# OBSERVER 



The seventy-eight year old Architecture Building is undergoing major renovations for the first time since 1963. Plans have been made for a 15,000 square foot addition on the west side and the interior is also

## being completely redesigned. <br> Renovations hit School

By MARK HUFFMAN
News Writer
When the School of Architecture needed to renovate their own building, they mmediately turned to rofessor Thomas Gordon to design the changes.
"Then the changes
Tse entire building is essentially being gutted," said Professor Smith, "in order to allow us to best utilize the overall structure of the building." Professor Smith, along with Ellerbe Beckett Architects, a firm that has designed many of the newer building on campus, created the architectural plans for this 78 year-old building.
The interior of the 50,000 square-foot building will be almost completely demolished, leaving the two-story foyer the only recognizable feature to
emain.
Furthermore, a 15,000 square-foot addition will be made on the west side of the building, in order to accomodate new classrooms, new administrative offices, and a new ecture hall Finally, the front ecture hall. Finally, the fron steps will be restored to thei original to the marble-gra compared to the marble-grante stairs that were built in 1960. In all, the project should cost around $\$ 12$ million and should be completed in December 1996. The job was contracted out to Calumet Construction.
"This will be the first major renovation for the Architecture Building since 1963-64," com mented Mike Smith, the direc tor of facilities engineering a Notre Dame, "since the building was converted from the LeMonnier Library to the Ar chitecture Building." The con-

## Shuttle free for ND, small cost for SMC

By JESSICA battle

.

When was the last time you were faced with riding the shuttle without quarters and worried about facing the driver?
Notre Dame students no longer need to consider this a problem.
"They just flash their IDs and get to ride," said Joe Cassidy, director of student affairs at Notre Dame.
However, Saint Mary's students will continue to pay for shuttle rides.
United Limo does not receive any of the funds deposited in the change collector. A total of seven to eight thousand dollars goes to both Notre Dame and aint Mary's equally
The student governments rom both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's had to decide whether the money from the shuttle was significant enough
to continue requesting a quar ler to ride. Notre Dame opted to discontinue the funds.
"There are several reasons why we chose not to have our students pay to ride the shuttle. Safety was the main one," Cassidy said. "Students' safety is more important than the quarter to ride."

Cassidy said that he had heard of students walking home because they didn't have the money to get home
Cassidy also said that riding he shuttle free of charge might foster more relations be might Saint Mary's and Notre Dame Also people would be more inclined to ret involved with clubs at either schools.
"More relations between the schools is more important than the quarter," Cassidy said.
"A quarter isn't going to keep someone from coming over to Saint Mary's or us from
see SHUTTLE/ page 3
version was made due to the construction of the Hesburgh Library in 1964, leaving LeMonnier open for classroom use.
Since it had been a library, the Architecture Building carried a few nuances commonly found in libraries

For instance, the basement included numerous stories of six-foot concrete stacks that had housed thousands of books, but had to be worked around by the Architecture School
These stacks were not only troubling to the students and faculty, but they also turned out to be a fire code violation and needed to be removed. In addition, the interior of the building was not created to house classrooms, so the ergonomics of the building
see CHANGE/page 3

Morrissey remembers resident killed in crash

By DEBORAH SCHULTZ News Writer

The residents of Morrissey Manor and the Notre Dame community as a whole suffered a great loss on Wednesday, July when Brian Hederman died in a car accident.
Brian had just finished his first year at Notre was eagerly anticipating returning when the accident took his life. He and two friends were going out to rent a video when the driver lost control of the car on a turn and crashed into a tree.
The accident was caused by excessive speeds, but was not related to alcohol Brian fell related to alcohol. Brian fell following day without over following day without
regaining consciousness.
The other two passengers escaped without serious injuries.

Brian was a person who truly loved life, according to Joe Ross, Rector of Morrissey Hall.
"He loved his friends and everything about Notre Dame. If Brian had a choice of studying or spending time with his friends, he always picked his friends," said Ross.

What Ross remembers most about Brian is that he was a very "hang around kind of guy. He was the type of person who was always around to watch a movie or to just sit on a couch and talk. He goofed around a lot, but underneath he had a serious temperament, and it was very easy to get into deep conver-

One of Brian's favorite places to spend time at was the grotto and he loved the crucifix sculpted by Ivan
Mestrovic which hangs in the Mestrovic which hangs in the
Morrissey chapel, according Morrisse
to Ross.
"Brian had a real spiritual hunger. He was not a pious worshipper, but that was one part of his life that he wanted to get more out of. He loved he crucifix in our chapel because he was struck by the fact that you cannot tell if Jesus' eyes are open or shut," said Ross.
Brian was very involved in all the activities at Morrissey Hall and was often found siting on the bench outside the Manor, with his trademark Notre Dame baseball cap on Notre Dame baseball The loss of Brian wil
The the by all those who knew him, or he had ap "Hing people.
ery attentive to people, and in all his many alents, his caring side Bred through, said Ross Brian's death is mourned by his younger brothers, Billy and Kevin, his sister Eileen and his parents. The funeral was held on July 29 at Saint Michael Church in Annandale, Virginia, and was attended by hundreds of friends and family.
The residents of Morrissey intend on planting a tree in front of the hall in memory of Brian, and also plan on attaching a plaque to the bench where Brian spent much of his time.
A memorial mass will be held at the chapel in Morrissey on Wednesday evening at 6 pm , followed by a dinner in the basement. Ross invites everyone to come to
see LOSS/ page 3

## - Campus Life Council

## CLC faces busy year ahead

By AMY SCHMIDT
The option of having cable access in the Notre Dame campus may be more complicated than was previously according to Bill Kirk. assistant vice president for studen affairs.
K r
addressed

addressed
sue at the first Campus Life Council (CLC) meeting of the Council (CLC) meeting of the 1995-96 school year which was
held yesterday. held yesterday
"It (cable) is not as inexpensive as was first thought," said Kirk.
However, Kirk said that the new dorms which are under construction will be equipped with cable-accommodating conduits.

Student Body President Jonathan Patrick also named the top three issues which the CLC will address this year: pricing for the use of on-campus facilities for dances, a studentG.A. ticket exchange, and construction plans for the new Rec Sports Building.
Closely linked with the availability of campus facilities is the creation of a centralized campus calendar.
Patrick said that he hopes that such a calendar will lessen the confusion that often surrounds scheduling conflicts among dorms and organiamong
The CLC will also follow up on old business that was proposed last year. Patrick proposed last year. Patrick pro-ulty-student advising system that exists at Notre Dame.
"Some students don't know faculty members that well or where to go when they need recommendations," Patrick
said. said.

Patrick and the CLC also addressed the possibility of a van system that would provide transportation for student organizations.
"At most schools there is a motor pool where you can rent a vehicle when needed," Patrick said.
Patrick then discussed the results of the Experiential Learning Program which was piloted this year.

