected with HIV. Activist Larry Kramer recently stated we are losing nearly 100 lives - brothers, sisters, sons, daughter, fathers, mothers, family members, and loved ones - daily to AIDS. Can we, as a society, continue to bear the burden of such losses?

The Center for Disease Control estimates (Sept. 1993) that 334,344 cases of full-blown AIDS have been reported since 1981 when the disease was first recognized (in the interim period since Sept. 1993, approximately another 100,000 additional cases have been reported). Of those numbers over half have ended in death. Even in 1994, this the fourteenth year of the epidemic, it is too early to predict how many will die from AIDS. But this too, is immaterial — as I have stated too many people have already died.

And while abstinence is the ideal choice we can make to protect from the risk of infection, it provides nothing more

than a choice — the only conscious, sexual choice we can make that reduces the odds of being infected. But this choice by no means insures our safety. Monogamous relationships, based upon trust, are also of suspect nature.

Considering HIV's period of incubation, one can be infected as long as 15 years (perhaps even 20) without exhibiting visible signs of illness. One could easily be HIV-positive without even being aware of it. Sadly in an imperfect world, many have been unknowingly infected by their partners.

Pimentel states the promotion of education, and particularly the use of condoms as nothing more than a conspiracy at best, is an attempt to merely foist an unneeded product on the American public, and at worst, an affront to Catholic doctrines. He may be in the enviable position of faithfully describing religious teachings.

I however, would prefer to err on the side of caution, seeing our masses educated and protecting themselves than to be preaching to a vacant, dead church.

Pimentel questions the need of calling attention to the AIDS epidemic. What should we do, bury our heads in the sand and pretend nothing is going on? He goes on to say too many dollars have been spent on a disease that strikes only a select portion of our population. Yes, it is true many dollars have been spent trying to put an end to AIDS.

Proportionately, I would agree too little has been done to

find cures for other diseases. I feel, however, this is not the issue. Other diseases, such as cancer and heart disease have not increased in such dramatic numbers (nor so quickly). I doubt anyone seriously believes we have squandered resources in an attempt to halt the spread of this disease.

Pimentel claims we need not bother with education programs other than where "those who need it most..." I ask who should judge where that need might be? Having served as an Indiana state-certified AIDS educator since 1991, I couldn't begin to state where *not* to situate these programs. High schools, colleges (law schools, obviously), hospitals, the workplace, correctional facilities, and public transportation facilities are but a few locations of where to begin.

Yes, research is expensive, but can we place a monetary value on human life? I suggest we all do something to put an end to this disease. It seems sad this crisis has become clouded by so many petty — some mean-spirited — insignificant issues. The moral issue, as I see it, is how we choose to care for those who are ill, and for those who have been left behind. If we are strong in our faith, our compassion is but one avenue we must fully exercise in facing this crisis. Finally, we must work for a cure.

DOUGLAS MAPPIN

Technical Services
Notre Dame Law School Library

DOONESBURY



ALBERT SLOCUM, WHAT ARE YOUR FEELINGS RIGHT NOW? ARE YOU FEELING ANYTHING? YOU MUST HAVE SOME PRETTY AMAZING FEELINGS, SON!



I DO, ROLAND, BUT I'LL TELL YOU, IT'S BEEN A LONG, DIFFICULT TRIAL. EVEN WITH THE \$5 MILLION AWARD, WE NEED TIME TO HEAL.



GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

"For women are as roses, whose fair flower, being once displayed, fall that very hour."

--William Shakespeare

Week promotes awareness of Asian culture

By TANYA KRYWARUCZENKO
Associate Accent Editor

For those looking for a little something different and out of the ordinary, check out the Asian Heritage Week being held this week.

The Asian American Association, along with SUB, Campus Ministries and the Office of Multi-Cultural Student Affairs at Notre Dame will be sponsoring the week, according to co-president and co-founder Jeannie Wong.

"One purpose of this week is to promote awareness of the Asian culture," Wong said. "We also want to celebrate diversity."

Wong, one of the co-founders of the Asian American Association, said the organization was formed two years ago. One of the organization's main goals is to promote Asian cultural awareness.

"When we founded the group we originally wanted to have a heritage week," said Wong. "We wanted to plan a week that was interesting and fun and that many people would attend." Wong also said that

most of the events are open for everyone to attend.

The week began last night with a showing of "Blue Collar and Buddha," in LaFortune's Montgomery Theatre. The movie is about Loatian refugees in the Midwest who build a Buddhist Temple and receive terrorist attacks.

A career panel will take place tonight at 7:00 in Hayes-Healy, Rm. 124. The panel will consist of five Asian professionals giving advice on how to succeed in their fields and the Asian influence they experienced.

Also tonight at 9:00 in the LaFortune Ballroom comedian Phil Nee will perform. Nee has been featured on both HBO and MTV. Opening for Nee will be the band PULSE. Admission is free.

On Wednesday at 9:45 p.m. in LaFortune's Montgomery Theatre, the movie "Red Sorghum" will be playing. Admission is also free.

A semi-formal dance, "Return to the Forbidden City!" will feature house, industrial and techno music. The dance will be held at South Dining Hall in the Faculty Room on the Second Floor on Friday night from 9:00

p.m.-1:30 a.m. Tickets for the dance can be purchased at the week's other events or at the door. The cost per couple is \$5 for Asian American Association members and \$7 for non-members.

The week will end with a brunch on Saturday morning for Asian students and faculty members who have been helpful in promoting Asian studies and awareness, Wong said. Invitations have already been sent out.

Along with the Asian Heritage Week, the Asian American Association has sponsored many other events this year.

"In the fall we also had a celebration for the Chinese Full Moon Festival," said Wong. "I think it turned out well and we had many interested students participate."

Other events they have sponsored this year include holding a dumpling dinner, holding dances, and showing movies.

"We really want people to come to the events this week," Wong said. "Most of the events are free, so that may be an incentive." Wong added that all the events are open to everyone, except for the brunch.



Battling adversity and hardships, a Vietnamese refugee flourishes in the United States

By SHANNON FORBES
Accent Writer

The purpose of Asian Heritage Week is to promote understanding, awareness and appreciation for Asian culture and history within the Notre Dame and St. Mary's student body, as well as throughout the community. Becoming aware of the tribulations that Notre Dame student, Trung Duc Tu has undergone provides a base on which students can continue to build and increase their knowledge about Asian cultures and backgrounds. Tu comes from a family of refugees. His father is Cantonese and his mother is Vietnamese. In 1977 the family fled from a war stricken country—a war that separated families, tormented and killed many innocent people, and tore apart Vietnam.

When Tu was four, he and twenty other relatives were forced to flee Phan Thiet, South Vietnam in an over-crowded, unsanitary fishing boat. Tu and his family experienced appalling hardships during the three months they wandered aimlessly throughout the ocean. "I remember my father fighting for a piece of bread for my three year old brother and me to share" recalls Tu. Finally they were rescued by a Japanese ship and were taken to a Japanese refugee camp.

While Tu and his family were in the refugee camp their images of America always provided incentive and motivation to continue preparing for their new lives. "My family and I dreamed of America—the land of opportunity, equality, and justice; the country that had fought against Ho Chi Minh and the Viet Cong for Vietnamese freedom," said Tu.

In 1978 Tu and his family



Trung Tu's family wanted him to experience not only the American educational system but also the American culture.

finally came to America, but it was not the country they had believed in for so long. Tu said, "Instead of finding loving, caring Americans, we found discrimination and hatred. We were ridiculed and accused of being dirty, savage, barbaric, yellow-skinned boat people."

He said, "We were blamed for the deaths of 58,200 soldiers who died in Vietnam. We were blamed for the deaths of six students killed on American college campuses who were protesting the Vietnam war, and we were blamed for the suicides of over 50,000 Vietnam Veterans after they returned from Vietnam."

The reactions that Americans displayed towards Tu and his family caused Tu to develop an identity crisis. He felt guilty for being Vietnamese, as if he was responsible for the hated

Vietnam War. He said, "I used to just wish that I was anything else but Vietnamese."

In spite of his shame, Tu's parents never stopped trying to instill pride and acceptance within their children. The family spoke only Vietnamese in their house, and continued to practice many Vietnamese customs. Slowly but eventually, Tu's parents succeeded. Today Tu is a young adult who is proud of his Vietnamese heritage and proud of being an American. Tu and his family not only survived, but flourished in America. At the beginning the family picked strawberries and cucumbers and dug worms for a living. After two years of hard work, Tu's parents saved enough money to start one of the first Vietnamese stores in Portland, Oregon. Today their Asian business is

successful. Tu's parents fought hard for everything they have accomplished and have instilled the same perseverance in Tu. Tu's mother wanted Tu to experience the best that America could provide. She enrolled him in private, parochial schools, and fifteen years later Tu is a junior living in Morrissey.

