

THE OBSERVER

Tuesday, October 3, 1995 • Vol. XXVII No. 32

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Guide on hold due to low prof participation

By DAVE TYLER
News Editor

For the first time in three years, there will be no Guide for students when the time comes to select classes.

The Guide, a survey of Notre Dame professors based on student opinion will not be published this fall according to Andrew Eifert, coordinator of the project.

"I don't think we're going for a complete run," said Eifert. "We're going to try to publish in the spring."

Student Government remains committed to the idea of The Guide, Student Body President Jonathan Patrick said. "There's so much potential in (The Guide project)," said Patrick. "We need to make this work."

"Almost all of the schools that Notre Dame considers peer institutions have some form of a course guide," he said. "There is a link to academic integrity there."

A light response from professors and waning student interest in The Guide contributed to the decision not to publish. Only 30 professors had expressed interest in being reviewed by The Guide by the filing deadline, said Eifert.

Eifert thinks the methodology of The Guide may contribute to the low turnout.

"Some professors are uncomfortable with the idea of being reviewed twice rather than once."

Professors are already strongly encouraged to administer the University's Teacher Course Evaluations (TCE) to their classes. Guide surveys are distributed at the professor's discretion. Many professors are hesitant to include both in their class plans, said Eifert.

Organizers were contemplating producing the Guide in a new format this year, said Eifert. Student Government hoped to contract the printing of The Guide to Scholastic Magazine, who would publish The Guide in magazine format. Student Government hoped to save 25% on printing costs this way, said Eifert.

But with the limited number of responses,

see GUIDE/ page 6

Center of attention



The Observer/Caroline Smith
Children enjoy time playing on the jungle gym outside the Center for the Homeless in South Bend. In a recent visit to the center, Housing and Urban Development Secretary Henry Cisneros declared the center one of the two best facilities in the country, and announced that it will serve as a training model for homeless centers across the nation.

Cisneros commends Center for Homeless as one of America's best

By MARY KATE MORTON
Associate News Editor

Look around at all the service opportunity flyers on campus and the walls of the Center for Social Concerns and it is obvious that Notre Dame is a community dedicated to helping others. This dedication spans the South Bend area and is embodied in the Center for the Homeless, run by Notre Dame graduate and Executive Director Lou Nanni.

In a recent visit to the Center, Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Secretary Henry Cisneros and Representative Tim Roemer, (D-Ind) lauded the Center for its well-rounded rehabilitation programs and the overall success they have achieved in aiding homeless men, women and children.

Cisneros declared the South Bend facility one of the best two in the country and put forth the challenge that it serve as a training model for homeless centers across the nation.

"One of the things we have to do in America is build upon the best things that work," he stated. "We could bring people here and you could help to create duplicates of this across America by training the people who would go out and do the work. They need to see and work and get hands-on at a facility that really does the best job."

In just six short years, the Center has built itself into one of the most respected in the country. Established on December 18, 1988 by the University of Notre Dame, the United Religious Community, the city of South Bend and the Junior League, the Center for the Homeless offers a constructive rehabilitation program for its residents. The guests actively seek employment while working one on one with a social worker.

Nanni hopes that this aspect of the South Bend



Nanni

see CENTER/ page 6



Let's Dance!

Members of Troop ND practice their routines in front of Stonehenge.

The Observer/Brian Hardy

Wehby, Jackson victorious

SMC frosh take runoff over two other tickets

By MAUREEN HURLEY
Saint Mary's News Editor

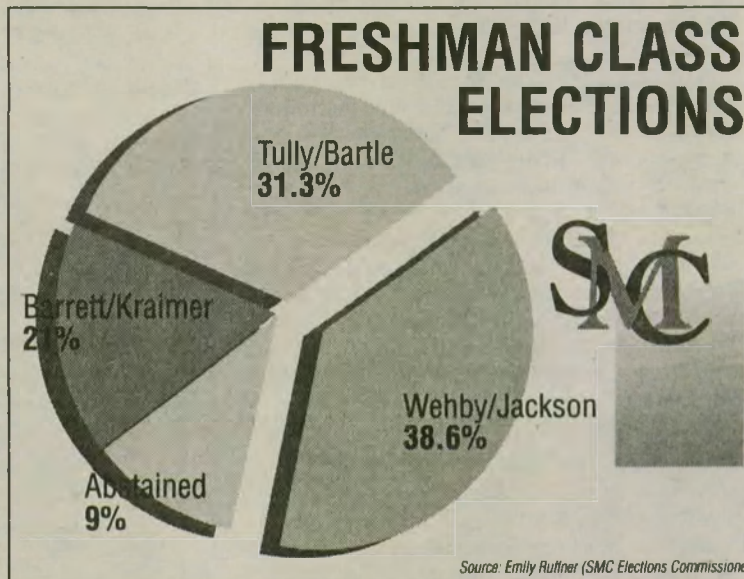
The theme "Hail to the Chief" may be ringing through the minds of two Saint Mary's freshmen.

Last night's election returns gave Katie Wehby and Tysus Jackson the role of president and vice-president for the class of 1999.

"I'm really excited about working with the board," said Wehby. "We want the freshman class to know we're going to work for them to get things done."

Immediate plans include a Saint Mary's freshman calendar, a class dance, and freshman mixers with Notre Dame, according to Wehby, "in order to make the class more spirited and unified."

Jackson stressed that the incoming leadership promotes student input and involvement. The Wehby-Jackson platform was "based on students' ideas; from things they wanted to see



now to goals to accomplish by the end of our senior year," she said.

"We want to make sure the administration knows what the freshman class wants," said Jackson. "The class of 1999 can really contribute to Saint Mary's in a big way."

In the run-offs, the Wehby-Jackson ticket led with 38.6 percent of the vote, followed by Mary Liz Tully-Christine Bartle with 31.3 percent, then Susanne Barrett-Nicole Kraimer with 21 percent, according to

Emily Ruffner, commissioner of elections. Nine percent of the voters abstained, as forty-two percent of the freshman class turned out at the polls.

"All the candidates were professional, and showed so much excitement. Since only six [of a possible 13] people were elected to board positions, I hope all these students can serve on the board," Ruffner said. The seven empty slots on the freshman board will be determined by Wehby and Jackson, according to Ruffner.

■ **INSIDE COLUMN**

The other side of the story

Although far less noisy now, the debate over GLND/SMC is far from over. For those of you who are unaware, this great spring controversy which has spread into the fall was sparked by the Notre Dame administration's decision to deny GLND/SMC campus meeting space because it is not a recognized campus group. The University holds that the group cannot be recognized because its beliefs are highly inconsistent with the religious convictions of the Roman Catholic Church, and, subsequently, of Notre Dame. These actions the American Sociological Association "strongly deplores" and served as the background for "Roy Cohn/Jack Smith". These actions drove the Gender Studies Program, various professors, the ASA and GLND/SMC itself, to line up against the Notre Dame administration. This has occurred so far this year without one outside voice to defend the administration.

Brandon Williams
Associate Viewpoint
Editor

The way I see it, the issue is simple. It all comes down to the very nature of this University. Exactly what is the University of Notre Dame? Notre Dame is a private and Catholic university. Each student at this school chose to be here knowing that "from its founding in 1842 until the present Notre Dame has self-consciously and proudly proclaimed itself to be a Catholic university". Every person who attends this university must do so understanding this fact.

I believe that the Catholic nature of Notre Dame plays a large part in making it so special to so many people. Many people here take for granted the intertwined nature of Notre Dame's Catholicism and all facets of its unique identity. Therefore, although I would contend that few among the student body agree with every position of either the Church or the administration, we come to Notre Dame understanding that its identity is necessarily a Catholic one. With all of the benefits that come with this fact, from the sense of family to the "Notre Dame spirit", there also comes some basic beliefs. We are not forced to believe them, however, as the University is a private one, we are forced to abide by them.

What GLND/SMC and the various other groups are asking Notre Dame to do is pick and choose where it abides by the teachings of the Church and Christianity. It simply cannot do this and still retain its identity as Notre Dame. Being a Catholic university, Notre Dame rightly advocates love for all humanity, definitely including homosexuals. However, if Notre Dame recognized GLND/SMC, it would be recognizing a lifestyle as valid that directly contradicts the tenets of its Catholic identity. Furthermore, ND, being a private university, has every right to uphold its religious convictions in its policies.

Thus, it seems to me that the assault on rights in this debate is on those of the university itself. Notre Dame is being asked to give up a religious conviction that it and many involved with it hold to be true. Notre Dame is being asked to give up an integral part of its system of beliefs. Notre Dame is being asked to give up its right, as a private University, to make policies consistent with its code of morality. Notre Dame, in being asked to give up these things, is being asked to give up a huge part of that which makes it Notre Dame.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

■ **TODAY'S STAFF**

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■ **WORLD AT A GLANCE**

New hurricane wanders Gulf of Mexico, dumping heavy rain

MEXICO CITY
Hurricane Opal meandered Monday over the southern Gulf of Mexico, dumping heavy rains and causing extensive flooding that forced tens of thousands of coastal dwellers from their homes.

At least five people were reported missing in floodwaters in Tabasco state as the slow-moving storm grew Monday into the ninth hurricane of the Atlantic Ocean tropical storm season. It carried sustained winds of 75 mph and gusts to 87 mph.

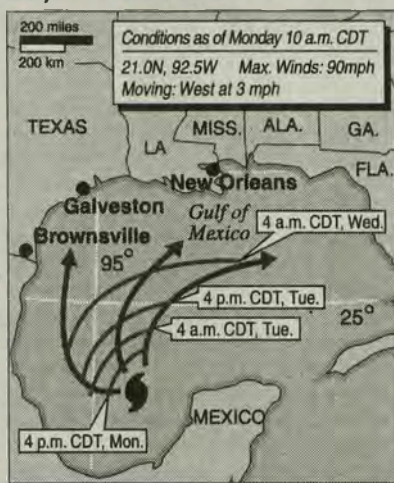
As rivers swelled, more than 20,000 people in Campeche state were forced to abandon their homes during the weekend. Four hundred communities in Tabasco were flooded, sending 22,000 residents to government shelters.

Civil defense officials urged residents of low-lying rivers, lagoons and coastal areas to seek high ground in schools and other makeshift shelters.

At 2 p.m. EDT, Opal's center was located about 180 miles west of the Yucatan city of Merida in the lower Gulf

Hurricane Opal

Projected movement



Source: Accu-Weather

of Mexico, according to the U.S. National Hurricane Center in Coral Gables, Fla.

Before becoming a hurricane, Opal dumped heavy rain all along the southern rim of the Gulf of Mexico.

The state of Tabasco has received 20 percent of its annual average rainfall in the past four days.

Opal was drifting west Monday at 3 mph and expected to turn north sometime Tuesday, meteorologist Mike Hopkins said in Coral Gables.

He added that Opal was expected to strengthen somewhat over warm Gulf waters and did not rule out the possibility the storm could turn northeast, toward the United States.

"Anybody on the Gulf Coast all the way around should be watching," Hopkins said. "Right now, this hurricane is just meandering along. It is moving very slowly and really hasn't found anything to grab onto yet. We're waiting."

Twelve-foot waves were reported in Mexican waters of the Gulf of Mexico. Most commercial and fishing ports were closed, as were some airports.

Clinton cites 'horrors of abuse'

WASHINGTON

President Clinton today launched a month-long education campaign in a national effort to stem domestic violence, saying, "We do not have to put up with this." "The days of men using physical violence to control the lives of their wives, their girlfriends, their children, are over," Clinton said in a speech before victims of domestic violence. "This is a human tragedy," the president said. "It is an American issue, it's a values issue. We do not have to put up with this." Clinton declared October as National Domestic Violence Awareness Month, and urged Americans to recognize those who work "to end the horrors of abuse." He also issued a memo instructing all agencies in the executive branch to launch domestic violence awareness campaigns within the next six months. He said he supports plans by the Justice Department to produce a manual and poster about domestic violence, and to hold an information fair on violence against women. Despite his administration's efforts over the past year to increase public knowledge and to expand prevention services, domestic violence remains a threat.



David Rockefeller bids for control

NEW YORK

David Rockefeller has entered the fray for control of Rockefeller Center, bringing his family's money and prestige to bear in a struggle for the building complex that bears his name. Rockefeller has joined with the investment firm Goldman, Sachs & Co. and others in an attempt to nullify a deal that would leave Chicago investor Sam Zell, General Electric Co., Walt Disney Co. and others with half-ownership of the Manhattan landmark. His group's offer, announced Sunday evening, also would push out a proposal by the investment fund Gotham Partners L.P. for the 12-building complex, which has been mired in bankruptcy since May. "It's a bidding war," said Wayne Teetsel, an analyst at B.D.S. Securities Corp., a brokerage firm. "What you're seeing is a bidding war heating up before a deadline, it's as simple as that." The Rockefeller-Goldman Sachs offer came before a court hearing Tuesday at which a plan to allow the property to emerge from Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection from creditors was to be presented.

Two Honda executives sentenced

CONCORD, N.H.

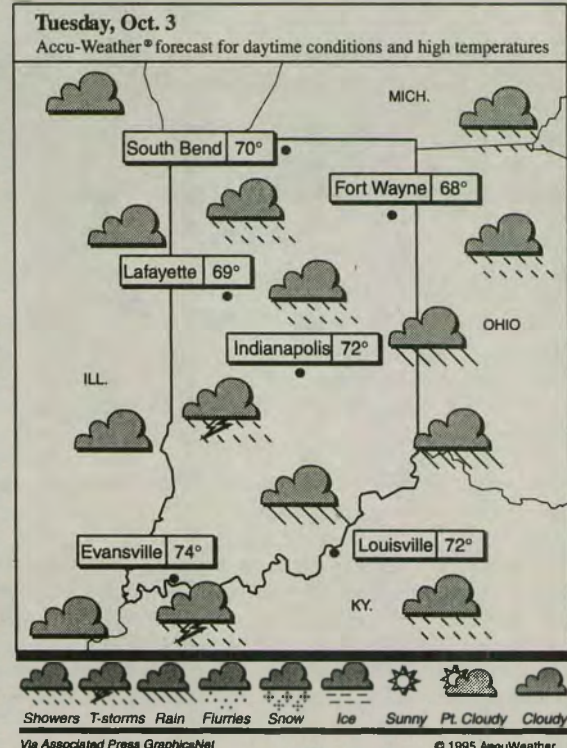
Two former American Honda Motor Co. executives were sentenced to prison Monday for accepting hundreds of thousands of dollars in kickbacks from dealers who expected extra cars and dealerships. John Billmyer, 65, of Raleigh, N.C., the top U.S. sales executive from 1983 to 1988, was sentenced to the maximum five years and fined \$125,000 for conspiracy to commit mail fraud. He was released on bail pending appeal. Dennis Josleyn, 48, of Loveland, Colo., a former West Coast Honda sales manager, was sentenced to 6 1/2 years for racketeering and mail fraud. Josleyn, who is appealing his conviction, was allowed to report to prison in November. He was not fined because he has no money. The government claims car dealers in 30 states gave \$15 million in kickbacks to executives from 1979 to 1992, when the cars were in short supply but hot demand. Prosecutors have called the case the nation's largest kickback scam. Billmyer contended the \$840,000 in cars, money, swimming pools and other expensive gifts he got from dealers were presents. Josleyn admitted receiving \$1.2 million from dealers as well as from advertising and training seminars, but he claimed Honda considered the perks compensation for poor salaries.

FDA approves drug for bone disorders

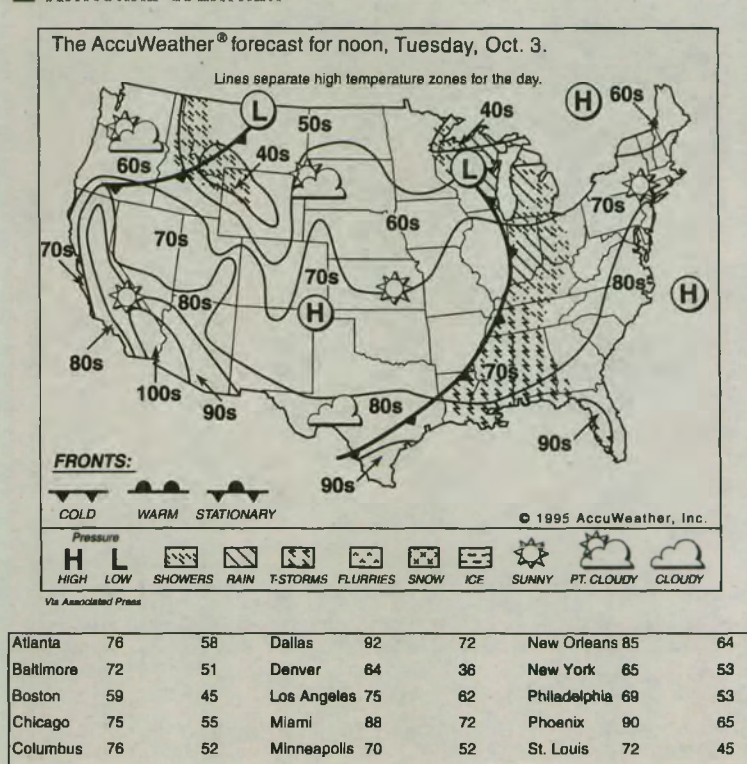
WASHINGTON

The first non-hormonal drug for osteoporosis — the brittle bone disorder common among women after menopause — has received Food and Drug Administration approval. One expert said it promises a "new era" for millions with the disease. The FDA announced approval Monday of alendronate, which can be used by women unable to tolerate estrogen and has been shown to reduce fractures and help build healthy bone. "This approval is very important," said Sandra Raymond, a founding director of the National Osteoporosis Foundation. "This means that physicians and patients enter a new era with a broader array of treatment options for osteoporosis." Osteoporosis is a thinning and weakening of bone that strikes about a third of all women after menopause. About 25 million Americans have some form of the disorder and 80 percent of them are women, said Raymond. Some 7 million to 8 million women with a severe form of the disease experience spontaneous fractures, usually of bones in the back.