Named Campus Community Introductions, the program attracted over 25 percent of the freshman class.
"This is a very important issue for student government this year," said Patrick
The CLC also plans to address the following issues in subsequent meetings:

- the du Lac revision process - a new meal card system which would be valid in the Huddle and other campus locations
- the continuing expansion of study space across campus.
- Inside Columi


## Mike D, or not Mike D...

Why can't some rappers choose decent nicknames? Some give themselves names like "Snow," "Vanilla Ice," and "Chalk boy." These rappers might as well name themselves "Just to Reiterate, I Am, in Fact, White." Anyone who can't tell that these

jenny Shank Design Editor rappers are white by their lyrics alone (e.g. Vanilla's "Bum rush the speakers that boom/ I'm killin' your brain like a poisonous mushroom.") probably doesn't have much of a pulse.
Apparently, these rappers are missing the gene that gives a blessed few the ability to think of a cool nickname, like Snoop Doggy Dogg, Coolio. Flavor Flav, or Bob. They probably would have been better off if they had just changed their names to unpronounceable symbols, like that guy, The Artist Formerly Known As
At least used music stores will give you a few dollars for Symbol Boy's old CDs, however, anyone who was young and foolish enough to buy a Vanilla Ice or Snow CD has probably discovered by now that when the try to trade them in, they are mercilessly mocked by music store employees, and some times even maimed by them. . . or so l've heard.
Vanilla Ice and Snow should learn from the examples of members of groups like the Beastie Boys, who resisted naming themselves such titles as"Cauliflower," "Ivory Soap," and "White Out," and so have achieved success that their poorly named counterparts can only dream of as they flip hamburgers and wait for the royalties from the new "Totally 90's: Best of White Rap" compilation to roll in.
I kind of feel sorry for that Beastie Boy, Mike D, though. Apparently, he couldn think of much of a nickname for himself before the nickname deadline came up. I can imagine a confused and desperate Mike D tossing and turning the night before he was supposed to decide on his nickname Suddenly, the phone rings. It's his mother Mrs. D. (Hey, is she in those Sunny Delight commercials?)
"Hello Michael, How are you?"
'Well Mom. I'm kind of having trouble thinking of a nickname.
"Why, you have a fine name already!" "Yeah, Mom, but I'm going to be a rap star and there just aren't enough words that rhyme with Michael for me to be able to produce a sufficient volume of self-glorifying lyrics.
"Oh dear. Well, don't get your knickers in a twist. How about Mike? That's a nice
respectable nickname for a Michael."
"Yeah, but it's kind of...plain.
"Well, do something really radical and use only the first initial of your last name. Then you won't be confused with that Mike Bolton fellow."
"Good idea. But Mike D? What will the guys think?"
"Well dear, no matter what they think, you'll always be the illest in my book. Now, would you and your little friends like me to bring you some Sunny Delight?"
"Sunny.D! That's cool! Thanks Mrs. D!" "Any time, G Money. Say, have you ever considered calling yourself 'Potato Flake?'"

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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- Wunlo ar a Glunce


## Chemical and Chase merge in largest bank deal in U.S.

NEW YORK Banking Corp. joined the merger mania sweeping the industry and announced a $\$ 10$ billion deal Monday that will create the biggest bank in the nation.
Under the proposed merger, the new bank will have 25 million customers nationwide and rank third in mortgage lending and fourth in credit cards.
With $\$ 297$ billion in assets, it will outstrip Citicorp, now the largest U.S. bank with $\$ 257$ billion in assets. It also will become the world's 18th-largest bank and mark the first time a U.S. bank has made the world's Top 20 list since 1986. The new company will retain the Chase Manhattan name long associated with the Rockefeller family and its vast global operations.
"We are seizing upon a truly unparalleled opportunity to create a premier global financial services company," said Walter Shipley, chairman and chief executive at Chemical.

Merger
The merger of Chemical Banking Corp. and Chase Manhattan Corp. at a glance:

## Chemical Banking Corp.

Rank: 4th largest U.S. bank
Assets: $\$ 178.5$ billion
1994 Net Income: $\$ 1.29$ billion
Employees: 42,130
Branches: 297

## 0

Chase Manhattan Corp. Rank: 6th Largest U.S. bank Assets: $\$ 118.7$ billion 1994 Net Income: $\$ 1.2$ billion Employees: 33,535
Branches: 324

## New Chase Manhattan Corp

Rank: Largest U.S. bank
Assets: \$297 Billion
Employees: 75,000, but the
companies say about 12,000
positions will be eliminated as a result of the merger.
Ranking in key businesses:
No. 1 in morigage servicing, including collecting payments and foreclosing; global loan syndication, in which the bank puts together financing for major borrowers; global custody, or securities record-keeping; and trading revenue.
No. 3 in home lending.
No. 4 in credit cards.

Source: company reports

## Clinton family camps out

The lodgepole pines pointed toward the topmost spires of the Tetons on Monday as President Clinton led a quiet hike through Cascade Canyon followed by security agents, aides and a pack of reporters. The president and his wife, Hillary Rodham Clinton, had spent the night in sleeping bags camped out in a remote area of a near-
 by ranch. And as he trudged along the hiking trail someone asked, "Are you tired?" "No! Invigorated!" the president replied with emphasis. Clinton's motorcade of vans reached the shore of Jenny Lake inside this national park and he clambered into a motorlaunch and headed toward the Cascade Canyon trailhead across the water. There were many other hikers along the trail, hikers who did not come equipped with motorcades, security details and instant global communications. What they saw was the Clintons preceded and sometimes flanked by Secret Service agents. The party included the president's deputy White House counsel, Bruce Lindsey, and Mrs. Clinton's personal aide, Kelly Craighead. Clinton's doctor was in personal aide, Kelly Craighead. Clinton's doctor was in the president to talk to world leaders, even while walking at the bottom of a mountain canyon.

## Dog-eating reptile is collared

Rufus Godwin learned the fate of his missing hunting dog Flojo when a 500 -pound alligator coughed up the animal's electronic tracking collar. Then, when trappers slit open the gator's belly, they found the tags and collars of six more hunting hounds. For the past 20 years, hunting dogs have been disappearing in the Blackwater River State Forest. Their owners, members of the Blackwater River and Santa Rosa fox hunting associations, thought people were stealing them. The thief, it turns out, was the gator, which had turned a game trail into his private diner, grabbing dogs as they ran across Coldwater Creek in pursuit of game. Their barking apparently was his dinner bell. Godwin had set Flojo, a $\$ 5,000$ Walker foxhunting hound, loose in the forest about 45 miles northeast of Pensacola. The last he heard of her was her bark as she chased an animal, probably a deer.

## Two states mop up after floods

The Carolinas mopped up, scraped up mud and chased out wildlife Monday after a weekend of flooding caused by the leftovers of Tropical Storm Jerry in which at least seven people drowned. Hundreds of people had been forced to evacuate after the region was swamped by as much as 15 inches of rain. And while streams receded Monday in the foothills and mountains, rising rivers caused new flooding in low-lying areas downstream. South Carolina's Emergency Preparedness Division said about 100 homes were damaged by water in northwestern South Carolina. Gov. David Beasley flew over the area and said most of the affected homes had no flood insurance because flooding is more prevalent along the coast. "It could ve been worse. But, it was bad enough as it was," Beasley said. He said the damage did not appear to warrant a federal disaster declaration. One of those without flood insurance was Helen Owens, 62, whose mobile home sits just a few yards from the Saluda River. On Monday, a couch still bobbed in the water inside her home. "Everything is gone," said Ms. Owens' son, Dennis, who helped her out by boat Sunday morning. "We were standing in water about knee-deep. We put everything up as high as we could get it, and that was it." Northwestern South Carolina got the heaviest rain, with 15 inches over the weekend at the GreenvilleSpartanburg airport, the National Weather Service said.