Tu looks at his difficult background as a strengthening and learning experience. "Don't get me wrong, I love this country," Tu says. "I am grateful that I have been able to grow up between two cultures. I have learned to appreciate and enjoy diversity. Even growing up in America, I have not forgotten my Vietnamese/Chinese heritage. I have learned to be both Vietnamese and American."

Tu believes he is a minority living in a Caucasian dominated

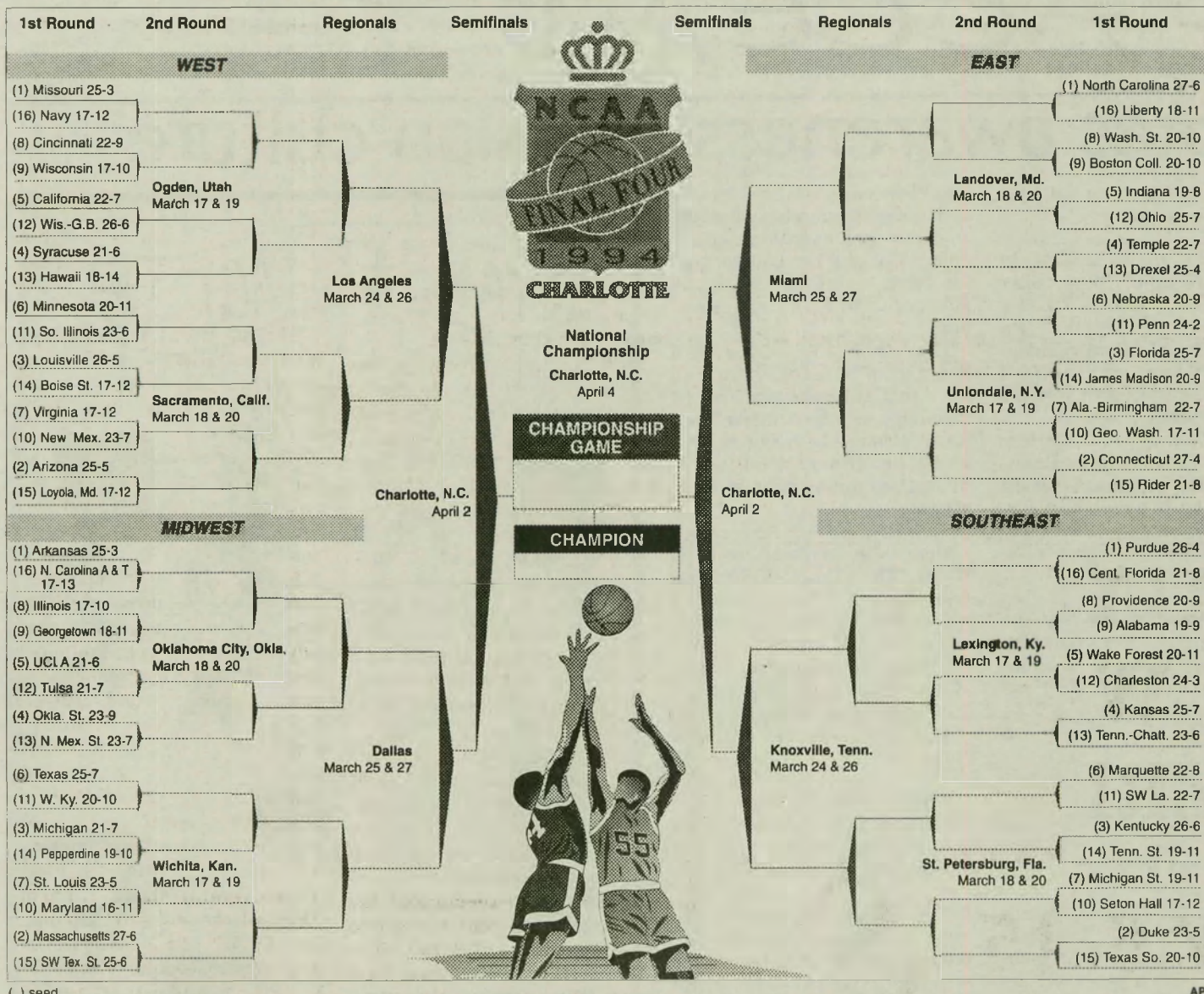
society. He experiences racial discrimination and prejudice on a daily basis. Tu refuses to let the discrimination behave as a handicap and has learned to use it to his advantage. "I have learned to use the fact that I am a minority as motivation. I will never give up without a fight. I am not going to let anyone look down on me. Because I am a refugee, I know that I have to work twice as hard as anyone else to prove myself, to prove that I am worthy of living in America. I am determined to be successful in everything I do."

Tu's story is not an uncommon one. Many Asians escaped to America after the war in Indochina. These political refugees left behind the oppression, exploitation, and poverty of their birth countries in search for democracy, hope, and freedom. Tu said, "These people, like all Americans, have dreams, hopes, aspirations, and expectations. Asian refugees came to America looking for 'the American dream'—not for discrimination."

Tu does not blame anyone for Asians' hardships. He only wishes to better inform students about the tribulations and difficulties that many Asians have been forced to endure while struggling to attain lives that many Americans take for granted. Tu asks that people "please be understanding and patient with Asians who have lifestyles that do not conform to yours or the American way. All I ask is that we all treat each other with respect."

Understanding the backgrounds and lifestyles of people such as Tu will warrant this week a success for the students of Notre Dame and St. Mary's as well as for the community as a whole.

1994 NCAA MEN'S BASKETBALL CHAMPIONSHIP



It's tourney time for lucky 64

By JIM O'CONNELL

Associated Press

The bubble talk is over. You've either been invited or popped.

The seeding chatter is done. You're anywhere from one through 16.

The NCAA tournament's field of 64 was chosen Sunday and there wasn't a whole lot of controversy. Then again, what do you expect in a year when the top-ranked team changed almost weekly and the word parity was used correctly for a change instead of as an excuse for watered-down competition?

The shock of "Upset Saturday" had worn off when "Selection Sunday" finally arrived and the No. 1 seeds were the teams most people expected, even if the regions didn't quite match up.

Arkansas, the Southeastern Conference champion, will be in the Midwest, while Purdue, winners of the Big Ten, go to the Southeast. North Carolina is where it's supposed to be, in the East as Atlantic Coast Conference champions, and Big Eight champion Missouri went West because somebody always has to.

"We have always tried to keep a team, if possible, close enough for its fans to have a chance to see it play," said Tom Butters, the selection committee chairman and Duke A. D. "Having Arkansas in Oklahoma City gives them a chance and moving Purdue to Lexington was not a severe move toward Purdue."

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

LOST & FOUND

Gold Loop earring, lost somewhere between P.E. and Juniper Road. Aunt Eileen is going to kill me if I don't get it back.

PLEASE call Tara 4-4836

Found a gold chain in north quad during Spring Break. Owner please give description to Basil at 4-4472.

Found: Class ring last summer along AuSable River in Grayling Michigan. Call Mark 517-799-4792.

WANTED

\$750/wk. Alaska fisheries this summer. Maritime Services 1-208-860-0219

SUMMER JOBS TO SAVE THE ENVIRONMENT EARN \$2500-\$3500 AND MAKE A DIFFERENCE. Campaign to save endangered species, promote recycling and stop polluters. Work with major national environmental groups such as Sierra Club, Green Corps and the PIRGS. Positions in Indianapolis, 28 states & D.C. Call Jamie: 1-800-75-EARTH.

AA CRUISE & TRAVEL EMPLOYMENT GUIDE, EARN BIG \$\$ + TRAVEL THE WORLD FREE! (CARIBBEAN, EUROPE, HAWAII, ASIA!) HURRY BUSY SPRING AND SUMMER SEASONS APPROACHING. FREE STUDENT TRAVEL CLUB MEMBERSHIP! CALL (919)929-4398 ext C29

Female roommate (or roommates if you don't mind sharing a room) needed for a Castle Point apartment. First semester only! If interested, call Val at 271-7817

anyone interested in singing, playing an instrument, or acting in the freshman class mass on April 10, please contact Brian at x1799

Looking for a Used Car in Good Condition. Call 4-2029.