■ **INDIANA WEATHER**



■ **NATIONAL WEATHER**



Keller: Learning colored by gender

By BETSY BOWMAN
News Writer

Because women have not traditionally held positions of influence in the sciences, the actual knowledge which science has obtained has been tainted, according to Evelyn Fox Keller, a professor in the science, technology, and society program at Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Keller addressed a group of students and faculty at DeBartolo Hall yesterday in a lecture entitled, "From Gender and Science to Language and Science." Keller has focused much of her recent study on the roles that gender and language have played in the development of modern science.

Her research has gone beyond the history of gender inequity in the sciences to explain how this inequity has affected the way that science has been practiced.

Keller described the history of the scientific understanding of fertilization. In the early part of this century, the sperm (the male gamete) was considered the active, forceful, self-propelled component of reproduction while the egg (the female gamete) was said to be passive.

This comparison parallels directly the typical social attitude toward men and women and gender issues in general. Later in the century, when women's rights became more socially acceptable, the definition of

fertilization was then "cast in the light of equal opportunity."

Keller cited one such definition of fertilization as, "the process by which the sperm and egg find one another and are fused." She concluded that "it cannot be merely coincidence that the shift in the scientific metaphor coincides almost perfectly with the shift in the social metaphor."

Keller explained that not only do gender and language affect our popular understanding of the sciences, but they actually deeply influence exactly what science is done: what questions are asked and what experiments are performed.

For example, during the 30's and 40's American biologists

began to study more closely the cell nucleus and the sperm while virtually ignoring the cytoplasm and the role that it plays in human development.

This interest in the sperm and nucleus coincides with the interests of the male dominated science field.

Keller believes strongly that the gender inequity in the sciences has been a serious problem for both science and society as a whole, and that the "add women and stir" approach will not resolve the problem.

She added that her studies "have been aimed at liberating both science and women from the debilitating shackles of gender metaphors."

Lanan praised for Dome work

Special to The Observer

Adele Lanan, assistant director of student activities at the University of Notre Dame, has been named winner of the College Media Advisers Distinguished Four-Year Yearbook Adviser Award.

The award, CMA's highest honor in its division, recognizes Lanan's work as adviser of the Dome, Notre Dame's yearbook.

CMA is a national organization of more than 650 members who advise student newspapers, magazines, yearbooks and broadcast media at more than 300 four-year and two-year colleges and universities in the United States.

Lanan said if advisers follow through on daily tasks and follow through on commitments, their students will learn to trust them.

An adviser must be human by admitting mistakes and having as much respect for students as they expect from them, Lanan said.

"If nothing else, advisers are role models," she said.

Lanan will be honored at the nation's largest assembly of collegiate journalists and their advisers—the 71st annual Fall National College Media Convention.

CMA joins Associated Collegiate Press in sponsoring the convention, Nov. 2-5, in Washington, D.C.

She joined Notre Dame as an administrative assistant in 1982, and she became assistant director of student activities in 1985.

James Korczak, Lanan's yearbook editor, praised her for her dedication to her students.

"In my personal experience, Adele has illustrated extreme patience and valuable guidance," Korczak said. "She has been an excellent supporter of our organization."

■ STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD

Adworks makes pitch for new SMC office

By CLAIRE HALBRITTER
News Writer

Student Activities Board (SAB) met last evening to brainstorm and discuss the events coming to the Saint Mary's campus, citing entertainment as one of SAB's main intentions.

"Our goal is to provide Saint Mary's with quality entertainment, not to make money," said Mary Udovich, SAB president.

The meeting began with a brief presentation by Adworks, a Notre Dame based group which does advertising for campus activities. Representatives spoke about the different types and prices of their products. They produce posters, table-tents, dance tickets and T-shirts of all colors and sizes. Adworks has just opened an office in the Student Activities Office in Haggard Student Center. The office will be open every day from 3 to 5 p.m.

SAB first discussed upcoming events:

•"Quiz Show" will be playing at Saint Mary's this Friday and Saturday night at 7:00 and 9:30 p.m. both evenings in Carroll Auditorium.

•Happy Hour is coming up this Thursday, October 5, from 5 p.m. to 6:30 p.m. Faculty and students are invited to listen to singer, David Harris and enjoy food and mocktails. There is another Happy Hour tentatively scheduled for the month of November.

•The SAB board will be participating in the mile and a half OKTOBERfest walk on Oct. 4 as a group activity.

•Events which are on the calendar for the remainder of this semester are Blizzard of Bucks on Nov. 6 at 7:30 p.m. at Carroll Auditorium. Jim Wand, a hypnotist, will be visiting Saint Mary's on Nov. 30.

SAB also brainstormed about what kinds of activities would appeal to students for next semester. There will be seven movies shown by SAB next semester, one of which will be shown during women's week, and will pertain to women's issues specifically.

SAB is also looking into a Valentine's Day event featuring piano music performed by George Maurer accompanied by dessert and coffee. This would possibly take place in Stapleton Lounge at the end of January or early February.

RAD program combats campus sexual assault

By KATIE KELLER
News Writer

Imagine leaving the library after a long night of studying. Certainly there are options to get home safely, but wouldn't it be nice to defend yourself without having to be afraid?

Notre Dame Security/Police (NDSP) is now providing a new option for women to empower themselves with the Rape Aggression Defense Program (RAD).

RAD, a one-week comprehensive program, offered twice this semester, will provide information on how to avoid sexual assault and risky situations, as well as teach physical tactics and provide simulation of actual attacks. Notre Dame police officers will instruct the students.

According to Phil Johnson, assistant director of security, the major goal of RAD is to "make women feel confident in resisting aggressive assaults." Johnson describes the techniques taught as, "simple, not martial arts."

Richard Starrman, also of Notre Dame security, stressed that the techniques taught are "real skills they can use everyday while they (students) are at Notre Dame and after they leave."

RAD was offered for the first time at Notre Dame in the spring semester of last year. While response to the program has not been overwhelming, according to Johnson, NDSP plans to continue RAD and has hopes of expansion.

Johnson added, however, that in talking with women who have completed the class "feedback has been extremely positive."

Johnson first learned of RAD, which is a national program taught mainly at college campuses, through the New York Times.

Because of the national nature of the program, students may choose to brush up on their skills after they leave Notre Dame.

Starrman said that the program was initially instituted by NDSP as part of their overall goal to provide "a service to students to improve their personal safety."

This semester's sessions will be on Nov. 7, 9, 12 and Nov. 14, 16 and 19 on Tuesdays and Thursdays from 6-9 p.m., and Sundays from 12-6 p.m. Up to 20 women per session may sign up through Leanne Kling at 631-8338. The RAD session scheduled for this week has been canceled.

■ SECURITY BEAT

FRI., SEPT. 29

9:59 a.m. A Farley Hall resident reported the theft of her license plate from her vehicle while parked in the DQ2 parking lot.

12:41 p.m. A Carroll Hall resident reported the theft of his bike from outside the Knights of Columbus Hall. His bike was later found undamaged by Howard Hall.

9:20 p.m. A South Bend resident was

cited for driving with a suspended license. 11:55 p.m. A Knott Hall resident was transported to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of injuries sustained during a fall.

SAT., SEPT. 30

8:45 p.m. A Howard Hall resident was transported to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of an illness.

1:36 p.m. Security stopped two males in Cedar Grove Cemetery on a golf cart. They were asked to leave campus with the golf cart.

SUN., OCT. 1

8:54 p.m. A university employee reported the theft of her handbag from her vehicle while parked in the A15 lot.

3:34 p.m. A Grace Hall resident was transported to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.

3:56 p.m. A Grace Hall resident reported the theft of his wallet from his unlocked room.

11:30 p.m. A Grace Hall resident reported the theft of his wallet from his unlocked room.

SPRING BREAK OPEN HOUSE

Tonight, Tuesday, October 3
Lower Level LaFortune, 7-9 p.m.

A representative from Student Travel Services and agents will be available to answer questions about packages to Cancun, Jamaica and other spring break destinations

Refreshments will be served



Anthony Travel Inc.

"the official travel service of Notre Dame"

University of Notre Dame
International Study
Program at...

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1996-1997

Applications will be available

INFORMATION MEETING

Tuesday October 3, 1995
126 DeBartolo
4:30 pm

Sophomores in the Colleges of Arts and Letters and
Business Administration Are Welcome!

HAVE
SOMETHING
TO SAY?
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DIVERSITY

IS

POWER



*Sponsored by:
Multicultural Executive Council*

MULTICULTURAL FALL FESTIVAL

CULTURE ON THE QUAD

October 2-6

Fieldhouse Mall

4:30-6:00 p.m.

Performances By:

Native American

Club

Hawaiian Club

Greek Club

Filipino Club

Troop ND

Fireside Chats

October 2-6

"Women in the Arts"

Notre Dame Room, LaFortune

12:15-1:15 p.m.

Monday: Professor Lyonga

Tuesday: Professor Alice Cheang

Wednesday: Sonya Gernes

Thursday: Diana Mythus

Friday: Jill Godmellow

SPECIAL EVENTS

October 3

102 DeBartolo

7:00 p.m.

Eun-Sook Lee

October 5

Ball Room

7:00 p.m.

John Ole Tome

TASTE OF NATIONS

Friday, October 6

8:00 p.m.

Stepan Center

Entertainment by

Sabor Latino

Senate to resume investigation

By PETE YOST
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
Rejecting a plea from the Whitewater prosecutor, the Senate will resume its investigation of the Clintons' real estate venture, with public hearings late this month on how the White House and federal officials handled the controversy.

In a strong signal that his criminal probe of President and Mrs. Clinton is far from over, Whitewater prosecutor Kenneth Starr unsuccessfully urged the Senate to limit the scope of its inquiry.

Among the issues Starr said would be hindered by a Senate investigation is the ongoing inquiry of Clinton's 1990 campaign for governor. That investigation has focused on deputy White House counsel Bruce Lindsey.

But Sens. Alfonse D'Amato and Paul Sarbanes wrote Starr on Monday that the Senate "should not delay its investigation" — that the interests of the Whitewater prosecutor "do not outweigh

the Senate's strong interest" in finishing its work by February.

Hearings beginning in late October will deal with whether:

- Federal officials improperly communicated to the White House information regulators were assembling about Madison Guaranty, a failed Arkansas savings and loan owned by the Clintons' Whitewater real estate partners.

- The Justice Department improperly handled material the regulators' gathered on the S&L.

- Regulatory staffers were prevented by their superiors from looking into Madison Guaranty or Whitewater.

- Sworn testimony of witnesses was improperly released to the White House in advance of Senate Whitewater hearings a year ago.

In a letter last Wednesday, Starr said he is still scrutinizing the lending activities of an Arkansas bank in Clinton's 1990 campaign for governor and the "activities, investments and tax liability" of

Whitewater Development Corp.

Resuming the congressional probe would "significantly impede our preparation for trial" and would "risk the disclosure of certain non-public information that is the focus of ongoing criminal investigations," Starr wrote the senators.

Whitewater is the Clintons real estate venture in northern Arkansas with Jim and Susan McDougal, the now-indicted owners of Madison Guaranty.

The McDougals and Arkansas Gov. Jim Guy Tucker face trial for allegedly conspiring to engage in \$2.5 million in fraudulent loan transactions at the S&L and a federally backed loan company owned by former municipal judge David Hale.

The Whitewater prosecutor said there may be developments in the next 90 days in his probe of Clinton's 1990 campaign and the actions of federal regulators in early investigations of the failed S&L.

Lindsey has come under investigation in the probe of the Perry County Bank and Clinton's 1990 campaign.

Congress to crack down on immigrant benefits

By JENNIFER DIXON
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
If Republicans get their way, people who renege on promises to support immigrant relatives could be forced to repay the government for any public assistance those family members receive.

It's one way that Congress is trying to crack down on health and welfare benefits paid to more than a million non-citizens.

Lawmakers may go even further and decide to bar lower-paid Americans from bringing immigrant family members into the country — a problem for military personnel who marry while stationed abroad.

The crackdown on legal immigrants who wind up on welfare is part of a larger effort by Congress to cut federal spend-

ing by billions of dollars, undo the social programs of the New Deal and Great Society, and turn responsibility for the poor over to the states.

People who want to come to America, said Sen. Phil Gramm, R-Texas, "should come legally, and with their sleeves rolled up, ready to go to work, and not to come live off the fruits of someone else's labor."

The House passed its welfare overhaul in March; the Senate followed in September.

Many specifics of the legislation must be worked out by House and Senate negotiators, but the bottom line is the same: millions of legal immigrants eventually will lose their right to receive a wide range of public benefits, from food stamps and cash to disability payments and non-emergency health care.

Under both bills, the families who bring these immigrants to the United States will be held to the promises they have made to support their relatives. Today, such promises are not legally binding due to court decisions.

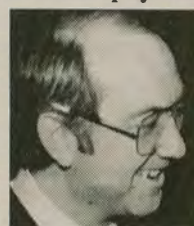
People who sponsor an immigrant relative would be required, subject to a \$5,000 penalty, to notify authorities whenever the sponsors move. The sponsors also could be held liable for the costs of any services or benefits provided to the immigrant by public assistance programs.

Congressional auditors estimate 1.4 million legal immigrants are enrolled in two welfare programs, Supplemental Security Income and Aid to Families with Dependent Children.

"The party is over," said Sen. Rick Santorum, R-Pa. "Should we be the only country in the world providing assistance to people who come here under a contractual arrangement saying they won't become wards of the state? If you sign a document, live up to it."

One provision in the Senate bill would bar lower- and middle-income American families, who account for just under half of the population, from sponsoring an immigrant. Families would need to have an income of twice the poverty level — approximately \$31,200 for a family of four — to be eligible to bring in an immigrant.

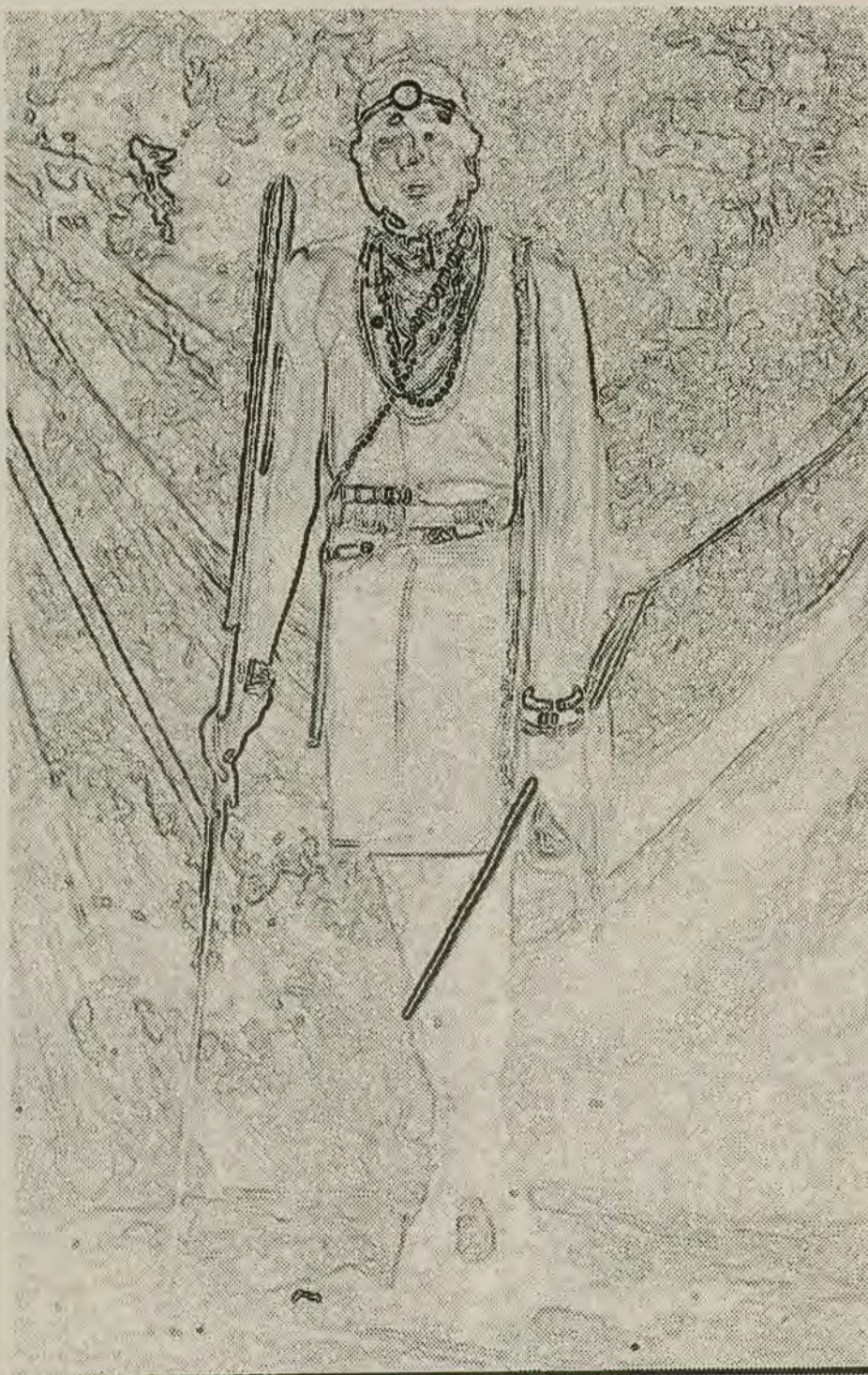
Josh Bernstein of the National Immigration Law Center said lower-paid military men and women who "meet the love of their life while stationed abroad" would not be able to bring that person to the United States if the measure becomes law.