## Calvin Klein pulls teen ads

NEW YORK
Something apparently does come between Calvin Klein and his new jeans ads: public pressure. The designer announced Monday he has pulled the plug on an advertising campaign featuring teen-age models in provocative poses. Critics had branded the ad campaign for CK Calvin Klein jeans "kiddie porn" and called for a boycott of all Calvin Klein products. Because the ads were "misunderstood by some" and "because we take our responsibility to those young people so seriously," Calvin Klein Inc. said in a full-page advertisement in Monday's New York Times, "We will cease running the remainder of this campaign as soon as possible." The campaign - run on billboards, buses and television was supposed to convey the idea that today's teen-agers "have a real strength of character and independence," the company said.

1 Inolana Weather


- National Weather


| Atanta | 93 | 68 | Dallas | 98 | 76 | Naw Orleans 95 |  | 76 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Batimore | 90 | 65 | Denver | 88 | 60 | New York | 84 | 67 |
| Boston | 77 | 60 | Los Angeles | 93 | 70 | Philadeliphia | 88 | 66 |
| Chicago | 92 | 71 | Miami | 94 | 79 | Phoenix | 106 | 84 |
| Columbus | 90 | 67 | Mirneapolis | 86 | 70 | St. Louis | 85 | 74 |

## Shuttle

continued from page 1
going to Notre Dame," said Georgeanna Kosenbush, direc tor of student activities at Saint Mary's. "No one has ever been turned down because the didn't have the change,"
The revenue from the shuttle would come out of student fees, and Saint Mary's doesn' lees, and Saint Mary's doesn hactivities that Notre does. "Seven thousand doll does. Seven they do is a lot or mon the budget for student activi

## - Security Beat

FRI. AUG. 25
8:55 a.m. A University amploye日 re ported vandalism to his vehicle while parked in the A01 iot. Edward's Hall res
12:49 p.m. A St. Ed dent reported the theft of his wallet from his room.
1:41 p.m. A Pasquerilla East residen reported receiving a harassing telephone call.
8:06 p.m. A Flannar Hall resident re ported the theft of money from his unlocked room.
SAT. AUG. 26
11:37 a.m. A visitor reporied vandalism
Loss
continued from page 1
share stories if they feel comfortable, or simply to listen to others.
Donations are being accepted for the Brian W. Hederman Memorial Scholarship Fund at: Office of Planned Giving University of Notre Dame 212 Main Building Notre Dame, IN 46556
ties," said Rosenbush
The quarter is not back breaking to pay. I don't think a quarter was inhibiting for people," said Rosenbush.
However, students expressed concerns over the shuttle fare. "It is hard to always be worried about a quarter to ride the ried abou a quarll $n$ mbry shutle, said Jil Embry sophomore at Saint Marys.

It should be part of our tuition. We pay enough," said Saint Mary's student, Leah Brubaker

The shuttle will continue to run, quarters or no quarters, and Saint Mary's students will continue paying to ride.

## Inn guest lat. 2:28 p.m. A Fischer Graduale resident reported the theft of his bike Irom outside of his apartment. The blike was unlocked at the time of the thet. 7:18 p.m. A Zahm resident reported the thatt of his pike the thaft of his bike from the Zahm hall bike rack. <br> SUN. AUG. 28 <br> 3:35 p.m. A Zahm Hall resident reported the thet Hall bike rack. <br> 7:53 p.m. A Pasquerilla East resident reported the theft of her bike from the Pasquerlla East bike rack. 7:59 p.m. A Pangborn Hall residen reported the theft of her bike from the Pangborn Hall bike rack.

## Change

continued from page 1
were not in sync with classroom use.
Although Professor Smith carried the bulk of the architectural responsibility, others did play a role in the plan-the architecture students themselves.
According to Mike Smith, review sessions were held at which designs were presented,

## FDA okays

 thalidomide for patientsAssociated Press
WASHINGTON
Thalidomide, the tranquilizer that caused birth defects throughout Europe in the 1950 s , will be offered on an experimental basis to American AIDS patients suffering wasting, the drug's maker announced Monday.
The special "expanded access" program, approved by the Food and Drug Administration, represents the broadest use of thalidomide ever allowed in this country.
Celgene Corp. is conducting clinical trials to see if its brand clinical trials to see if its brand of thalidomide, called Synovir, counteracts the wasting, or severe weight loss, that plagues 150,000 AIDS patients.
There is little proof yet that it works. But two other wasting therapies are only moderately effective, so some patients who don't meet the strict criteria for the Synovir clinical studies have demanded the drug.
and students, in the form of small groups, commented of the plans, many of which were incorporated into the final designs.
Until late November, reported Mike Smith, demolition will be the only construction. However, in a couple of months progress should be noticed, at which time the classical form and symmetry so often found n Notre Dame's campus will on Notre Dame's campus will that should display it most.

## Switzerland to return millions to Philippines

By BALZ BRUPPACHER Associated Press

BERN, Switzerland Switzerland has ordered its banks to return nearly a halfbillion dollars in accounts of the late Philippine dictator Ferdinand Marcos to the Philippines, which says the money was plundered from the national treasury.
But the money is to be held in an escrow account until Philippine courts determine who should get it - the government, the Marcos family or the 10,000 victims of Marcos' regime who were awarded \$2 billion in a federal class-action lawsuit in Hawaii.
Zurich District Attorney Peter Cosandey said Monday that he had approved the transfer of money, deeming that the conditions in a 1990 ruling by the Swiss supreme court had been met.
But the two main banks holding the money - Swiss Bank Corp. and Credit Suisse - said they would appeal the decision neking that a transfer be asking until the courts decide delayed until the courts decid who should get the money.
They fear that even if they turn money over to the Philippines, they could later be ordered to pay the plaintiffs in the U.S. lawsuit as well.
Marcos, who ruled the Philippines from 1965 to 1986 - the last 14 years of that under martial law - died in exile in Hawaii in 1989, leaving Swiss accounts that the Philippines initially claimed totaled $\$ 15$ billion.

Sources close to the case, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the amount in question now is about $\$ 475$ million.
That includes only the accounts of Marcos and his widow, and none of the deposits made by his entourage.

It is rare for countries to recover money from deposed leaders' Swiss bank accounts. Revolutionary lran never touched the assets of the exiled shah: Romania never found the accounts of slain President Nicolae Ceausescu; Ethiopia never got a dime from deposed Emperor Haile Selassie.
Mali, Haiti, Somalia, Paraguay, Panama, Nicaragua and the Contral African Republic have all tried to probe Swiss banks for clues to suspected treasure, but their efforts have all failed.
The plaintiffs in the U.S. class-action lawsuit said a transfer of the Marcos money to the Philippines could make it harder for them to collect compensation because the Philippine government also claims the money.
"They made it hard for us to get the money from Switzerland, ... (and) they will make it harder for us once the money is here," said Mari Enriquez, leader of a group of former detainees who were among the plaintiffs.

The Marcos family, which has fought to avoid paying the settlement, applauded the decision to transfer the money.

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## Immigrants at highest

 percentage since WWIIBy MARCY GORDON Associated Press

WASHINGTON
U.S. residents who were bor in another country made up 8.7 percent of the population last year, the highest proportion of immigrants since World War II, a new Census Bureau study shows.