MANAGEMENT OPPORTUNITIES. Arthur Victor Painting, Inc. is searching for ambitious students to fill summer management positions throughout Indiana including South Bend. Complete training and field support. High income potential. 1-800-775-4745.

Needed Desperately—A private Calc 106 TUTOR 2 or 3 days

SUBWAY is NOW HIRING If you are an enthusiastic, dependable self starter, we would like to talk to you. Flexible hours and friendly atmosphere. Call Jacki or Penny at 277-7744 for an interview.

CRUISE SHIPS NOW HIRING - Earn up to \$2000+/month working on Cruise Ships or Land-Tour companies. World travel. Summer & Full-Time employment available. No experience necessary. For more information call 1-206-634-0468 ext. C6675

SUMMER CAMP POSITIONS: Make a difference in the life of a child! Summer therapy camp for handicapped children. Located on shore of Lake Superior near Big Bay, MI. Positions available for Counselors, Waterfront, Instructors for Nature/Arts & Crafts/Recreation, Nurses, Therapists, Food Service, and Auxiliary. Must be enthusiastic, responsible, and love children. June 19 through August 14. Salary, room & board, and experience of lifetime provided. Call or write for application and information. Bay Cliff Health Camp, 310 W. Washington, Suite 300, Marquette, MI 49855, (906)228-5770.

ALASKA FISHERIES SUMMER EMPLOYMENT. EARN UP TO \$15,000 THIS SUMMER IN CANNING, PROCESSORS, ETC. MALE/FEMALE. NO EXPER. NECESSARY. ROOM/BOARD TRAVEL OFTEN PROVIDED! GUARANTEED SUCCESS! (919)929-4398 ext A29.

FOR RENT

1, 2 & 3 BEDROOM HOMES FOR RENT. NEAR CAMPUS. 1BDRM: \$225. MO., 2 BDRM: \$325. MO. AVAIL. NOW. GILLIS PROPERTIES 272-6306

BED 'N BREAKFAST HOMES-ND/SMC EVENTS (219)291-7153

Castle Pt. Apt. for Rent Summer, 94-95 sch yr. Fully Appliance, some furnish. 2 bdrm. 3 mmates \$200.00/mnth Call 273-6318

FOR SALE

1984 BUICK ELECTRA LTD. LIGHT BLUE 4-DOOR CALL X3001 W/ OFFER

FOR SALE - INDY 500 TICKETS. GREAT 3RD + 4TH TURN ACTION. CALL 272-7233.

ROW.....ROW.....ROW Have your own rowing machine New Concept II Rowing Ergometer \$735 from the factory...But yours for \$650 or B.O. Call 4-1507

Trek 800 bike for sale 15" frame, 2 mo. warranty remaining at outpost \$250 or best offer, call Lee @ 1x5802

PERSONAL

wanted: rider to Raleigh/Greenville NC for Easter Break. Lv Thurs back on Mon at ND. Call Maria X0908 Lv name and #.

DAVE CARY -- Be afraid...be very afraid...revenge will be sweet...

TOP TEN-DAYTONA '94 10 I've been nothing but asexual all week 9 I was going to kick his ass until I realized it was 300 lbs 8 Gotta love those marble bags 7 2 beds, 2 chicks, no spooning, not even Neil 6 You won't dance on his shoulders, you won't 5 Now which Dave is that? 4 Almonso, Almonso... 3 You'd be crazy not to get another beer from him before you tell him you have a boyfriend 2 E to the double M 1 How to pass the time in a 20 hr. car ride...Make up quotes

Skyrockets in flight, Afternoon delight!

SUMMER JOBS - ALL LAND/WATER SPORTS. PRES-TIGE CHILDRENS' CAMPS ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS NEAR LAKE PLACID CALL 1-800-786-8373

Quality Copies, Quickly. THE COPY SHOP LaFortune Student Center Phone 631-COPY

Professional couple seek to adopt a newborn baby. Will give your child all the opportunities you would want for him/her, particularly love, guidance and support. We live in the suburbs of an East Coast City. We are active people who love dogs and children but sadly cannot bear our own children. Inquiries should be forwarded to Mr. Charles Rice at 219-237-0904.

HEY X4022- I HAVE YOUR BIKE LOCK KEY. YOU CAN'T HAVE IT BACK. SUCK IT UP!

cool shee-it from the woodland land trust: 1. people helping people; and if you can't help yourself, The THUMB!

2.Nice... 3. Now ted, if you help theo, it wouldn't be us against theo, now would it? 4. chief- our fearless leader 5. holy cross-err-i mean, southern comfort! 6.carol judy-mountain mama 7. whittle, whittle, whittle... 8. i don't know what that is, but i'll put it down anyways 9.we're on a higher level-dinner 10. teddy, you know the drill... 11. i'm seeing from back here 12. a case of busch lite for \$17? ok, we'll take two 13. if this lumina makes it back in one piece, i'm gonna buy one... 14. some shady looking characters 15. love the outhouse, hate the outhouse, but always respect the outhouse (hey, someone didn't respect outhouse #11) 16. and your family...? 17. God, guns, and guts built the oooooomwa 18. it went wheel, space heater, outhouse... 19 van 2 > van 1 (sorry kevin) 20. come on eileen!

Therese "The Beacon of Italian Correctness" Madden - Hope your birthday was *molte bene* and that you were able to get *un piccolo gelato*!

Therese Madden and Bill Dailey -- twinnings separated at birth??

The Best From Break -If it wasn't on the list we don't have it -Date, noun or verb, you decide -This is Christine, she's from Iowa -Moms in thongs -Virgin tummies -That's a 1 stroke penalty for leaving the course -Blue balls, a golf lesson -Well, Notre Dame was certainly the most intense team -I can't tell if she's skiing or hanging on for dear life -Highway to the hole -Sheldon the wonder schlong -LENT -If I only had a needle and thread -This isn't REAL camping -Yes John, you should be scared of Del's new toy -John Boy ** -Little Women -3 strikes and you're out, out of the tent -Christine's going to make a good wife someday -Remain 50ft away from all other craft -You've got to admit, that's pretty cool for a wall

Spring Break in WestKEY!! (odd,bizarre, but not peculiar)

--I didn't hook up with him in Prague, but I did sleep with him. --whiskey!! --Do sharks have tongues? --nice towel and great shorts, stylish 'Steve' --OK, the category is members of the US Cabinet. --Wouldn't it be funny... no, wouldn't it be weird if a shark slithered up on the road in front of our car right now?? --Do we tell her about his fatal flaw? --Katie, do you have a brother who lives in Cavanaugh? --PSYCHIATRIST (good job, Tash!) --and then Julie said to Monk, "Don't duLac...do me!" --yeah, Gubi's!! --Cheryl is crazy! --Joe Poe doin' the Spin and Drift --Who was that guy in the "hot bod" contest?? --Boutros Boutros-Ghali, have you ever...? --the female condom --Well, I might or might not... --Can you not say Tricia Nolan? Is that the game? --Hi, this Fred from the front desk and I know that you have just walked into your room. --on FriDAY, there was a party, had too much whiskey, got a little rowDY, had to assert some authority, had to send people home early, hope they weren't angry

AND NOW...for Bert's pleasure and enjoyment, a full Top 25 Quotes from rm. 206's adventures in LA and San Fran! 25. I'm a born skeptic. 24. One of these stories is not true. 23. What do they do with all of the beer that is rejected? 22. Nanu-nanu! 21. There are good things, there are bad things, and then there are just things. 20. Unsane. Untalented. 19. People don't like things that are dumber. 18. You dudes want any buds? 17. So, what do you think of Amsterdam? 16. BBBBEEEEERRRRRTTTT! 15. Don't think that I'm trying to hit on you, but would you mind sitting on my lap? 14. I think that this is a good time to call gun. 13. This is going to be darn close. 12. Darn, darn close. 11. Dude, you need an amplifier. 10. I was thinking of adding another string. 9. Her son's a monk going to Tibet and this doesn't bother her? 8. I think it's time to break open a can of whup-ss. 7. I'm sorry, but I didn't believe that you were Swedish. 6. Sir? Sir! You got a pen? 5. You guys know that I love public transportation! 4. My flight's at 7pm. Or maybe it's at 1 or 2 or 3. Actually my flight is at 11:40 am. 3. Dude, I just saw a whale! 2. Oh yeah! Here's your credit card! It's in the cash drawer! 1. You better get this outta here or the black man come and f'ck you sh't up!

BEWARE THE IDES OF MARCH! This means you, DAVE CARY!