Gramm

The Multicultural Executive Council, in association with the the Pan African Cultural Center, Presents

John Ole Tome, a Masai Warrior & Cultural Entertainer from Kenya Speaking at Notre Dame



A Night of Masai Culture, Wisdom, Songs, and Dance. The Masai are a unique people of Kenya and Tanzania, East Africa. Presented by The Multicultural Executive Council in cooperation with The Pan-African Cultural Center and The Salon of Friendship.

LaFortune Ball Room, Thursday, October 5, 1995, 7:00 PM. A Reception will follow. Free of charge!

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China: U.S. agrees to limit Taiwan visits

By KATHY WILHELM
Associated Press

BEIJING

China said today the United States has agreed to tough restrictions on visits by Taiwan's leaders that bar them from making political speeches. The White House denied Beijing's claim.

"We did not" place restrictions, presidential spokesman Mike McCurry said. "To limit a person's freedom of speech is contrary to American values."

Secretary of State Warren Christopher said today that President Clinton would meet with President Jiang Zemin of China in New York on Oct. 24.

Concerning visits by Taiwan's

leaders, Christopher said he told the Chinese they would be "unofficial, private, rare" and that decisions on visits would be made "on a case-by-case" basis.

Clinton originally invited Zemin to Washington for an official working visit; China balked at that, holding out for a full-blown state visit, an honor that Clinton has reserved for America's warmest allies.

"We don't believe that our bilateral relationship (with China) at the moment is at a sufficient state of progress to warrant a state visit," McCurry said.

Foreign Minister Qian Qichen said that if the White House lacks the "political will" to invite Jiang for a state visit, China

would accept a meeting in New York. Chinese-U.S. relations have been on the mend in recent weeks after plummeting in May, when Washington agreed to let Taiwan's president, Lee Teng-hui, attend a reunion at Cornell University. China considers Taiwan a renegade province.

While the supposed new restrictions on contacts with Taiwan do not fully satisfy China, Qian said they represent progress. Qian was quoted by Chinese news organizations whose reporters interviewed him Saturday in New York.

Chinese-U.S. relations have been at a low since Lee's visit. Other problems have included China's detention of Chinese-

American human rights activist Harry Wu, as well as U.S. distaste for China's weapons proliferation and human rights abuses.

Beijing also objects to Clinton's recent meeting with the Dalai Lama, claiming it implied support for Tibetan independence.

The official Xinhua News Agency quoted Qian as saying U.S. officials pledged to restrict visits by Taiwan's officials during a meeting last week between Qian and Christopher.

"They said, from now on, this sort of thing is completely personal, very few in number, exceptional and will be dealt with case by case," Xinhua paraphrased Qian as saying.

Guide

continued from page 1

printing an edition this fall became unattractive.

"We didn't want to waste money turning out a low quality product," Eifert said.

Planners will make a concentrated effort to produce The Guide this spring, Patrick said.

"The money from this fall's budget will be rolled into the next semester," he said.

Both Patrick and Eifert hoped to work with the Provost's office to find ways to improve The Guide. "We are going to work on streamlining the whole process, hopefully to make it better," Patrick said. "We hope to make it possible for The Guide to be useful for students in the future," Patrick said.

Center

continued from page 1

facility can be emulated in similar centers nationwide because it will allow others to implement rebuilding programs for its guests.

"We hope that what we're doing here at the Center for the Homeless is not going to be limited to the confines of this facility. We hope the model we put in place is something which you [Cisneros] will be able to help us to share in Washington and other places who are struggling to go beyond merely warehousing homeless people," said Nanni.

Nanni attributes much of the success of the Center and the honor of being chosen as a training model for the country to the Notre Dame family and the strong ties between the two.

Since its inception in 1988, scores of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students have volunteered their time at the Center and to the activities promoting it.

Student volunteers and the Notre Dame influence help keep the Center going, through their constant involvement in projects like the Irish Impact posters, the Homeless Center t-shirts and "Lula" palooza, the recent benefit at Lula's Cafe.

"This [the Center] is definitely something closely associated to the University of Notre Dame and is a credit to the Notre Dame family, and so too will the national training center," stated Nanni. "The partnership between the University and local community contributes to what has made this center what it is."

HUD and the South Bend Center have already begun the steps necessary to effectuate a training program. This Friday, Oct. 6, the Deputy Assistant HUD Secretary, Jackie Lawing, will travel to South Bend to observe a day at the center. She will learn more about the operations and take in more information to use in the implementation of the national model.

In addition, the South Bend Center for the Homeless representatives, including Nanni, will participate in discussions with Cisneros and Assistant HUD Secretary Andrew Cuomo next week, Oct. 12-13, in Washington, D.C. They will address issues concerning the national training program and how to make the South Bend Center a model for others.

Robert Ball, a guest at the Center for the Homeless contributed to this article.

Ken Gordon, Engineering major with a minor in Individualism.

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Sheik moved to medical prison

By LARRY NEUMEISTER
Associated Press

NEW YORK
A day after being convicted of conspiring to wage holy war against the United States, Sheik Omar Abdel-Rahman was moved Monday from New York to a medical prison in Missouri.

One of his lawyers, Lynne Stewart, complained to U.S. District Judge Michael Mukasey that the blind sheik had been taken "to a peculiarly inaccessible part of the world." Later, she told reporters her client had been taken "to Middle America, to Noplaceville."

The sheik, who has diabetes and heart trouble, will be evaluated at the U.S. Medical Center for Federal Prisoners in Springfield, Mo.

He arrived there in a sedan guarded by police with assault weapons.

After examining the sheik, doctors will decide which prison he will be sent to, prison spokesman Marty Anderson said.

Abdel-Rahman was convicted Sunday along with nine others in a seditious conspiracy plot to attack the United States through bombings, assassinations and kidnappings. He could get life in prison without parole when he is sentenced in late January.

The judge told defense lawyers he could do nothing about the sheik's move to the maximum-security prison in

Springfield, which has 922 inmates.

Another one of the sheik's lawyers, Abdeen M. Jabara, said the early morning move was "a form of harassment basically" and the distance from his lawyers will make it harder for the sheik to prepare for sentencing and begin work on his appeal.

In Fayoum, Egypt, two of the sheik's sons called their father's conviction unjust, saying he had telephoned Monday to tell them about it.

Abdallah Abdel-Rahman, 20, and 18-year-old Abdel-Rahman Omar Abdel-Rahman spoke on the doorstep of the family's home, where the sheik's two wives and 10 children live.

Abdallah said his father told them to be patient and pray.

"We are not surprised because the United States is the enemy of Islam," Abdallah said.

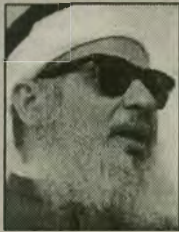
The sheik's co-defendants remained at the Metropolitan Correctional Center here, where defendant Ibrahim El-Gabrowny watched football games Sunday with about 20 other inmates after the verdict was returned.

A fellow inmate, Arthur Morrison, said a news brief during the games informed prisoners of the convictions of all defendants.

"He just smiled and he said, 'All praises are due to Allah,'" Morrison recalled. "There was a moment of silence in the TV room."

TERROR TRIAL

A Federal jury Sunday convicted Sheik Omar Abdel-Rahman and nine Muslim radicals of conspiracy to frighten the United States into changing its Middle East policies. A look at Abdel-Rahman's trial verdict.



**COUNT ONE:
SEDITIONARY CONSPIRACY***

GUILTY

**COUNT TWO:
SOLICITATION TO MURDER
EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT
HOSNI MUBARAK**

GUILTY

**COUNT THREE:
CONSPIRACY TO MURDER
EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT
HOSNI MUBARAK**

GUILTY

**COUNT FOUR:
SOLICITATION TO ATTACK
MILITARY INSTALLATION**

GUILTY

**COUNT FIVE:
BOMBING CONSPIRACY**

GUILTY

*Rarely used Civil War era charge that makes it a crime to wage war against the United States or to oppose by force the authority of the United States.

Israel's right wing meets with opposition

By DAN PERRY
Associated Press

TEL AVIV

Right-wing firebrand Moshe Feiglin advised fellow militants gathered in a hotel basement that they had a problem: Israelis seem indifferent to the once-dreaded prospect of a Palestinian state.

Such an eventuality was unthinkable to the 40 activists, mostly West Bank settlers, listening to Feiglin.

But it was business as usual throughout the land after Israel agreed to hand the Palestinians control over West Bank towns that many religious Jews consider an inseparable part of their country.

There wasn't even enough outrage to stage planned mass protests to block Israel's highways last Thursday, the day the expanded autonomy agreement was signed in Washington.

"It's every commander's nightmare: I said, 'Follow me,' and found myself alone," said Feiglin, a 33-year-old U.S.-educated computer scientist who heads the Zu Artzenu (This Is Our Land).

He attributed the failure to a tough police response to such past protests: "People just don't want to fight the police and get arrested anymore."

Most right-wing rallies, including a well-publicized campaign of illegal encampments on West Bank hilltops, attracted at most hundreds. The masses of veteran, secular Israelis, even those with reservations about the peace process, stayed home.

At the fore of these demonstrations are activists like those listening to Feiglin last week in a beachfront Tel Aviv hotel. Most are Jewish settlers in the West Bank and Gaza Strip who oppose Israeli withdrawal for security reasons; many also oppose relinquishing West Bank land out of religious or nationalist ideology.

But they are far from a cross-section of Israel.

Zeev Sternhal, a political scientist at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, maintained the sanguine atmosphere indicated "there isn't, and probably never was, a determined ma-

jority favoring permanent control of the territories."

"There is a deepening recognition that there is no serious alternative to the policy of compromise," he wrote in the Haaretz daily.

In fact, a narrow majority of Israelis, about 55 percent, say they support the peace process, and only about a quarter of vehemently against it, said pollster Hanoth Smith.

"Not too many people other than the settlers have a very special connection" to the West Bank and Gaza, Smith said. "An overwhelming majority say they haven't even been there recently."

But opponents of a Palestinian state warn not to count them out just because the strength of their protests is waning.

Leaders of the main opposition party, Likud, suspect their traditional supporters, who tend to be respectful of authority, recoil from the sight of soldiers dragging protesters off hilltops and scuffles with police.

They note that most polls nonetheless show the opposition stands an even chance of unseating Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin in elections scheduled for November 1996.

Likud leaders planned a more conventional mass rally in Jerusalem this Thursday, just as Parliament is to vote on the West Bank accord.

But while some right-wing politicians still speak of a Palestinian state in apocalyptic terms, Likud head Benjamin Netanyahu refuses to say he would repeal the autonomy accords.

Aides hint they might accept Palestinian rule on some of the West Bank if other areas could be salvaged.

Future Likud rallies reportedly will focus on land even Rabin wants to keep as part of a future final peace deal, such as the Jordan River Valley and areas around Jerusalem.

Eve Harow, an activist in the Efrat settlement just south of Jerusalem, said many people have concluded the government is ignoring demonstrations and therefore intend to "just wait it out until the next elections."

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Simpson jurors reach swift verdict

By LINDA DEUTSCH
Associated Press

LOS ANGELES

Refusing to meet O.J. Simpson's gaze, 12 jurors filed back into the courtroom Monday to confirm they had reached verdicts after less than four hours, a stunningly swift resolution to a sensational murder case that took more than eight months to present.

Their decision shocked the courtroom and a nation already busy debating how many weeks the jurors might be out. Superior Court Judge Lance Ito said the verdicts would be read Tuesday at 10 a.m. PDT.

As the 10 women and two men of the jury filed into court at 2:55 p.m., Simpson stood and stared at them. None looked his way.

The judge then announced the startling news. He said his court clerk told him that the panel had made its decision.

"Is that correct?" he asked.

"Yes," said the jury forewoman.

There were gasps in the hushed courtroom.

Lawyers on both sides seemed almost dazed by the speed of the verdict.

"Surprise doesn't begin to describe my feelings. I am stunned at the speed," defense attorney Carl Douglas said.

Prosecutor Christopher Darden, asked if he could believe the rapid end to deliberations, said, "I think I have to believe it. It's happening. Nothing shocks me anymore."

The announcement came after jurors asked for and heard a brief repetition of testimony from a limousine driver that concerned the time when Simpson was picked up for a ride to the airport on the night of two murders.

Ito, who had sent jurors from the courtroom after the reading, seemed startled when three loud buzzes sounded in the courtroom, signaling jurors had reached a verdict. He was entertaining a group of visitors in the courtroom when the word came but quickly summoned lawyers and convened court with only a few reporters present.

The jury forewoman also appeared a bit rattled. Asked for the verdict forms, she said she had signed them, placed them in an envelope, sealed it and left them in the deliberation room.

Ito sent her to fetch the envelope, which was then placed in the hands of a court bailiff and stored for safekeeping overnight.

Ito said he was delaying reading the verdicts to give all attorneys time to return to court for the climactic moment. Jurors nodded and smiled understandingly.

"Ladies and gentlemen, have your last pleasant evening," he told them, suggesting they use the time to pack their belongings.

As they filed out, Simpson rose again and watched grim-faced as the jurors left. When it was time for him to return to jail, he dropped his pen on the defense table and left the room with a somber expression.

No members of Simpson's family or the families of victims Nicole Brown Simpson and Ronald Goldman were in court.

It was one of the fastest verdict decisions in memory for such a long, high-profile trial, indicating that once the sequestered jury broke its silence about the case, the panelists found they were all in agreement.

If they had any doubts, they were apparently answered by the re-reading of testimony from limousine driver Allan Park, who gave a precise, minute-by-minute



In the jury room

Jurors have several options as they deliberate the murder case against O.J. Simpson.

The verdict

Acquittal

Jurors unanimously decide Simpson is innocent of both murder charges. Simpson would be cleared of the charges and could not be retried.

Conviction

a. Simpson is convicted of first-degree murder on both charges.

b. Simpson is convicted of one count of first-degree murder and one count of second-degree murder.

c. Simpson is convicted of two counts of second-degree murder.

The mandatory sentence is life in prison without possibility of parole.

The mandatory sentence is 15 years to life. Parole is possible.

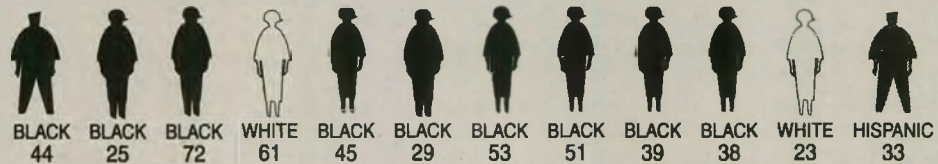
If Simpson is convicted, Judge Lance Ito would set a sentencing hearing, probably within 30 days. All murder convictions in California are automatically appealed.

Deadlock

Jurors cannot come to a decision. The District Attorney could retry Simpson on any undecided charges. Simpson would remain jailed pending retrial.

The jury

Although 10 jurors have been dismissed since the trial began, the jury that will decide Simpson's fate is demographically similar to the original 12-person panel.



AP

account of his efforts to rouse Simpson for a trip to the airport the night of the murders.

Stern-faced and dressed casually, the jurors spent about 75 minutes listening to court reporter Janet Moxham read Park's testimony about his arrival at Simpson's estate. When the judge gave Moxham a 10-minute break, the jury forewoman quickly sent a note saying they had heard enough.

All they heard was testimony that prosecutors suggested jurors review: Park's descriptions of phone calls he made to his boss and mother and his efforts to summon a response from Simpson by ringing a bell at the gate to his Rockingham Avenue estate.