That means 22.6 million peo ple - nearly one in 11 U.S. res idents - were foreign-born, and one-third of them lived in California, according to the study released Monday. Onefifth of the immigrants, or 4.5 million people, arrived here in the last five years.
The 8.7 immig
The 8.7 immigrant percentage of the population is up from 7.9 percent in 1990 and nearly percent.
The census findings, which cover legal and illegal immigrants, come amid fierce debate over immigration policies, both in Congress and among Republican presidential hopefuls. Congress is considering a number of bills that would cap rates of legal immigration and seek to slow illegal immigration.
More than 4 million people are believed to be in the United States illegally, with some estimates reaching 5.4 million.

About 1 million people were admitted to the country legally in 1994.
The Clinton administration is planning to admit 20,000 fewer refugees next year - an 18 percent reduction in refugee admissions - despite a steady increase in the number of people forced to flee their homes because of war, famine or other causes.

California Gov. Pete Wilson, formally kicking off his GOP presidential campaign Monday, denounced illegal immigration as an example of unfair burdens borne by law-abiding Americans, a theme that helped him win re-election as governor last year.
Five states with large immigrant populations - Arizona, California, Florida, New Jersey and Texas - have sued the and The fef not groring $U$ S borders of not enforcing U.S. borders and seeking reimbursement for education, health care and prison beds used by hundreds of thousands of illegal immigrants.

Federal judges have dismissed the lawsuits by California, Florida and Texas.

California officials have said they planned to appeal the ruling, and similar appeals could be made by Florida and Texas.

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## Wilson officially announces bid <br> By RITA BEAMISH <br> Wilson accused President

Associared Press

## NEW YORK

With the Statue of Liberty as a. backdrop. California Gov. Pete Wilson formally entered the GOP presidential race Monday with a dark portrait of a federal government "out of step, out of touch and out of step, out."
control." Wilso
Wilson pledged to restore fairness to a nation that he said has slipped into decline since his immigrant grandparents came from Ireland at the turn of the century. He said he would keep faith with Americans who "work hard, pay their taxes and raise their children to obey the law."
The famous statue has long been a beacon to immigrants, but Wilson used it as a symbol of his fight against illegal immigration, saying there is a "right way to come to America and a wrong way."
Wilson sought to portray himself as an activist governor who gets things done while Republican rivals merely debate the issues. He criticized affirmative action programs and expansion of welfare - central themes, along with crime, of his effort to tap into voter anger and fear.

GOP race for the White House

$\checkmark$ Gov. Pete Wilson, Califomia: Supports abortion rights, announced his candidacy
Aug. 28 . Aug. 28.
Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole:
Oficicialy announced his candidacy - his
third - on April 10 . Reflicially announcer his candididacy on Officially announced his candidacy on
April 13 . Aprill 13 .
Sticially announced Lugar, Indiana: Ses. Richard Lugar, Indiana:
Oticially announced hils presidential
candidacy Aprill 19. candidacy April 19.
$\sqrt{\text { Sen. Arlen Specter, Pennsylvanla: }}$
Favors aborion rights, announced March 30 Alan Keyes: Mid-level Reagan Aian Keyes: Mid-level Reagan
adminisistration Siate Department official
announced March announced March 26.
Pal Buchanan: Conservalive commentitor who challenged Bush in the
1992 announced March 20 1892 announced March 20.
Aormer Tennes see Gov. Lamar educalion secretary lormally announced oducalion
$\checkmark$ Sen. Phil Gramm, Texas: Formally announced Fob. 24.

Clinton of blocking welfare reform and said the president has waved a "white flag" in the war on drugs and waffled on foreign policy.
"He can't balance our budget. He can't even secure our borders," he said.
Wilson's campaign has been slow to start, although he has announced his candidacy in several formats to reassure supporters that he is in fact in the race.
Throat surgery and then state budget talks this summer postponed plans for a formal kickoff.
Although polls have shown him running well behind frontrunner Bob Dole even in California, and faring poorly in the field nationally. Wilson on Monday noted he has come from behind before in his long political career. Last year he overcame a 23 -point deficit to beat Democrat Kathleen Brown for governor.
"I have every confidence we will change this again," he said. The Statue of Liberty provided a convenient prop for his crusade against illegal immigration and his bid to undercut Dole's perceived stranglehold on New York.

Mortar shell attack kills 35 in Sarajevo

By SRECKO LATAL
Associated Press
SAPAJEVO
With hope and SARAJEVO vivors crowded around casurvivors crowded around casualty lists posted at Sarajevo hospitals Monday after a mortar shell sliced through a crowded market area, slaughtering at least 35 people. The carnage jeopardized new peace talks just under way.
The Bosnian government blamed Serb gunners and suggested it might withdraw from U.S.-sponsored talks that started in Paris on Monday unless NATO retaliated for the deadly shelling.
The United Nations said air raids remained a possibility but not before it established who fired.
Assistant Secretary of State Richard Holbrooke the head of the U S mission, pledged not to he U.S. mission, pledged not to "It will only derail his work. It will only make us redouble "ur efforts," he said
Bodies, some without arms or legs, lay in pools of blood outside the battered turn-of-the century building that houses

Sarajevo's largest indoor market.
One old man had his head split open, his motorcycle still between his legs. Some bodies fell apart as rescuers tried to load them into cars to take them to hospitals. Many of the dead were children, women or old people.
"Oh God, isn't there someone who can help us," an un harmed yet weeping old man pleaded at the marketplace where policemen were placing arms and legs into plastic bags after the attack. "Isn't there someone who can finally stop this butchery and allow us to live like the rest of the world?" U.N. spokesmen said the shel was a $120-\mathrm{mm}$ mortar fired from the south, but that a radar detection system had not picked it up and they could not picked it up and they could no fired it. Suspicion fell on Bosnian Serbs, who bosnian Serbs, who have bonths and rejected previ months and rejected previous peace efforts
The Bosnian army said the deadly round originated in Serb-held territory between Grbavica, a part of Sarajevo and the suburb Lukavica Bosnian Serbs accused the Muslim-led government of staging the massacre to put pressure on them as the peace mission got under way.
The Bosnian Health Ministry put the toll at 35 dead and 86 wounded.
At Kosevo, the main hospital, many people with shrapnel wounds were forced to wait outside. All nine operating theaters were in use.
Sarajevans rushed to the hospitals, looking for friends and relatives.
Hospital officials printed two lists: One identifying the injured was posted at the main injured was posted ald main emergency unit, and one for he dead was stuck on a morgue wall. Names were added periodically
Although chances of success are slim, Holbrooke's mission is considered more promising than others because the battleground has recently shifted against the Serbs in Bosnia and Croatia, which could make them more open to compromise.
As he entered a Monday night meeting with Holbrooke in Paris, President Alija Izetbegovic of Bosnia demanded NATO airstrikes against the Serbs.
NATO "must protect us or let us protect ourselves" he said, referring to the alliance's opposition to ending an arms embargo against Bosnia.
Bosnian officials had earlier suggested they might boycott the peace talks if NATO refused to strike the Serbs.
"Are they going to stand by while we are being killed and massacred?", asked Prime Minister Haris Siljadzic. "Is Sarajevo a safe zone or a killing ghetto?'
NATO said Aug. 1 that any attacks on Sarajevo or other areas designated as U.N.-protected zones would be met with a "firm and rapid response."
Holbrooke is scheduled to travel from Paris to Belgrade, the Serbian capital, for more talks with the Serbian president, regional power broker Slobodan Milosevic.
The Clinton administration blamed the Serbs for the attack but did not directly threaten them with NATO bombard them
ment.

