

THE OBSERVER

Thursday, April 14, 1994 • Vol. XXVI No. 123



THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Koop to deliver lecture

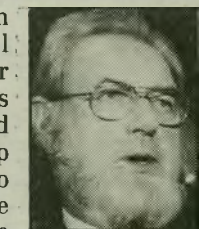
By GWENDOLYN NORGLÉ
News Writer

C. Everett Koop, M.D., SC.D., former Surgeon General of the United States, will be discussing the future of health care in America tonight at his lecture "U.S. Health Care: Where Do We Go From Here?"

As Surgeon General under Presidents Reagan and Bush, Koop worked to improve the health of the American people as spokesperson on important health issues, such as AIDS, smoking, nutrition, and environmental hazards.

Through his media appearances, public lectures, and over 200 articles and books, Koop has shared his knowledge on the practice of medicine, biomedical ethics and health policy.

A graduate of Dartmouth College and Cornell Medical College, Koop received a doctor of science in medicine degree from the University of Pennsylvania. He served as a professor of pediatric surgery and a professor of pediatrics at the University's school of medicine. Koop was the chief surgeon at the Children's Hospital in Philadelphia for 33 years.



C. Everett Koop

see KOOP / page 4

Deford lectures on history of sports

By MEGAN McGRATH
News Writer

Admitting to some jitters as "just a sportswriter in the bosom of academia," Frank Deford delivered an informative lecture at the Library Auditorium last night in which he discussed the past and future of sports in America and the role journalists have and will play in athletics.

Deford, who was slated to appear on the Notre Dame campus in February as a part of Student Union Board's Sophomore Literary Festival, talked about his experiences as a sportswriter and the issues and challenges facing sports today.

But first, Deford focused on Notre Dame and some of the controversies recently facing the Irish athletic program.

One of the first things Deford addressed was last year's book, "Under the Tarnished Dome" by his former Sports Illustrated colleague Douglas S. Looney and Don Yeager.

"It was certainly a damning, offensive book," Deford offered. "But let me say that Doug Looney is a good reporter and a good man."

"That being said, I think the most interesting thing about the reaction of the Notre Dame community was the innocence or naiveté about what the book said," he said.

"The university wasn't accused of anything bad, but perhaps even worse, that it was just like everyone else."

Later, in further defense of Looney, Deford admitted that the book had been written and researched with an unfavorable slant against the University.

"From what I understood,"



Frank Deford discussed the past and future of sports in America and the role journalists play in athletics yesterday in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

Deford said in response to an audience question, "Yeager did much of the investigating and accumulated much of the material, but was not a strong enough writer to carry the whole book. Doug Looney was brought in to write based on Yeager's research."

Deford said he didn't doubt the book hurt Notre Dame this year in the college football

polls.

"You (Notre Dame) got jobbed this year, there's no question about it," Deford said of the 1993 championship poll, but quickly added: "In times past Notre Dame has profited because they were Notre Dame. It is all a matter of what goes around comes around."

Deford also discussed the development of American ath-

letics throughout history, beginning with the first intercollegiate events through the current changes in today's sports.

Deford outlined four periods in the growth of sports, with, according to Deford, the time of greatest excitement being the post-World War II years until the height of the Larry Bird-Magic Johnson era in the NBA.

"In those years something was happening all the time," Deford says. "Things were changing and progressing: there were new leagues, amateurism was declining yet the Olympics were gaining in popularity, Jackie Robinson broke the color barrier, women's sports were on the rise...it was a great time to be a writer, to really bring these new events home."

As far as sports are concerned, according to Deford, the phase of development in which we are now living is a relatively quiet one, as most sports are fairly well established.

Deford does predict some changes for the future, among them basketball replacing soccer as the world's most popular sport, college football adopting a national championship playoff and an increased emphasis on women's sports.

Deford also admitted that since the 1970's, television has had a strong effect on changes in sports and the public's interpretation of American athletics.

"Television has really taken over athletics," Deford says. "The emphasis now is on ratings, which is why women's sports are having such difficulty getting established. There is no popular team sport that women

see DEFORD / page 4

Panel discusses race relations, barriers at ND

By ROSSANDRA D'ALESSANDRO
News Writer

According to some, race relations and Multicultural issues have never been topics of critical importance to the predominantly white undergraduate population at Notre Dame. But the small forum gathered in the Grace Hall Pit yesterday evening revealed students of all backgrounds who share a deep concern for improving minority life on campus.

Out of an undergraduate student body of approximately 8,000, there are 500 Hispanics, 350 Asian-Americans, 225-250 African Americans, and 40 Native Americans. Many feel that this lack of representation of non-majority students has led to a general apathy towards racial issues at Notre Dame.

Organized by Grace Hall's dorm commissioner, Bret Dooley, the panel was composed of four students of different racial backgrounds. The panelists were sophomores Michelle Wong of Lewis Hall, Duwan Simon and Todd Leahy of Grace Hall, and junior Manuel Zamarippa of Grace Hall. During the hour-long discussion, the panelists offered their personal opinions on four questions



Campus race relations and Multicultural issues were addressed by four student panelists last night in the Grace Hall Pit.

asked by moderator Maria Fuentes, assistant director of Multicultural Student Affairs.

"Racial issues have had a huge impact on my life at Notre Dame," said Wong, the only female Asian-American panelist present at yesterday's forum. "Before coming here, I had

never been asked specifically by people I'd just met, 'What country are you from?'"

All agreed that minority discrimination exists in Notre Dame's academic community.

"As a Mexican-American, I am definitely not in the majority here," Zamarippa said. "I

am very aware of my skin color in class. I'm super-sensitive — not paranoid, but very aware — of the way I may appear to my peers in classroom situations," he said.

"As a chemical engineering major, I always feel like people don't think I should be in the

classes I am," Simon explained. "I don't know if it's because I'm the only black person in my chemical-engineering classes, but I'm always being asked, 'Why are you here in this class?' or 'Why did you choose this major?' I'm intimidated to talk to my professors sometimes because I don't know if they want to help me or want me to get out of their class," he said.

Both Simon and Zamarippa suggested that traditional social functions of the University, such as SYR's, are often seen as non-inclusive to minorities.

"I don't feel like there is any social function at Notre Dame for me. I'm a dance-type, party-type person, but here I often spend my time on weekends with only one or two friends," explained Simon.

The final issues addressed by the panel were the programs that presently exist to help break down racial barriers on campus, as well as new options for the future.

"I think it's great that there are so many functions, such as those sponsored by HAO (Hispanic American Organization), ISO (International Student Organization), AAA (Asian-

see PANEL / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

Notre Dame has ethical standards, too

I'm upset. I get up every day, go to class, and study late into the night, all because I want to be able to claim that I graduated from Notre Dame. I'm involved in activities outside of the classroom and I work hard at them. I'm proud to say that I go to Notre Dame and I'm looking forward to the day when I can be a proud alumnus.



John Bingham
Photographer

Even as a little kid, my perception of Notre Dame was that it was a school with class. They were able to consistently field superior athletic teams and they did so with a minimum number of problems within their athletic program. I thought that all Notre Dame students were like the athletes that I faithfully watched play every Saturday afternoon.

They were good students who loved to compete and represent Notre Dame. The contributed to the university both on and off the athletic fields.

I'm sure that there is a large group within our student body that would jump at the chance to represent Notre Dame to the outside world. They've worked hard in class, gotten involved in other activities at school, and generally kept out of trouble. Most of the students here however, don't have the chance to get out of the South Bend area and project to the public an image of a Notre Dame student. This burden falls on the shoulders of our athletes.

Whether they like it or not, they represent all of us to the rest of the world and we as a student body must hold them to the standards that we wish them to project.

Athletes at Notre Dame must be willing to accept that burden or they should choose to attend a school where they do not place such a premium on the moral character of their athletes.

Unfortunately, when a situation like the one that has unfolded this past week arises, it runs the risk of damaging the integrity of our community.

Our image as a university is something that we must all work to uphold. I want to applaud Coach Holtz for taking immediate action and showing in no uncertain terms that this behavior will not be tolerated.

Playing football for Notre Dame is a privilege and not a right. Simply being a gifted athlete is not enough. We maintain high academic standards and also expect a high level of moral character from all members of our community. Regardless of a win-loss record, what have we as a community gained if the people who represent do not uphold the ideals and standards of our community?

Just as I could not play on the team because I could not keep up with the physical demands, other members of our community can not play because they can not keep up with the ethical demands placed on them.

It probably seems like I'm pronouncing them guilty before they've even had a trial, but they must bear the burden of keeping their reputations intact.

Coach Holtz doesn't have time to run around covering up for the mistakes of his players and we as a student body work too hard to have our image tainted by an event like this.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF

News	Production
Kate Crisham	Cheryl Moser
Patti Carson	Kathie Young
Sports	Accent
Bryan Connolly	Bryan Connolly
Viewpoint	Graphics
Suzy Fry	Christopher Mullins
Lab Tech	
Eric Ruethling	

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

WORLD AT A GLANCE

Rebels advance on Rwandan capital, army low on supplies

KIGALI, Rwanda
Machine-gun and artillery fire rocked this Central African capital today as rebels and government troops fought pitched battles. After a week of fighting, the army was reported running low on ammunition.

More than 100,000 desperate refugees carrying their belongings on their backs streamed out of the city ahead of the ethnic warfare.

Foreigners already have nearly completed their exodus from this small Central African country.

In one of the most dramatic evacuation maneuvers, a heavily armed column of Belgian troops rescued 18 foreigners this morning from the Ndere psychiatric hospital north of the airport.

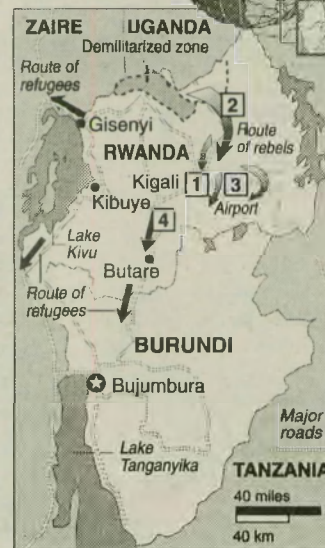
As the convoy arrived, 500 Tutsi refugees camped in one of the compound's buildings rushed out with their hands up, pleading for help.

But they were left behind, along with 200 mentally ill Rwandans living in the hospital.

The Belgians only had room for 18 foreigners — five brothers and two nuns of the Belgian Charite order, along with a mentally disturbed Italian woman, two other Belgians and their families.

The hospital and adjacent convent had been besieged since Tuesday night by Hutu gangs armed with clubs,

Rwanda unrest



machetes and rifles.

"It's hell," said Jef Debere, 67, one of the Charite brothers. "I came to Rwanda after retiring because I thought I could be useful. With the whites gone, the people at the hospital have no more protection. Most of them will be killed."

With as many as 20,000 mainly Tutsi troops of the rebel Rwanda Patriotic Front pouring in from the north to reinforce small groups already in the city, members of the provisional government in Rwanda left for the countryside.

Army troops, mostly Hutus, and rebel soldiers engaged in mortar duels in the center of Kigali this afternoon and fired at each other over the international airport.

The army appeared to be low on ammunition, said Capt. Eric Millet, a French officer.

Belgian troops rushed to get the few remaining expatriates aboard C-130s headed for Nairobi, a 1 1/2-hour flight.

Earlier in the day, rebels and army troops fought street-to-street in the center of the city. A government helicopter

gunship fired rockets at rebel positions. At least one shell hit the parliament building, sending up a plume of smoke; others landed nearby, kicking up giant clouds of red dust.

Model, rocker to split after nine years

NEW YORK

Billy Joel and Christie Brinkley are separating after nine years of marriage, CNN reported Wednesday. The super-model and her singer-songwriter husband sent a joint statement to Mitchell Fink, a People magazine columnist who contributes to CNN's "Show Biz Today" segment. Further details were not immediately available. Calls from The Associated Press to their representatives late Wednesday were not returned. The couple has an 8-year-old daughter, Alexa Ray. Brinkley, 40, survived a serious helicopter crash earlier this month, while "heliskiing" with friends near Telluride, Colo. Joel, 44, postponed a concert in Kansas City the next night to accompany his wife back to their Long Island oceanfront estate, outside New York City. People magazine featured Brinkley on the cover of their April 18 edition. She said the April 1 accident gave her a deeper appreciation of her family. "Maybe I'll have the patience to be a better mom," she told the magazine. "Maybe I will simplify my life, because at the moment everything is so sweet to me."



Reputed mobster gunned down

MOSCOW

Gunmen burst into the apartment of a reputed crime boss and killed the man and his wife in bed, the latest murders in a mob war that has broken out in the Russian capital. Criminal gangs have flourished in the chaos that followed the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991, and gunbattles, car bombings and assassinations have become nearly routine as "mafiya" groups carve up their turf. Mobsters have elbowed their way into Russia's emerging business world, killing dozens of businessmen last year and extorting millions of dollars through protection rackets. With the stakes rising, organized crime groups increasingly are targeting each other. Avtandil Chickladze, a 38-year-old ethnic Georgian, was killed at 7 a.m. Tuesday along with his wife by gunmen who fired automatic weapons, the ITAR-Tass news agency reported. Their child was shot in the arm but survived.