Three jurors took copious notes, particularly during the testimony about Park's 10:52 p.m. call from his boss — a crucial time in the prosecution's reconstruction of what happened the night of June 12, 1994.

Those jurors also took notes during Park's descriptions of the lighting at the estate.

The jury's request to rehear testimony was the first disclosure that the panelists had selected as forewoman the juror who sits in seat No. 1. She is a black woman in her early 50s who said in jury selection that she had no opinion on Simpson's guilt or innocence but respected him as an individual "based on his past accomplishments."

When Ito disclosed that the jurors had asked for Park's testimony of March 28, defense attorney Douglas pointed out that

the day's testimony ended in the middle of cross-examination. He asked that the reading continue through conclusion of defense questioning the following court day. Ito agreed.

Moxham sat in the witness chair and began reading from the transcript at 1:10 p.m. PDT. Deliberations had begun at 9:40 a.m.

Simpson was brought from jail to attend the open court session, and he and Douglas were the only ones at the defense table normally occupied by an army of attorneys.

The prosecution was represented by Deputy District attorneys Darden and William Hodgman.

Prosecutor Marcia Clark wasn't present. But during summations last week, it was she who told jurors that the recollections of the young limousine driver point the finger of guilt in Simpson's direction.

Park testified in March, early in the trial, and it is conceivable that jurors had forgotten exactly what he said.

"This is a positive sign for the prosecution, but don't read too much into it," Loyola University law professor Laurie Levenson had said before it was learned a verdict had been reached. "Allan Park came very early in the case. They just may be trying to set the timeline."

Democrats reject GOP Medicare

By JIM ABRAMS
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Most Democrats walked out of a House Commerce Committee hearing today on the Republican plans for major surgery on Medicare, saying they refused to participate "in this charade."

The first formal House hearing on the first Republican plan to squeeze \$270 billion from Medicare had taken place in a circus atmosphere, with lawmakers from parties playing to the cameras.

Rep. Thomas Bliley, Jr., R-Va., the chairman, said Medicare's trustees had sounded a "code blue" for the program last spring, and that the Democrats were ignoring its need for major surgery.

Rep. John Dingell, D-Mich., led the walkout after arguing in vain for hearings on the GOP plan.

"The Democratic members of the committee see no reason to participate further in this charade, which will rob seniors of their health care," said Dingell. "We suggest that you enjoy a pleasant day."

But some Democrats stayed when Dingell left. Bliley called a brief recess, then resumed the hearing to hear from other lawmakers, including Rep. Blanche Lambert Lincoln, D-Ark. "In the end, (seniors) are counting on us to do the right thing," she said.

Senate Democrats, meanwhile, unveiled an outline of their alternative Medicare rescue plan. They said they would seek \$89 billion in savings — one-third of what the GOP wants — to push back the bankruptcy of the Medicare hospital fund from 2002 to 2006.

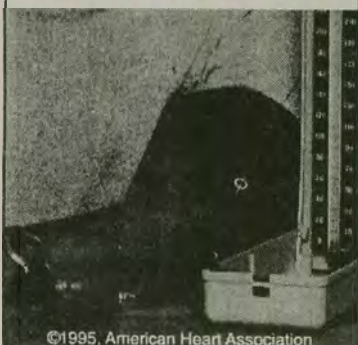
Daschle said the Democrats offered "a sensible solution" in contrast to "the radical and extreme plans proposed by the Republicans."

He said Medicare "premiums and deductibles would stay the same" under the Democrats' approach. He said they would seek to make seniors pay 25 percent of the costs of Medicare Part B, which pays doctor bills.

Currently, they are paying 31.5 percent of the costs with premiums of \$46.10 a month. Their proposal would allow the premium to rise to \$92 by 2002.

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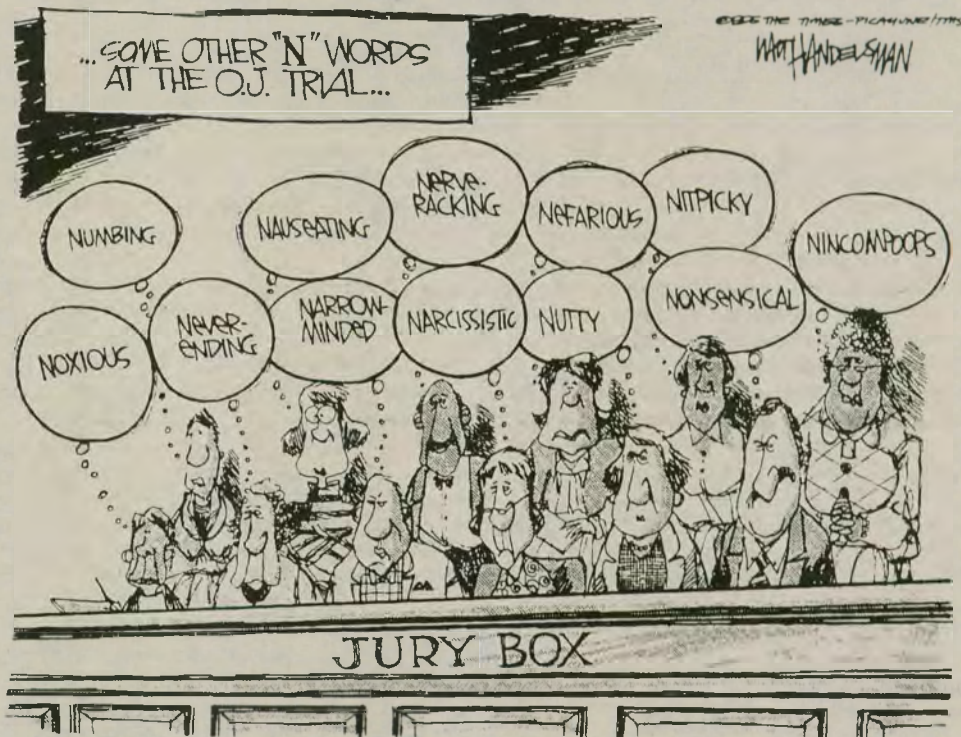
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■ AND IN THIS CORNER

Federal Student Loans: the price of intellectualism

Last week I seem to have hit a collective nervous reaction. My thanks to all the e-mailers; write all you want, we'll make more.

Ipsa absurdum:

Subtly segueing into today's first topic, beer actually has nothing to do with federal student loans — I just wanted to comment briefly on Notre Dame's alcohol policy. To wit: "Intoxication...is a violation of the standards of the University of Notre Dame..." i.e., drunkenness is "immoral" and therefore deserving of punishment in the form of "severe sanctions."

These forbidding words appear in the same pamphlet as brief ads for counseling services and toll-free hotlines. This is what you might call a "mixed message," something I find very typical of the Catholic Church. It offers punishment instead of compassion and understanding — "There is no compelling evidence that it is necessary to experiment with drunkenness to discover its harmful effect."

Uh huh. Sure, Father.

Not to mention "grain alcohol" is considered ipsa facto alcohol abuse, I'm almost positive this is supposed to mean "moonshine," but it can be unfortunately interpreted as Vodka or other liquors which all taste superb with kahlua and/or Bailey's.

And, of course, it is not entirely accurate to claim that these policies stem from the concerns of a "Christian community." Better to say "religious" or possibly "humanistic" (if I may be so bold).

Grace under Fire:

Quickly changing gears, we shift into the Federal Student Loan debate. As many of you may know, the Contract on America Congress is considering a bill which would impose certain restrictions

upon the Stafford loan program which allows millions of students to afford college. The University of Notre Dame and many of not most colleges have already expressed a desire to stay with the current program.

Question: does this concern you, the student? A seemingly easy question, but one with many ramifications. According to Jeff Pethick of the ND Financial Aid Office, 43% of all undergraduates receive assistance in the form of Stafford loans. These student loans have limits per year and their

8% interest is paid by the Federal Government while the student is in school. Upon graduation, a student has a six month grace period before loan payments with 10 percent begin.

Thus the proposed bill would affect nearly half of all Notre Dame undergraduates; this bill would not only impose a two percent fee on all colleges whose students have Stafford loans, a fee that would be passed on to the students, but it would also eliminate the grace period entirely. There's nothing like a diploma wrapped in a bank statement.

Very few students find a full-time job immediately following graduation, and those who can find one do not need an immediate loan payment to add to the already high-blood pressure tensions at the beginning of an independent life.

There are still alternatives. Banks allow "deferments" and "forbearances" to delay payments if you can't find a full-time job. The Peace Corps will pay some of your loans if you live in a thatchroof hut for two years. The Armed Forces will willingly cover all your debts to get their hands on another warm body. Or you could go to grad school.

Tax-cut and defund:

Graduate students are in a much different position as far as money is concerned, because while some parents (the majority of Notre Dame parents, it seems) are willing to foot the bill of a four-year degree, the graduate student is generally on his or her own. So until the coveted T.A. comes along, it's back to student loans we go.

However, Newt's good ole boys are obviously determined to make students avoid graduate school; he wants grad students to pay the interest on their loans while they're still in school. This, he claims, will save billion of dollars to help offset the oh-so-conservative "middle-class tax-cut" and the increase in defense spending. Never mind that grad school is difficult enough without having to work part-time to pay for these little supply-side foibles.

To me it appears that when you combine this bill with the planned defunding of the NEH and NEA, the agenda becomes clear: a calculated assault on the humanities and arts, any program of studies or professions which devotes itself to the contemplation of human existence. Intellectual pursuits, in other words.

Everyone already knows how difficult it is for those with humanities degrees to find high-paying jobs (or even jobs at all sometimes). With this bill, a message is being sent to students that they are expected to make money right away, and the best way to do this is to go into the world of business or law. Therefore students will clamor to take these courses, if they don't already, lowering the demand for humanities teachers and leaving more humanities graduates unemployed.

This scheme has the added bonus of encouraging the attitude that the arts and humanities are "leeches" on society, that they "don't really work" like normal, tax-paying citizens. It's the American Cultural Revolution, the conservative ideal of a soulless, stream-

lined society (of *Brave New World*, one of many "morally offensive" books currently banned in conservative public schools around the nation). You can't go to college in America simply to learn; you have to learn how to make money — the "American Dream."

It is to Notre Dame's credit that the University requires undergraduates to take theology and philosophy courses; not many major universities would have the courage or vision to do so. Nevertheless, everyone at Notre Dame needs to realize the ramifications of this blatantly high income elitist bill: it is a subtle and insidious assault on academic freedom and cultural awareness.

How much longer are universities going to be able to offer programs of their choosing if they have to stay on the good side of the politically powerful? How much longer can it be before universities need virtual governmental approval for their curriculum?

And for those families who lack the collateral for parental loans, whose children must borrow to attend college, this act is tantamount to intellectual and cultural genocide. If you come from a poorer family and you're not in the top 1% of students nationwide, you might just as well forget going to college. College is for the well-to-do, the upper-middle-class white 2.2 children families, the private prep school students, the future

Wall Street executives and corporate lawyers. The disadvantaged might just as well spend every waking moment training for popular team sports; even if they don't make it all the way to the pros, they'll still stand a better chance of being on a Burger King cup in ten years than of affording an increasingly useless B.A.

Matthew Apple is a creative writing graduate student at Notre Dame. Communication with the accused 'liberal pinko' is welcome at matthew.t.apple.l@nd.edu.

■ DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU



■ QUOTE OF THE DAY

"The reason why worry kills more people than work is that more people worry than work."

—Robert Frost

■ WINTER OF MY DISCONTENT

Scottish Independence Movement growing

—SOMEWHERE IN THE WEST OF IRELAND, NEAR KILLARNEY

As I write this my traveling companions and I are lost—very lost—somewhere in rural western Ireland. We simply wanted to take a day hike through the local national park, but a couple of wrong turns later and we're at least 20 kilometers outside of town on what can best be described as a goat path. It's 5:30 in the evening, the sun is starting to set, we've got no camping supplies and I don't think the chances of hailing a cab are too good out here.

Having already walked altogether too far for my liking today, we've stopped to rest for awhile. But rather than participating in the group blame assignment session that's currently in process, I've decided to take out my notebook and start this column.

Writing this now will fulfill the double purpose of taking my mind off the pin in my lower extremities and serving as my last testament should I die of exposure tonight (I've attached the Observer's forwarding address so that any local finding this on my frozen body can forward it).

But enough melodrama, especially since I'd actually like to comment on a serious regional issue that gets next to no media attention in the United States, the Scottish national movement. Before coming to Ireland and getting lost in this damn wilderness I had the opportunity to tour a good bit of Scotland. My travels carried me through Inverness in the Highlands, Edinburgh, Glasgow and even to the tiny isle of Arran off the Scottish West Coast.

Prior to embarking on this journey, I had only the vaguest notion about Scottish nationalism and its primary manifestation, the Scottish Nationalist Party (SNP). But having been exposed to that country and its people, I am increasingly convinced that a large number of Scots are absolutely serious about leaving—or at least fundamentally altering their role in—the

United Kingdom

I suppose a little background information might be in order given the obscurity of the subject. As you know, Scotland and England are separate and very different countries; slipping and referring to a Scotsman as "English" is probably the fastest way I know of to start a bar brawl. The political union between England and Scotland was a gradual process, beginning with the ascension of a Scottish monarch to the English throne in the wake of Elizabeth I's death in the early 17th century. The union was completed almost a century later in 1707 when the Scottish Parliament ceased to exist and was integrated into the English Parliament at Westminster.

But despite these centuries of political affiliation with the much more numerous English, Scotland remains a distinct society. The differences between the two nations may seem initially subtle but are pervasive; the Scots use their own currency, have a completely different educational system, are generally Presbyterian rather than

Chris Kratovil

Anglican and have their own national sports teams (which are in fact heated rivals with the English). Even the flag of the English-Scottish unification, the "Union Jack", is rarely seen in Scotland, with the native Cross of St. Andrew being much more common.

My first visit to Scotland happened to coincide with two important events for the Scottish independence movement; the SNP's party conference and the opening of Mel Gibson's movie *Braveheart* in the UK. While parts of the SNP conference were carried live on the BBC for the first time ever, Gibson's movie about the struggle for Scottish freedom in the 13th century was received by cheering crowds. Scottish cinema audiences allegedly gave standing ovations to the film's depiction of William Wallace's victories over the English at Stirling and Falkirk, and the SNP has been using the film in its political propaganda.

My first personal encounter with the drive for Scottish independence came in Edinburgh when I passed a booth across from the old Parliament building decked out in blue and white banners that proclaimed—"Scots— Rise and be a Nation once more!" The two guys manning the booth were both SNP members and I was intrigued enough to talk to them for a bit, and in fact later ended up visiting a Scottish nationalist watering whole (where a sign above the bar quoted Wallace as saying: "As long as there's a hundred of us left it's enough to resist the English dogs!")

What I learned from all of this was that the SNP is not a fringe movement; in the last few general elections it's gotten around 1/3 of the Scottish vote; making it the second largest party in the country behind only Labour. The SNP has, in any given Parliament of recent years, a double-digit number of MP's in the House of Commons. However, its' official platform is quite radical—the complete and immediate independence of Scotland.

At first I found this desire for secession from the modern UK baffling— isn't that a bit like, say, Oregon trying to leave the U.S.? There's not even a single mega-issue, such as slavery in the US civil War context, driving the two countries apart.

But the SNP perceives the situation quite differently. They feel that Scotland gains little from its union with England, while putting its unique culture and heritage at risk. Like the Quebec separatists in Canada, they fear the complete cultural assimilation of their nation by the more pervasive culture within the

Union.

Even the argument that Scotland is economically dependent on its membership in the UK holds little water with the SNP. They like to point out that an independent Scotland within the European Union, with its common market and forthcoming common currency, would

enjoy basically the same economic relationship to England that it does today. They also note that nations smaller than even an independent Scotland would be, such as Luxembourg and Denmark, are prospering rather nicely as individual EU members.

Despite all this, complete Scottish independence anytime soon seems extremely unlikely to me. A 300 year Union, no matter how bitter the enmity that proceeded it, is a difficult thing to suddenly sever. More likely seems another attempt at giving Scotland a greater degree of autonomy within the UK or some sort of "Home Rule". Perhaps what we are witnessing is not the birth of an independent Scotland, but rather the beginnings of true British federalism.

Epilogue: Not long after completing a hand-scribbled version of this piece, my

wayward companions and I managed to stumble onto a paved road leading to town. Still miles away from civilization, we soon took to hitch-hiking and were fortunately picked up by a friendly German tourist who took us back to Kilarney.

Christopher Kratovil is a junior spending the semester in London.

■ LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

CLINTON DEFENSE

Columnist criticism misses mark

Dear Editor:

I would like to respond to Tuesday's, Sept. 26 Inside Column by Peter Lenardos. The author has attempted to make five major points which I am more than happy to dispute.

Number one is that Clinton would have lost without the independent bid by Ross Perot. Post-election polls in 1992 showed Perot voters about equally split between Bush and Clinton had the Texan not been running as an independent. Period.

The second fallacy is that "many Clinton loyalists soon followed," as if to say that Clinton has lost his core support. This is not true. We, myself emphatically included, comprise a base of support of between 40 and 45 percent of the American population. This support has not dwindled. Those of us who are true believers remain.