Happy Birthday William "Bill" Dailey! Look how many classifieds you got -- twice that and then some, Rita!

Congratulations Parhad Parhad-Rita!! We always knew that you were a tiger at heart!

Some day, I'm gonna get a big ol' ocean liner and I'm gonna name it the Parhad Parhad-Rita, and then I'm gonna get a little dinghy and I'm gonna name it the Bobita.

Did you know that an alligator can run on its hindlegs faster than a human being can for 100 yards?

Women

continued from page 20

Beth Morgan led the Irish attack in both MCC games, scoring 15 points in the LaSalle game, and amassing 17 points in the win over Xavier. Morgan, who became only the third freshman ever to lead the Irish in scoring and the first in over 10 years, has averaged 17.6 points in the team's 28 games this season, and leads the team in three pointers with



Beth Morgan

44.

In their second round win over LaSalle, Notre Dame dominated from the outset, jumping out to a 15-5 lead in the first six minutes of play. By the end of the first half, the Irish had extended their lead to 15, and an 8-2 run midway through the second half put the Explorers away for good.

In addition to Morgan's 15, four other Irish players scored in double figures. Sherri Orlosky scored 14 points, nine of which came in the second half, Letitia Bowen scored 10, Carey Poor chipped in 10 in 18 minutes, and Kara Leary scored 12 points to go along with a team high seven assists.

Defensively, the Irish shut down LaSalle, which saw just

one player, freshman center Chrissie Donahue, finish in double figures in scoring. The Irish also held a huge edge on the boards, out rebounding the Explorers 37-23. Carey Poor led the Irish in the rebounding department, grabbing seven, and Letitia Bowen had six, nearly three boards below her 9.6 per game average.

The championship game was not nearly as lopsided as the Irish win two days earlier, as the Irish actually spend some time chasing after a scrappy Xavier team that led by as many as six in the first half.

Notre Dame's depth, defense, and field goal shooting enabled them to come out on top in the end, as the Irish claimed their fifth MCC championship in the

last six years with their 72-63 win. Four Irish players finished in double figures, with Morgan leading the way with 17, and Letitia Bowen recorded her 20th career double double with her 16 point, 14 rebound performance.

Xavier's big threat, Carol Madsen, was held scoreless in the first half, and finished the game with only nine points on 3-12 shooting. Tournament MVP Lynn Bihn paced the Musketeers with 18 points and 11 rebounds, and Amy Siefring had 13 points in the loss.

With their performance in the MCC tournament, the Irish have now won their last six games, and 11 of their last 12 games. The 1993-1994 squad has had an incredible season, and hopes to continue their success in the NCAA Tournament.

Morgan, who has earned MCC Newcomer of the Year, first team all-MCC, and two MCC Player of the Week honors in her first season in an Irish uniform, attributed both her own and the team's success to a solid team effort.

"Both games last week involved a total team effort," said Morgan. "Everybody stepped up and contributed. We all played well, and we achieved our goal of making it to the NCAA's."

"I had high expectations for this season, as did the whole team," continued Morgan. "The coaching I've received here has been influential, and the players also have helped me step up my game."



Mental illness has warning signs, too.

For a free booklet about mental illness and its warning signs, write to or call:

National Mental Health Association
P.O. Box 17389,
Washington, D.C. 20041
1-800-969-NMHA.

招請
接外員女散工
219. 234 8726
新合

Fencing

continued from page 20

both men's foil and sabre. Siek went on to defeat teammate Stan Brunner 5-4/5-3 and Lester downed Baez in a well-fought 5-1/1-5/5-3 match. Panyi held off challenges from Ohio State's two top fencers to secure the gold. She defeated Rita Borbely 3-5/5-1/5-2 in the semifinals and Carin Wolf 5-3/5-4 in the finals.

"The foil teams, as expected, fenced brilliantly, while the sabre team finishing one and two was a pleasant surprise," said DeCicco.

"We wanted to fence well in the individual portion so that we could use it as a springboard for the team portion," commented DeCicco.

That spring was evident the next day as the sabre team was first to qualify and attain the only sabre berth from the midwest. In the finals, senior captain Chris Hajnik won a crucial 5-3 bout over Aaron Smith, while Lester was 3-0 to lead the Irish.

Men's epee provided the biggest surprise of the day as the upset top seed and powerful Wayne State in the finals. Senior Rian Girard stunned the individual champ, Bauder, 5-2 with junior Rakesh Patel upsetting John Olijnyk 5-2. Silver medalist, Wozniak, also added two important wins in the finals for the Irish.

The awesome combination of juniors Conor Power and Brunner and Siek amazingly lost only two bouts in winning all five matches on the day including a 5-1 pounding of the Buckeyes in the finals.

Women's foil also proved their depth, dispatching Ohio State 9-4 in the finals without Panyi who is ineligible for post-season competition.

Seniors Kim Arndt, Corinne Dougherty, and Didi Garcia and sophomores Claudette De Bruin and Mindi Kalogera all helped to prove that they are the best in the midwest.

Finally, women's epee won the gold by finishing 3-1 in a round robin competition, beating out Northwestern and Ohio State in the tiebreaker.

"We have earned this and we deserve to send all four weapons with our performances this weekend," stressed DeCicco. "We are ready for the next level."

GRADUATION STUDENT WORKERS CATERING

\$ MAY 6-15 \$

Free room/board
\$6.00 per hour

ROOM CONTRACT SIGN UPS BEGIN
MARCH 15 from 10AM - 5PM
LAST DAY TO SIGN CONTRACTS APRIL 4

CATERING EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
LOWER LEVEL-SOUTH DINING HALL
631-5449

LAFAYETTE SQUARE TOWNHOMES

"Luxury Living You Can Enjoy & Afford"
"Where Tenants Are Of The Utmost Importance"

- 4 & 5 BEDROOM TOWNHOMES
- 2 BATHROOMS
- SECURITY SYSTEMS & SECURITY GUARDS
- KITCHENS WITH DISHWASHER, GARBAGE DISPOSAL, REFRIGERATOR & RANGE
- WASHER & DRYER IN EACH UNIT
- GAS HEAT
- CENTRAL AIR CONDITIONING
- PROFESSIONAL MANAGEMENT
- SKILLED & RESPONSIBLE MAINTENANCE
- ONLY 1 MILE FROM NOTRE DAME CAMPUS

Meet Our Friendly Staff And Let Them Show You Our Beautiful Townhomes

NOW TAKING APPLICATIONS FOR
'94-'95 SCHOOL YEAR
FOR MORE INFORMATION CALL
232-8256

UNLIMITED TANNING!

\$31 FOR THE ENTIRE MONTH!

CALIFORNIA TAN

STRONG - FAST - CLEAN

WOLFF BEDS

CHICAGO HAIR & TANS

Indian Ridge Plaza
Next to Venture
Grape Rd., Mokena
277-7946
expires 3/31/94

*some state & federal regulations may apply © copyright 1994 Chicago Haircutting Co.

MARCH MADNESS IS HERE!

Help give the Irish a true home court advantage.



**Notre Dame (22-6)
VS.
Minnesota (17-10)**

in first round NCAA
tournament action!

**Join the MCC
Champs and
Coach Muffet
McGraw on
their first
step to the
Final Four!**

**Wednesday,
March 16th
7:30 p.m.
JACC Arena**

FREE ADMISSION FOR NOTRE DAME STUDENTS

Must show valid student I.D.! No Exceptions.

Enter through Gate 10 - JACC

Men

continued from page 20

It was two Cozen 3-pointers that keyed a 12-0 Irish run to open the game, but Dayton rebounded to pull to within two midway through the first half.

The Irish lead grew to 12 at halftime behind two Joe Ross baskets and Ryan Hoover's 3-pointer.

Dayton never seriously threatened in the second half.

"Cozen was really cooking at times and Monty (Williams) did

an excellent job of passing out of the double team," MacLeod said. "And what a delight Joe Ross has been."

Those double teams (and even some triple teams) held Williams to a season-low nine points, but didn't seem to mind.

"I was very comfortable with my role today," he said. "I was double and triple-teamed and I had to adjust to the defense."

Notre Dame's defense couldn't handle Dayton freshman Shawn Haughn, who scored a game-high 19 points, including 5-for-9 from 3-point range.

Keith Kurowski was Notre

Dame's high-point man with 15 and Lamarr Justice and Joe Ross each added 11.

But even in the happy atmosphere of a season-ending win, the Irish couldn't dodge the what-ifs.