Three in Belfast charged with murder

BELFAST

Three men were charged Wednesday with murdering a Protestant woman who may have been mistaken for a Roman Catholic at a rowdy drinking club. Two other men and a woman were charged with aiding and abetting the murder of 31-year-old Margaret Wright on April 6. The charges came a day after an outlawed Protestant paramilitary group said it had killed one of its own members who admitted shooting Wright. Charged with murder were Christopher Sheals, 27, David Jess, 20, and Stephen Rules, 28. Rules also was charged with possession of a sawed-off shotgun and Jess was charged with belonging to the outlawed Red Hand Commandos, a Protestant group. Rules told Belfast Crown Court, "I didn't kill that poor girl. I only guarded the door because I was told to. I am sorry for the family and everything that has happened." Charged with abetting the killing were Stephen Salters, 21, Warren Neil Gibson, 21, and Allison Elliott, 24, all from Belfast. The Ulster Volunteer Force said Tuesday it killed Ian Hamilton, 21, whose body was found in a Protestant area. In a statement, the group said Hamilton shot Wright after a crowd of people beat her up.

'Booze News' details hijinks of officers

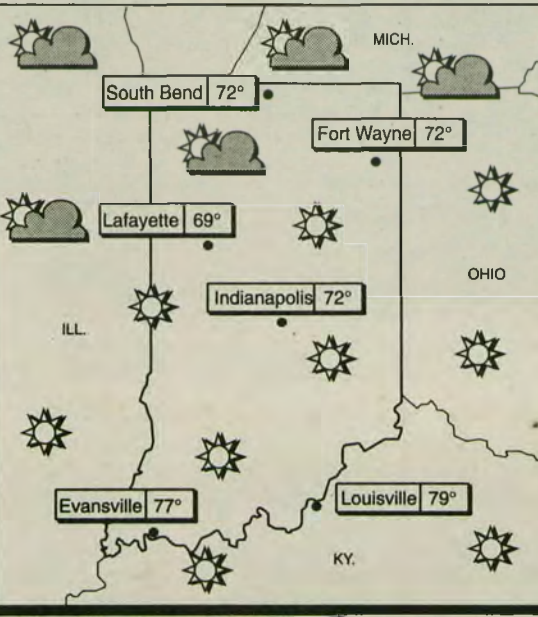
TOKYO

Peppered with boasts of drinking binges, skirt chasing and irreverent jibes at the powers that be, the Drink Booze News looks like something a bunch of rebellious high school kids might have cooked up. But it isn't. It's the quarterly newsletter of an aviators' social club that claims a worldwide membership of officers in the U.S. Air Force — from fighter pilots to brigadier generals. The club is called the Command Barstool Association and, according to a Booze News copy obtained by The Associated Press, has chapters in nearly two dozen Air Force Bases in the United States and at least six more overseas. The Command Barstool Association is believed to have been formed by some Air Force pilots at a bar in Japan shortly after the end of the Korean War as a means of keeping in touch. The membership is estimated at about 1,000 at most.

INDIANA Weather

Thursday, April 14

Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures

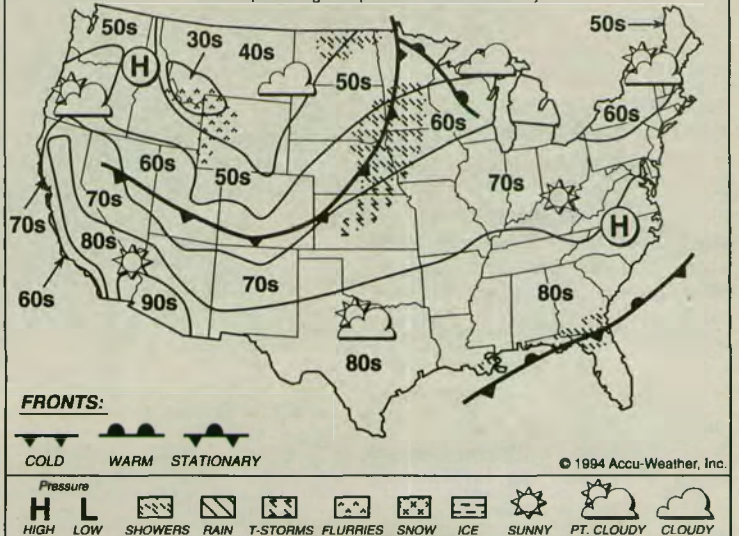


Showers T-storms Rain Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy
Via Associated Press GraphicsNet ©1994 Accu-Weather, Inc.

NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Thursday, April 14.

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.



Atlanta	83	57	Denver	63	40	Philadelphia	75	57
Baltimore	77	48	Los Angeles	79	58	Phoenix	89	60
Boston	70	49	Miami	86	74	St. Louis	76	51
Chicago	70	43	Minneapolis	64	42	San Francisco	74	50
Columbus	74	42	New Orleans	76	55	Seattle	56	41
Dallas	86	61	New York	67	46	Wanaque	64	52

Lecture examines women's movement

By LESLIE FIELD
News Writer

The women's movement should be viewed in a different light, according to Sue Tolleson-Rinehart, professor of political science at Texas Tech University.

She cited recent characterizations of feminists, including Rush Limbaugh's attacks on "feminazis" and Oliver North's criticism of feminists during his campaign for Senator of Virginia as examples of media stereotyping of feminists.

In her lecture Wednesday afternoon, Tolleson-Rinehart focused on America's preoccupation with gender roles. She

claimed that, in politics, women tend to have roles within the private sector while men occupy a huge section of the public sector.

Tolleson-Rinehart attributes this phenomenon to the nurturing role women are expected to play in society. She claims that women are expected to be caregivers, not lawmakers.

Tolleson-Rinehart referred to Texas Governor Ann Richards as a "symbolic woman." To be a successful female politician, women must display different sides of themselves to different people, she said. She claimed that, unlike the male politician, women cannot be too commanding because men find this

threatening. However, women want women to appear in control and take charge. Tolleson-Rinehart claimed that this makes it very difficult for women to win votes across the board.

"Men expect all women to think alike," she said, "but do we expect all men to think alike? No."

Tolleson-Rinehart claims that it is the stereotype of the nurturing, listening, caring women that explains why we see many more men in chief political positions like governor, mayor and president.

"Diane Fienstein lost her race for governor in 1990, but won her California Senatorial seat in

1992. People think women make better legislators because it is a nurturing, cooperative, supporting position which requires good listening skills. It's the fashion to think women are good legislators," she said.

She claimed that another factor that contributes to the difficult task of women running for high office is the image of what a president, governor or mayor should look like. Tolleson-Rinehart referred to President Clinton, saying that he couldn't put forth the emotion that he does if he, "...didn't have all that muscle." However, she did point out that Senator Boxer of California is only 5 feet tall and Governor Richards of Texas stands at only 5 feet and 3 inches. Tolleson-Rinehart said that Boxer made up for this by "lurching at you with physical energy."

Tolleson-Rinehart does not see feminism as "dead," as some claimed it was in the 1980s, but rather as a key issue that will continue to be talked about and played upon in the United States and elsewhere.

She wants to see women in the public as well as private sector of politics. She also commented that, "Women who want to talk the talk better be able to walk the walk."

Bombing suspect released

Associated Press

COPENHAGEN, Denmark

One of three Egyptians suspected of links to the World Trade Center bombing was released by a Danish court.

The Danish High Court released the man Tuesday evening, saying there was not enough evidence to continue holding him, Danish Text-TV said.

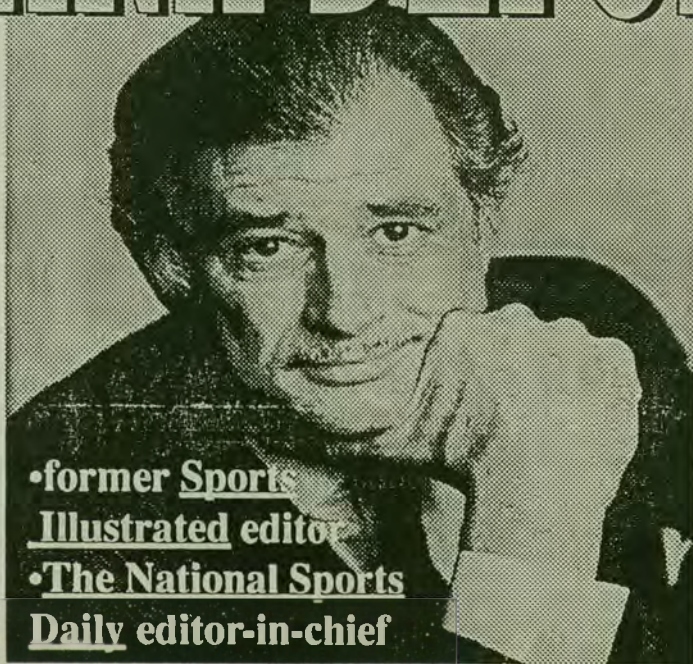
The Aarhus City Court had decided last week to keep all three men in custody for four more weeks. Aarhus Deputy Police Chief Villy Sorensen said Wednesday he had not seen the ruling and did not know why the man had been released.

The three men were arrested Nov. 17 in connection with an arson fire.

Aarhus police called in the FBI after finding possible links to a group charged in the United States with last year's World Trade Center blast that killed six people and injured more than 1,000.

The identities of the men have been kept secret, according to Danish custom.

"World's greatest sportswriter" -GQ magazine FRANK DEFORD

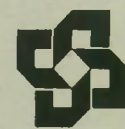


•former Sports Illustrated editor
•The National Sports Daily editor-in-chief

Today 1:15 pm
Dooley Room (LaFortune)
"Discussion on Column Writing"



STUDENT UNION BOARD



NOTRE DAME
FEDERAL CREDIT UNION

presents

Notre Dame
Saint Mary's College
Student Night

Thursday April 21st 7:00 pm
Coveleski Stadium-Downtown South Bend
South Bend Silver Hawks vs Appleton Foxes

Pick up your complimentary ticket at the LaFortune
Student Center information desk.

For more information call 235-9988

Freshmen Orientation Positions Available

If you are interested in working on the 1994 Freshmen Orientation committee pick up an application in the Student Government office and return it by Tuesday, April 19.

FOR 26 WAYS
to help save the
EARTH CALL
1-800-488-8887.

MOVIES! \$3.75 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM

SCOTTSDALE 6 • 291-4583

Naked Gun 33 (PG13) 12:30, 2:45, 5:15, 7:45, 10:00
Clifford (PG) 1:45, 4:15, 7:00, 9:30
D2: Mighty Ducks 2 (PG) 1:00, 4:00, 6:45, 9:15
Major League 2 (PG) 1:15, 4:30, 7:30, 10:00
The Paper (R) 1:30, 4:45, 7:15, 9:45
Threesome (R) 12:45, 3:00, 5:30, 7:45, 9:50

TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090

Thumbelina (G) 4:45
Jimmy Hollywood (R) 5:00, 7:30, 10:00
Mrs. Doubtfire (PG13) 4:15, 7:00, 9:45
Guarding Tess (PG13) 7:15, 9:30

Deford

continued from page 1

can follow and watch."

Deford also attributes the recent problems with Major League Baseball to television. "Baseball is not the national pastime any more, it's a local pastime," Deford said. "It doesn't get the ratings of football because it's not just once a week, but you can't dismiss a sport that can draw about 40,000 people a night to see a game and have three million people attend minor league games a year."

In his closing remarks, Deford offered some advice to aspiring sportswriters.

"It is important to have a wide berth of interest; to have knowledge about many other subjects and be able to apply those to sports."

"Just read and write and take any job you are offered."

Koop

continued from page 1

Koop currently serves as the McNerny Professor of Surgery at Dartmouth College and senior scholar of the Koop Institute of Health and Science.

According to Bridget Conley, the ideas and issue commissioner and lecture chairperson of the Student Union Board, "We thought Dr. Koop would be a good voice to critique Clinton's health care plans."

Noting that the anti-smoking issue made the recent covers of both Time magazine and U.S. News and World Report, Conley commented that "there is such a big outcry that smoking is a drug, that it is addictive, and that it should be regulated."

Koop's lecture is at 7 p.m. at Stepan Center and will be followed by a reception in the Dooley Room of the LaFortune Student Center.

Japanese near choice of new Prime Minister

By BRAVEN SMILLIE
Associated Press

TOKYO

Japan's fractious ruling coalition, which nearly fell apart after the prime minister announced he was quitting, neared agreement today on a candidate to replace him: Foreign Minister Tsutomu Hata.

Parliament was expected to vote early next week on a successor for Prime Minister Morihiro Hosokawa, who threw Japanese politics into confusion last week by saying he would resign to take responsibility for an emerging financial scandal.

If the left-leaning and conservative factions in Hosokawa's coalition can stay together and preserve their majority, Hata probably will win the vote.

Although he belongs to the coalition's more conservative faction and was once a member of the opposition Liberal Democratic Party, Hata has championed the promised reforms that formed the coalition's main appeal to scandal-weary voters.

Hata, 58, heads the Japan Renewal Party, and has been elected to the powerful lower house of Parliament nine times. He serves simultaneously as deputy prime minister.

Panel

continued from page 1

American Association), and MEC (Multicultural Executive Council), going on every single weekend," said Wong.

In addition, next year The Multicultural Executive Council will be sponsoring two to four all-day, open-invitation prejudice reduction workshops both semesters.