If any one group can be clearly defined as having lost its support, it is most definitely the new Republican Congress. While their flash in the pan support has dipped to the low 30s, President Clinton has gained in approval.

Thirdly, while it is always true that Americans are ready for lower taxes, it is not true that Americans are ready for lower taxes for the

wealthiest two percent (while the tax rate increases for poor with the elimination of Earned Income Tax Credits).

This brings us to the fourth point which is that President Clinton defines rich as those who make in excess of \$32,500. Where does this blatant lie originate from? A quick glance at Mr. Clinton's 10-year balanced budget proposal shows that he defines the middle class, for purposes of a child tax credit as those families earning up to \$200,000.

Finally, a "plethora of Republican and Independent presidential hopefuls?"

While this begs the authors definition of a plethora, it is true that there are a lot of extremist, right-wing Republicans seeking the office of the presidency. Apparently the author finds comfort in that and is willing to promote falsehoods in order to help the conservative cause.

'While this begs the authors definition of plethora, it is true that there are a lot of extremist, right-wing Republicans seeking the office of the presidency. Apparently the author finds comfort in that and is willing to promote falsehoods in order to help the conservative cause.'

SCOTT HAGEN

Graduate Student
Fischer Graduate Residences

Visiting band finds ND fans 'generous'

Dear Editor:

As a student and member of the University of Texas Longhorn Band at the University of Texas, I would like to extend my heartfelt thanks to the students and fans of the University of Notre Dame for their hospitality and generosity at last weekend's football game.

It is not often that visiting fans encounter friendliness on foreign turf (or grass), but each fan and student that I spoke with offered praise and compliments for our program and wished us luck for our football team.

I was only able to tour the campus for a few hours, but its beauty and majesty impressed me immeasurably. The tradition and history behind the University of Notre Dame remains untouched by any other university and most likely never be matched.

Unfortunately, the luck seemed to be with the Irish that Saturday, but your sportsmanship and hospitality made the long trip very memorable for many University of Texas students and fans.

Hook 'em Horns!

NICOLE HANCOCK
University of Texas

Sex On the Internet

By BRIAN SEILER
Accent Writer

Iwould give anything to see you naked...I can't believe that you are so mature and so very sexy! All that and you are only eight years old!"

Yes, eight years old...and she is already being propositioned on the Internet. This particular incident, as reported in Senator James Exon's (D-NE) newsletter, occurred, ironically, in a "kids-only" Internet chat room. Incidents like this one are only a small sampling of what the ultra-perversed world of Cyberspace has to offer. Pornography runs rampant on the Net, seemingly unregulated. How has this happened? Isn't there a law against this stuff?! Sort of...

Pornography is nothing new. It has been around long before erotic films like "A Free Ride" circulated through the men's smoker circuit in the early 1900's. In fact, the "modern" concept of pornography was invented in the Victorian period by European gentlemen who desperately wanted to keep obscene material away from women and the lower classes. These gentlemen failed in their quest, largely due to the spread of literacy and education which made pornography available to anyone who could read.

In modern America, the situation is much the same as it was over a hundred years ago. Always a subject that has been embarrassingly secluded in the dark corners of the newsstand and the American mind, the pornography issue has suddenly become more prevalent than ever before. Due to the advent of mass communication tools which are available to just about everyone, Americans are being forced to grapple with the issue because the issue has finally been brought inside the home. The reason: computers. More specifically, the Internet.

It used to be that children would secretly scan the pages of "Playboy" and "Penthouse" issues left carelessly in Dad's (or Mom's) top dresser drawer. Or gather in groups behind the school building to indulge in the forbidden material which raised more than a few young eyebrows.

Now, with the aid of a computer, a modem, and an on-line account with a service such as America Online, kids can download just about anything sexually imaginable in the privacy of their own bedrooms...and with less chance of getting apprehended by computer-illiterate Mom or Dad. In the last year alone, the uproar over such material has caused Congress to consider adding a very specific decency amendment to the impending Telecommunications Reform Bill (HR 1555).

Iknew it was bad, but then when I got on there (the Internet), it made *Playboy* and *Hustler* look like Sunday school stuff"

James Exon
Nebraska Senator

"Don't we already have pornography laws?" you might ask. The answer, of course, is "yes." Distributing pornographic material is already illegal on the Net, as is making pornography available to minors via the Internet. Then why is a new law being considered? Mostly because many people (including many senators) have realized how much easier it is for children to gain access to pornography (through electronic bulletin board systems and newsgroups) now that the Internet exists in its current user-friendly form.

The basic idea is to clean up the Net by expanding the existing Dial-a-Porn laws to include the Internet as well as telephone systems. Civil libertarians are up in arms about the new bill, which they claim will place unconstitutional limits on free speech in what they consider a "non-broadcast medium." The government has the right to regulate broadcast mediums, such as TV, radio, and telephone systems, but not non-broadcast mediums, such as print. The Internet, as it stands now, is not legally considered a broadcast medium.

A necessary part of the de-

bate is the legal distinction between obscene material, pornography, and indecent material. Legally speaking, not all pornography is "obscene." In fact, obscenity is the most restricted of the three categories. Pornographic material, unless it is labeled as "obscene," is protected by the constitution. Obscene material is not.

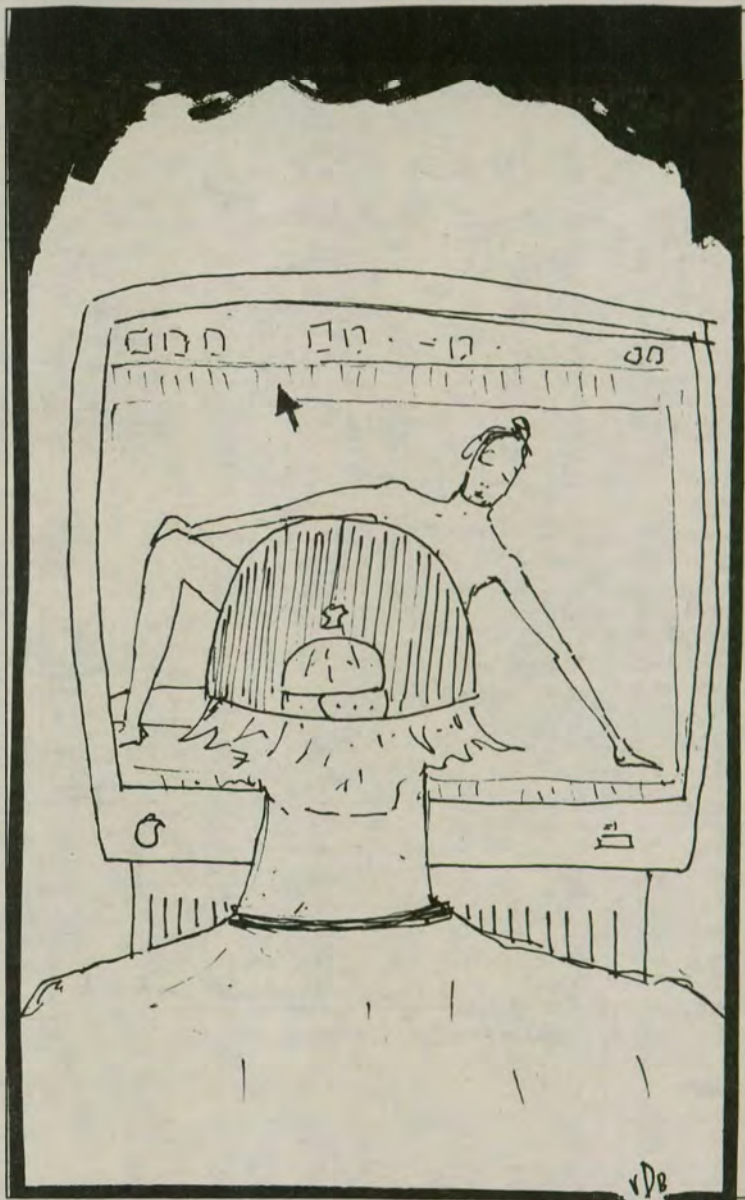
Other works may be labeled as "indecent," which means they contain sexually explicit material inappropriate for children. Indecent material is also protected by the Constitution. Examples of indecent material would be George Carlin's 1978 monologue about "seven dirty words," certain passages from a John Updike novel, or certain rock lyrics.

Just exactly what kind of stuff is out there? If you can think of it, it's available. How about tales of fathers sodomizing their three-year-old daughters, or mothers performing fellatio on their pre-pubescent sons? Just visit your friendly neighborhood newsgroup entitled "alt.sex.stories." Or how about "alt.sex.intergen" (intergenerational sex), which is the current pedophile bulletin board?

Or maybe you would like to use the porn bulletin board run by Robert Thomas, who is currently serving time for transmitting obscene pictures across the state line of Tennessee. His bulletin board offers such pictures labeled as "incest," "father-daughter sex," and "oral sex."

A controversial study by Georgetown University ("Marketing Pornography on the Information Superhighway," Georgetown Law Journal, as reported in "Time") revealed some interesting facts about computer porn: 1.) An incredible amount of pornographic material is available on-line, 2.) It is very popular, 3.) It is a big money-maker, 4.) It is ubiquitous, 5.) It is definitely a guy thing and 6.) It is not just (pictures of) naked women.

At one U.S. university, 13 of the 40 most visited newsgroups have names like alt.sex.stories, alt.sex.bondage, etc. Also, 98.9% of the consumers of pornography are men (big surprise). And the market seems to be driven by a demand for the weird stuff: pedophilia, bon-



dage, sadomasochism, urination, defecation, and sex acts with "a barnyard full of animals."

The legal battle lines have been drawn on both sides of the barnyard. On one side are people like Democratic senator James Exon of Nebraska, who has introduced the Communications Decency Act (CDA), an extension of the existing Dial-a-Porn laws, in the hope of keeping the Internet from becoming a red-light district. The CDA would ban transmissions of all three categories of sexual material (obscene, pornographic, and indecent) on the Internet.

In the original text of the bill, this would have made service providers, such as Prodigy and America Online, responsible for everything that passes through their service wires except e-mail. Exon later changed the bill to grant certain liberties to on-line services, which would not place responsibility on the shoulders of the services. He pushed the bill to the table by bringing his "blue book" full of explicit pictures downloaded from the Internet into the Senate for legislators to view. "I knew it was bad," he said. "But then when I got on there (the Internet), it made 'Playboy' and 'Hustler' look like Sunday school stuff."

On the other side are civil libertarians like Mark Stahlman, president of New Media Associates, who maintains that the regulation of transmissions on the Internet would be a violation of the First Amendment. "The First Amendment was designed to protect offensive speech, because no one ever tries to ban the other kind," he says.

House Speaker Newt Gingrich agrees with Stahlman. "It is clearly a violation of free speech, and it's a violation of the right of adults to communicate with each other," he said on a TV talk show. Civil libertarians believe that the bill will reduce the level of discussion on the Internet to that of a child's playroom. And it will also, they assume, cause prob-

lems with other countries. The Internet is an international media. The government of France, for instance, certainly would not want U.S. censors screening its citizens' transmissions.

The battle that Senators Exon and Coats are waging might be considered a losing one. After all, the combination of new technology with old perversions has a broad history in America. In the nineteenth century, photography, an entirely new technology, provided us with dirty pictures which could be sold covertly under the counter. Motion picture technology provided steamy movies like "A Free Ride" in the early twentieth century, and even steamier ones later on like "Deep Throat" and "Behind the Green Door."

When the VCR and video camera became available to the public, "sales didn't explode just because people wanted to tape their holiday celebrations and stupid pet tricks," writes Gerard van der Leun ("Time," July 3, 1995). "As Tonya Harding and Jeff Gillooly recently reaffirmed, lots of videotape is recorded in bedrooms."

Today, the computer is the popular new technology, and, inevitably, it has become the tool of choice for distributors of pornographic and obscene material.

What will be the outcome of this debate? That remains to be seen. The Senate has already approved, by a vote of 84-16, Exon's proposal to make it illegal to transmit pornography on computer networks which are accessible to children. The CDA is part of the full Telecommunications Reform Bill, which is presently under consideration in the House.

The future of the Internet's effectiveness, presumably, rides on the outcome of the bill. It is ironic, however, that the future of pornography does not. It is safe and secure as ever. If the government cracks down on the electronic highway, pornography will probably just find another road to travel on.

According to the Supreme Court (Miller vs. California, 1973), for something to be deemed obscene, it must fulfill three requirements:

- 1.) Would the average person, using contemporary community standards, find the work as a whole to appeal to prurient interest?
- 2.) Does the work depict/describe, in a patently offensive way, sexually explicit conduct as defined by state law?
- 3.) Does the work lack serious artistic, literary, political, or scientific value?

■ MEDICAL MINUTE

Conquering the Cold Sore

By LIZA NYKIEL
Accent Medical Correspondent

The scenario is all too familiar. You're sitting in class or watching TV, and all of a sudden, you feel that very subtle...yet unmistakable...tingle. You can't quite see anything, yet you know it's coming. You know that for the next two weeks, you're going to be plagued with one of those ugly monsters that wreak absolute havoc on your upper or lower lip: the heinous and facially-disfiguring cold sore.

The history of these ugly blisters is an interesting one. Cold sores are caused by the herpes simplex I virus, a form of the virus that, yes, is related to the sexually-transmitted strain of herpes. This virus is very contagious, and usually appears within three days after exposure. Those of us who are plagued with these vile sores often curse the day we came into contact with the ugly critters. Usually, the first exposure occurred when we were still learning to read, probably because one of our relatives, who had just recently had the cold sores, kissed us when we weren't looking. Once a person has been sensitized to the virus, they're plagued for life, so to speak.

This microscopic virus, (after it wreaks havoc on your face, of course) decides to find a new, hospitable home in some cells, usually nerve cells which don't mind houseguests. Here, the virus will stay for extended periods of time, just waiting for the right opportunity to facially disfigure you again. Normally, the triggers for another case of cold sores include overexposure to sunlight, high fever due to infection, trauma, menstruation, and what usually nabs the majority of college students: emotional disturbances or stress. When you feel that subtle, unmistakable tingle again, the virus has started ordering the cell it was living in to start producing millions of little clones of itself. These viruses then cruise down to the lips, set up camp for about a week, and throw a party.

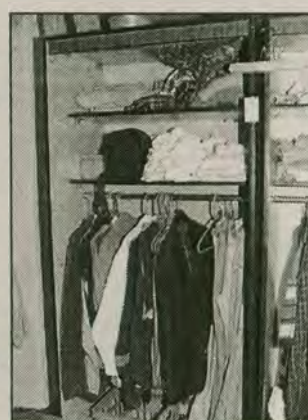
So, what can be done to break up these boys' festivities? There are a number of suggestions, miracle cures, and drugs that have been proposed over the years, and here are a few:

Replace your toothbrush-Sounds silly, but actually, using the same toothbrush after you've recovered from one attack usually contributes to another one. Why? Believe it or not, the herpes simplex virus can live for up to a week on our toothbrushes, says Dr. Richard T. Glass from the University of Oklahoma. It's best if you throw away your toothbrush when you're just beginning to get the virus, and then again after the blisters heal.

Zap it with Zinc-Appling a water-based zinc solution the minute you start to feel the tingling helps to speed up the healing process. How so, you ask? Zinc reacts with the DNA of the virus and essentially doesn't allow it to replicate. No replication, no virus, no heinous facial disfigurements. Being a frequent victim of the herpes virus, I find Maximum Strength Camphophenique (in the little yellow tube) to work wonders. Its active ingredient is camphorated phenol, a numbing agent, which may also function as an anti-viral agent. Phenol has been shown to denature or disfigure proteins so that they are no longer functional, a capability that may contribute to phenol's ability to heal cold sores.

Lick it with Lysine-Dr. Mark McCune, a dermatologist at Humana Hospital in Overland Park, Kansas, recommends, for those victims inflicted with three or more cold sores a year, to supplement their daily diets with 2,000-3,000 milligrams of the amino acid lysine. Lysine can be found in dairy products, potatoes, and brewer's yeast. (More beer?) Speaking of amino acids, it's also smart to avoid foods rich in arginine, since the herpes virus needs arginine for its metabolism. Arginine is found in chocolate, cola, peas, grain cereals, peanuts, gelatin, cashews, and beer...and beer (did you catch that last one?).

Liza Nykiel is a senior biology major planning on attending medical school next fall. She has volunteered in various hospitals, and last summer worked at a health clinic in Lake County, Illinois.



Coming out of the Closet

By CHRIS MIGNANELLI
Accent Writer

There are many adaptations which one must make upon entering college. Adjusting to such a strange new world can be quite frightening and utterly confusing for a young and naive freshman. Finding your way around campus, learning to live with a roommate, being responsible for your own well-being, and countless other novelties bombard the new student as though he or she were under enemy attack. For most, over a period of time, these obstacles to sanity fade away as they begin to accustom themselves to college life.