# VIEWPOINT 




- Letters 10 the Editar


## Humanity His family

Dear Editor:
th is necessary for me to disagree with Jim Senyszyn's Letter to the Editor (The Observer, Aug. 23, 1995). His view of Jesus as anti-family" is incorrect
The point Jesus was trying to make when He referred to those around Him as "brothers and mother" - seemingly in preference to his own family - and told his disciples to leave their families and follow Him, was that we should look at all humanity as our family. not just those to whom we are related by blood
Wars have been caused because Hitler viewed Jews as less than people, or certain Orientals have seen people of other cultures as inferior. There is dissension between racist whites and AfricanAmericans because of these differences. Nonetheless, we are all the children of the same God!
Jews looked upon Samaritans as inferior or different. He knew that, within the small confines of the family unit, some would believe and some would not. Still. He never meant that familie are not important. He just wanted his followers to see the "bigger picture", the world as family.

JULIE FERRARO
Main Building

## Jesus' words misinterpreted

## Dear Editor:

Iim Senyszyn's canclusion (The Observer Aug. 23 that lesus is anti-family indicates a gross misunderstanding and misinterpretation of scripture
In Lake 14:26 Josus says, "if anyone comes to me and does not bate his father and mother ..he camen be my disciple." This seem ingly harsh command merely illustrates tha our love and devotion for Christ must make ou love for anyone else seem like hate in compar son. Josus qualnes mas carther when insist. that a disciple hate even his own life luak 14:26). Clearly, the macsasage is denial of onese for the greater puxpase of serving God
11 Iecus dor man " $8: 20$ 21 Jesus doesn't "suub" his family but uses the family unit to flemfly anather wonderful community: the Eamily Gel Cod, consisting of those biological family.
Ginally, when Paul addresses marriage in Corms on the 7 he merely relates his persona is better to remain unmarried and continue in undivided devotion to Christ

At the same time, he recognizes that "each man has his own gift from God" whether mar ried or not and must glorify Gad accordingly (I Cor. 7:7, 24, 35).
The very idea that the creator of the family (Gos. 2:24) is and-fas er ates a oxymoron together let man not separate." (Matt 19:6) don't know of a better proponent of the family.

HEATHER TEMPLETON Sophomore
Lewis Hall

## Two Cents

## Interhall Football: Team players come out winners

Where's something in the air at Notre able, almost euphoric feeling that follows the arrival of football season. I'm not talking about Fighting Irish football, mind you. I'm talking about Interhall Football Dorm football is one of the las places someone can play ball out of love for the game. I wish everyone could play football could play football, or at least be on a team. We're lucky to have such a strong interest among the student body in playing dorm ball, especially when we live so close the heart of "professional" colle giate ball. On a campus where your resi dence hall is your fraternity, Interhal sports is a great way to bring people together.

## Bob Blaskiewicz

 -I played a lot of ball in high school. Well, maybe "played" is too strong a word. I mean, practiced with the team, got a snappy uniform with my name on the back, bus to the games and got a really awesome view of the field from the side lines, but nobody really took me seriously. Of course, you couldn't get cut from he team: my senior class graduated fifty eople, so if wasn as if the coaches had much of a choice but to accept me. another body to throw around.
My school had a six-year program, and I played all six seasons. I attended practice faithfully, always knowing tha my chances for playing were slim. It was kind of a fatalistic outlook for a football
player to have, but life is not always fair, and I accepted it. In my six years, the sum total of my actual game time was a little shorter than Siskel and Ebert's review of the movie "Rudy", but despite my lack of playing time, I always felt I was contributing to the team's success This feeling is football's greates reward.
There are no small men on a football 1 team. I don't just mean this in term of physical size (even though it kind of helps to be huge). It takes a lot to face helps to be huge. . him in the to lace prove that youre better the eye, and prove that you are betcer than him. I you aren't ready to do that, you're gonna spend a lot of time on your back wondering what the hell happend to you. If you fail to hold your ground, it's at the expense of the team
Unfortunately, only eleven men are allowed on the field at a time. A lot of dedicated men stand at the side of the field at each snap of the ball. These men are no less dedicated, faithful or willing
to play than the most seasoned veteran but, of course, someone has to sit out. Every position on the field is a privilege. Regular starters might lose sight of this, but the members of the second and third strings never forget. They spend most of the week preparing the first team for their next opponent. Under the coaches' careful direction the F-Troop gives the first string the best loak they possibly can. This ensures the teams success And they do it anonymously out of love of foothall and love of the team.
I have a lot of respect for walk-ons and the men who never play. They play the first team five days a week, while the first string only plays against starters one afternoon a week. They do a lot for the team and never ask for anything in return. There's a lot to be said for that, and I think they should know it. Bob Blaskiewicz is a sophomore in Alumni Hall. He can be reached at Robert.J.Blaskiewicz.1@nd.edu.

- Quote of the Day

${ }^{6} \mathrm{Y}$ou can either feed the (media) beast, or someone else is going to feed the beast. But the beast is going to be fed."