The forum ended with an exhortation to the entire student body from Simon.

"Just as piece of advice as a black male at the University," he said. "Never ask a black student on campus, 'What sport do you play?,' or 'Are you on full scholarship?,' because those are the most demeaning things you could ever ask."

Toastmaster's International

is looking for one

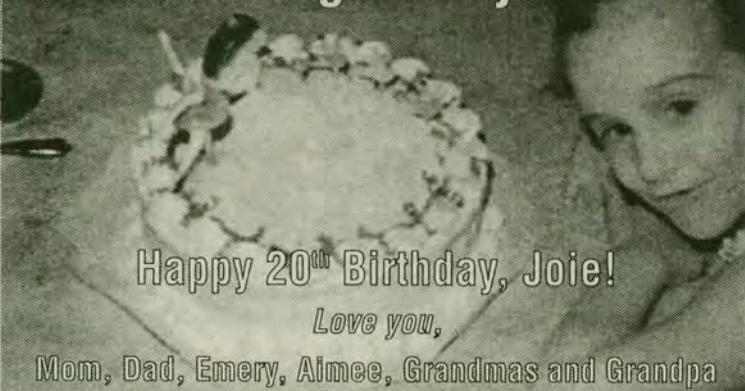
Graduate and/or Law Student

to act as

**Toastmaster's Graduate Liaison
for 1994-95**

If interested, contact Meg at 634-2813

Isn't it funny,
Our 6 year old honey,
Is now turning twenty!

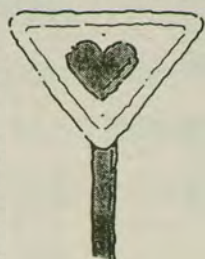


Happy 20th Birthday, Joie!

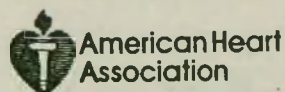
Love you,

Mom, Dad, Emery, Almee, Grandmas and Grandpa

OBSERVE THE
WARNING SIGNS.



If you have chest pain lasting two
minutes or more, see a doctor.



American Heart
Association

**Video
Resumes**

Dava International

Call: 291-3183

SHOULD ALL STUDENTS HAVE ACCESS TO CABLE TV?

Help Student Government get cable and other improvements for students! Work on the Board of Trustees Report.

Meeting on Sunday, April 17, 9:00 p.m. in the Student Government Office, 2nd floor LaFortune.

Questions? Please call Larissa, 1-4553

CHRISTMAS IN APRIL VOLUNTEERS!

Christmas is Coming This Saturday, April 16th.

Please Remember to:

- Report to Stepan Center at 7:30 a.m.
- Wear Old & Warm Clothing
- Bring your waiver & map

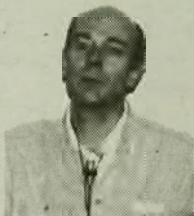
When You are dropped off at the Broadway Christian Church, please report to your "Assigned" House! Many thanks to all of the Notre Dame volunteers! Without your help this project would not happen!

SEE YOU SATURDAY!

Activist discusses history, goals of Greenpeace

By ZOE MARIN
News Writer

The past and present ecological problems along with the many misconceptions about Greenpeace were the issues Greenpeace activist Christopher Childs addressed last night. The lecture was animated with a slide show as part of Earth Week.



Christopher Childs

Environmental issues con-

cerning energy waste and production, as well as protecting forests and animals are the primary concerns of the Greenpeace organization, according to Childs.

"A lot of people associate us with saving whales," Childs said, "We're not trying to protect one particular species. We're trying to protect an entire ecosystem."

Greenpeace was founded in 1971 by a small group in Vancouver, Alaska in protest to nuclear testing being conducted by the United States.

"They had an idea, a way to take a stand on an issue that they felt needed attention," Childs explained.

The small group never quite made it to their destination, but when they returned to Vancouver, they were well received.

"They thought a lot of people would laugh at them," said Childs, "Instead, so many people were encouraged and inspired by them."

The two main goals of the Greenpeace organization are to encourage nonviolence and to bear witness to the truth. Childs said that these basic fundamental goals were modeled after similar ideals from the Quaker society.

"Things change for the better when people with commitment make them change," said Childs.

One way Greenpeace employs this ideal of nonviolence is by hanging various signs on anything from skyscrapers to Mount Rushmore and the Statue of Liberty.

"We like to climb and hang big signs for everyone to see," Childs said.

In revolt to Dupont's use of CFCs, a dangerous chemical that not only eats away the ozone layer, but also increases the greenhouse effect, Greenpeace hung a large sign on a water tower that advertised the corporation.

The sign resembled a giant blue ribbon, awarding Dupont first place for polluting the earth.

Another popular tactic for nonviolence involves literally jumping in front of large whaling ships or holding on to the bow of a navy ship stocked with nuclear weapons.

"Our motto is 'Be in the way,'" said Childs.

One particular member of Greenpeace went as far as boarding a Japanese whaling ship and handcuffing herself to the harpoon gun in order to "be in the way."

Childs said that Japan and Sweden are the only two coun-

tries disobeying an international law which bans the whaling of great whales.

Although some of the work is risky, some of it is also illegal. In the past, Greenpeace activists, including Childs, have been arrested for trespassing. One particular New York judge helped Childs and his friends avoid a jail sentence since he admired their work.

Alternative sources of energy are one main way Greenpeace feels the environmental problems can be tackled. Greenpeace's own ship, The Rainbow Warrior, was specially designed to utilize wind power.

"We like solar. We like it so much we got ourselves some," Childs said.

Greenpeace built a solar-powered studio in which various artists including U2, R.E.M., and the Jesus and Mary Chain recorded and donated tracks towards an album. This album, entitled "Alternative NRG," is currently on sale in record stores.

"The first lesson handled at Greenpeace is do your best, and even though at first it doesn't look like you're succeeding, wait and see what happens," said Childs.

SOPHOMORES

IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN BEING ON JUNIOR CLASS COUNCIL NEXT YEAR, (DORM REPS AND COMMISSIONERS), PICK UP AN APPLICATION IN STUDENT GOVERNMENT OFFICE.

DEADLINE APRIL 15

BY 5:00 P.M.

Flower Delivery 7 Days

Pesy • Patch

Super Saver Prices on Roses
Balloon Bouquets & Stuffing, Plants,
Fresh Flowers, Plush Animals, Gift Baskets

Clocktower Square
51408 31 North
South Bend, IN 46637

(219)277-1291
Phone Answered 24 hrs.

Introducing the fastest ways to get through college.



Power Macintosh™ 6100/60 8/250,
internal AppleCD™ 300i Plus CD-ROM Drive, Macintosh®
Color Display, Apple® Extended Keyboard II and mouse.

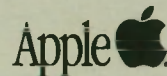


Power Macintosh™ 7100/66 8/250,
internal AppleCD™ 300i Plus CD-ROM Drive, Macintosh®
Color Display, Apple® Extended Keyboard II and mouse.

Speed. Power. And more speed. That's what the new Power Macintosh™ is all about. It's a Macintosh® with PowerPC™ technology. Which makes it an incredibly fast personal computer. And the possibilities are endless. Because now you'll have the power you need for high-performance applications

The new Power Macintosh from Apple.

like statistical analysis, multimedia, 3-D modeling and much more. So, what are you waiting for? Visit your Apple Campus Reseller for more information and see for yourself. Now that Power Macintosh is here, college may never be the same.



Notre Dame Computer Store
Room 112 CCMB • 631-7477

Arafat apologizes for attacks

McCurry described both attacks as acts of terrorism and condemned them, along with attacks on Palestinians. All such violence underscores "the urgency for coming to closure now" on arrangements for Palestinian self-rule on the West Bank and in Gaza, he said.

Cancer researchers are increasingly turning their attention to suppressor genes, which brake uncontrolled cell division. Damage to these suppressor cell may be the chief cause of cancer, Kamb said.

It was not clear whether the letter was sent after today's attack on a bus in Hadera. Six Is-

McCurry did not say whether the statement amounted to the condemnation the administration had sought from the PLO leader. But he said the statement was stronger than one Arafat made shortly after the

Israeli diplomats had urged the White House and the State Department to respond vigorously to the continuing attacks in Israel.

President Clinton made no reference to the bombings in a speech to an editors' group here.

ANTH	420	01	3393
BA	363	05	1203
BA	490	03	1207
BIOS	422	01	3203
CAPP	380	01	3850
ECON	421	01	3497
ENGL	494A	01	3960
FIN	380	04	3155
GOVT	242T	06	3521
GOVT	301	01	3965
HIST	471	01	3598
LAW	695	05	1737
MARK	350	01	1746
MUS	221	01	2372
PHIL	201	06	2008
PHIL	216	01	3976
PHIL	222	02	0837
ROSP	103	06	2328
ROSP	230	01	3699
SOC	435	01	3919
STV	225	01	2784
THEO	243	01	0262
THEO	243T	01	3995
THEO	283	01	3741

Clinton angrily defends his Whitewater stance

By TERENCE HUNT
Associated Press

WASHINGTON President Clinton testily defended his handling of Whitewater questions Wednesday, spurning what he said were suggestions that he "stop being president and do my homework on this issue."

"All I can tell you, sir," Clinton told a questioner at a newspaper editors' conference, "is I have done my best to answer the questions asked of me."

"Maybe you have total and complete recollection of every question that might be asked of you at any moment of things that happened to you 12, 13, 14 years ago," Clinton said icily. "Maybe you could give your tax records up for 17 years and at the moment answer any question."

He pledged anew to cooperate with a special counsel investigating the Whitewater affair and to "do my best to give more information to the press."

The issue came up in a question and answer session after

Press' angst now part of story

By MIKE FEINSILBER
Associated Press

WASHINGTON When he was mayor of New York, Ed Koch used to go around the city taking his political temperature. He'd ask voters, "How'm I doing?"

The press has been doing much the same about its coverage of Whitewater, a term encompassing anything from Vincent Foster's apparent suicide to Hillary Clinton's margin calls from her broker.

While Whitewater is getting intense attention these days, there's also been a spate of stories about whether all that attention is warranted.

The New York Times took editorial-page notice Sunday of what it said was the press' questioning whether all the

coverage "could lead to the ritualistic destruction of yet another presidency."

Stick with it, was the Times' advice: "Experience suggests that every time the press lays off a story, for whatever reason — official pressure, public dismay, professional angst — it has been the wrong thing to do."

Lars-Erik Nelson, columnist for the New York newspaper Newsday, sees Whitewater as "a witch hunt, pure and simple" and the angst as an inevitable result of the media's enhanced importance in Washington.

"We're not just observers, we're participants," he said. "Once you get that kind of power you become subject to the scrutiny of the press."

A student-run daily newspa-

per, published at this week's meeting of the American Society of Newspaper Editors, also took note of the coverage-of-the-coverage phenomenon.

"Whitewater: Hard facts vs. media fixation," said a front-page headline. "Is the press playing it safe or overplaying the issue?"

The story comes to no conclusion, but the public seems to have. A recent Times Mirror poll said 73 percent of those who voted for Clinton felt the press was paying too much attention; only 40 percent of George Bush voters thought so.

For journalism, the lesson left by Watergate 20 years ago is that the press mostly missed the story, leaving it to two young Washington Post metro reporters to uncover.

Simpson, "Maybe ... you think I should have shut the whole federal government down and done nothing but study these things for the last two months."

Clinton said he had agreed to turn over all his records to a special counsel and let him investigate the matter so "I could go on and be president."

However, Clinton said, "The same people who asked for the special counsel so that these issues could be resolved in an appropriate and disciplined way and I could go back to work, have decided they were kidding. And they wanted to continue for us to deal with this."

"Well, I'm sorry, I'm doing the best I can while I do the job I was hired by the American people to do."

Clinton's response drew strong applause. Simpson said the reply was wonderful.

Clinton was invited by another questioner to assess the news media's coverage of his administration and of the Whitewater affair, but he declined to do so.

"If I could grade the press, I wouldn't," he said.

In reply to another question, Clinton said he was considering what limits there should be on the use of American tax dollars for abortion overseas.

"I think at a minimum that we should not fund abortions when the child is capable of living outside the mother's womb," Clinton said. "Secondly, we should not in any way, shape or form fund abortions if they are forced on citizens by the government against their will."

a failed savings and loan.

USA Today international editor John Simpson recalled Clinton's recent acknowledgment that he had overstated his Whitewater losses by \$20,000. Simpson said his daughter commented that Clinton "sounds just like me when I'm trying to explain why I don't have my homework."

Launching his defense, Clinton suggested that press coverage of Whitewater was confused and that the media were hostile. He quoted humorist Garrison Keillor as saying, "All I know about Whitewater is what I read in the papers, so I don't understand it."

More pointedly, Clinton told

about a 15-year-old investment by him and his wife in an Arkansas land development company and about its ties with

BUGHOUSE in Chicago

Saturday Night 8-10 p.m. at the KABOOM
(Corner of Green & Halsted)

"We are playing in Chicago for the first time at the KABOOM Night Club this Saturday night. Everyone's support is greatly appreciated. PLEASE NOTE THE EARLY STARTING TIME. Dance music will be played when the band finishes. Bughouse hopes to see you there. Thanks again for your support this year."