However, there is one dilemma which continues to frustrate many Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, months and even years into their adjustment to leaving home. It is a question which is forever on the minds of Americans and is central to one's very being. Of course, this major problem of life in Notre Dame, Indiana is Lack Of Closet Space.

In a nation that glorifies shopping and the importance of designer clothes, it is easy to find those who will lament for hours on the fact that there is never enough room to house their garments. Complaints on closet space are no rarity here at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, for many of the schools' rooms are not equipped with the storage space that students are used to at home. In order to decipher the magnitude of ND/SMC closet space troubles, students were asked: "Coming from the luxuries of life under your parents' roofs, are you satisfied with your closet accommodations here at school?"

"I have a closet?" Saint Mary's freshman Megan Mahoney replied without hesitation. A resident of Regina North, Mahoney was by far the most adamant in her condemnation of the school's closets. "I'd consider a huge pole running across my room more useful than this," she proclaimed as she pointed with disgust to her undersized and overfilled closet. A glance around her room at the number of trunks and drawers needed to house her wardrobe led to the realization that closets are more important to the college student than anyone might have thought. And, as Mahoney's barrage of reasons for the

inadequacy of her closet demonstrated, closet space is a very touchy subject for some. "It's a very emotional and personal issue," she concluded.

While many of the Saint Mary's students had closet complaints similar to Mahoney's, there were a handful who had nothing but praise to offer. Shelley Richter of Lemans has the good fortune to have a walk-in closet. "Not only do I have space for all of my clothes, but when the going gets tough with three roommates, I have a great hiding spot," she remarked.

At Holy Cross, closet space also seems to appease its residents. While on the surface they do not look like much, upon opening the door, one sees the wonderful size and storage potential of the space. Courtney Oliver, a resident of Holy Cross, is more satisfied with her closet than is most of the student body. "There's lots of space. I was able to bring my fall and winter clothes." Oliver's roommate, Janece Marzano, agrees. "Compared to other dorms, ours is the best," she boasted. Of course, while their closet was adequate, the two did sneak in a complaint, saying the lack of a shoe rack does slightly perturb them.

These satisfied customers were by far in the minority. For when the men begin to complain about room for their clothes, it must indeed be a campus-wide problem. The number one reason for dissent on the Notre Dame side of the issue can be defined in one word: wardrobes. Those delightful masses of rotting wood with such a practical and space-efficient design can be found in many of the University's older dormitories. Most of those blessed with a wardrobe spend the entire year attempting to place it in the right spot of their room. The common complaint about these structures is probably best represented by the words of Alumni Hall resident Chris King: "For taking up so much room, it sure is small."

Most wardrobes consist of the following: a short pole across the top for minimal use of hangers, and three shelves which are approximately 6.3 millimeters apart and about thirty six feet deep. Needless to say, retrieving clothes that have been pushed to the back is quite a formidable task. John Roach, also of

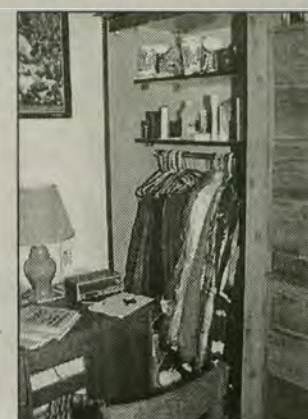
Alumni Hall, agrees that design is the primary problem. "For about one-third of the wardrobe, you can only hang clothes no longer than two feet. The shelves are ridiculously awkward and the overall structure is basically pathetic. We, at Notre Dame, have an annual operating budget of 365 million dollars and we can't provide adequate closets to house enough clothes for one person? Are we supposed to wear the same thing every day?" Obviously, closet space is a personal thing to college men as well as women.

Still, there are those who can find the bright side of having a wardrobe. Frank Daly, a freshman, confided that while he has virtually no room for all of his clothes, the ones he does have here are on display because of the open front to the wardrobe. "If I could get some girls into my room, they could see my pimp daddy, GQ smooth-style threads, and that would excite them," Daly rationalized.

Matt Barkley has also found the silver lining. "Having a wardrobe has led me to finally find use for my desk. Since there is not enough room in the wardrobe, my desk has become a second closet. The fact that my desk was just sitting there made me feel guilty. I'm much better now." While these crafty young men have found the blessings of a small closet, the fact still remains that the closets are too small.

There are many people on the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses who do not often ponder the state of their closet space. Still, the overwhelming majority look upon their closet space here at school each day with disdain and frustration. Closets do not always come up when one speaks of emotional health, but from what can be gathered through the words of students here, closets are an integral part of one's well-being.

Knowing that you always have something fashionable to wear is as vital as knowing you will continue to breathe if your mind wanders from your breaths. So, it is clear: Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students are well-equipped to handle any adjustments college or real world life may require...just don't mess with their closet space.



Bulls acquire Rodman

"I know he's spoken to Phil (Jackson, the coach) and Phil is comfortable with what Dennis

"We are happy to acquire Dennis Rodman," Bulls general manager Jerry Krause. "We think he is the best rebounder

"You take into account all that goes on," Jackson said. "You have to take risks in this business."

A

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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■ MEN'S TENNIS

Irish show depth in weekend tourneys

By B. J. HOOD
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's tennis team participated in the three-day Tom Rallon Invitational this weekend, and claimed two of the four singles titles on Sunday.

Senior Andy Chmura won the Flight C singles title 7-6, 6-7, 7-5 in a three hour match. Sophomore Eric Enloe defeated freshman teammate Andy Warford 6-1, 6-4 to earn the Flight D singles title.

Without three of their top players, seniors Ryan Simme, Mike Sprouse, and Jason Pun, the Irish got a chance to show their depth this weekend. Simme, Sprouse and Pun participated in the National Intercollegiate Clay Court Tennis Championships in Baltimore, Maryland on Friday and Saturday. The team feels their depth and experience make them an improved team.

"This is the best team I've been on so far," junior Ron Mencias said.

The event started Friday, a day in which seven Notre Dame players advanced to Saturday's competition. Senior John J. O'Brien and sophomore Jakub Pietrowski advanced to the quarterfinals with victories in flight A singles.

In flight B singles, senior Brian Harris and freshman Brian Patterson each advanced to the quarterfinals. Eventual winner Chmura won his way to the C flight quarterfinals, and Enloe and Warford won at flight D singles.

On Saturday, the Irish dropped two close matches at flight A singles. O'Brien lost to Greg Tranquada of DePaul 7-6, 2-6, 6-3 and Pietrowski dropped a 4-6, 6-4, 7-6 match to Indiana State's Clars

Westlin.

Harris defeated Brian O'Grady of Pennsylvania 6-1, 6-0, and then was victorious over Patterson 6-2, 6-2 in the semifinals.

In flight C singles, Chmura won 6-3, 6-1 over Mark McGrew of Northern Illinois. In flight D singles, Warford beat Purdue's Jason Smith, while Enloe defeated Purdue's G.T. Cozad to set up the all Notre Dame final.

In doubles competition, the flight B doubles team of Chmura and Colorado's Tim Jenkins defeated the Notre Dame team of junior Ron Mencias and sophomore Christian Jordan to reach the finals.

On Sunday, Chmura and Enloe won their singles titles. Harris lost to Purdue's Derek Myers 6-4, 5-7, 7-5 in flight B singles. Chmura and Jenkins were defeated at Flight B doubles by Milan Ptak and Joel Terman of Bowling Green 8-4.

At the National Intercollegiate Clay Court Tennis Championships in Baltimore, Simme lost to Fredrik Giers of Fresno State 6-3, 6-3, and Sprouse dropped a 6-3, 6-3 match to Bryan Juinio of Fresno State.

Simme came back to win his first consolation match 6-4, 6-1 over Steve Parkes of Southwest Louisiana, but then lost a tough 3-6, 7-5, 7-6 match to Duke's Rob Chess.

Sprouse beat Dmitry Muzyka of Duke 7-6, 6-4 before losing 6-4, 6-3 to Richard Wernerjhelm of Virginia Commonwealth.

In doubles competition, Pun and Sprouse were defeated 6-3, 6-3 to the top seeded team of David Roditi and Paul Robinson of Texas Christian. Duke's Peter Ayers and Chess topped Pun and Sprouse 6-2, 6-2 in the consolation.

■ MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

Mariners earn title in AL West

By JIM COUR
Associated Press

SEATTLE

With a legacy of losing and their future in Seattle uncertain, the Mariners finally gave their fans something to really scream about.

A crowd of 52,356 wildly cheered for Randy Johnson from his first pitch to his last, and Seattle reached the post-season for the first time in its 19 years, beating the California Angels 9-1 Monday to win the AL West in baseball's first one-game playoff since 1980.

The fans acted as if it were the seventh game of the World Series as the Mariners at last got the opportunity to get there. About 2,000 of them joined the on-the-field Mariners' postgame celebration.

"It's better to do this at home because our fans were such a big part of it for us down the stretch," Mariners manager Lou Piniella said. "I think it was destiny that we came back here to do it."

Johnson (18-2), maintaining his menacing stare on every pitch, was perfect for 5 2-3 innings and finished with a three-hitter and 12 strikeouts.

Leading 1-0, the Mariners broke open the game in the seventh when Luis Sojo's bases-loaded double — aided pitcher Mark Langston's throwing error — turned into a four-run play.

"I felt a little bit of weight on my shoulders," Johnson said. "But I thrive on that and it was probably my biggest game ever. I had a lot of emotion built up."

The victory finished off a roller-coaster season for Seat-

tle, which trailed California by 13 games on Aug. 2. The Mariners missed a chance to wrap up the division by losing Saturday and Sunday while California won twice for a tie.

It was a season in which the Mariners lost their biggest star, Ken Griffey Jr., for 73 games with a fractured left wrist.

"We were never a team that had a 13-game lead like the Angels," Johnson said. "We were a team that was striving to be the wild-card team."

The Mariners will play wild-card winner New York in the best-of-5 first round. The series begins Tuesday night at Yankee Stadium with Chris Bosio likely to start for Seattle against David Cone.

Seattle was 9-4 against the Yankees, including a 3-3 mark in New York.

"When he stepped on the field today ... there was something about him," Griffey said of the 6-foot-10 Johnson. "It was like, 'Give me one run and I'll take care of the rest.'"

Johnson, who won on three days' rest, will not be ready to pitch until at least Game 3 Friday night at the Kingdome. The Mariners hoped to save their ace for Game 1, but needed him to win the most important game in franchise history.

"The Yankees have a huge advantage because they were at home resting today, but we've had some success against them and that helps," Piniella said.

Johnson, the leading candidate for the AL Cy Young Award, led the majors with 294 strikeouts. He walked just one, and lost his shutout when Tony Phillips homered to open the

ninth.

"You get up against a guy like that in a one-game season and when he's on his game like he was today, you're in trouble," said Jim Edmonds of the Angels.

The fans were chanting "Randy, Randy, Randy," when he struck out the side in the third and fifth. When Johnson fanned Tim Salmon for the fourth time to end the game, the celebration started.

The victory came as politicians were meeting in Olympia to decide how to finance a new stadium for the Mariners — something team owners say must be decided by Oct. 30, or the team will be up for sale.

"Hopefully, it will keep baseball in Seattle," Johnson said. "This is giving back to a city which hasn't seen a lot of winning years, and it's time for everyone to enjoy this moment."

For the Angels and Langston (15-7), who was traded by Seattle to Montreal for Johnson May 25, 1989, the loss marked their final disappointment.

The Angels, who led the AL West by 11 games on Aug. 9 before one of baseball's biggest collapses, won their last five games to force the playoff.

The last time baseball needed a one-game playoff was in 1980, when Houston defeated Los Angeles for the NL West title.

The last one-game playoff in the AL was 1978, when Bucky Dent's home run lifted the Yankees over Boston at Fenway Park for the AL East title. Piniella made a key play in the outfield late in that playoff for the Yankees.

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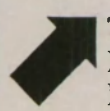
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■ SAINT MARY'S SOCCER

Belles battle opponents, wind

By CAROLINE BLUM
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Chicago is not kidding when it calls itself "The Windy City," as the Saint Mary's soccer team was keen to discover this weekend. The team fought hard in 120 minutes of play, only to come up with a 0-0 tie Sunday against the University of Chicago.

In fact, the wind was so strong the Belles even witnessed disbelief in their opponent's eyes.

"One of the players from the University of Chicago told me that even she had never played in such strong winds before," forward sophomore Debbie Diemer said. "It was hard to control the ball; we had to try and keep it on the ground."

The wind affected freshman keeper Joann Wagner even more severely. She had to adjust her play in accordance with the strong winds that were teasing the ball to the goal. However, Wagner refused to let the forces of nature distract her as she rejoiced in her third consecutive shutout.

"Jo was phenomenal," said head coach Solomon Scholz. "The wind was blowing on her so hard, but she stood tall. I was very proud of her."

"Joann played unbelievably well Sunday," said Diemer.

"She stopped ball after ball. Chicago tried diligently to intimidate her, but she wouldn't allow it."

Wagner refused to take the credit, however, insisting that the team's stellar defense aided in the shutout. "I really feel comfortable with the team now. This weekend the defense, I, and the offense really played together," Wagner said.

Fatigue also hindered the Belles' play on Sunday. They had a big 2-0 win over Saint Ambrose College just the day before, therefore playing 90 minutes, plus another 30 for overtime in harsh winds left them ready for bed.

"Sunday was a tough game for us as well as Chicago," said Scholz. "We dominated the first half, and should've scored—but we just couldn't connect the open shots. We had a few close balls that hit the poles. In the second half we had to play good defense because they dominated us. And we each dominated one of the two fifteen minute overtime periods."

The defense was once again led by senior defender Rita Juster. "Rita and Sandra Gass make a powerful defense," said Scholz. "Teams don't like to play against them."

The key to the Belles' win on Saturday and their shutout on Sunday also stems from

Scholz's newest plan for attack, a 3-4-3 alignment.

"After our tie against Lake Forest, I decided to take the girls to the chalkboard," said Scholz. "We identified our offensive problems, and developed a new plan of attack. The 3-4-3 allows the midfield to push the forward line."

Similar to her teammates, junior midfielder-winger Jolie Pokorny is a fan of the new code for success. She expressed the team's need for three forwards who can emphasize scoring. Although the formation does require more running and effort from the midfielders, Pokorny believes that the duties are just "part of the job."

Not only did it help dissolve the offensive difficulties that have hampered the team, but it also allowed the forwards to finish their shots.

"We were able to get the ball much easier this weekend," said forward Diemer, one of Saturday's scorers. "I was able to concentrate on playing one on one with the keeper."

Scholz hopes that in practice this week the team will further define their new plan of attack. Hopefully it will allow the team more scoring opportunities Thursday against their traditional rival Kalamazoo College.

"We will begin play with the 3-4-3 setup," said Scholz. "Hopefully it will lead us to success. If it doesn't, we will change strategies."

"We can still play better than we did this weekend," forward Lisa Nichols said. "Our shots were so close but we just weren't making them."

The excitement against Kalamazoo begins at 3:30 on Thursday on the soccer fields behind Angela Athletic Facility.

■ MEN'S GOLF

First Big East title claimed on links

By ANDY CABINESS
Sports Writer

This is just the first year that Notre Dame has competed in the Big East, but some Irish teams have already become dominant conference forces. The women's soccer and volleyball teams were favored to win conference championships as soon as the announcement was made in 1993 that Notre Dame would become the conference's thirteenth member.

This weekend, though, the men's golf team beat those two squads to the punch as they became the first Irish squad to capture a Big East title when they won the conference championships held in Potomac, Maryland, at the Tournament Players Club of Avenel.

Saturday's opening round left the Irish thirteen strokes behind Connecticut, which shot a tournament-record 283, but Notre Dame's 293 in the final round Sunday gave them a five-stroke victory over the Huskies.

Irish head coach George Thomas was excited about the comeback. "To win the tournament by five strokes after starting the day thirteen strokes back is remarkable. I have never experienced as great a comeback as we made to win this tournament. This is without a doubt the most exciting victory I have ever had."

Sophomore Brian Weeks, who finished in a tie for fourth, noted that Notre Dame and

Connecticut had played out the same scenario once before. "That's a big hole to make up in one round, but they did the same thing at Yale a few weeks ago. We kept that in the back of our minds going into Sunday."

Leading the way for the Irish was senior Bill Moore, who won the individual title with two-day total of 173, which was only one over par. Moore's effort earned him a tournament record for this course, which is home to the PGA's Kemper Open.

"I've never played in the final group on the final day of a tournament, so I was really excited," said Moore. "I haven't won anything since I won a junior tournament when I was 17." As excited as he was about an individual championship, he was quick to point out, "the best part is winning the team title."

Part of the thrill for Moore was the fact that the tournament was played at a PGA Tour course. "The course was in great shape and really hard. To shoot those numbers there was fantastic."

Weeks was also excited about Moore's title. "I couldn't think of a better person that could have won it. He was also the difference for the team."

Junior Brian Donohoe finished tied with Weeks for fourth. Junior Joel Hepler and sophomore Brad Stanis finished tied for 13th and 30th, respectively.