A team that beats Missouri, UCLA and scares the Blue Devil out of Duke shouldn't struggle against the Manhattans and Duquesnes of the college basketball world.

But that's what happened.

A six-game midseason losing streak essentially ended Notre Dame's post-season hopes.

"If we had been able to split those games, we'd be 15-14 and going somewhere," MacLeod said.

Now they're just going home. At least they can look back on their final game with a smile.

Women's tennis earns 5th at top tourney, boost mark

By KATE CRISHAM
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team proved this week that they are worthy of being ranked among the nation's elite.

The 17th-ranked Irish tied for fifth place with Indiana at the prestigious National Indoor Championships in Madison last week, before improving their record to 9-2 with wins over San Diego and San Diego State.

The Irish defeated 18th-ranked Brigham Young 5-2 on Thursday before losing to a

formidable 3rd-ranked Stanford team 6-0 on Friday. They defeated 10th-ranked Arizona 5-2 on Saturday to garner fifth place.

"We definitely had a good week," said a pleased head coach Jay Louderback. "We beat four ranked teams, and played some close matches against Stanford."

In the match against Brigham Young, 17th-ranked sophomore Wendy Crabtree was defeated by 28th-ranked Jennifer Saret 4-6, 2-6 in number-one singles. Crabtree later joined with senior teammate Lisa Tholen to defeat Saret and Michelle Domanico 6-2, 6-3 in number-one doubles.

Sophomore Holyn Lord defeated Evi Kolijanin 7-5, 6-0 at number-two singles.

Against Stanford, Crabtree and Lord both dropped tough three set matches.

The Irish bounced back the next day against Arizona, however.

Crabtree defeated 29th-ranked Celine Verdier 6-0, 7-6 in number-one singles. Lord was a double winner, defeating Michelle Oldham 7-5, 6-4 at number-two singles, before teaming with Terri Vitale to defeat Ashley Miller and Allison Grace 6-4, 7-6 at number-three doubles.

Three Irish players recorded double wins against San Diego State. Crabtree defeated Lisa Alidaz 6-3, 6-1 at number-one singles, then joined with Tholen to defeat Emma Doyle and Shawn Egan 6-2, 6-4 at number-one doubles.

Tholen defeated Christy Propstra 6-2, 6-2 at number-five singles. Lord defeated Tanya Lauer 6-2, 6-3 at number-two singles, before teaming with Terri Vitale at number-three doubles to defeat Lauer and Propstra 6-1, 6-4.

Louderback praised the effort of his team, especially Lord's.

"Holyn went 4-1 over the week at number two singles," he said. "She had the key win for us against San Diego (against Laura Richards 3-6, 6-2, 7-5)."

"So far, we've defeated six teams ranked in the top 25," said Louderback. "Hopefully, we'll continue improving, and reach our main goal, which is to get into the tournament."



Happy 21st
Birthday,
Monica!
Love ya!

Rachel, Alyssa
& Amy

ONE ACT PLAYS

Presented by: The Junior Class

When: Wednesday, March 16 at 7:10 p.m.

Cost: Only \$2 at LaFortune Info Desk or at The Door

All proceeds go to the Colleen Hipp - Meghan Beeler
Memorial Fund

Focused Futures

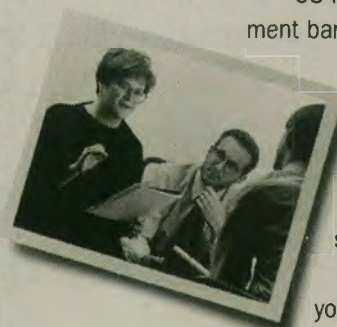


CS First Boston has made a firm-wide commitment to career development. That is just good common sense because people are our most valuable asset. Our professional development program includes training, mentoring and team responsibilities. And it provides employees with the knowledge and experience needed to maximize the opportunities they will find during their careers.

CS First Boston continues to be a leader in the investment banking community, developing innovative products and services - consistently and successfully.

For more than 60 years, and in 20 countries worldwide, our employees - in areas including Investment Banking, Public Finance, Sales and Trading, and Research - have worked to help shape the face of global finance.

As you consider your first career move, set your sights on CS First Boston.



CS FIRST BOSTON

Take a Coffee Break

Costa Rica	\$265
Guatemala	\$255
Columbia	\$330
Kenya	\$709
Java	\$650

Fares are each way based on a roundtrip purchase from Chicago. Taxes not included and restrictions apply. Call for other worldwide destinations.

Council Travel

1153 N. Dearborn St., 2nd floor
Chicago, IL 60610

312-951-0585

Call your FREE copy of the
Student Travels magazine

Men's tennis enjoys spring break Hawaiian style, 5-0

By PHIL LANGER
Sports Writer

How did Spring Break 1994 treat the No. 14 Notre Dame men's tennis team? It was frankly a Hawaii 5-0 experience.

The Irish beat Hawaii, Chaminade, Ball State, Oklahoma and Oklahoma State without dropping one point; 7-0 to be technical.

"It's hard for me to know," commented Notre Dame head coach Bob Bayliss, "were we playing that well or were they simply vacationing in Hawaii?"

Let's hope for Notre Dame's upcoming opponents that it was the latter of the two.

The Irish began their Pacific road trip by handily beating Hawaii.

"They're not a great team," remarked Coach Bayliss, "but respectable enough to pose problems for Division I. None of the matches were close to be honest."

The second team on Notre Dame's hit list was Chaminade.

Fifth-year senior Andy Zurcher, freshman phenom Ryan Simme and senior Todd Wilson, the top three singles players for the Irish, sat out the match due to the lack of competition.

The player that stepped up to provide the spark, which the forementioned three usually provide, was talented junior Horst Dziura, who won both his singles match 6-0, 6-0 and his doubles match with sophomore John Jay O'Brien 8-0 seemingly in an effortless manner.

It wasn't until Notre Dame woke up to face No. 33 Ball State that the heat of Hawaii wouldn't realistically be the Irish's toughest opponent of the day.

The upset of this matchup came when senior Andy Zurcher, the captain and emotional on and off-court leader, beat No. 14 Amos 6-4, 7-5.

It would take sophomore Mike

Sprouse's three hour marathon match against Tallakson to take the spotlight off of Zurcher's upset.

This magnificent comeback victory left the crowd emotionally charged and Mike Sprouse dehydrated, exhausted and ready to hit the beach.

Without Sprouse in the line-up against Oklahoma, due to physical beating he took the day before, more pressure fell on Andy Zurcher, who beat Brett Zuschner in straight sets, Ryan Simme, who defeated Delana 6-4, 6-4, and senior Todd Wilson, who pulled off a thrilling three set victory at No. 3 singles.

In their final match of their stay in Hawaii, against a competitive Oklahoma State team, the sun took a Mexican siesta and both squads felt their first bit of the infamous Pacific rain.

In addition, Notre Dame's farewell match, which was suspended twice by the rain, saw

sophomore Jason Pun make the difference with key victories in the bottom half of line-up.

"To be honest," stated Coach Bayliss, "I couldn't have drawn up a better spring break on paper. The players played exceptionally well, the facilities were excellent and, most importantly, I got a sweet tan."

SPORTS BRIEFS

RecSports will be offering a soccer clinic on Wed. March 16, from 7-8 pm in the JACC Fieldhouse. The clinic will be conducted by Notre Dame varsity soccer teams. There will be demonstrations plus technique and skill drills.

Bookstore Basketball XXIII : Main signups (\$7) Mar 16 and 18. Late signups (\$10) Mar 19 and 20. See ads for more details.

When the Great American Dream isn't great enough

Have you considered

THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR?

A one-year program at Moreau Seminary at the University of Notre Dame for college graduates interested in exploring the possibility of a lifetime of service as a Holy Cross priest or brother. Scholarship assistance is available.

Call or write for information:

Fr. John Conley, C.S.C.
Fr. Patrick Hannon, C.S.C.
Congregation of Holy Cross
Box 541, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219) 631-6385



Friday, March 18, 8 p.m., O'Laughlin Auditorium

Mozart

on Fifth
CLASSICAL CROSSOVER

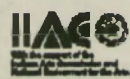


Ingenious arrangements and suave performances, with selections ranging from Mozart to Ellington. Saint Mary's students \$3*

SUNDAY, MARCH 20, 7:30 P.M., CHURCH OF LORETTO
A CONCERT CELEBRATING THE 150TH ANNIVERSARY OF SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE

SOUTH BEND CHAMBER SINGERS • AVE MARIA

FEATURING THE MASS BY NORMAN DELLO JOIO
ADMISSION FREE • DONATIONS WELCOME



*Discounts available for SM's-ND community. Tickets for all events on sale at the Saint Mary's box office, located in O'Laughlin Auditorium, 9 a.m.-5 p.m. Monday-Friday. Visa, MasterCard and Discover orders by phone at 219/284-4626.