# ACCENT 

Tuesday, August 29, 1995


## Investment strategies

for the college student
By MIKE JACCARINO

A check from home rests atop a college student's cluttered desk, amidst a heap of old bookstore receipts and outdated assignments. Meanwhile, the student's money lies in a savings account, tiredly colstudent's money lies in a savings account, the stingiest of all returns. Ask the roommate, a finance major, for advice-but his cash comfortably dwells in the pocket of a pair of beat-up jeans.
dwells in the pocket of a pair of beat-up jeans.
The word "investment" tends to scare some unknowing people, as it conjures up images of hardearned money being lost to savvy businesspeople educated in the science of finance. This is not true, for amidst the screams and yells of Wall Street brokers on the floor of the exchange, the advice offered to
those who will listen is that nothing is worse than a those who will listen is that nothing is worse than a dollar simply awaiting the day it will be spent. So you listen to the guys who know and decide you'd like to try your hand at their game-but you don't really want to play. The best news? You don't have to. You don't have to have your broker's number on your MCI list of friends and family to wisely invest your money. You don't have to pore over the Wall Street every day to find a stock worth investing in. To maxipize your money's potential while considering the willing to take, you really don't even have to know how to play the game
Nancy Dolittle was a college student tired of having her money sit listlessly in a savings account. She was never very adept at handling her money, so she took ing something new. She was a waitress in a smal diner off-campus and had always worked for her money, but now she wanted to know how to make her money work for her. Nancy Dolittle began to explore her financial options on February 1, 1995. explore her financial options on Febr
She had five thousand dollars to invest
Nancy lived in a small farm town named Leawood Hills, nestled deep in the golden flat plains of Kansas. She knew that she would always need about $\$ 140$ to fly back to Kansas City International Airport in time to make it home for mom's holiday meals, which were famous up and down the Kansas countryside. Knowing this, she left one thousand dollars in her savings account. For those seven months, Nancy received an annual rate of $3 \%$ at compound interest. This rate fluctuated, but was, on average, about $3 \%$. She was able to maintain a checking account as well as withdraw the money at her leisure without paying any penalties. Over that time, Nancy secured a return of roughly $\$ 20$ on her money
Due to the relatively meager return she collected from her savings account, Nancy decided to invest another thousand dollars in a CD, or certificate of deposit. She selected the one of the annual variety interest From a return of about $5.5 \%$ at compound she would not he permitted to access the thousand she would not be permited to access the thousand dollars, whout pared seve penalies, until the year term had expired. She also know that the inter est rate she received the day she bought the CD was a fixed rate which would not fluctuate higher even if interest rates happened to climb. When the year term expired, Nancy expected to collect a $\$ 55$ dollar return on her money.
Of all her investment moves, Nancy had the most reservations about placing money in the stock mar ket. Her old grandfather's eyebrows used to wrinkle and his lips would curl into a suspicious grimace at the mere mention of investment...especially the doings that took place on Wall Street. Of course, her grandfather knew only the three hundred acres of corn fields he plowed daily and the small town five miles away he would venture to for parts when the tractor broke down. Still, Nancy was wary. She did invest a thousand dollars in blue chip stocks belonging to the Dow Jones Industrials. These stocks ther up nor down drastically over the short term. As
is almost always the case, to secure a substantial profit from blue-chip stocks, a person should allow themselves approximately a five-year holding period 0 give the stock time to appreciate. For short-term gains over a six-month to a year period, one would invest in growth stocks or small companies with high potential for expansion. These stocks involve a much greater risk than do blue-chip stocks. In this current financial environment, however, it was possible for Nancy to make significant gains while investing only in Dow Jones stocks. Since February, the Dow Jones Industrial Average has risen 770 points to 4600 , which is a $17 \%$ increase. Some believe a fall is coming after this eight-month surge, as the present market situation arouses remembrances of the upward climb Wall Street experienced in 1987 in the months climb Wall Street experienced in 1987 in the months
directly preceding "Black Monday", or he day the market dropped $20 \%$ before noon. To talk of the eerie silence that consumed the floor on that day is still taboo for brokers. Nancy, however, listened to
the words of the old the words of the old which advises not to buck the trend; the trend is your friend. With the $17 \%$ return, she made $\$ 170$ during tho


Even after her finance course, Nancy still did not completely trust her judgment for selecting stocks. Between classes, studying, and swim practice, she found that she didn't have time to check up on the stocks she had selected or to do the research necessary to find other ones to invest in. Nancy did know that she wouldn't have to go through either, simply by investing a thousand dollars in a no-hold mutual fund. When she placed her money in a mutual fund, fund. When she placed her money in a mutual fund,
she allowed financial experts to invest her money for she allowed fnancial experts to invest her money for Ther in stocks and other investments of their choosing. The fund's value is determined by the success of their investments. There are different types of mutual funds: rapid growth funds, Dow Jones funds, technology stock funds, and many others. Nancy bought a "no-hold" Dow Jones fund because no-hold funds don't charge the additional fee that hold funds do. The Dow Jones climbed $17 \%$ after February, as did her mutual fund, which invested in those same stocks. Nancy again made, on average, roughly $\$ 170$ through her fund. Nancy placed the final thousand in a money market account at her bank. An account at a bank involves less risk than a money market fund, since your investment is protected by the FDIC up to $\$ 100,000$. Nancy received $5-5.5 \%$ on her money annually-without any risk whatsoever to her original investment. The interest rate fluctuated like a savings account. She was not permitted to maintain a checking account on the money market, but was able to withdraw money from it at any time without paying a penalty. Banks normally invest funds from money markets in treasury bills and low-risk stocks. Nancy made roughly $\$ 35$ on her investment in seven Nancy m
months.
It was generally agreed upon by the numerous finance professors interviewed for this article that a person with Nancy's amount of money or less, who does not wish to keep the money tied up for a long period of time, should invest in a money market account. The stock market by far collected the greatest returns for Nancy; however, there is also tremendous down-side risk involved with the purchase of stock and a basic holding time to allow for significant appreciation. A money market involves no risk up to $\$ 100,000$ and can be accessed as if it were a savings account. Overall, Nancy did very well with her investments. Even her grandfather, long retired from the golden wheat fields of Kansas, allowed a proud and somewhat surprised smile to appear on his face when she told him about her financial success over one of mom's famous holiday meals.

## - Meical Minute

## Ten steps to healthy living

By JOHN GALVIN

One of the greatest changes students experience pon entering Notre Dame involves their eating habits. Eating lunch, for example, is far more than a mid-day moal, is a time to meet friends and cake a break from the tedious tasks of academic life. Eating properly is essential for leading a healthy, strong and productive day. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's offer numerous places to ea andseveral places to work off those accumulating calories. However, not all of us have the time or motivation to seek out the perfect diet or the proper workout. Therefore, I suggest the following ten laws to eat by:

1. Start your day with breakfast. Broakfast fills your empty tank to get you going after a long night without food. And it can help you do better in school. Easy-to-prepare breakfasts include cold cereal with fruit and low-fat milk, whole-wheat toast with peanut butter, yogurt with fruit, whole-grain waffles or even last night's pizza.
2. Get Moving. It's easy to fit physical activities into your daily routine. Walk, bike or jog to see friends. Take a 10 -minute activity break every hour while you read, do homework or watch TV. Climb stairs instead of taking an escalator or elevator.
3. Snack Smart. Snacks are a great way to refuel. Choose snacks from different food groups-a glass of Choose snacks from different food groups-a glass of
low-fat milk and a fow graham crackers, an apple or low-fat milk and a fow graham crackers, an apple or dry cereal. If you eat smart at other meals, cookies, chips and candy are good for occasional snacking. 4. Work up a sweat. Vigorous work-outs-when you're breathing hard and sweating-help your hear pump better. give you more energy, and help you look and feel your best. Start with a warm-up that stretches your muscles. Include 20 minutes of aerobic activ ty, such as running, jogging or daneing. Follow up with activities that help make you stronger, such as push-ups or lifting weights. Then cool down with more stretching and deep breathing.
4. Balance your food choices - don't eat too much of one thing. You don't have to give up foods like hamburgers, french fries and ice cream in order to eat healthily. You just have to be smart about how often and how much of these foods you eat. Your body needs nutrients like protein, carbohydrates, fat, and many different vitamins and minerals, such as vitamins C and A , iron and calcium from a variety of foods. Balancing food choices from the Food Guide Pyramid and checking out the Nutrition Facts Pane on food labels will help you to got all these nutrients. 6 Cet fit with friends. Bou get ail hese nutrients. fun with friends. Encourage others to join you and plan a plan one special physical activity even. luxe bask walking with a friend anch day
5. Eat more grains fruits and
. foods give you carbohydrates for energy, plus vitamins, minerals and fiber. Besides, they taste good! Try breads such as whole-wheat, bageis and pita. Spaghetti and oatmeal are also in the grain group. Bananas, strawberries and melons are some greattasting fruits. Try vegetables raw, on a sandwich or in a salad.
6. Join Activities. Whether you take a physical education class or do other physical activities at school, such as intramural sparts, structured activities are a sure way to feol good, look good and stay physically fit.
7. Foods aren't good or bad. A healthy eating style is like a puzzle with many parts. Each part-or foodis different. Some foods may have more fat, sugar or salt, while others may have more vitamins or fiber. There is a place for all of these foods. What makes a diet good or bad is how foods fit together. Balancing your choices is important. Fit in a higher-fat food, like pepperoni pizza, at dinner by choosing lower-fat foods at other meals. And don't forget about modera toods at other meals. And don t forget about mod
tion. If two pieces of pizza fill you up, don't eat a tion.
third.
8. Make healthy eating and physical activities fun Take advantage of physical activities you and your riends enjoy doing together and eat the foods you like. Be adventurous-try new sports, games and ther activitios, as well as new foods. You'll grow stronger, play longer, and look and feel better! Set realistic goals-don't try changing too much at once.
Medical Minute appears every Tuesdy in the Accent section of The Observer. John Galvin is a senior English major who has worked for two years as a surgeon's assistant in a hospital.