Coach Thomas was not about to underestimate the importance of this win. "This is a fantastic win for the Notre Dame program. The competition in the Big East is much stronger than when we won the MCC championship last year."

Thomas also noticed the tremendous improvement of the program this fall. "We finished second at the Yale Invitational, we posted the low round at the Wolverine Invitational and now we won the Big East championship on a tremendous golf course. This is a good indication of things to come for the Notre Dame golf team."

In-Line Skating Clinic



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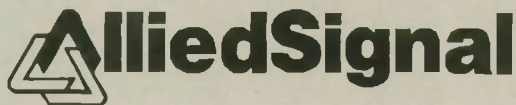
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Accent writers welcome.

Women's

continued from page 20

Badin twenty. On the final play of the game, Shelly Dillenberger deflected a Byrd pass in the endzone to preserve the tie.

Howard 12 Cavanaugh 6

On Howard's first offensive play, freshman tailback Sara Murray scampered 52 yards for a touchdown and a 6-0 lead. Before the first half ended, Murray once again broke through the Cavanaugh defense for a 24 yard touchdown run.

The second half began with a Cavanaugh drive, capped off by an Amy Laboe toss to Allison Krilla to close the gap to 12-6.

With two minutes left in the game, Cavanaugh made one last surge for the endzone. A 17-yard run by sophomore Carrie Gulick and a 15-yard pass by Laboe put the Cavanaugh offense inside the ten yard line. On the last play of the game, a final toss by Laboe fell incomplete by the goal line.

Women's Power Poll

1	Pangborn	3-0-0	1
2	P.W.	3-0-0	4
3	Walsh	2-0-0	6
4	Off Campus	1-1-0	7
5	Lyons	1-1-1	3
6	Badin	1-0-1	8
7	Lewis	1-1-1	2
8	P.E.	2-1-0	5
9	Knott	1-1-1	9
10	Howard	1-1-0	10
11	Farley	1-2-0	14
12	B.P.	0-3-0	12
13	Cavanaugh	0-3-0	13
14	Siegfried	0-3-0	11

Player of the Week

Denise Generally of P.W.

The freshman defensive lineman recorded several tackles and added the game winning safety in the Purple Weasels' 8-0 upset victory over No. 2 Lewis.

Strong defense keys upsets

By DAVE GRIFFITH
Sports Writer

Whoever said that the best offense is a good defense would definitely be smiling if they were on hand at Cartier Field on Sunday. The first two games of the day offered total package football, with the winners putting on not only a defensive showcase but also getting the job done on the offensive side of the ball.

Pasquerilla West used a stingy defense to edge Lewis, ranked second before the game.

PW began the game with a an option left pitch to running back Tricia Carroll for a 20 yard gain. Carroll also carried the ball two more times for a total of 10 yards. The drive was capped off by an 11-yard pass to take a 6-0 lead after a failed point after attempt.

Lewis quickly went to its bag of tricks on its first possession with a reverse on the second play from their own 10-yard line. But PW's Denise Generally tackled Lewis' sweeping back in the end zone for a safety putting the Purple Weasels up 8-0 at half time.

In the second half, the Chicks threatened on two separate drives behind the arm of Liz Talarico. Throwing 39 yards on three attempts, Talarico and the Chicks twice drove inside the PW 20 yard line and were twice denied, turned away by the Lewis defense, forcing them to turn the ball over on downs and preserving their victory.

Farley 12 Siegfried 0

Defense continued to be the theme as Farley's swarming pass rush frustrated Siegfried quarterback Jen Laurie and shut down the Slammer's aerial attack.

Farley struck first with time running out in the first half on a 40-yard sweep on a misdirection play. The point after attempt was stopped short and sent Farley into half time with a 6-0 lead.

On Siegfried's first possession after the intermission, Laurie was intercepted by free safety Keli Jo Shannon, giving Farley the ball on the 20 yard line. Farley connected on a crossing pattern spanning 15 yards to set up a five yard scamper by Camille Clinton to put Farley ahead 12-0 with 10 minutes

remaining in the game.

With a comfortable lead to work with, Farley's defensive unit recorded two sacks and a batted ball in their further frustration of the Siegfried offense.

PE 0 Knott 0

The third game matched the Knott Angels versus the Pasquerilla East Pyros. This game was not so much a defensive stalemate but a failure by either offense to string a drive together.

On Knott's first two drives they completed just one of six passes and the running game gained only minimal yardage resulting in two punts. The Pyros didn't fair much better. Pyro receivers dropped three passes and poor blocking by the offensive line prohibited the establishment of a running game. At half time the contest remained scoreless with neither team catching an offensive spark.

PE's Kristin Tate began the second half by picking off a pass from Knott quarterback. However, the Pyros' offensive woes continued with a big run called back for clipping.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Horseback Trail Ride - RecSports will be sponsoring a trail ride on Sunday, October 8. Transportation will be provided and you must register in advance at RecSports. Participants must have ridden a horse at least once. The fee is \$15.00. For more info, call 1-1600.

Domer Runs - The runs will take place on Saturday, October 7 at 11:00 a.m. There will be a 3 and 6 mile run. Participants can register in advance at RecSports for \$5.00 and on the day of the race for \$6.00. For more info, call 1-1600.

Jazz Dance - RecSports will be offering a jazz dance class on Monday and Wednesday night from 6:30 - 7:45. There will be an informational meeting on Monday, October 9 at 6:30 in Rockne Rm. 219. The fee for the class will be \$25.00 and registration will start October 10.

In-Line Skating Clinic - RecSports will be offering a clinic on Monday, October 9 at 5:15 in the South Parking lot of the Joyce Center. The fee is \$5.00.

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"Hackers" (PG-13)
2:00, 4:20, 7:00, 9:20

"Clockers" (R)
2:30, 5:30, 8:30

"Desperado" (R)
1:30, 4:15, 7:15, 9:40

"Apollo 13" (PG)
1:45, 4:45, 8:00

UNIVERSITY PARK WEST
UNIVERSITY PARK MALL 377-7334

"To Wong Foo" (PG-13)
2:15, 4:40, 7:15, 9:45

"Usual Suspects" (R)
2:00, 4:30, 6:50, 9:20

"The Prophecy" (R)
2:30, 4:50, 7:00, 9:30



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Men's IH

continued from page 20

rushing, the 'Cocks showed the Stud's defense that they would not be stopped so easily. Hrovat took the ball in for a touchdown on a seven yard rush to tie the score. A successful kick gave the 'Cocks a 7-6 edge.

On their second possession of the fourth quarter, Lupo capped a 63-yard drive with a two yard touchdown scramble. The two-point conversion attempt was called back to due an offensive pass interference penalty, leaving the score 14-6. But that would be all Flanner needed, as the Studs' last attempt at a score ended after Doug Pollina dropped a fourth down pass.

"I think our offense executed very well," said Flanner co-captain Fenningham. "We were able to do all we wanted to do on offense. Our defense also pretty much shut them down. They have a really good squad, but we played well as a team today and were able to pull out the win."

Dillon 8 Grace 7

Dillon, coming off a winless season last year, are now 2-0-1 and in second place in the blue division. The latest victim was Grace Tower, who fell to Dillon 8-7 last Sunday.

"We really played well today," said Dillon captain Pete Meyer. "Our defense has really improved, especially since week one."

Aft the first half ended knotted at zero, quarterback Eric Hillegas got Grace on the board, finding Mike Dwyer wide open for a 47-yard scoring reception. The extra point conversion gave Grace a 7-0 lead.

As the fourth quarter clock ticked away, Grace tried to control the ball with a mix of rushing and passing. But their inept passing attack would prove to be their downfall. Hillegasthrew his third interception, giving Dillon new life with less than four minutes remaining in the game.

On the fourth play of the drive, Stro rolled left and then took off. He made it untouched 62 yards for the touchdown. Dillon, not to be satisfied with a tie, converted for two, claiming an 8-7 win.

Morrissey 13 Off-Campus 0

It's hard to judge what is a bigger issue in this game: Morrissey running back Mark Tate's 160 rushing yards on nine carries or Off-Campus suffering its third straight shut-out.

Morrissey had no problems getting right to work. Tate carried the ball four times during the Manor's first possession for a total of 58 yards, including a 16 yard scamper for a touchdown.

Late in the second half, an O-C punt pinned the Manor deep inside their own 20 yard line.

In the play of the game, Mark Tate put the final nail into the O-C coffin. The Morrissey junior exploded down the sidelines for an 86 yard touchdown run.

"I thought that we really came out great today," said Tate, who averaged almost 18 yards per carry. "But after that, I think we let down a little. We got kind of cocky."

■ MEN'S INTERHALL

Zahm survives Alumni attack

By TIM MCCONN
Sports Writer

To Alumni, this game was big. HUGE. They were hungry to knock off number one Zahm and do it in a big way. To Zahm, this was just another game, and Alumni was just another team trying to knock them from their pedestal. Neither of these teams liked the other, and they didn't mind showing it.

The defenses displayed their hard-hitting, aggressive styles, rendering both offenses unable to score a point. Each team had an interception, forced incompletions, and stuffed the run. That is, until right before the end of the first half.

Facing a fourth-and-four on their own 30, Zahm decided to go for it with a pass. This move proved costly. The Dawgs forced an incomplection, giving the offense one last chance to score before time ran out. After a Matt Mammolenti run, Alumni kicked a field goal as time expired giving the Dawgs a 3-0 lead heading into halftime.

The second half was much of the same story, except that it was Alumni's turn to make a mistake. Rather than continue to rush as they had been doing successfully with Brian Perry and Mammolenti, and let the clock run down, the Dawgs decided to pass. Dan Glennon came up with the biggest play of the game by picking off the pass on the Alumni 25-yard line.

With less than three minutes left, the Rabid Bats put together their only substantial drive of the game, ending in a one-yard rushing touchdown by tailback Travis Krah. The ensuing point after was good, leaving Alumni with a 7-3 deficit.

Alumni had one last chance, but on 4th-and-8, the "Red Swarm" defense stopped Perry less than a yard short of the first down marker, preserving the victory and Zahm's number one ranking.

Fisher 17, St. Edward's 2

The goal of every team is to make the playoffs, or at least win a few games. If Fisher has any intention of accomplishing

this goal, they took a large step toward it on Sunday.

After dropping to number 12 in the Power Poll last week, the Green Wave knew they needed to pull out a victory. Playing last-ranked St. Ed's gave Fisher an opportunity to begin their climb from the cellar and back to respectability.

Fisher's offense came out determined to wear down their opponents, and score some points along the way. On their very first drive of the game, Fisher marched down field and scored a touchdown on a nine-yard quarterback keeper that gave them a quick 7-0 lead. The defense, not wanting to be overshadowed, shut down the St. Ed's offense on their initial drive.

These two drives set the tone for the remainder of the game, in which Fisher's offense produced 17 points and the defense, much maligned for giving up big plays, allowed no points. St. Ed's was only able to score as a result of a second quarter safety.

Fisher could not put the game away, however, until the second half. Everything changed when St. Ed's began to shoot themselves in the foot by committing blatant penalties in crucial situations. On Fisher's second touchdown drive, the Steds were caught off-sides. On 4th-and-15, they committed pass interference, giving Fisher a first down. Then, with less than five minutes left in the game, the Green Wave dug themselves into a 3rd-and-25 hole only to be saved by a roughing the passer call, an automatic first down. Fisher went on to score and build their lead to 14-2.

St. Ed's had a chance to put a drive together late in the game, but their fourth down pass fell incomplete. Fisher then added a late field goal to end the game with 17-2 final.

Dave Walsh described the game bluntly. "This is a big victory for us. We needed it."

Carroll 14, Sorin 6

Looking to redeem themselves after a 34-0 loss to Zahm last week, the Carroll Vermin came out with a vengeance on Sunday against Sorin.

For the first half, they executed to perfection. Tailback Jeff Kloska rushed for 42 yards and a touchdown on the opening drive. After four straight Kloska runs, quarterback Tim Nelson mixed in a play-action pass. With the defense off-balance, Kloska scampered 24 yards around left end for a touchdown, and giving Carroll a 7-0 lead.

After recovering a Sorin fumble, the Vermin continued their running ways, this time getting fullback Joe Schenner into the mix. Schenner rumbled through the Sorin defense on the drive for 20 yards, including a five-yard touchdown.

Carroll entered the second half with a convincing 14-0 lead. But Sorin, who was unable to put together any formidable first half drives, had designs on an upset in the second half.

Behind quarterback Chris Bryant, Sorin moved at will until Bryant ran one in for Sorin's first score in almost three years. The two-point conversion failed, leaving the score at 14-6 with less than two minutes in the game.

All Carroll had to do was run out the clock. Instead, they wanted to make it interesting. On their second play, Kloska coughed up the ball and Sorin recovered. However, redemption definitely was the theme of this game. Kloska, playing defensive back, picked off Bryant's pass attempt, and sealed a 14-6 win for Carroll.

Men's Power Poll



1	Zahm	3-0-0	1
2	Flanner	2-0-0	3
3	Morrissey	2-1-0	5
4	Stanford	1-1-0	2
5	Alumni	2-1-0	4
6	Carroll	2-1-0	7
7	Dillon	2-0-1	8
8	Grace	1-2-0	6
9	Keenan	0-1-1	10
10	Fisher	1-2-0	12
11	Off Campus	0-3-0	9
12	Sorin	0-2-1	11
13	St. Ed's	0-2-1	13

Player of the Week

Mark Tate of Morrissey

For the second straight Sunday, the junior tailback stood head and shoulders above the rest, compiling 160 yards on nine carries to go along with a pair of touchdowns.

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(tutoring will NOT be available during Fall Break, Thanksgiving Break, Spring Break, and Easter Break)

Basement Lounge of COBA

For more information call Eric Lorge at 232-2954

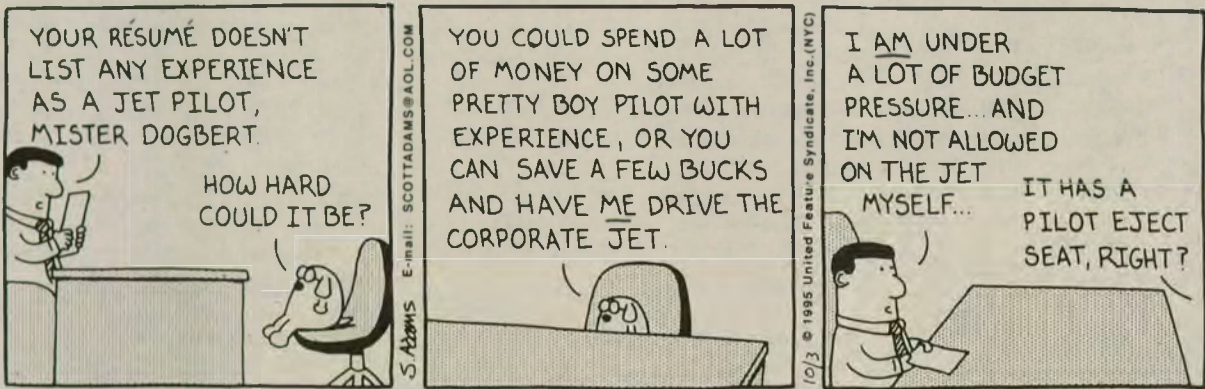
FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE



CALVIN AND HOBBS

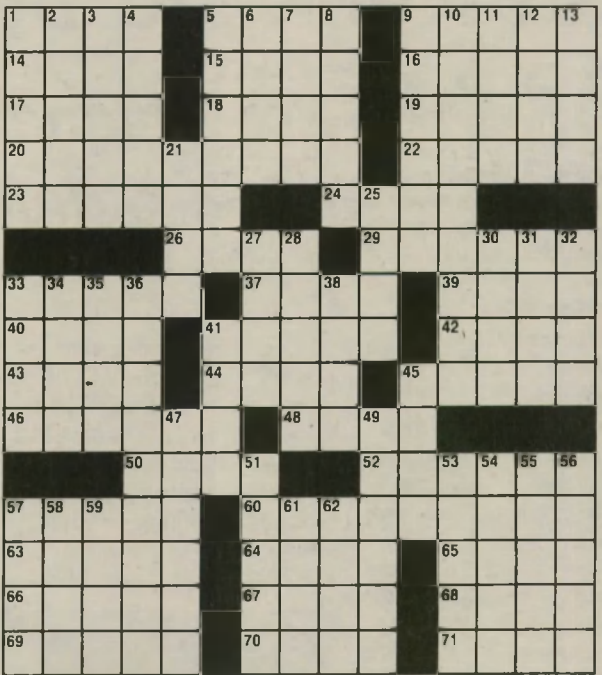


DILBERT



CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Lullaby
 - 5 "Betty" (1930 hit)
 - 9 Tin Pan Alley grp.
 - 14 "It's a Sin to Tell"
 - 15 Proficient
 - 16 Billow
 - 17 Camera's eye
 - 18 Italia's capital
 - 19 Look of scorn
 - 20 William Randolph Hearst's home
 - 22 Like neon
 - 23 "Who has an answer?"
 - 24 No sweat
 - 26 Pleased
 - 29 "Hey, —!"
 - 33 Wood shaper
 - 37 Rock's ZZ Top, e.g.
 - 39 "Othello" villain
 - 40 It's west of Wales
 - 41 Out of place
 - 42 Feet
 - 43 Nonesuch
 - 44 Start for a hero
 - 45 Wiesbaden's state
 - 46 Thwart
 - 48 Majesty lead-in
 - 50 Savings plans, for short
 - 52 Silent's successor
 - 57 Disciple of Socrates
 - 60 Michael Jackson's home
 - 63 Salesman Willy
 - 64 One who's adored
 - 65 "Snug as —"
 - 66 Words of wisdom
 - 67 Medicine tablet
 - 68 Polyhymnia, e.g.
 - 69 KNO₃
 - 70 Kett of the comics
 - 71 Ballantine and others
- DOWN**
- 1 Party dip
 - 2 City SSE of Buffalo
 - 3 Fool
 - 4 Plaster painting surface
 - 5 Mount —, Israel
 - 6 Bassoon relative
 - 7 Adm. Zumwalt
 - 8 Patriot Silas
 - 9 Saintry city
 - 10 Washington Irving's home
 - 11 Algonquian Indian
 - 12 Ending with teen or golden
 - 13 Saucy
 - 21 Pulitzer playwright
 - 25 Biblical prophet
 - 27 Prefix with sphere
 - 28 Prospect for oil



- Puzzle by Gregory E. Paul
- 30 Southwestern art colony
 - 31 Hatchery items
 - 32 Blush shade
 - 33 Composer Janacek
 - 34 Grammarian's eyebrow raiser
 - 35 Deuce topper
 - 36 Andrew Jackson's home, with "The"
 - 38 Man, e.g.
 - 41 Vicinity
 - 45 Consider, as a case
 - 47 Laundry worker
 - 49 "A Streetcar Named Desire" name
 - 51 Long-billed bird
 - 53 Incan transport
 - 54 Afghan capital
 - 55 Occupied
 - 56 Fringes
 - 57 Keogh, for one
 - 58 Felician College site
 - 59 Latin 101 verb
 - 61 Rework, as copy
 - 62 Bit of a shock
- Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75c each minute).