Attention Juniors interested in the Rhodes and Marshall Scholarships

Professor Walter F. Pratt, Jr. will have a meeting to inform you of deadline dates and the Fall application process on

Tuesday, March 15, 1994

6:30 p.m.

101 Law School

If you are unable to attend this meeting, a sheet of information may be obtained in 102-B O'Shaughnessy Hall after the meeting date.

The future is here: Macintosh with PowerPC™ technology.

The Notre Dame Computer Store invites you to witness this breakthrough.

Wednesday, March 16, 1994
10:30 - 4:30

Formal presentations 10:30, 12:00, 1:30, 3:00
116 DeBartolo

Faculty & Staff Reception
5:00 - 7:00
University Club Main Lounge



Early exit from playoffs ends Irish icers' season

By TIM SHERMAN
Sports Writer

Winning their last three games of the regular season, the Notre Dame hockey team was all set to make a run in the CCHA playoffs.

However, the Irish hardly got out off the box, as their season came to an abrupt end last weekend at the hands of Western Michigan.

The first-round exit, the result of Friday's 6-3 defeat and Sat-

urday's 7-1 drubbing, was a tough way to end a somewhat disappointing season, but the young Irish (7 of the 10 top scorers were underclassmen), Irish are confident they will be able to learn from it.

"We didn't accomplish all our goals," said Irish coach Ric Schafer. "But we were an improved team and I think we gained some respect throughout the conference."

The problem was that Western Michigan earned a fair

amount of respect this season as well, and the Irish saw why.

Notre Dame's Brent Lampka scored the first goal of the series just 3:24 into play. That would be the last lead of the season for the Irish.

WMU's Misha Lapin tied the score a minute later. This would be just the first of five unanswered goals for the Broncos, as the Irish found themselves down 5-1 midway through the second period.

As they have down on numer-

ous occasions this year, the Irish climbed back into the game in the third period on the strength of Davide DalGrande and Tim Harberts (CCHA player of the week for the last week of regular season) tallies to cut the lead to just one.

"We had our moments," said Schafer. "Three power play goals is good but we missed our opportunities."

These missed opportunities ultimately did in the Irish, as Western would notch an insurance goal to account for the final count.

The comeback attempt seemingly took a heavy toll on the Irish, as they came out flat the next night.

This is not the way to enter a must-win game.

WMU, especially forward Colin Ward, capitalized.

Led by Ward's four scores, the Broncos scored five times in ten

minutes, spanning the end of the first and start of the second periods.

Ward was anything but humble about his success.

"I thought, 'Wow, this is getting easy,'" he commented.

As much as they wanted to get back into the game and make Ward pay for his cockiness, they just didn't have enough left.

John Rushin scored with under five minutes remaining to avoid the shut-out, but Notre Dame season was done.

Not all was bad though.

"Two of our goals were to win more games and finish higher in the standings, so we did improve this season," said Schafer. "We fell short of our goal of reaching the championships at Detroit, but we're a step closer to achieving that next year."

CARGILL

Grow With Us.

From Minnesota to Kansas, from Florida to Tennessee, from the United Kingdom to Japan and South America...you will find Cargill. We employ more than 66,000 employees at more than 800 locations in almost 60 countries.

Where there's food there's Cargill. Our diverse businesses supply farmers and trade, store, process and transport agricultural commodities. In addition, we operate a wide range of industrial businesses and financial services.

A key to our growth over the past 128 years is exceptional employees. We have a strong culture of keeping our people challenged with opportunities for career growth—including the chance to move to new positions in other divisions of the company. We reward good performance by promoting from within whenever possible. As a privately held company, we are able to make substantial reinvestments in our businesses to give our people the resources to achieve success.

We invite you to consider growing with us. If you're looking for a career that offers plenty of challenges, relocation, opportunities for advancement, and a diversity of business options, Cargill may have a career for you.

Recruitment dates are as follows:

March 22, 1994 -- Information Systems

Contact your placement office for further information. An Equal Opportunity Employer

20 Years Experience Speaks for Itself CAMPUS VIEW APARTMENTS

9 Month – 10 Month – 12 Month Leases

FURNISHED APARTMENTS,
ALL UTILITIES COVERED, CENTRAL AIR

Wide open spaces, well appointed apartments.

Indoor Pool & Jacuzzi. Sports activity area.

Weight machine, 24 Hour Laundry.

STUDENT ACCOMODATION AND CARE AT AFFORDABLE PRICES.
WE TAKE SECURITY AND SAFETY SERIOUSLY.

Visit Our Office and Meet Our Staff

Call Dorene NOW

272-1441

Faculty Upper Room Series Dinner-Discussion "Faith and Professional Life: Hazards and Opportunities"

WEDNESDAY
23 March 1994

Faculty Dining Room of the South Dining Hall
Dinner at 7:00 p.m. - Discussion until 9:00 p.m.

Speaker
Professor Kenneth M. Sayre
Department of Philosophy

Reservations: Return the form received in the mail or simply call John Gerber, C.S.C. at 1-8601 or Sharon Harwell at 1-8607 by Monday, March 21, at latest.

A donation of \$5.00 at the door or by check made out to Campus Ministry can help defray the expenses of the dinner.



CAMPUS
MINISTRY

University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, IN 46556

Library Openings: 219-239 6536
Baker Hall 219-239 5242
Fischer Community Center: 219-239 6617



Pangborn Hall presents....



Sunday, March 20

3 p.m. at Washington Hall

\$3 admission

Proceeds to: The Boys and Girls Club

21st ranked Irish go 4 for 6 during southern trip

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

If the Notre Dame baseball team is going to succeed this year, it is going to take a total team effort with contributions from every player.

The 21th-ranked Irish baseball squad (4-2) did just that as it opened the season with strong showings against two respected Southern teams over the spring break. Notre Dame went 2-1 against both Tulane and Alabama in a pair of three-game series.

"In my seven years at Notre Dame, this is as good of a demonstration (of teamwork) as there is," said a pleased coach Pat Murphy.

A number of players contributed offensively including sophomore George Restovich who hit .400 with two doubles, Matt Haas who hit .375 including a 4-for-4 performance against Tulane, and Robbie Kent and Greg Layson who finished the week with six-game hit streaks for the week.

Freshmen Dennis Twombly, Scott Sollmann and Mike Amrhein notched their first collegiate hits over the break.

Epitomizing the team concept, the pitching staff used four or more pitchers in four of the games as 10 different pitcher saw playing time. Senior Tom Price handled the mound duties in the other two games. Opening the season with a 8-

2 victory over Tulane, the Irish hitters combined for 10 hits including four in a three-run sixth inning. Paul Failla's double in that inning drove in two runs while Layson, Haas, Mark Mapes, and Twombey added run scoring hits in the game.

In the second Tulane game the Irish shut out the Green Wave, 9-0, with a three-run second inning (2-run Restovich homer) and a six-run ninth inning.

Four Irish pitchers combined their talents for the five-hit shutout victory as A. J. Jones took the win with a four inning relief appearance.

The first loss of the season came in the final game of the Tulane series as the Green Wave downed the Irish 6-2 as pitcher Ivan Zweig baffled the hitters through six innings.

Zweig allowed only five hits while striking out eight in an eight inning performance. Topham and Kent scored the only Irish runs in the game in the seventh inning.

Against Alabama, the Irish lost the first game of the series 5-2 as the Crimson Tide mastered their own team concept. Three Alabama pitchers combined to hold Notre Dame to seven hits while the Alabama hitters notched two doubles and a round tripper off Irish starter Price.

Notre Dame avenged the series-opening loss with a 5-4

come from behind victory in the second game.

Mapes' two-out, two-run single in the top of the eighth drove in Layson and Sollmann and gave the Irish a one-run edge. In the fifth inning, Kent

gave the Irish an early lead with a two-run homer.

In the rubber game Notre Dame defeated Alabama 10-7 thanks to the contributions of Topham at the plate. The sophomore went 2-for-3 with a

three-run homer and a run scoring double. The home run put the Irish ahead for good in a five-run seventh inning. Haas went 3-for-4 while Kent and Layson extended their hitting streaks to six games.