ON THE ISSUES



Hosted by
John Chancellor

'BLOOD, SWEAT & CHEERS'

A talented basketball player from the inner city faces choices. By tenth grade, he's on the radar screens of college and pro scouts. The supply and demand equation of sports takes over from there. Price Waterhouse invites you to join us for this fascinating episode of *On the Issues*. Watch leaders from the worlds of sports, business and the media think out loud as they struggle at the crossroads where moral dilemmas and tough business decisions collide.

Presented by Maryland Public Television

APRIL 15, 10 P.M. ON PBS. CHECK LOCAL LISTINGS.

Sports is a subdivision of the big money entertainment business.

Sports franchises are 30 to 50 years behind major corporations.

Call them... "The Running Felons"...

African-Americans moved from cotton fields to football fields.

The university has to bail out the athletic department more than vice-versa.

...to win in basketball, head to inner-city America.



Moderated by Jeff Greenfield
ABC News

Underwritten by
Price Waterhouse



Attention Students!

We will wrap, pack, and ship your items!

Michiana Pack and Ship

715 West McKinley

Mishawaka (East of Video Watch)

254-9260

Authorized UPS Shipping Agency

(WINNER - BEST FILM)
CANNES FILM FESTIVAL - 1993

★★★★★! STUNNING!

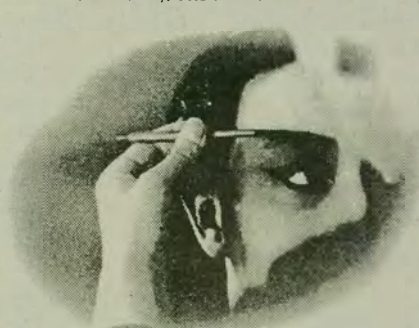
A richly exotic story of love and betrayal!"
—Bruce Williamson, PLAYBOY

"A GORGEOUS EPIC!"

A rich and savory banquet!"
—Richard Corliss, TIME MAGAZINE

"EXOTIC AND
BEAUTIFULLY ACTED!"

—Vincent Canby, THE NEW YORK TIMES



FAREWELL MY
CONCUBINE

a film by Chen Kaige

NOTRE DAME COMMUNICATION & THEATRE
CINEMA AT THE SNITE

FRIDAY & SATURDAY 6:45 & 9:45

CALL 631-7361 FOR TIMES AND DATES

FOR ALL CINEMA AT THE SNITE FILMS

THE OBSERVER

NOTRE DAME OFFICE: P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 631-7471
SAINT MARY'S OFFICE: 309 Haggard, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 284-5365

1994-95 General Board

Editor-in-Chief
Jake Peters

Managing Editor
John Lucas

Business Manager
Joseph Riley

News Editor.....Sarah Doran
Viewpoint Editor.....Suzanne Fry
Sports Editor.....George Dohrmann
Accent Editor.....Mary Good
Photo Editor.....Scott Mendenhall
Saint Mary's Editor.....Elizabeth Regan
Advertising Manager.....Eric Lorge
Ad Design Manager.....Ryan Maylayter
Production Manager.....Jacqueline Moser
Systems Manager.....Sean Gallavan
Observer Marketing Director.....Tom Lillig
Controller.....Kristen Martina

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

Observer Phone Lines

Editor-in-Chief	631-4542	Business Office	631-5313
Managing Editor/Viewpoint	631-4541	Advertising	631-6900/8840
Sports	631-4543	Systems/Marketing Dept.	631-8839
News/Photo	631-5323	Office Manager	631-7471
Accent/Saint Mary's	631-4540	Fax	631-6927
Day Editor/Production	631-5303	E-Mail	Observer.Viewpoint.1@nd.edu
General Information	631-7471	Unix	observer@grumpy.helios.nd.edu



LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Homosexual literary themes prompt reflection

Dear Editor:

It is as a result of the interest that some of my colleagues showed in knowing about the course I introduced last semester: "Outspoken Readings: Questions of Homosexuality in Literature" that I felt encouraged to offer these remarks publicly. I thought that by doing so, these notes would give an idea about the contents of the course and its dynamics. They could also serve as possible guidelines for further studies about the representation of same sex desire in sexual-aesthetic literary discourse.

The course was conceived as a way to approach, intellectually, the issue of homosexuality, and to call attention to hitherto neglected fields of study. I also wanted to raise consciousness and to create a space for dialogue where gay and lesbian students could relate to experiences they share, and to expose straight students to issues that are not often discussed in the classroom or outside. I thought that, as a gay man, by making subtle analytic use of my own knowledge, research, and experience, I could offer special insights into the subject. I also thought it was time to bring into discussion the much misunderstood topic of homosexuality, especially after the wave of homophobia that had swept the campus the previous semester, generated in part by members of an educated community that prides itself for its sophistication, tolerance and open-mindedness. Since no one had taught at this university a course on gay and lesbian literature that addressed directly the issues I was intending to raise, I decided to come forth with this course. Had I been a

historian I would have proposed a course on the history of sexuality, but since my training is as a literary critic, I offered a course on literature with a list of authors that included Plato and Sappho, Shakespeare and Whitman, Oscar Wilde and Andre Gide, Virginia Woolf, E. M. Forster and Radclyffe Hall,

Contrasting our erotophobic and homophobic society with the guiltless, positive attitude towards sex that characterized the ancient world was a revealing experience.

Cavafy, Proust and Genet. The original list was slightly more ambitious, but time was what determined how much we could read.

One of the initial apprehensions I had was how to deal with a course that began with Sappho and ended with "The Kiss of the Spider Woman" some twenty-five centuries later? Soon I discovered that my apprehensions were unfounded, since the inclusion of these two seminal authors proved of paramount importance for several reasons. It helped us to see the difference between the modern attitude towards homosexuality that heterosexual discourse has constructed, and the more "sympathetic response to the open expression of homosexual desire in words and behaviour" that characterized the ancient

world (Dover "Greek Homosexuality" 1).

Plato's "Symposium" was particularly valuable because of its presence within the homosexual literary canon. It is one of the few works where some of the authors we studied could see the love of men openly discussed. The "Symposium", moreover, played a formative role in the defense of homosexual love and in the plea for understanding that some of these authors set out to write. Most important, given the context of the course, was to see from this contrast how sexuality is not a given, nor a product of free will, as it is traditionally thought, but rather a social construct, something fluid that can be conducted according to the imperatives of a given society in a given time. Projecting our modern sexual categories backward in time, contrasting our erotophobic and homophobic society with the guiltless, positive attitude towards sex that characterized the ancient world was a revealing experience for most of us in the course.

From Plato we moved on to Sappho's poetry. It was my intention when proposing the course to include lesbian literature as well, even though, I knew very little about the subject. I was determined to learn as much from the experience as the students taking the course. Moreover, what I wanted to avoid at all costs when proposing a pioneer course like this one was to fall into the trap of reproducing discrimination between gays and lesbians, especially when one of the main aims of the course was to avoid it. The choice was very popular. It was difficult when listening to

these guiltless songs about lesbian love not to admire the candid passion and the powerful emotional response they generate in modern audiences some twenty five centuries later. After "the fair Sappho," as Socrates calls this source of erotic wisdom in "Phaedrus," we moved on to the analysis of Shakespeare's "Sonnets" and Whitman's "Calamus" poems.

In his poetic "Institution of the Dear Love of Comrades," which we read paying close attention to the passion, Whitman expends on the male body and to the homosexual context that determines the psychological tension of the poems. Both these poets were particularly interesting for the grandeur of their artistic expression and for the supremacy of human love that they celebrate, regardless of genital details. The study of these two poets was also valuable because it helped us to see the length to which some of their commentators have gone to defend these consecrated idols of our culture from the stigma of sexual inversion and the otherness it implies.

These commentators do not realize that what needs explanation is their inherent homophobia, not the ability with which these poets could chart the full variety of human involvement, homosexual desire existing for most of the authors we studied as an integral part of Nature. The way in which some literary critics insist on leading the reader by the hand, protecting us from "evil" with ignorance while doing "good" with insincerity is truly admirable. They, like everybody else in our culture, have been subject to eons of homophobic

machinations that have inevitably conditioned their perceptions. This conditioning led us to talk about the conspiracy of reticence and the effect it has had in perpetuating the stereotypes about homosexuality that are so prevalent among us. And so we moved on across centuries, cultures and national borders, across gender and sexualities, finding confirmation of what some of us knew already and others were finding out: that "love can beauties spy / In what seem faults to every common eye" (John Gay).

With the twentieth century, we "entered the broken world / To trace the visionary company of Love," as Hart Crane had put it. It was introduced significantly by Oscar Wilde's pained sincerity in "De Profundis." It was particularly revealing to those Wilde's meditation because of the unprecedented consequences that his trial would have on the formation of the homosexual identity in years to come. John Boswell has defined its effects concisely when he remarks that "It is unlikely that at any time in Western history have gay people been the victims of more widespread and vehement intolerance than during the first half of the twentieth century."

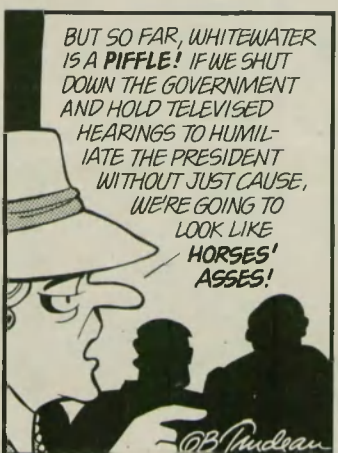
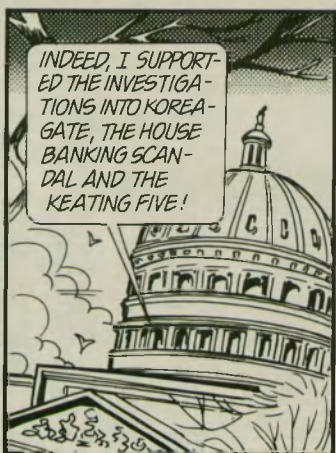
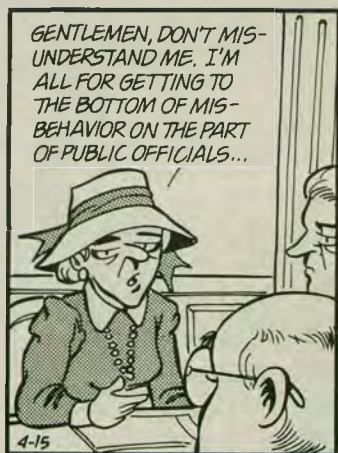
CARLOS JEREZ-FARAN

Associate Professor
Department of Romance Languages

Look in tomorrow's Viewpoint pages for the conclusion of Professor Jerez-Faran's reflections.

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY



"Rock journalism is people who can't write interviewing people who can't talk for people who can't read."

-Frank Zappa
attributed

ROB ADAMS

MUSIC REVIEW

Clashing Sounds



Photo courtesy Geffen Records

Brand New Heavies drop a trunk of funk

By ROB ADAMS
Music Critic

"The group really wouldn't have gotten anywhere if my parents hadn't allowed us to play in my bedroom on Sundays," says Jan Kincaid who plays drums and keyboards for the London live funk band, Brand New Heavies (BNH).

"At the age of 15, we were very passionate about dance and soul music," agrees Andrew Levy who pumps the bass.

Formed in 1985, the trio (Simon Bartholomew on guitar) played clubs and parties and eventually released their first single, "Got to Give" in 1987, featuring vocalist Linda Muriel.

In the meantime, current BNH vocalist N'Dea Davenport had moved out of her hometown of Atlanta and gone to Los Angeles where she was singing on demos for the likes of Madonna, Tone Loc, George Clinton, and Roger Waters.

The chocolate of the Brand New Heavies crashed into Davenport's peanut butter through Delicious Vinyl, who signed the Heavies in 1990.

The group released their self-titled

debut in 1991 and it spawned two major hits, "Dream Come True" with its bass-filled rhythm and saucy horn section and "Never Stop" which featured Davenport at her most passionate mid-tempo groove.

After the success of their debut, the Brand New Heavies instrumental section moved on to create "Heavy Rhyme Experience," which featured their live band flavor along with some up and coming rappers laying some rhymes over the grooves.

Meanwhile, Davenport was helping Guru write his hip-hop/jazz fusion album, "Jazzmatazz" and throwing down some vocals on it as well.

After honing their skills on the "hiatus," the group met back in London to begin work on their newest release, "Brother Sister." It was recorded in the Rak, a studio where T-Rex, Hot Chocolate, and Suzy Quatro all cut some records, and was self-produced.

"Mind Trips" features a laid-back string arrangement with Davenport's vocals picking up the tempo amidst keyboards which shine in the background. "I find that a lot of keyboardists play around the groove instead of playing in

the groove; I felt we needed parts that were in the bass, drums, and guitar," says Kincaid.

The album opens with "Have a Good Time," an undeniably fresh message of positivity.

Although not a strong lyrical statement by any means, it is a perfect way to introduce what will be going on in the tracks to come as Levy's bass hangs low and Bartholomew plays his guitar with quick, tight licks.

The vibrant music of the Brand New Heavies epitomize what rhythm and blues should be: raw grooves coming out of live guitars, drums, bass, and Davenport's vocals, seemingly improvised, reach heights of soul entirely her own.