# Milwaukee ready to embrace their battling Brewers 

By ARNIE STAPLETON
$\qquad$

MILWAUKEE When the County Stadium crowd bellowed in the middle of a Milwaukee-Minnesota game, B.J. Surhoff figured the Green

Bay Packers must have won
The Texas Rangers had lost
to Kansas City
And a short time later, when Milwaukee completed its first four-game sweep of Minnesota in 12 seasons, Bud Selig's bar-gain-basement Brewers had pulled within a half game of the AL wild-card lead.
The Brewers? Who sat tight with empty pockets when all
he other contenders padded their payrolls with multimillionares such as David Cone and Bobby Bonilla?
The Brewers? Who are so financially strapped that they might leave town if lawmakers don't approve a new stadium plan next month?
The Brewers? Who will only

Classifieds
call up a handful of players when rosters expand Sept. because they're worried about things like
"That's right, the Milwauke Brewers. Right in the thick of it with one month to go," boasted closer Mike Fetters.
'I'm not surprised,' Fetters
added. "At the beginning of th season, we felt good about our selves. But we had injury afte njury and never put our bes players on the field at one time
'We still have a couple of injuries but for the most part we've got what I call our ham mers in there now: B.J. Surhoff, Dave Nilsson, Kevin Seitzez..

 Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All cla
cents per character per day, including all spaces.


## Ryoen Cup

Europeans tab Faldo, Olazabal
$\qquad$
VIRGINIA WATER, England Europe added the recordtying experience of Nick Faldo and the record-sharing success of Jose Maria Olazabal to its Ryder Cup challenge Monday.
They were selected as wild cards by European captain Bernard Gallacher, who vowed to beat the United States next month in Rochester, N.Y., and bring the coveted golfing prize back to England.
"Everybody is dedicated to
returning from Oak Hill with
the cup," Gallacher said. "The last two times, we have had one hand on the Ryder Cup. In three weeks time we aim to have both hands on it."
Gallacher's confidence was based on his all-star collection of players.
"It's a very strong team," Gallacher said. "When we look at the American team, I don't think we've got anything to be scared of.
The United States has won the last two biennial competitions and British oddsmakers

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Americans as favorites to win again on Sept. 22-24 at the Oak Hill Country Club.
Gallacher's first 10 places went automatically to the top point-getters on the PGA European Tour at the close of Sunday's German Open.
Heading that list was Scotland's Colin Montgomerie and Sam Torrance, Spain's Seve Ballesteros, Costantino Rocca of Italy and Germany's Bernhard Langer.
The team has only two newcomers to Ryder Cup play Sweden's Per-Ulrik Johansson and Ireland's Philip Walton. Rounding out the team are Howard Clark, Mark James and David Gilford, all of England
This European team is more experienced in Ryder Cup play than the team American captain Lanny Wadkins picked earlier this month. The U.S. squad has five players making their Ryder Cup debuts.
Faldo will be making his 10th straight appearance, matching the record for Ryder Cup appearances held by Christy $0^{0}$ Connor Jr
Olazabal was the final pick. Gallacher decided the Spanaird's ailing right foot was OK following top 10 finishes in his last two tournaments in the United States.
He finished sixth Sunday in the World Series of Golf in Akron, Ohio, where he was the defending champion.
But Gallacher said he would replace Olazabal if the foot operated on last winter - was still troubling him after the Lancome Trophy in Paris on Sept. 7-10. He said that Olazabal would play only 18 holes daily - if he played.

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## Sanchez Vicario happy

## to be part of Seles circus

## By STEVE WILSTEIN

$\qquad$
NEW YORK
Defending champion Arantxa Sanchez Vicario, reduced to a bit player in the Monica Seles Open, won in a yawn Monday before a small, sleepy audience and thousands of empty seats gleaming silver in the sun.
Waiting for Monica was all anyone seemed to care abou on the first day of the U.S Open. The food courts were more crowded than the stands. Some of the fans in the stadium preferred to snooze on the metal benches and work on their tans until Sanchez Vicario finished.
Three times a finalist in Grand Slam events this year, and three times a loser, the third-seeded Sanchez Vicario

## produced one of many pre- <br> Edberg advances competition.

By HAL BOCK
Associated Press
NEW YORK
Quietly, which is his style, Stefan Edberg won his opening match at the U.S. Open Monday, defeating Martin Damm 6-0, 6-3, 7-6 (7-4).
That shouldn't be any big deal, but this is not the same Edberg who won consecutive Opens in 1991 and 1992
This Edberg is scrambling to find some consistency in his game, battling himself almost as hard as he does his apponents. He came in unseeded here for the first time since 1984 battling a free fall
dictable victories, dispatchin Catalina Cristea 6-1, 6-1 in 49 minutes.
'It is normal that all the attention is on Monica, Sanchez Vicario said. "I mean she is back, and after two years she is doing a great job. It is better in some ways for me because it will take the pres sure off for me. I know the attention is on Steffi and Monica.'
Sanchez Vicario dismissed reports that she was unhappy about the WTA dropping he from No. 2 to No. 3 when il made Seles co-No. 1 with Graf

I don't know where that comes from, but it has been a lot of talking," she said. "I only said that it is great that she is coming back. I mean, she was No. 1 when everything happened to her. It makes more
included losses in his last three matches against Mats Wilander, Sandon Stolle and MaliVai Washington.
He knows he is not viewed as a factor in a field filled with glamour guys like Agassi, Sampras, Becker and the others. Still, he believes his best chance for success is on the hard courts of the Open. "I am hitting the ball pretty well," he said. "I still feel I have a chance."

The absence of a seeding seemed to leave him slightly embarrassed. "It's a different situation, unseeded for the first time in a long time," he said. "I knew that coming in.

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## MOCK CONVENTION COMMISSIONER

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Student Government Office on the second floor of Lafortune and pick up an application.

FILL OUT AN APPLICATION TODAY! ALLAPPLICATIONS
 .) ARE DUE BY MONDAY SEPTEMBER 4, 1995.



## D-line

continued from page 12
With projected starter Melvin Dansby out for the year and freshman Jerry Wisne converted to offense, the Irish defensive line is, as Davie noted, "probably as thin as it has been in my 19 years of coaching, and that includes my years with Tulane."

The result will likely be a trial by fire for some of the untested linemen. As Grasmanis noted, "When you look at how thin we are, everyone has to step up."
A likely candidate to "step up" is freshman Jimmy Friday, an explosive talent out of Texas who will solidify the depth chart at end. However, like the rest of the undersized line, he will face the daunting task of continually being worn down by larger foes.
"These guys are not very big," said Davie. "Jimmy Friday at 230 pounds will be up against 280 pound linemen. To be honest, he'll probably be asked to play before he's ready."