†

LENTEN FACULTY RETREAT

For Single and Married Notre Dame and St. Mary's Faculty and Spouses

Friday, March 18
8:00 p.m.

Saturday, March 19
8:00 p.m.

A time of quiet and personal reflection, the retreat will include opportunity for shared reflection on the biblical texts for the Sundays of Lent.

Offered by: Nicholas Ayo, C.S.C. and John Gerber, C.S.C.

Place: Mary's Solitude on the St. Mary's College Campus

Cost: \$35.00 per person, three Saturday meals included.

RESERVATIONS ARE REQUESTED BY MARCH 14, BUT WILL BE ACCEPTED UNTIL MARCH 16.

Contact Fr. John Gerber, C.S.C., Fischer Graduate Residences 631-8606
or Sharon Harwell at Fischer Community Center 631-8607.



WE'LL PAY YOU \$33,500 TOWARD YOUR DIPLOMA.

You can earn more than \$16,750 during a standard Army Reserve enlistment ... *and* another \$6,840 if you qualify for the Montgomery GI Bill ... *plus* help in paying off a qualified student loan up to \$10,000, if eligible.

You'll usually serve one weekend a month plus two weeks' Annual Training. And you'll serve with an Army Reserve unit near your campus.

Over \$33,500 toward college—for part-time service.

Think about it. Then think about us. Then call:
(219) 234-4187

BE ALL YOU CAN BE!
ARMY RESERVE

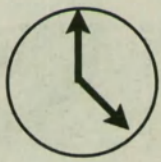
IT'S BACK!

Beat The Clock Tuesday!

5:00 p.m. - 7:30 p.m. Every Tuesday

Price of Large 1 Topping Pizza

is the **time you call!**



Free Delivery • **271-1177**

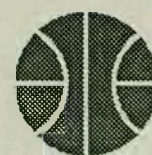
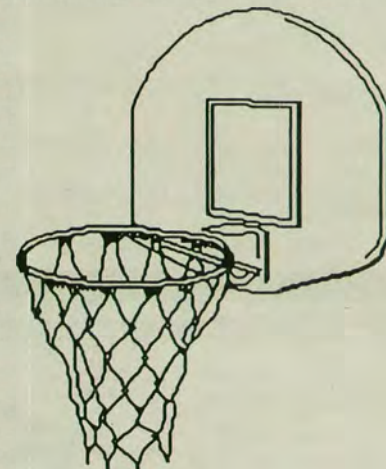
A Reception for



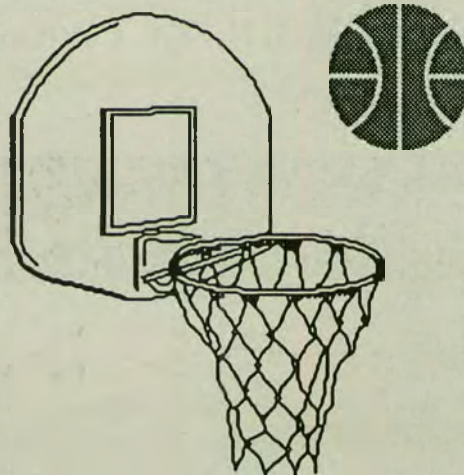
A Reading from

The Coach's Wife

on "Being a woman student
and faculty member at
Notre Dame."



Teresa Phelps



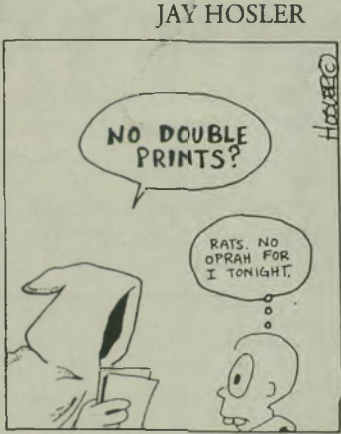
at Greenfield's Cafe
4 to 5:30 p.m.

March 17, 1994

Sponsored by Gender Studies and the Notre Dame Bookstore

SPELUNKER

WE RESUME THE SEMESTER IN THE COMPANY OF A MYSTERIOUS HOODED FIGURE...



JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

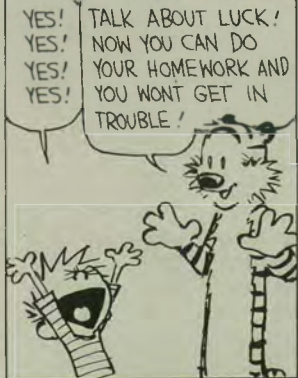
GARY LARSON



Making sure not to disturb their quarry, nature lovers would approach the glass slowly, hoping to get a good look at the normally shy dessert animals.

CALVIN AND HOBBS

HA HA! THEY JUST ANNOUNCED THE SCHOOLS ARE CLOSED! IT'S A SNOW DAY! WHEEEEEEE!



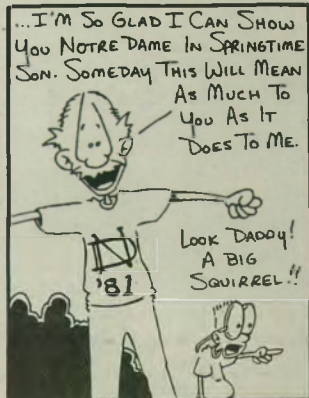
RIGHT, BUT THERE'S OVER TWO FEET OF SNOW THAT REQUIRES OUR IMMEDIATE AND UNDIVIDED ATTENTION.



BILL WATTERSON



FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE



DAVE KELLETT

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**

1 Rig

5 Big dos

10 At a distance

14 Ur locale

15 New York's — Tully Hall

16 Berg opera

17 M

20 Kicker's aid

21 Names in a Saudi phone book

22 Bury

23 Cut and run

24 Yearn

26 Talk radio guest

29 Playwright O'Casey

30 Army rank, for short
- 33 African lily

34 Brazzaville's river

35 Through

36 H

40 Fabergé objet

41 Collection

42 Candied items

43 1969 Three Dog Night hit

44 Pup's complaints

45 Talent for cocktail talk

47 Some heirs

48 Time founder

49 "Orlando" author

52 Forum fashion

53 Quarry
- DOWN**

1 Investigate, in a way

2 Tribe whose name means "cat people"

3 Old gray animal?

4 Some ratings

5 Newgate guard

6 1966 Caine role

7 Wagons—

8 German cry

9 Bishop's domain

10 Solo

11 Candid cameraman

12 Der — (Adenauer)

13 Krupp family home

18 Tall writing?

19 Tiny swimmer

23 Took off

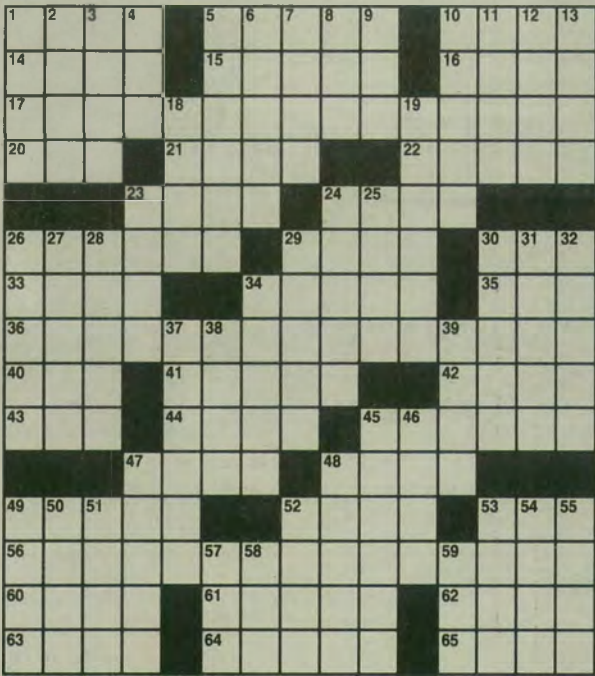
24 Director Marshall

25 "Othello" plotter

26 Item in a locket

27 Collimate

28 Moose, e.g.



Puzzle by Robert Zimmerman

- 29 Divans

30 Opera prop

31 Pioneer atom splitter

32 Kingfisher's coif

34 — de ballet

37 Opposite of hire

38 St. Patrick's home

39 Publicity

45 Conductor Ormandy

46 Analyze verse
- 47 Skier's site

48 Dietary

49 — Point

50 "— victory!"