Excited wah-wah rips open the door to "Spend Some Time," a disco-driven jam with a cymbals-dominated drum beat. Soft string arrangements, light bongo taps, and splashes of piano intensify the groovy mood.

Davenport is brilliant, beginning her song with flattering comments about the wonderful beginning of a particular relationship, but going on to suggest

that it's over now. "What to do with this love/Now it seems like the best thing baby/Is just give it up," she wails confidently.

"Dream on Dreamer" is the first single to be released from Brother Sister, and rightly so. Sidewinding drums break loose into a fantastic representation of Davenport's soul, while piano notes provide a tight mesh in between her vocal breaks. "The song was inspired by a friend of mine," says Davenport, "a young man with a lot of responsibilities. He uses daydreams to free himself from all the things that are holding him down."

Although making music that may suggest the Brand New Heavies are jamming in the wrong decade, they have created a style of fun-loving, loose dance music that is all based on live soul and all their own.

Brother Sister picks up a groove from the first song and never lets it fall off until the last.

Rob's Rating

(out of five)

Sugartooth proves to be sweet and sinister

By ROB ADAMS
Music Critic

Imagine eating ten oreo cookies. Then eating a Milky Way candy bar. Before being allowed to brush, now picture devouring a package of gummy bears. Lastly, think about how a Mountain Dew would feel in your mouth as you washed all this grime down. This "four-piece meal" is how the music of Sugartooth's self-titled debut sounds.

Although they did not get their name from that type of binge, it is an extremely accurate portrayal of how their music collects in and corrodes ears much like the way sucrose destroys teeth. "If something sounds too happy, we throw it away. It's no fun to be happy," says Marc Hunter, who sings and plays guitar for Sugartooth.

Timothy Gruse (guitar) and Josh Blum (bass) met in L.A. and began the band with Joey Castillo (drums) who came from the underground punk legend Wasted Youth; Hunter joined in 1991.

The foursome were united in their hatred for the glam rock scene which surpassed punk in the eighties as well as their no-nonsense approach to making music.

"We like to be true to ourselves and not be the usual rock-n-roll garbage. We want the music to be listened to for the music," says Hunter.



Photo Courtesy of EastWest Records

Sugartooth is a band masterful at performing wondrous contradictions throughout their music. Hunter's lyrics will be low and spoken slowly while a raging batch of sounds will be spinning behind him. On other songs, Hunter digs deep to produce sinister, hypnotic vocals and the band behind him plays sovereignly, jamming softly, but with the intensity to support Hunter.

"Sold My Fortune" begins the album with an incessant hum coming off the guitars which eventually erupts into a massive explosion of feedback bringing the song to a level of frenzy.

The vocals are, as a result, outshined (pun intended) by the sound, creating a really interesting effect. Meanwhile, the drums drive the song slowly. "Sold My Fortune" was written after a long talk

with a friend. My fortune is a metaphor for his problems," says Hunter.

Lonely guitar riffs coupled with vocals that seem like they are echoes from solitary confinement suddenly give way to a trap door which leads to the dungeon from which the sounds are rising on "Tuesday Morning."

The richness of the production on the guitars creates a swirling whirlpool fueled by the sporadic yet successful placements of background vocals. "Tuesday Morning" is the strongest track on Sugartooth.

"Silently I've been screaming/And no one else can understand/That I feel nothing/And I don't care at all," moans Hunter on the track "Third-Day-To-Forever," which truly displays

Sugartooth's range. Despite the intense lyrics and Hunter's menacing vocal style, an acoustic guitar and bongo drums lead into soft bass plucks.

"Despite the music, we're not bummed out about life," says Gruse. "In fact, it's probably the contrary. We get our anger and frustration out in the music. We see other bands that take themselves so seriously—they look like a joke. We're pretty much average guys. We're not special because we play music, it's just a coincidence."

"Cracks in the Pavement" features a bass warm-up at the beginning from which explodes a furious burst of energy and yet Hunter's vocals remain relatively calm. After the first verse, a sudden attempt to create a melodious chorus peaks and, actually, is the best part of the song; Hunter's vocals reach heights he doesn't feature too often. In the background, meanwhile, riffs collide and merge like constructive interference of a transverse wave.

Through their demented, apocalyptic lyrics and virtual tornadoes of sound the Sugartooth debut is not one to be missed...especially for those of us who like to go on musical binges.

Rob's Rating

(out of five)

Yankees shutout by White Sox at Comiskey

Associated Press

CHICAGO

Jason Bere scattered four hits in seven innings and Julio Franco homered Wednesday night as the Chicago White Sox beat the New York Yankees 5-0 and stretched their winning streak to four.

Bere (1-0) struck out six and walked two. Paul Assenmacher pitched the eighth against his former team and Kirk McCaskill finished. The loss was the Yankees' fourth straight.

Jim Abbott (1-1) gave up four runs — three earned — and eight hits in 6 2-3 innings. He walked four and struck out three.

White Sox manager Gene Lamont was ejected by umpire Tim Tschida in the fourth inning for arguing an out call from the dugout.

New York advanced only one runner as far as third, but Wade Boggs fanned with Pat Kelly on third base in the fifth, ending the inning.

Consecutive doubles by Darrin Jackson and Joe Hall put Chicago ahead in the first. Ron Karkovice walked and both runners advanced when Abbott's pickoff try bounced off Hall's back into short centerfield for an error.

Ozzie Guillen's RBI single made it 2-0, and Lance Johnson's grounder forced Karkovice at home. Joey Cora followed with a grounder to shortstop Mike Gallego, who threw home. Guillen appeared to touch the plate with his hand as he slid across home, but catcher Natt Nokes then tagged

him out, leading to Lamont's ejection.

Franco hit his third home run of the year in the seventh following Frank Thomas' single. Johnson added an RBI single in the eighth off Steve Howe.

Royals 2, Red Sox 1

KANSAS CITY, Mo.

One night after a humiliating 22-11 loss to Boston, the Kansas City Royals regained some respect.

Rookie Bob Hamelin, who has replaced George Brett as Kansas City's designated hitter, hit a two-run homer in the ninth inning Wednesday night to give the Royals a 2-1 victory over the Red Sox.

"That's what you dream about, hitting a home run in the bottom of the ninth to win a game," Hamelin said. "There's no better deal than that. I think the fans were a little down on us after what happened to us last night, and maybe this will bring them back and show them that we have a good team."

Hamelin homered on a curveball from Jeff Russell (0-1) after Dave Henderson reached on a throwing error by shortstop John Valentin.

"When I saw it out of my hand, I could see it sort of hover," Russell said of his gopher ball. "It had a loop in it, and the hitter picked it up. It didn't have the good trajectory."

Boston starter Aaron Sele, who took a no-hitter into the seventh inning in his last start

in Kansas City on Aug. 28, shut out the Royals for 7 1-3 innings.

Kansas City starter Tom Gordon was almost as good, limiting the Red Sox to a run on three hits in 7 2-3 innings. Billy Brewer (1-0) pitched hitless relief the rest of the way for the victory.

The pitcher's duel was a stark contrast to Tuesday's game, when the teams combined for 30 hits.

Mike Greenwell doubled with one out in the fourth off Gordon and scored on a sacrifice fly by Andre Dawson.

Gordon had struck out Mo Vaughn swinging, but the ball got away from catcher Brent Mayne on what was ruled a wild pitch. Vaughn reached first safely and Greenwell went to third on the play. Notes: Rightfielder Felix Jose rejoined the Royals after rehabilitating his injured back in an extended spring training. Jose was expected to be activated Friday.

Cardinals 4, Dodgers 2

ST. LOUIS

Ray Lankford homered and drove in four runs, and Rick Sutcliffe won his first NL start in three years as the St. Louis Cardinals beat the Los Angeles Dodgers 4-2 Wednesday night.

Lankford moved back to lead-off this season after starting last season as the cleanup batter and hitting in almost every spot without success. He went 3-for-5 with the third four-RBI game of his career, helping send the Dodgers to their fifth

loss in six games.

Lankford homered off Ramon Martinez (0-2) in the third, had a two-run single in the fourth and a run-scoring single in the sixth off Gary Wayne. He entered 3-for-21 against Martinez.

Sutcliffe (1-0) overcame early problems to win his first start with St. Louis, his first start in the NL since Sept. 28, 1991.

Sutcliffe went to full counts on the first three batters. In the second, the Dodgers opened with four straight hits, including RBI singles by Raul Mondesi and Jose Offerman.

Sutcliffe then retired 14 of the next 16 batters. The two hits in that span were doubles by Henry Rodriguez, who had three doubles on the night. Sutcliffe gave up eight hits in 6 1-3 innings with three strikeouts and a walk.

Mike Perez, the Cardinals' fourth pitcher, got three outs for his third save.

Martinez threw 113 pitches in 5 2-3 innings and gave up four runs and five hits. He also walked six, matching his career high, although only one walk hurt him. Erik Pappas walked with one out in the fourth and scored on Lankford's hit.

Martinez is 4-1 in five starts at Busch Stadium. In the first four he had an ERA of 0.26, allowing one earned run in 34 innings.

Braves 6, Giants 3

ATLANTA

On the night honoring the 20th anniversary of Hank

Aaron's 715th home run, Fred McGriff homered in the 12th inning just to the left of the historic landing spot, leading the Atlanta Braves over the San Francisco Giants 6-3 Wednesday night.

Atlanta, which rallied in the ninth, was tied 3-3 in the 12th when Jeff Blauser doubled off rookie Tony Menendez (0-1). Terry Pendleton walked and McGriff hit his second home run of the season.

Atlanta, which beat San Francisco to win the NL West on the final day of last season, is 8-1, the Braves' best start since 1982. The Giants have lost three of four.

Mark Wohlers (2-0), Atlanta's fifth pitcher, got four outs for the victory on a night when the Braves honored Aaron in a pregame ceremony for No. 715, hit in Atlanta-Fulton County Stadium on April 8, 1974.

Atlanta, which blew a two-run lead in the ninth inning of a 7-5 loss to the Giants on Tuesday night, came back in the ninth when Mark Lemke doubled with two outs off Kevin Rogers and scored on a single by pinch-hitter Charlie O'Brien.

Willie McGee's RBI double in the top half had put the Giants ahead 3-2.

Royce Clayton, who entered 8-for-15 against Steve Avery, put the Giants ahead in the third with his first homer this season. Dave Gallagher homered in the fifth to tie, but Matt Williams' sacrifice fly gave the Giants a 2-1 lead in the seventh. Deion Sanders' sacrifice fly tied the score in the bottom half.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

\$\$ FOR BOOKS @ PANDORA'S everyday but Sunday until 5:30pm 233-2342 ND ave & Howard

LOST & FOUND

LOST!

A gold, link bracelet somewhere between Cushing and Hagger. If found, could you please call Jeanne at x3465. Thanks.

Did you take the wrong, black dress coat from Union Station at the Grace Formal Friday night? Please call x2350 I'd love to get it back!

LOST:

Columbia Green Shell, possibly in SDH — please call Brian x1130

Help!!! A purple Columbia jacket was taken from 126 DeBartolo on March 28 and I'm very cold. I am offering a reward for its return or the return of my glasses. Please call Sean at 631-8839 to claim your reward.

Found - Gold Bracelet at The Village Landing on Friday March 25. Call to identify @ x0915. Ask for Ryan.

Lost: Gold Bracelet. A men's gold, rope chain bracelet was lost somewhere on campus. If found, please call Keith @ 4-1824.

LOST: A blue, London Fog, lightweight jacket with a liner. Call Eric at 4-3376.

lost: one silver and black earring between zahm and pw on Saturday night. call katie at x2964

WANTED

Summer Resort Jobs - Earn to \$12/hr. + tips. Locations include: Hawaii, Florida, Rocky Mountains, Alaska, New England, etc. for details call: 1-800-807-5950 ext. R5584.

CRUISE SHIPS HIRING - Earn up to \$2000+/mo. on cruise ships or land-tour companies. World travel. Summer & full-time employment available. No exp necessary. For info call 1-206-634-0468 ext. C5584

WANTED: LADY'S BIKE. GOOD CONDITION. 234-9909.

WE'RE TAKING APPLICATIONS FOR PEOPLE WHO LIKE PEOPLE. NOW HIRING COCKTAIL SERVERS, BARTENDERS, COOKS, AND FOOD SERVERS. PLEASE APPLY AT HACIENDA 700 LINCOLN WAY WEST MISHAWAKA, INDIANA 46544

need graduation tickets bad call Harry 233-5130

THE SOUTHWESTERN COMPANY is looking for quality students who are serious about summer work. Earn \$5,600 and gain valuable Resume' Experience. For details call Joe at 634-1814.

LOVING CARE FOR 2 CHILDREN (AGES 4 + 1) & HELP WITH SOME HOUSEHOLD CHORES, 9-12 HRS./WK. MAY 1-LATE JULY. OWN TRANSP. + EXP. REQ'D. 233-6657.

ALASKA FISHERIES SUMMER EMPLOYMENT. EARN UP TO \$15,000 THIS SUMMER IN CANNERIES, PROCESSORS, ETC. MALE/FEMALE. NO EXPER. NECESSARY. ROOM/BOARD TRAVEL OFTEN PROVIDED! GUARANTEED SUCCESS! (919)929-4398 ext A29.

ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOYMENT

- Earn up to \$8,000+ in two months. Room & Board! Transportation! Male or Female. No experience necessary! Call (206)545-4155 ext A5584

SUMMER HELP IN SOUTH BEND. ND or SMC student to care for 3 children June 13 - Aug 5, Mon thru Fri. Must have good references and love kids. Non smoker. Call 7-10pm 708-524-9386

Looking for a place at Castle Point to rent for 1.5 months this summer for 2 people. If any available, call 233-5130. Ask for Mike.

CHILD CARE- Caregiver needed for the summer. 16 hrs per wk for 4 yr and 20 mo. old girls. Ref required. Call Lisa at 273-4575

FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY ND/SMC EVENTS (219)291-7153

COLLEGE PARK CONDOMINIUMS

-1/4 mile from library
-New appliances
-2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms
-Washer & Dryer units
-Large closets
-Covered parking
-Security System
-Large balconies
Units now available—

\$660 per month.....Going Quickly!! *****CALL: 272-0691*****

TIME IS RUNNING OUT! Call Kelly or Judie at 291-1414 to reserve your Hertz Penske truck to make your move home this summer easier.

1, 2, & 3 BEDROOM HOMES. NEAR CAMPUS. AVAILABLE NOW & FALL. STARTING AT \$225. MO. GILLIS PROPERTIES.272-6306

Oak Hill—Roommates needed

Summer roommates wanted for Oak Hill condo, rent very reasonable. Call Chris @ 273-2070.

For Rent - Diamond Lake Duplex Available Sept.-May All new - furnished. June thru August weekly rental Must see - beautiful view. Call 1-616-445-8492 on Sundays only. 21636 Howell Dr. Cassopolis, MI

Opportunity. Sunny 1 bedroom apt for rent. Just across from campus, furnished, (AirC.), May1-August15, flexible terms. Call/leave message. 273-8938.

FOR SALE

FURNITURE FOR SALE call 273-4803

For sale - 1969 VW Camper Bus. Original everything, needs tune-up, will sacrifice \$1700.00. Call Mike 232-8344.

College Park Condos 2BR, 2 Bath, w/ appliances \$59,900. Send info to P.O. Box 4075, South Bend, IN 46634

'85 Alfa Romeo Spider Convert., 5-speed, \$2,900. Call 277-3068

CPU 486 DX/33 chip Call Matt at 273-8859

Near ND - 3 bedrm house. Reasonable 233-8855

For Sale: 486DLC/33 4mg ram, 120mg HD, modem, monitor, mouse, printer and software. Asking \$800 Call 4-0968

New Unused Modem \$80 Call 271-7042

For Sale DBL Bed w/Box Spring \$60 or best offer call 273-6318

91 VW Jetta, black, a/c, 5 sp., 36k miles, 1 owner. Exc. cond., \$8800 232-5207

1992 Yamaha Seca II 600cc. only 1500 mi. Excell. cond. \$2800 call Bryan -1890

1989 Ford Bronco II 4wd 5-speed. Remaining ESP warranty. Excell. cond. \$6500 call Bryan -4-1890

TICKETS

HELP!! I need extra grad. tix call PIER 273-4909

Attention!!!

The 'Big Dog' has a deal for you!!! I have two tickets to Tokyo, Japan! Wait, there's more, much more!!

1) Round Trip Airfare (yee-hah)!!
2) 3 Nights in a Downtown Hotel
3) one stop is allowed on the trip free of charge

All these luxurious flying tidbits for the low price of \$500 per ticket.

Please Call: Rob 'da BIG DOG' Piecuch x4328

I need graduation tickets if you can help, please call, we'll talk

Mike x1651

PERSONAL

We are a young white Christian couple in their thirties, who live far away from the busy city life on 2000 acres. Tremendous amount of love is waiting for the special child we look forward to adopting. Call Brent or Tina at 1-800-206-7727.

*****KATHARSIS*****
APRIL 15&16 at CHEERS on 31 in Roseland. APRIL 29 at Midway Tavern (MARTHA'S). DON'T miss out. Fun starts at 10. For more information on gigs and parties call 237-9702. Ask for LENNY.
*****KATHARSIS*****

Adopt - Happily married couple wants to give your newborn love & security while easing your decision. Expenses paid. Jean & Steve 1-800-362-8856

Loving couple longs to share our lives and love with your newborn. we know you don't have an easy choice, but our home will provide your baby a future of love, happiness and security. Call Susan & Jim 219 289-4412

ADOPTION - Let us raise your baby as you would - with love, security and smiles. Please call Conni and Mark 1-800-392-0618

Henderson-Break a leg tonight- I hope you do well because I don't like things that suck.

ND/SMC BALLROOM DANCE CLUB MEMERS: There will be NO class this Thursday. There WILL be class next Thursday in Stepan Center from 8-9:30. Ques? Call Laurie 4-3490

\$!***\$ IRISH GARDENS \$!***\$

Come join this one-of-a-kind STUDENT-RUN business!

Irish Gardens is now accepting applications for the 1994-95 school year for both in-store and delivery positions. No floral experience necessary: we seek creativity and unbridled enthusiasm.

Please pick up an application today in the store in the basement of LaFortune. Call 631-4004 for inquiries.

\$!***\$ IRISH GARDENS\$!***\$

Hey ND men...
"If you like pina colodas and getting caught in the rain,
If you're not into yoga,
If you have half a brain.
If you like making love at midnight in the dunes on the cape,
I'm the one that you've looked for, write to me and escape!"

GOING TO LITTLE FIVE?
WANT TO GIVE ME A RIDE?
PLEASE CALL LORI @ 4308

BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL XXIII

Today's Top Games

Top 16 Teams

477 Hot Grits A Flyin Stepan 3 4:00 pm
488 John Kruk's Ball Club Bookstore 9 4:00 pm

2nd 16

486 Meglipian (Angus) Society Stepan 2 6:15 pm
492 Salty Dawgs Stepan 7 6:15 pm
494 The Torch Lyons 12 6:15 pm

Team 477 and Team 492 are scheduled to play in the round of 32
Team 488 and Team 494 are scheduled to play in the round of 32

Another Game to Watch

Tootie, Natalie, Jo, Blair and Blair's cousin Gerry... 5 girls who stole the limelight from Chen Lu) vs We're Not Getting Better, We're Getting More at Stepan 1, 6:15 pm

BOOKSTORE RESULTS WEDNESDAY, APRIL 13

Twitchin' Moose's Ear d. 5 People Over 6 Foot... (forfeit)
Winner's Out d. Emily Wouldn't Play 21-11
El Stoppo d. All Honeyed Up 11-6
Dos Kloskas d. Jackson 5 21-0
Five Dillon Guys d. Imitation Crabmeat 21-2
Team 45 d. We're Willing To Trade Looks... 21-11
344 Rider d. NRB's 21-12
It's All Good d. 589 Dance Life... 21-11
Phi Slamma Pasama d. We'd Rather Be... 21-4
Four Irishmen & A... d. Hartless 21-15
3 Men & Larry & Andrea d. We Love Big Drawers 21-11
Sweating Bullets d. The Lodget Monteluma 21-19
Showtime d. A Bunch Of Snot Nosed Kids 21-8
Under The Rim d. The Neck Breakers 21-18
The White Shadow d. Why Us? 21-6
Pony Boy & 4 Horsemen d. Pink Porpoise Pride 21-18
Wrapped In Barbwire d. Caucasion Invasion 21-3
24 Times A Week d. The Thill Scrood Dog... 23-21
Team 552 d. Absolute Zero 21-13
The Dancing Particles d. Last Minute Comeback 21-5
Chris Farley's Dream Team d. Anthony's Trav... 21-12
Hedonism II d. Trabeated Columns 21-10
Crunchie Puppies d. Captain Marble & His Bag... 22-20
Serial Killa d. Ropes Scholars 21-9
68 And I Owe You One d. The Lurkers
Totally IRISH d. Ex-Porn Stars 21-18
Woodpeckers d. Quest For The Golden Fleece 21-4
The Good, The Bad... d. We Got MC + Lanky... 21-18
Team 587 d. Better Off Dead 21-14
Ecchutziastical Patriarchy d. Bio-Lab 21-8
Unfrozen Caveman d. If You Thought The... 21-2
The Don Juans Of... d. No Chance In Hell 21-12
3 Guys & A Long Woody d. Bitter White Trash 21-9
The Skirb d. 5 Guys- 10 Legs - 9 Arms 21-6
Box + 1 d. Moles 21-7
Ishmay Ananab Sehplum d. New Directions 21-7

LAFAYETTE SQUARE TOWNHOMES

"Luxury Living You Can Enjoy & Afford"

UNITS STILL AVAILABLE FOR '94- '95 SCHOOL YEAR

- 4 & 5 BEDROOM TOWNHOMES
- 2 BATHROOMS
- SECURITY SYSTEMS & SECURITY GUARDS
- KITCHENS WITH DISHWASHER, GARBAGE DISPOSAL, REFRIGERATOR & RANGE
- WASHER & DRYER IN EACH UNIT
- GAS HEAT
- CENTRAL AIR CONDITIONING
- PROFESSIONAL MANAGEMENT
- SKILLED & RESPONSIBLE MAINTENANCE
- ONLY 1 MILE FROM NOTRE DAME CAMPUS

232-8256



Ever want to be coach for a day? Here's your chance...

Students... vote now to decide the starting line-up for the second game of the April 18 doubleheader against Cleveland State.

Don't miss your only chance this season to make your vote count!

Return ballot entries to the Observer - 3rd Floor Lafortune Center - Attn: Jenny Marten by 5:00 pm Friday, April 15. Then come to the game on Monday, April 18 at 5:00pm. If your entry correctly chooses the starters, you will be entered into a drawing for a Notre Dame Baseball jacket which will be given away in the first inning of the second game. You must be present at the game to win...and stay in your seats, because if the jacket is not claimed we'll draw another winner in the second, then the third.

..... Your All-Star Candidates:

.....
At catcher: Bob Lisanti and Dennis Twombly
At first base: Robbie Kent and Kevin Tommasini
At second base: Greg Layson and Robbie Kent
At third base: Matt Haas and Mark Mapes
At shortstop: Paul Failla and Javier Fuentes
In left field: Rowan Richards and Robby Birk
In center field: Scott Sollmann and Robby Birk
In right field: Ryan Topham and Mike Amrhein
and the designated hitters: George Restovich and Mark Mapes
.....

Aaron honored on 20th anniversary of record

By TOM SALADINO
Associated Press

ATLANTA — Today's multimillion-dollar salaries likely will prevent any of the current crop of players from breaking his career home run record, Hank Aaron says.

Aaron was saluted in pre-game ceremonies Wednesday night prior to the San Francisco Giants-Atlanta Braves game honoring the 20th anniversary of Aaron's 715th home run. The

accolades included a letter from President Clinton.

Aaron's homer that broke Babe Ruth's record came on April 8, 1974 at Atlanta-Fulton County Stadium in the fourth inning against left-hander Al Downing of the Los Angeles Dodgers. Aaron wound up with 755 in his 23-year career. That record will be hard to break, he said during a news conference prior to the on-field ceremonies.

"I think the players of today -

and I've said this so many times before — have more athletic ability than those of 20 years ago," said Aaron.

"But the way salaries are now, many are super rich if they play 10 years. The first 13 years of my career I didn't make \$100,000 (a season). I was still hungry.

"I really don't know how I'd do if I were playing today. The minute my season was over in 1957-58, I'd go to work. I needed that other paycheck."

He said the outstanding players of today "can do most anything, but I can't predict what they'll do."

The week of April 8-15 was designated by Major League Baseball as Hank Aaron Week. Each club playing at home paid tribute to Aaron on April 8.

The Braves opened the season on the road and didn't return to Atlanta-Fulton County Stadium until Tuesday night.

"Hank Aaron distinguished himself as one of the best play-

ers baseball has ever known," said Clinton's letter in part.

"I am delighted to commemorate this event. ... Best Wishes for a wonderful celebration, Bill Clinton," the letter concluded.

Major League Baseball presented Aaron with a Tiffany statue of himself and a life-sized baseball card. The Braves contributed a \$10,000 check to the Hank Aaron Rookie League, an Atlanta baseball league for youngsters.

Softball

continued from page 16

some offensive muscle of their own. Junior Sara Hayes leads the team with a .441 average, which leads the MCC. Senior Stephanie Pinter has upped her average 53 points, to .317, with a 9-for-14 performance this weekend in four games at Detroit.

"If we are able to continue hitting the way we did last weekend," Miller said of her Irish squad, who banged out 43 hits over the four games, "that will be a big factor if we are to win."

Hoops

continued from page 16

for the second consecutive year.

Joe Ross, who climaxed his basketball career by raising his scoring average 5.1 and his rebounding average to 6.0, was also honored at the banquet.

*Watch for continuing
Bookstore Basketball
coverage
in The Observer.*

C. Everett Koop, M.D., SC.D.

Former Surgeon General under Reagan and Bush

"U.S. Health Care. Where Do We Go From Here?"



TONIGHT!!!!

7PM Stepan Center

\$3 Students, Faculty, and Staff \$5 General Public

Reception to follow in the Dooley Room, LaFortune Student Center

Tickets Available @ the LaFortune Info Desk

Sponsored by:



Student Government



CAMPUS MINISTRY...