YOUR HOROSCOPE

HAPPY BIRTHDAY! IN THE NEXT YEAR OF YOUR LIFE: Cultivating people in high places will help you obtain special privileges. Legal matters require close attention this December. Your career could take an unexpected but pleasant turn early in 1996. Major changes at home and work give you a wonderful opportunity to show off your organizational skills. As next spring approaches, your popularity soars. Romance heats up. An unusual employment idea should be thoroughly researched.

CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY: actress Madlyn Rhue, rock 'n' roll star Chubby Checker, all-star outfielder Dave Winfield, former astronaut Kathy Sullivan.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): A trip or timely phone call could be vital to the success of your business or romantic plans. A major purchase may be part of the deal. Steer clear of emotional outbursts tonight. Soft-pedal disagreements.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Make health and nutrition your top priority. Stock up on foods that boost your energy. Aerobics, cycling or swimming will keep you trim. Learn new skills by returning to school or enrolling in weekend seminars.

GEMINI (May 21-June 20): Your heart could be a million miles away from work today! Projects demanding an artistic touch should go well. Take a highly original approach. Short business trips enjoy favorable influences.

CANCER (June 21-July 22): Complete old business during the morning hours. Your warm personality and fun-loving nature continue to make you popular. A partner has learned a valuable lesson. Show your forgiving side.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): Hold constructive talks with your loved ones and business associates. If tempted to lash out at someone, call

on your tremendous willpower. Creative work and service to humanity can be sources of great fulfillment.

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): A budget revision will help reduce tension. Be flexible. Someone's advice can save you time and money. Although your responsibilities could dampen your enthusiasm for an evening outing, you will probably have an exciting time.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): Serious discussions with employers, or other people important to your financial success, should go well. The mail brings great news. New friendships or group affiliations will prove valuable in time. Play a waiting game.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): Questions involving budgets, transportation, bills and registrations come up today. Luckily, you are able to keep everything together. Share lunch or a late-night supper with someone you love.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): Mentally and physically you are operating with greater efficiency now. Interviews and auditions should go beautifully. Tie up loose ends during evening hours.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): Your earning power improves when you study a language. An urge to beautify or create spurs you to spruce up your surroundings. Plan on taking a trip or pursuing a favorite hobby this coming weekend.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): Your enthusiasm for an imaginative idea wins you new clients or an employer's approval. Romance continues to show up in your stars. Let go of old disappointments.

PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20): Theatrical and artistic work enjoy highly favorable influences. Your flair for drama helps you attract new clientele. Profits rise thanks to a business partner or financial backer's advice.

■ OF INTEREST

The Institute of Internal Auditors, Michiana Chapter, is sponsoring its annual Student Night, at 4 p.m. today at the Matterhorn Restaurant, Elkhart, Indiana. Robert McCabe will speak on "How to prepare for an interview", "Career Opportunities in Audit", and "Being the Best You Can Be". For reservations and more information, call Tim at (219) 236-1258. Notre Dame Wrestling will be holding practice today at 4:15 in the wrestling room in the JACC (located in the Auxiliary Gym near Rec Sports Office).

Stilling the Tempest: Strategies For Social Reconciliation in Burundi will be given this afternoon at 4:15 by Associate Professor Patrick Gaffney of the Kroc Institute and the Department of Anthropology from the University of Notre Dame. The lecture will be presented in Seminar Room C-103 of the Hesburgh Center.

The Center for Bioengineering and Pollution Control, in conjunction with the Department of biological Sciences, are presenting a seminar entitled "Biotic Contributions to Soil Structure: A Key to Understanding Ecosystem Restoration." The lecture will be given by Michael Miller, Research Scientist Environmental Research Division of the Argonne National Laboratories located in Argonne, Illinois. It will begin at 4:30 p.m. in Room 283, the Auditorium, in the Galvin Life Science Center. Refreshments will be served at 4:15 p.m.

The International Study Program at Australia (1996 - 97 Academic Year) will give an information meeting today with applications available in 126 DeBartolo at 4:30 p.m. All Sophomores in colleges of Arts and letters and Business Administration are welcome.

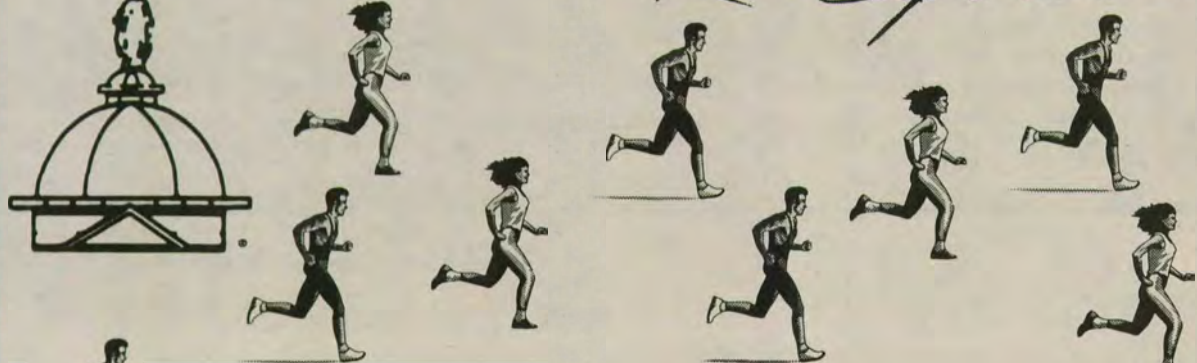
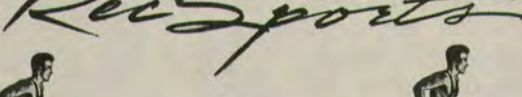
Powerful resumes: learn to create attention-getting resumes that market your skills and abilities to match the employer's needs. Content will include what employers look for in a resume, writing career objectives and "bullet" statements, and the importance of targeting and evaluating resume content. Tonight from 6:30 to 8:00 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre, LaFortune this information will be presented by Judy Goebel of the Career and Placement Services.

Write an effective personal statement: Dean Joyce Prott, from the Notre Dame Law School will present "How To Write an Effective Personal Statement" tonight at 7:00 p.m. in 101 ND Law School. It is being sponsored by the Prelaw Society.

A Feminists for Life meeting will be held tonight at 7:30 in the CSC Coffeehouse.

The International Study Program in Angers, France (1996 - 97 Academic Year) will present a lecture entitled "Should I Stay - or Should I Go?" tonight with Professor Paul McDowell. It will be in room 117 O'Shaughnessy. All are welcome.

Attention Seniors: Sign up for Senior Rap Up Groups in NDH, SDH, LaFortune, Alumni-Senior Club and the CSC this week.





Domer Run '95

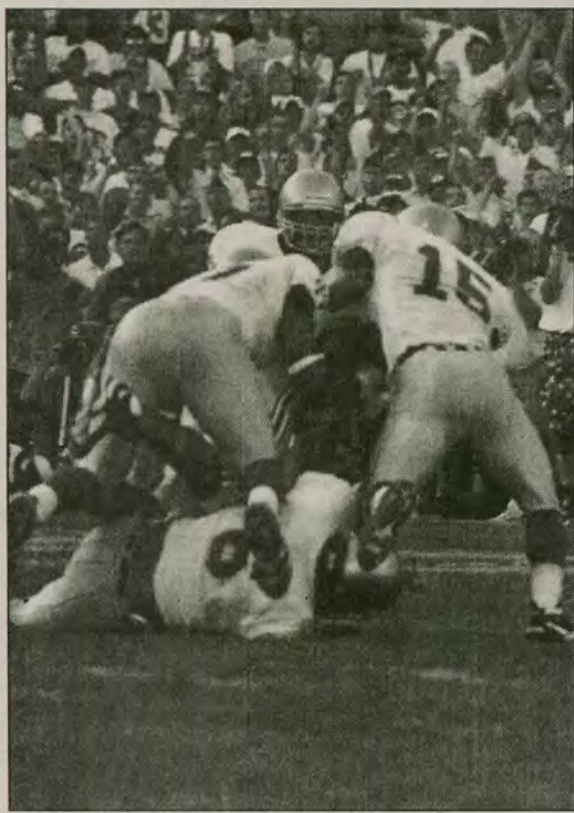
Saturday, October 7
11:00 AM - Stepan Center

3 & 6 Mile Runs • Pancake Breakfast • T-Shirts to All Finishers • Student & Staff Divisions
Register in Advance at RecSports • \$5.00 in Advance and \$6.00 Day of Race

631-6100



Washington looms as turning point for Irish



The Observer/Brett Tadsen

Allen Rossum assists on a tackle Saturday. He and the Irish defense will have to regain their confidence after giving up big plays against Ohio State.

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Editor

There's no doubt about it. Notre Dame's a team in limbo.

They're teetering between the cliffs of the competitive and the plateau of the pushovers. And this weekend's game with No. 15 Washington will be the deciding factor.

"Losing at Ohio State was a crushing blow," Irish head coach Lou Holtz said. "Bringing this team back against Washington is critical, and the confidence level is a vital aspect of anything you do."

Right now, that level seems to be dropping a little below the add mark on the dipstick.

"I'm worried about the confidence of our football team right now," Holtz continued. "Offensively, I think we have pretty good confidence, but I don't know how we are defensively."

Giving up 45 Buckeye points could do that to you. So could giving up four big plays of over 50 yards.

The Irish secondary got the brunt of the Buckeye attack, having to defend against the pass as well as

tailback Eddie George, who broke through the Irish front seven several times.

They also got the brunt of Holtz's halftime abuse, where he lost his cool discussing their efforts in the first half.

The play that set him off was a 51-yard Bobby Hoying-to-Buster Tillman completion. It was actually a short curl route combined with an Allen Rossum slip, which made up the key play in Ohio State's first scoring drive. It got them on the board at 10-7.

"I did a dumb thing at halftime. I got a little bit upset, and I really shouldn't have," Holtz said. "(Rossum) lacks a little confidence right now, but he's got a lot of athletic ability."

Of course, it's not always easy to play in front of almost 100,000 opposing fans.

But things really don't look to be too different this weekend as far as the crowd goes. The Husky Stadium in Seattle, Wash. is known to be an intimidating place to play. The only difference will be about 20,000 less

fans. But they'll be every bit as loud.

"We can only worry about ourselves," Holtz said. "Right now we have to worry about winning as many games as we can."

As hard as it may seem to believe, the Irish, ranked 23rd in the nation, could still have a chance at a big-time bowl game.

If they finish among the top ten teams in the nation, they will get an automatic bid to either the Orange or Sugar Bowls, which offer a paycheck of \$8 million per team.

Another way is if they win at least eight games and finish above a champion of one of the conferences in the bowl coalition. With all the parity in the Big East conference, with every recognized team blemished with a couple of losses, this could be a possibility.

In either case, the Irish essentially have to win the remainder of their games. It starts Saturday in Seattle.

"This team will bounce back because we have leaders," nose guard Paul Grasmanis said.

"We have to bounce back," quarterback Ron Powlus said.

How do you know?
"Because we have to."



Some surprises in weekend interhall action

Lewis falls to PW; Lyons ties

By DANIEL PATRICK MULLEN and SCOTT DOWNES
Sports Writers

The Breen-Phillips team came into Sunday's game on a downswing, having lost two games in a row. The Banshees luck didn't change as their option attack ran into the buzzsaw defense of top-rated Pangborn.

A fired-up Phox defense, led by lineman Michelle Kippes, stymied the Banshee offense for most of the game. On the second drive, Kippes, only a freshman, blocked a crucial fourth down screen pass. However, the momentum would soon shift over to the Banshees.

On the following Pangborn possession, BP sophomore linebacker Tara Dix broke through the line to record one of her four sacks of the afternoon and stop the Phox's drive. The BP offense took over and found their way inside the Pangborn ten yard line. With less than two minutes remaining in the half, the Banshees faced a long fourth down and goal and an opportunity to take the lead. But the Pangborn defense held strong and denied freshman Natalie Kelley's bid for a touchdown.

The second half proved once again to be dominated by both defenses.

However, a late drive by Pangborn finally ended the scoring drought. With less than two minutes left, senior quarterback M.T. Kraft found sophomore Kelly Brady on a fourth down pass into the endzone. Pangborn connected on the extra point to win 7-0.

Badin 6 Lyons 6

Another heated interhall rivalry lived up to its billing, as Badin and Lyons dueled to the finish.

Lyons opened up the game with a pass-oriented attack orchestrated by talented senior Julie Byrd. The first possession brought them to Badin's goal line. A holding penalty negated an apparent score, and Lyons turned the ball over on downs.

But Byrd and company capitalized later by completing a 23-yard touchdown pass. The extra point failed, giving Lyons a 6-0 lead at the end of the half.

Strong defensive play inspired the Badin offense to move the ball more effectively in the second half. Badin center Katie Dillenberger was called upon to run a center sneak up the middle. Her 11-yard run resulted in a touchdown to tie the game at 6-6.

Still, Byrd came back firing. She drove her squad inside the Badin twenty with under five minutes remaining. On a critical fourth down play, Badin freshman Courtney Tobias nabbed the star quarterback to end the drive. Lyons had one more possession that once again was inside the

see WOMEN'S / page 16

No. 2 Flanner edges Stanford

By JAKE COOPER
Sports Writer

In the first true match-up of division leaders, the Stanford Studs were unable to keep pace with the 'Cocks of Flanner. Stanford was never able to get its offense rolling, while Flanner was able to control the ball for a 14-6 win and control of the blue division.

Flanner (2-0) got off to a rough start. The 'Cocks ran the ball four times for 12

yards, before Stanford freshman Mark Rule sacked quarterback Scott Lupo for an eight yard loss, his fourth sack of the year.

On the ensuing play, Lupo was intercepted by Studs' freshman Mike Rock, who returned the ball to the Flanner 13 yard line. Five plays later, quarterback Mike Brown scored on a two yard bootleg, giving Stanford a 6-0 lead.

The 'Cocks did not let the opening turnover rattle them. Behind the running of JP Fenningham, Steve Hrovat and Dave Lucada, Flanner set the tone for the rest of the game. On a 65 yard drive consisting of 11 plays, all of them

see MEN'S IH / page 18



The Observer/Brett Tadsen

Morrissey tailback Mark Tate rushed nine times for 160 yards in Morrissey's 13-0 win over Off-Campus Sunday. Tate was named Player of the Week for the second time in a row.

SPORTS
at a
GLANCE

Football
vs. Washington
October 7, 2:30 p.m.

Volleyball
vs. West Virginia October 6, 7:00 p.m.
vs. Duke October 7, 7:00 p.m.

Men's Soccer
vs. Detroit October 5, 7:30 p.m.

Women's Soccer
vs. Connecticut October 6, 7:30 p.m.

Cross Country
Notre Dame Invitational
October 6, T.B.A.

SMC Sports
Volleyball at De Pauw, October 3

Inside

■ Men's Golf earns Big East title

see page 15

■ Saint Mary's Soccer ties

see page 15

■ Men's Tennis results

see page 14