51 Stink

52 Substitute

53 Cougar
- 54 Caddie's offering

55 Home of Jezebel

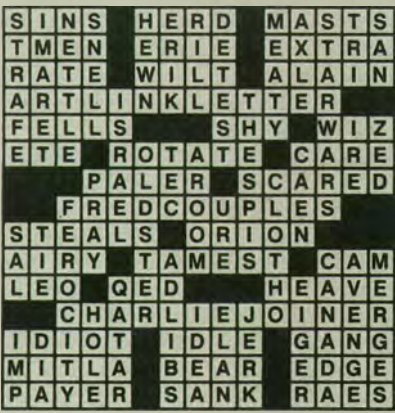
57 — la-la

58 School dance

59 Scottish cap

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



OF INTEREST

■Kathleen Thelen of the Kellogg Institute and Princeton University will speak on "Institutional Legacies: Patterns of Labor Incorporation and Contemporary Shopfloor Policies" in C-103 Hesburgh Center for International Studies, today at 12:30 p.m.

■"Women in Academia," a panel discussion, will be held today at 4 p.m. in room 136 De Bartolo. The panel will provide a forum for the participants to speak of their own experiences, strategies, thoughts and ideas about the future for women who choose the academic life.

■The John M. Regan Chair will lecture on "Towards A Theory of Ethnic Conflicts and Their Resolution" today at 4:15 p.m. in the Hesburgh Center Auditorium

■Juniors interested in the Rhodes and Marshall Scholarships are invited to a meeting informing you of deadline dates and the Fall Application process. This meeting will be led by Professor Walter Pratt, Jr. today at 6:30 p.m. in room 101 of the Law School. If you are unable to attend this meeting, a sheet of information may be obtained in 102-B O'Shaughnessy Hall after the meeting date.

■Attention Sophomores! Sophomore Sibs Weekend participants have a mandatory meeting tonight at 7 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre of LaFortune.

■A Pre -Vet Club Meeting will be held today at 7 p.m. in Galvin Life Science Building in room 101. David Visser, DVM, will speak on the role of the Small Animal Veterinarian.

■Comedian Phil Nee will be performing tonight at 9 p.m. in the LaFortune Ballroom. Campus Band "Pulse" will be opening. The cost is free and all are welcome. Sponsored by Asian American Association and SUB.

DINING HALL

Notre Dame	Saint Mary's
Minestrone	Yankee Pot Roast
Chicago Stuffed Pizza	Baked Stuffed Pork Chop
Italian Grilled Sole	Cheese and Potato
Breadsticks	Pierogie

Interested in writing, photography, or computers?

The Observer is looking for you!

For more information, contact:

News	Sports	Accent	Production	Photography
Sarah Doran	George Dohrmann	Mary Good	Jackie Moser	Scott Mendenhall
631-5323	631-4543	631-4540	631-5303	631-5323

SPORTS

page 20

Tuesday, March 15, 1994

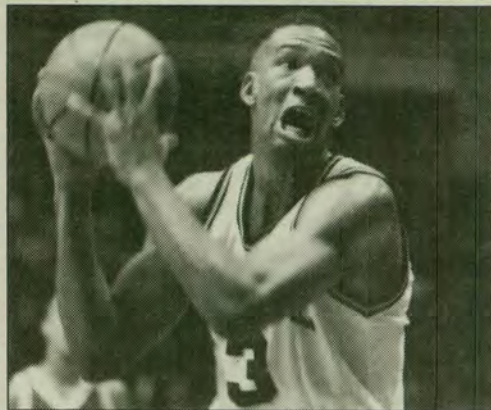
Men's hoop ends year smiling

By JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

It must have felt lonely, saying goodbye to strangers. But the seniors on the Notre Dame men's basketball team have never been overwhelmed with support. Their careers came to a quiet end with a 72-66 win over Dayton, with their classmates away on spring break. It was a bittersweet ending to a bittersweet season with more what-ifs than wins. "A conference tournament and a chance to get into the NCAA Tournament would be perfect for us the way we're

playing," said senior Jon Ross. Instead, the Irish have to watch the games at Coach's like everybody else. But they walk away winners. Few teams in college basketball end their season with a victory. "This was a great win for the seniors," Irish coach John MacLeod said. "It's good to see them leave on a positive note." Carl Cozen left on the most positive note of his career, a 12-point performance that tied his career high set on November 15, 1990 in his first college game.

see MEN / page 15



The Observer/Kyle Kusek
Senior Monty Williams and his classmates ended their careers on an upnote, as they defeated Dayton at home on March 5.

Irish get date to Dance

Minnesota first round foe for women's basketball

By DYLAN BARMMER
Sports Writer

Break out the dancing shoes. The Notre Dame women's basketball team secured a spot in the NCAA Tournament over spring break, when they won the MCC Tournament to gain an automatic bid to the big dance. The Irish, who had a first round bye in the tournament, defeated LaSalle 79-55 in second round action on March 6, and topped Xavier 72-63 in the championship game on March 8, thereby assuring the team of a bid in the NCAA's. The Irish will be making only the second trip to the big dance in the history of the program. This year's 22-6 team has much more promise than the streaky 1991-1992 squad that fell in first round action, and are looking to get past Minnesota in first round action this Wednesday night at the JACC.

see WOMEN / page 13



The Observer/Kyle Kusek
Letitia Bowen is looking to lead her teammates in their second NCAA tournament berth in three years.

Fencers send group to NCAA's

By JOE VILLINSKI
Sports Writer

In a season that has been filled with mostly high-lights for the undefeated Notre Dame fencing teams, the weekend of March 5-6 may qualify as the brightest one yet.



Greg Wozniak

Both the men and women thoroughly dominated the competition, both in team and individual, at the NCAA Midwest Championships.

While three Irish fencers took first in their individual events on the 5th, the team qualified all four weapons for the NCAA Championships, beginning next weekend.

The women's epee team also took home the gold in their last meet of the season since the event will not be NCAA sanctioned until next year.

"For us to win five golds is more than we had a right to expect," said men's head coach Mike DeCicco. "I got the sense from the very start of the day, though, that the entire team was on a crusade to earn respect and prove to everyone that our unbeaten records are deserved."

As for the individual competition, underclassmen led the way with three gold medals. Freshmen Jeremy Siek and Bill Lester and sophomore Maria Panyi took gold, while seniors Greg Wozniak and Bernard Baez and junior Stan Brunner added silver medals for the Irish.

"Winning three golds was crucial in qualifying all four of our weapons in team competition," added DeCicco.

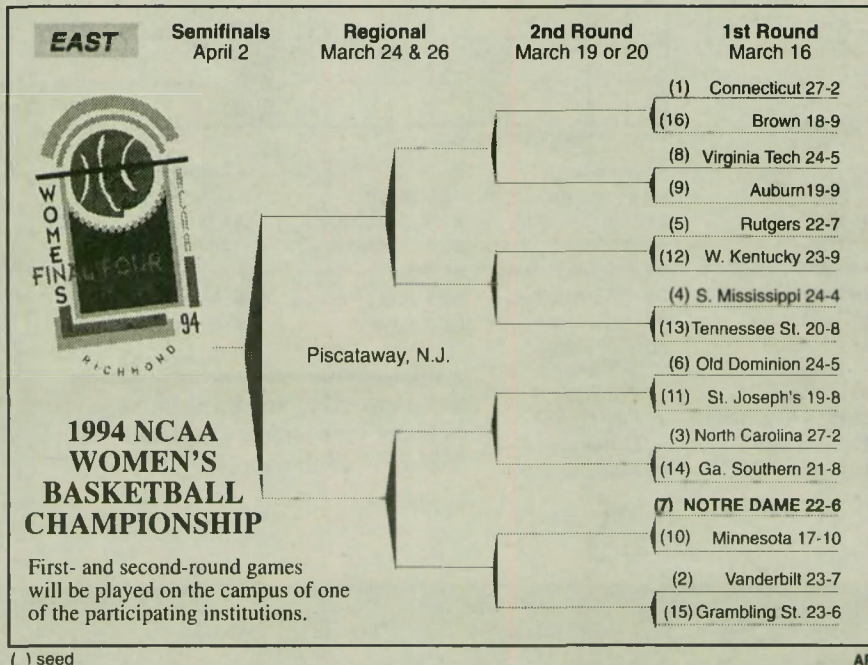
It was an all-Irish affair in

see FENCING / page 13



The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Irish head women's basketball coach Muffet McGraw is pointing toward a first-round NCAA home match-up with Minnesota.



MEN'S TENNIS

Andy Zurcher leads the Irish into the Blue-Gray Classic

page 14

Spring Break coverage continues

Lacrosse
Track
Softball

See tomorrow's Observer