...CONSIDERATIONS

WHERE ARE ALL THE PERFECT PEOPLE?

Are you looking for perfection? You may wish that you had the perfect grades, the perfect body, the perfect personality, the perfect job, and the perfect mate. Perhaps there is nothing more sought after and nothing less attained than perfection.

There is something healthy about the desire to improve, but our lives can be incredibly frustrating if we think that we, and people around us, must be perfect. Our standards can always be higher than our performance.

Perfection, as most people define it, is not all that it is cracked up to be.

It seems to me that "perfect people", if there were such people, would be very intimidating to an imperfect guy like me. Perfect people, if there were such people, would be nearly impossible for me to relate to.

Come to think of it, I do not think I could be friends with a person who is as perfect as I want to be. I do not think that I would want to live or work with perfect people.

The relentless search for what we define as perfection can be a real source of unhappiness. We can spend a vast amount of energy on trying to be beautiful and trying to be with the beautiful people. Deep down, maybe we know that our energy can be better spent.

Jean Vanier, founder of the International L'Arche Communities for the mentally handicapped, is an example of a person who is trying to give-up the relentless search for perfection which is the source of so much unhappiness in the world.

In August 1964, Vanier invited two mentally handicapped men to live with him in a small house he had purchased, about 15 miles north of Paris. Their home became the first L'Arche Community. "Obviously Raphael and Phillipe (his housemates) needed me," Vanier said, "and very quickly I saw that I needed them. They called forth something inside of me... Raphael and Phillipe were teaching me about personal relationships, mutual trust, and love. Very quickly, I found that I was changing under their guidance."

The L'Arche Communities are founded on the life of Jesus and the New Testament beatitudes. They include equal numbers of mentally handicapped people and "assistants" from a variety of religious backgrounds who live, work, play and pray together. Vanier insists that the experience of community benefits the assistants no less than their handicapped housemates.

"Beauty exists in every person. If we stop looking for perfection and if we accept the person who is in front of us, we can be aware of some incredible gifts," says Jean Vanier.

Jean Vanier will receive the third Notre Dame Award for international humanitarian service on Monday, April 18, here at the Stepan Center. There will be a prayer service at 7:00 p.m. Jean Vanier will speak at approximately 7:30 p.m. All are welcome!

Notre Dame can seem like a place that awards the most perfect, as the world defines perfect. The Notre Dame Award, which will be presented to Vanier, is one way for Notre Dame to say that perfection, as the world defines it, is not all that it is cracked up to be.

We can spend so much energy on trying to be perfect. We can spend a vast amount of energy on trying to be beautiful and trying to be with the so-called beautiful people. Deep down, maybe we know that our energy can be better spent.

Bob Dowd, C.S.C.

**Notre Dame Award for International Humanitarian Service
presented to Jean Vanier, Stepan Center, Monday, April 18, 7:00
p.m. All are welcome!**

WEEKEND PRESIDERS AT SACRED HEART BASILICA

Sat. April 16	5:00 p.m.	Rev. Stephen Newton, C.S.C.
Sun. April 17	10:00 a.m.	Rev. William Dohar, C.S.C.
	11:45 a.m.	Rev. Thomas Gaughan, C.S.C.

SCRIPTURE READINGS FOR THIS COMING SUNDAY

1ST READING	Acts 3:13-15, 17-19
2ND READING	1 John 2:1-5
GOSPEL	Luke 24:35-48

Belles anxious for chance at bid to nationals

By TARA KRULL
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's tennis team begins its quest for a bid to the nationals today when it departs for the Midwest Invitational in Madison, Wisconsin.

The Belles have been anticipating this weekend since the beginning of their season as this will be their only chance

for a bid. In coach Katie Cromer's eyes, the team is ready for the challenge.

"We have been working on mentally focusing during practices," Cromer said. "This is our only shot for nationals. We need to just go out there and do it."

The top sixteen teams from the Midwest Region are invited to this invitational.

Teams are ranked into two brackets, 1-8 and 9-16. The Belles are in the latter bracket and face the possibility of playing Albion College and Hope College.

Saint Mary's suffered its second loss of the season to Hope last weekend and faces Albion later in its competitive schedule. Both the teams should pose a challenge for the team, Cromer noted.

"We aren't going to let our loss against Hope affect us, should we play them this weekend," she said. "It's also important for us to keep in mind that some of our toughest matches of the season are coming up after this weekend, so we can't let up."

Other teams ranked in the same bracket with Saint Mary's are DePauw University, St. Benedict's College, and the Universities of Wisconsin at Eau Claire, Whitewater, and LaCrosse.

The Belles are scheduled to

play their first match on Friday at 10:45 a.m.

If they win this match, they will play again later on Friday and once more on Saturday. The team's opponents are selected by a two-draw format and the tournament is double elimination.

Nevertheless, the Belles have their work cut out for them. Technically, the top two teams at the invitational's end receive national bids.

However, the chance for an at-large bid is still alive if the Belles make a strong enough showing within their own bracket.

"It is extremely important that we represent Saint Mary's the best that we can, through both our playing and sportsmanship," Cromer said. "We receive great exposure at this invitational because there are so many coaches and committees there. Everybody sees you."

The players themselves have

a good feeling about this weekend as well. Junior Nancy Waibel commented that the Belles' entire line-up is solid, from No. 1 singles through No. 3 doubles.

"This weekend is what we've worked for since the beginning of this season," Waibel said. "We are all ready to win."

The Belles earned their invitation to Madison as a result of all their hard work and determination. Everything they've focused their energies on this season will be called upon this weekend when they have the opportunity to show everyone what they're made of, according to senior co-captain Mary Cosgrove.

"I am hoping that this weekend's matches will give our team the opportunity to prove the real talent that exists among our players," Cosgrove said. "We have the skills to win, yet our ability to remain focused on our goals will be the key to our success."

Saint Mary's Tennis Proposed Lineup

Singles

- #1 Singles -- Mary Cosgrove, Sr.
- #2 Singles -- Thayma Darby, Sr.
- #3 Singles -- Andrea Ayres, Jr.
- #4 Singles -- Kate Kozacik, Fr.
- #5 Singles -- Jennifer Kelly, Fr.
- #6 Singles -- Maryse Pflum, Jr.

-- Nancy Sorota, Fr.

Doubles

- #1 Doubles -- Cosgrove/Ayres
- #2 Doubles -- Darby/Robin Hryko, Jr.
- #3 Doubles -- Nancy Waibel, Jr./Ashley McArdle, Fr.

ATTENTION SENIORS!

1994 Senior Informal

Friday, April 15th, at 7:00 p.m.
Corpus Christi Parish Hall

Angela Blvd. over the river to Portage Ave. Right on Portage. Continue through the cemeteries (ignore detour signs). Left turn onto Ribourde Drive. Corpus Christi is in the back of the subdivision.

- sit-down Polish wedding feast dinner—
- hours of dancing—
- cash bar—
- two great bands, Sabor Latino & CRIPE Street—
- only \$12⁰⁰ a person—
- tickets on sale at LaFortune—

Just a fraction of what we spend on sports can help keep society in shape.

It's so easy to help your community, when you think about it.

Millions of people have helped make five percent of their incomes and

five hours of volunteer time per week the standard of giving in America.

Get involved with the causes you care about and give five.

GiveFive.
What you get back is immeasurable.



**SAINT MICHAEL'S LAUNDRY
WILL AGAIN OFFER
SUMMER STORAGE
FOR YOUR WINTER ITEMS!!**

STORAGE POLICY:

- STORAGE BEGINS APRIL 18, 1994, DROP OFF AT SAINT MICHAEL'S LAUNDRY DISTRIBUTION CENTER
- STORAGE FEE MAY BE DEDUCTED FROM YOUR LAUNDRY CONTRACT, OR CHARGED TO YOUR STUDENT ACCOUNT
- ALL ITEMS MUST BE LAUNDERED OR DRY CLEANED BY SAINT MICHAEL'S
- A \$5.00 STORAGE FEE WILL BE ADDED TO YOUR INVOICE
- ALL STORAGE MUST BE RETRIEVED NO LATER THAN SEPTEMBER 9, 1994 OR AN ADDITIONAL FEE OF 25% OF THE TOTAL INVOICE WILL BE IMPOSED

ST. MICHAEL'S LAUNDRY DIST. CTR.
HOURS 8:00 A.M. - 4:30 P.M. M-F • 631-7565
ST. MICHAEL'S LAUNDRY OFFICE
HOURS 7:30 A.M. - 4:30 P.M. M-F • 631-7802

Campus View Apartments

Leasing Now for Summer
Apartments available for your selection.

Short Term Leases

2 Bedroom, 2 Bath Units

Many Amenities:

- All utilities Included**
- Balconies/Patios**
- Spacious Apartments**
- Indoor Pool & Jacuzzi**
- Central Air**
- Weight Machine**
- 24 Hour Laundry**
- Tennis-Volleyball-Basketball Courts**

For More Information Call 272-1441

Pat Murphy wants you to pick the lineup which will face Cleveland State on April 18.

Vote for your favorite player at each position and return to Jenny Marten at The Observer on the third floor of LaFortune by Friday, April 15th.

Name: _____

- C ☐ Bob Lisanti (Jr)
- ☐ Dennis Twombly (Fr)
- 1B ☐ Robbie Kent (So)
- ☐ Kevin Tommasini (Fr)
- 2B ☐ Greg Layson (Sr)
- ☐ Robbie Kent (So)
- SS ☐ Paul Failla (Jr)
- ☐ Javier Fuentes (Fr)
- 3B ☐ Matt Haas (Sr)
- ☐ Mark Mapes (So)
- LF ☐ Rowan Richards (So)
- ☐ Robby Birk (Jr)
- CF ☐ Robby Birk (Jr)
- ☐ Scott Sollmann (Fr)
- RF ☐ Mike Amrhein (Fr)
- ☐ Ryan Topham (So)
- DH ☐ George Restovich (So)
- ☐ Mark Mapes (So)



The player with the most votes at each position will start the 2nd game of the doubleheader on Monday, April 18.

Baseball

continued from page 16

age (.471) on the team behind senior Matt Haas.

His speed has also been helpful in the outfield where he has been able to chase down

numerous hits to the gaps. Sollmann ranks second among outfielders with 41 putouts and only three errors.

Sollmann isn't surprised that he is playing, but he admits to struggling with the adjustment to college baseball.

"With my speed, I knew I was going to be a part of the lineup

either pinch running or doing other base running," said the Cincinnati, Ohio native.

"I still feel like I haven't shown what I can do out there. I haven't been happy with my defensive play. I have to have the attitude that if I mess up, I mess up and not let one error lead to another error."

JUNIORS

your last chance

for **2** chances

get your

SENIOR PORTRAIT

taken now

for next year's

YEARBOOK

sitting fee is \$5 as opposed to \$10 in the fall. retakes in the fall will cost only an additional \$5. sign up for an appointment or walk in to 108 LaFortune until Friday, April 15, 9am-12pm and 1pm-5pm. this is the only way students will have a chance for retakes.

TICKETS ON SALE TODAY!

Melissa Etheridge
LIVE

WITH SPECIAL GUEST

Matthew Sweet



TONIGHT!

Good seats
still available!

Thurs., April 14 ■ 8 pm
Morris Civic Auditorium

Tickets available at the Morris Civic Auditorium Box Office, all usual Ticket Outlets or charge by phone:
219/235-9190 or 800-537-6415

Notre Dame Communication and Theatre presents

YOU CAN'T TAKE IT WITH YOU

by Moss Hart and George S. Kaufman

A Pulitzer Prize Winning Comedy

Directed by Rev. David Garrick, C.S.C.

In Washington Hall...

Wednesday, April 13 at 8:10 p.m.

Thursday, April 14 at 8:10 p.m.

Friday, April 15 at 8:10 p.m.

Saturday, April 16 at 8:10 p.m.

Sunday, April 17 at 2:30 p.m.

Tickets: \$7 reserved. Student and senior citizen discounts available
Wednesday, Thursday and Sunday. MasterCard/Visa orders: 631-8128

Get Involved with

THE SHIRT '94

Executive Staff Applications available
at the Student Activities Office

315 LaFortune

Applications due Wednesday, April
20!

Questions?

Call Steve Hank at 631-7308

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

MEANWHILE, THE CARTOONIST SEEKS AN IDEA FOR WHERE THIS WHOLE "EVIL ENEMA" STORYLINE IS GOING.



CALVIN AND HOBBS

WHAT ARE WE GOING TO DO, HOBBS? ROSALYN WILL BE HERE IN JUST A FEW HOURS!

DO YOU THINK SHE'LL REMEMBER HOW YOU LOCKED HER OUTSIDE LAST TIME?

IF SHE DOES, WE'RE DEAD! SHE'LL PROBABLY STICK MY HEAD ON A STAKE IN THE FRONT YARD AS A WARNING TO OTHER KIDS SHE BABY-SITS!

I'M ALMOST SURE THAT WOULD VIOLATE SOME ZONING ORDINANCE.

BILL WATTERSON

WELL, NO MATTER WHAT, WE'RE IN BIG TROUBLE UNLESS WE THINK OF SOMETHING FAST!

I SUPPOSE WE COULD TRY BEING GOOD.

I MUST'VE GOTTEN WATER IN MY EAR. WHAT DID YOU SAY?