The rest of the defense must be ready to provide some support, but not to try and do too much. "When Melvin (Dansby) went down in the spring, I told them that defense is a team game, and that all 10 other players have to pick up the slack," said Davie. "We need our front, especially Grasmanis, to avoid injury and be consistent."

## Irish

continued from page 12
Irish after missing all but one game in the 1994 season was forward Bill Lanza, who played the entire first half for the Irish.

I was very pleased with Bill's performance," said Irish coach Mike Berticelli. "He was able to give us a good first half,
Berticelli was happy with his team's second half performance, saying, "In the second

## Sprecial to The Observer

Scott Sollman of Cincinnati was named to the 1995 Ocean Spray Cape Cod Baseball League All-Star Team. Sollman, a left-fielder for the Brewster Whitecaps, batted a solid .305 with 20 stolen bases and 20 RBI's in 42 games. In his second year as a player and All-Star, Sollman had a team-high 47 hits and solidi-
half we felt more comfortable playing with each other, and we played with more confidence."
Just how much confidence the Irish gained from Saturday's tie remains to be seen, and Berticelli is looking to improve the team's defense, among other things, before the home opener on September 3.
"As we move into the opener, we need to look to improve our defense, " commented Berticelli. "We also want to improve our quality chances to score."
fied his reputation as the league's best bunter and one of its fastest players. Sollman is currently a junior at the University of Natre Dame, in South Bend. Indiana.

The 110-year-old Cape League is the nation's premier amateur baseball league Nearly one out of every eight Tayers currently in the Mejor eagues omerged from the Cape League

Have you thought about joining the Catholic Church? Sacred Heart Parish on the campus of Notre Dame Welcomes you to join its RCIA classes Wednesday evenings beginning mid-September. Call 631-7508 to inquire.


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CLOSE TO HOME JOHN McPHERSON

"We're in luck, Dave! I found my Triple-A card!"

## - Of Interest

Information meatings for Fall Break Seminare offered by the Center for Social Concerns will be held today at 4:00 p.m. (Cultural Diversity Sominar), 6:30 p.m. (Washington Seminar), and 7:00 p.m. (Appalachia Seminar). Meetings will be held at the Center and will outline experiontial and service learning opportunities over Fall Break.

Several tenors and basses are noeded for the ND/SMC Collegiate Choir. The 60 -voice choir is the largest choir between the two campuses and it meets p.m. 7.30 p.m in 114 Moreau Hall on the Saint Mary's campus. The choir, under the direction of Dr. Nancy Menk, may be taken for ono academic credit. Call 284-4632 for more information, or come to a rehearsal this weok.

| - Menu |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Notre Dame |  |
| North <br> Stir Fry Beef and Peppers Spagheth Puttanesca Red Bliss Potatoes | South <br> Cheese Lasagna Baked Redish Greon Boans |
| Saint Mary's |  |
| Call $284-5400$ for the dimn |  |

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## SPORTS

page 12
Women's Soccer

## Defense is the story in shutout

By JOE VILLINSKI
Assisant Sports Editor
In their first exhibition game of the year, the women's soccer team exhibited the dominance that has earned them the No. 2 ranking in the nation.
The Irish traveled to Evanston last Saturday as they defeated Northwestern 6-0, holding the Wildcats to just three shots on goal. In addition, junior goaltender Jen Renola only had to contend with only two of those shots.
"We hadn't worked on much defensively, so we did pretty well considering that," Renola said. "I didn't have much to do the whole game."
"The game was a good indi-
"Thole game. cation of where we still need to be working," sophomore Julie Maund said.
Meanwhile on the offensive side, it was an auspicious debut for freshman Monica Gerardo who tallied the hatrick. Gerardo opened the scoring at 39:43 on assists from senior Ragen Coyne and sophomore Holly Manthei. Gerardo proceeded to then score two of the next three goals in her first

## Mens Soccer

## Irish pass pre-season test

BY DYLAN BARMMER Spors Writer

Konstantin Koloskov's goal from 18 yards out with 2:12 remaining in the game salvaged a 1-1 tie with the Saint Louis

University Billikens in men's soccer action Saturday night. The pre-season contest served as a tune-up for the Irish team, which begins regular season play at home Sunday, September 3, against DePaul


The Observer/Brian Hardy
Konstantin Koloskov scored in the waning seconds of Saturday's game with St. Louis to preserve a 1-1 tie.

The tie came against a Saint Louis team which is ranked number 15 in the nation. Apparently Billiken fans are excited about this year's team, as 4,107 spectators showed up at the Saint Louis Soccer Stadium for the team's only pre-season game.
The game's first half was scoreless, but in the second half the fans were treated to a more up-tempo game, and at the 67:34 mark the first goal, an 67:34 mark the first goal, an
18 -yarder from the left corner 18 -yarder from the left corner
by St. Louis' Shannon McPartby St. Louis' Shann
land, was recorded.
land, was recorded.
Midfield sensation Koloskov answered for the Irish at 87:48 into the game with his own scorcher from the left corner, securing a tie against the tough Billiken team.
Koloskov's tying goal came less than eight minutes after substitute Irish midfielder Josh Landman's shot from seven yards out was stopped by Saint Louis goalie Dan Kelly. The Irish finished the game with four shots on goal, while holding Saint Louis to only three.

Making his return for the

## Odd combination looks to lock up line

Questions aplenty up front

By TIM SEYMOUR
Associare Sports Editor

Changing the scenery has been posited as the formula for success for Notre Dame football's pre-season. In a literal sense the change was obvious, as coach Lou Holtz decided to move the team away from the world of the RV extravaganza to the team-chemistry forming solitude of Culver Millt Academy.
subtle changes hava nlaced Irish have FOOTBAL
oard of defensive positions senior Paul Grasmanis is a natural and tested lineman, senior Renaldo Wynn has achieved fame as an outside Cobacker, and sophomore as a defensive hack Ta complete the circuit, Grasmanis will be backed up by senior IRISH (last seas Certainly the patchwork front has defensive coordinator Bob Davie rosting anything but fitnot for the same ers on a carousel of position reasons one might expect. adjustments, though, moving "We have seven players on punters to quarterbacks and defensive ends to offensive guards. However, the most common new view is that of the opposing quarterback's oyes, as numerous of the nomadic Irish have found nomadic Irish have found
themselves a new home on the themseives a n
defensive line.
The starting front for Saturday's opener against Northwestern involves a smorgasdefense starting for the first time at their pocition," Davie explained. "However, I'm confident that the first three on the lime can handle things. Corey Bennett has really came on, and he's going to surprise some people."
More pressing to Davie is the lack of depth along the front.
see D-UINE / page 10


Notre Dame is looking to Paul Grasmanis to bolster a rather undersized defensive line.

## Women's Soccer

 vs. Providence Seprember 2, 10 a.m. vs. St. John's September 3, NoonSaint Mary's Soccer vs. John Carroll Seprember 3, 11 a.m.

Saint Mary's Volleyball
vs. Calvin Seprember 7,6 p.m.

Scott Sollman named to All-Stars
see page 10
Sanchez-Vicario, Edberg advance in U.S. Open