NOTHING. FORGET IT.

FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

THE FOUR STAGES OF CLASS SCHEDULING:

(1) THE WEEK PRIOR TO DART

"Philosophy Of Human Nature"... Hmmm... THAT SEEMS INTERESTING, I THINK I'LL TAKE THAT...

(2) AFTER HAVING READ THE OBSERVER'S STAGE

SHOOT THE "HUMAN NATURE" CLASS IS FULL. WELL, I'LL JUST HAVE TO TAKE "PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION"...

THE OBSERVER

Adworks Drive-by Kills Nine In LaFortune Turf War Horrible Violence

(3) "WHILE DARTING" STAGE

DANG, "PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION" IS CLOSED... UH... I GUESS I CAN TAKE "PHILOSOPHY OF AQUINAS"... YEAH... I'LL TRY THAT...

(4) THE "OH MY GOD EVERYTHING'S FULL AND I ONLY HAVE A MINUTE LEFT TO DART" STAGE

UHHH... OKEY... UHH... "METAL WELDING" SOUNDS GOOD... UH IT'LL FILL A FINE ARTS YEAH... OKEY...

VOID OF LOGIC

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1 Honeydew kin

7 Fatherless fellow

11 Crow's feat?

14 Slurred over a syllable

15 Ring happening

16 Part of a flick?

17 College study

19 157- 30'

20 Gerund maker

21 It's sold in bars

22 Wrangle

23 Screech, for one

25 Bit for Fermi

26 Stories connector

27 Bring in the crops

29 In an evil way

31 Stealthily

33 Flying Peter

34 Carry

35 Type of tiger

38 Religious sch.

39 Reflected on

41 Abandoned

45 Penny or Lois

46 See eye to eye

47 Hertz alternative

48 Lose (to)

49 Way out

50 Slow down from a run

51 Start of the St. Ives riddle

53 Fleur-de—

54 Trinidad and Tobago's capital

58 Exaggerator's suffix

59 Philharmonic instrument

60 Monopoly card

61 Hog haven

62 Obscene

63 Perfumed, in a way

DOWN

1 Animation frame

2 "Thrilla in Manila" victor

3 Ssspeak like thisss

4 Arabian Sea gulf

5 Glacier Bay sight

6 Orthodontist's org.

7 Seafood order

8 Scale opening

9 Jam ingredient

10 Short range?

11 One of the Magi

12 Lambaste

13 Light rowboat

18 Skin softener

22 Baseball's Old Professor

23 El Dorado treasure

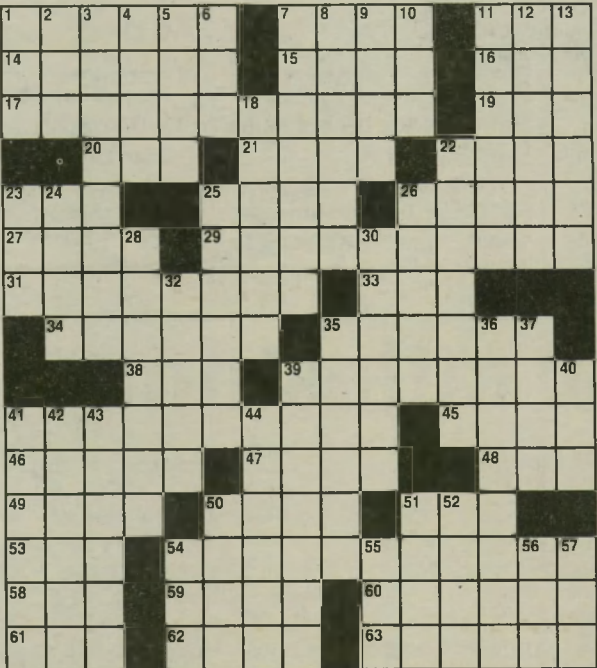
24 Travel

25 "— Goes By"

26 Kiosk

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

HARD	PARC	CLAM
OMOO	ADIOS	ALDA
WILT	SEOUL	TRAIN
ALERT	TREE	NEE
MOOR	STEAKOUT	
IRONMAN	PSI	
MAD	MESH	ETHER
AGE	TIEPINS	ETE
MULTI	RYNE	ITA
ADS	DECORUM	
SALEBOAT	DUMB	
AGO	INSO	LEARNS
VANITYFARE	HULA	
EVEN	SODAS	ASON
DERN	RYES	SHED



Puzzle by Richard Silvestri

- 28 Piece of eight

30 Loses one's balance?

32 Annapolis freshman

35 Mackerellike fish

36 Spirited steeds

37 Letterman rival

39 Swiveled

40 Drops in the morning

41 Soup scoops
- 42 Self-centered sort

43 Snowman of song

44 Cultivating tool

50 Option for Hamlet
- 51 "Off the Court" author

52 Stretch over

54 D.C. figure

55 TV watchdog

56 Rocks in a glass

57 Actor Beatty

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



OF INTEREST

■The Amnesty International Concert, "Free the Disappeared," featuring July, Roadrunner, the Acme Do-It-Yourself Horn Kit, and Kelly's Marble, will take place today from 4:00 to 7:00 p.m. on Fieldhouse Mall. If it rains, the concert will take place in the LaFortune Student Center Ballroom at 5:00 p.m.

■The 1995-96 Fulbright competition international meeting will be held today at 4:00 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room, 2nd Floor of the LaFortune Student Center. Dr. Peter Diffley, Associate Dean of Graduate School, will provide details regarding the application process and tips on preparing an effective application. Brochures and other materials will also be provided. All graduate students whose work may require research abroad are encouraged to attend.

DINING HALL

Notre Dame

Chinese Noodles

Baked Orange Roughy

Corn Potato Chowder

Saint Mary's

For menu information, call 284-4500.

JASON KELLY'S PICK

Notre Dame

Entree: In the rainbow of delights offered the student body by University Food Services, the Baked Orange Roughy stands out as a particularly colorful choice. However, the pronunciation debate—is it Rough-ee or Roo-ee?—lingers on.

Beverage: As I always say, when life hands you lemons, make lemonade. Unfortunately, at press time, the lemonade machine in North Dining Hall is broken, so you might have to settle with cranberry juice.

Saint Mary's

Entree: As I am without adequate information on the culinary offerings at Saint Mary's, I feel unable to make a comment on the ideal menu choice at this time.

Editor's note: The picks expressed in this column are those of today's staff and not necessarily those of Jason Kelly or of The Observer.

C. Everett Koop,
M.D., SC.D.

Former Surgeon General under Reagan and Bush

TONIGHT!!!!!!

7PM Stepan Center

\$3 Students, Faculty, and Staff

\$5 General Public

Tickets Available @ the LaFortune Info Desk

Frank Deford

"World's Greatest Sportswriter"

TODAY, April 14

1:15 PM Dooley Room, LaFortune

ANTOSTAL!!!!

Next Week

Speedy Sollmann stealing spotlight

Freshman steps up to challenges

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

As a high school senior, he was named the top running back in Ohio after rushing for 2,000 all-purpose yards and leading his team to the Division I state championship game.

And in the fall of 1993, Scott Sollmann came to Notre Dame, but he didn't come to play football.

He came to play baseball for Pat Murphy.

Why baseball? Why Notre Dame?

"I guess baseball has always been my number one love. I have always been very successful at football, but it was time to choose one sport," explained the freshmen centerfielder.

"Eventually, I decided that the high school championship game was going to be my last. Notre Dame showed the most interest in baseball."

Sollmann's baseball talent is as considerable as his gridiron talent. The three-time Amateur Athletic Union (AAU) All-American has become a major contributor to the Irish baseball team with his speed



Freshman stand-out Scott Sollmann has capitalized on his speed and athletic ability to bat .361 this season with 12 walks and six bunt singles.

on the basepaths and with his scrappy play in centerfield.

The 5-foot-8 lefty is the only freshman on Notre Dame's roster to have started all 21 games this season. Filling the hole in the outfield created by

Eddie Hartwell's graduation, Sollmann has been a valuable asset for Murphy.

"He is really coming into his own. He has unbelievable speed," said Murphy. "(Scott) getting on base helps every-

one around him."

A watchful eye at the plate moved Sollmann from the last three spots in the batting order to the lead-off spot for the last two spring break games.

In his first week of college baseball, he drew five walks in 21 plate appearances while singling in his first collegiate game and tripling in the fifth game of the break. He also was successful on three-of-four stolen base attempts.

Since then, Sollmann has settled into the number two spot in the lineup and flourished there. His current numbers are testimony to that. In addition to walking 12 times, he's hitting .361 with 15 runs scored and six runs batted in. A 10-for-13 performance in the four-game series with Xavier boosted his average 112 points.

Although his claim on the two-spot seems secure, Sollmann doesn't really care where he is in the order.

"It's easier batting seventh or eighth rather than first or second. It's the mentality people have. The seventh and eighth batters aren't supposed to get the hits while the first batters are supposed to be the better hitters," said Sollmann. "My game plan stays the same no matter where I hit. I'm not an RBI producer. I want to get hits and get on base."

Sollmann's speed has been a valuable addition to the Irish offense this year. He leads the Irish with 13 stolen bases and six of his 22 hits have been bunt singles giving him the second best on-base percent-

see BASEBALL / page 14

Softball ready for milestone

By MEGAN McGRATH
Sports Writer

The song remains the same for the Notre Dame softball team.

"Blame it on the Rain."

Hopefully, nature will cooperate and allow the Irish to play a doubleheader today against Western Michigan in Kalamazoo.

The Irish were scheduled to host DePaul Monday at Ivy Field, but rain early in the day forced the game to be canceled, and Irish coach Liz Miller had to wait for another chance to get her 600th career victory.

While this milestone places Miller among the elite of NCAA coaches, it is not the most pressing thing on her mind.

"To be perfectly honest, I didn't even know I was close to that number because I don't really keep track," Miller said.

Of greater concern to Miller is the high-powered Western Michigan offense, led by South Bend native Stephanie Hender-

son. The junior is currently batting .500, which is tied for sixth best in the NCAA.

"We know they're going to have a strong offense," Miller said. "Henderson went 10-for-13 this weekend in a four game series. They can hit and they run very well. Hopefully we will be able to get them to make some mistakes."

Hoping to stifle the Western Michigan bats will be pitchers Terri Kobata and Joy Battersby.

Kobata, the MCC player-of-the-week, is coming off a phenomenal weekend in which she threw a perfect game, a no-hitter, and won another game in a relief appearance. She is second in the NCAA with 11.0 strikeouts per game.

Freshman Battersby has a 10-4 record and a 1.94 ERA, but more intimidating for tomorrow's opponent is that the Irish have won the last eight games in which she has started.

The Irish have displayed

see SOFTBALL / page 12

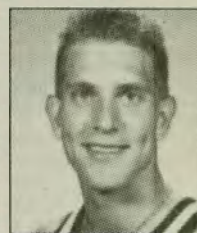
Seniors honored at basketball awards banquet

Observer Staff Report

In an awards ceremony highlighted by the speech of former Notre Dame basketball captain and NBA All-Star Bill Laimbeer, three seniors were honored at Tuesday night's annual basketball banquet.

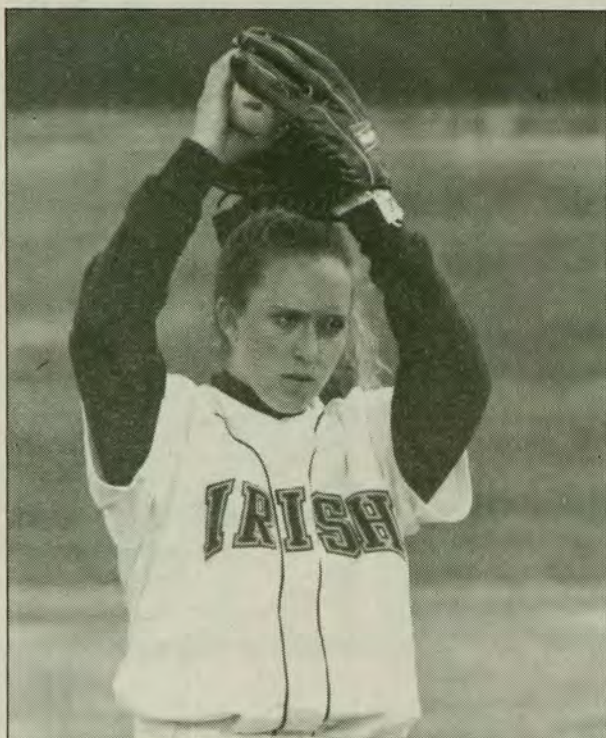
Monty Williams, who closed his athletic career as the No. 12 scorer in Irish basketball history with 1,371 points, claimed the National Monogram Club Most Valuable Player Award.

His classmate Carl Cozen, who enters his final semester with a 3.114 grade point average as an accounting major, won the St. Joseph Valley Student-Athlete Award



Carl Cozen

see HOOPS / page 12



Freshman Joy Battersby will start for the Irish in head coach Liz Miller's attempt for her 600th victory.



BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL

Five seeded teams are set to take the courts today as Bookstore Basketball XXIII advances.
see page 11

The decision's yours. . .

Help pick Notre Dame's starting line-up for the April 18 baseball game against Cleveland State by filling out the ballot on page 14.