# OBSERVER 

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARVG
Film, panel explore role of women

By KELLY BROOKS
News Writer
Faculty members and African students met in a panel discussion to explore "The Role of Women in African Societies" fter the screening of the film, "Faces of Women" in the Snite Museum on Thursday, February 1.
Dr. Peter Walshe, Professor Nalova Lyonga, Okinyo Wanyandeh, and Vincent Nmehielle participated in a roundtable discussion led by Professor Patricia Davis. The panel focused on their impressions of and reactions to the film.
"This film, in my view, shows exactly what happens when you have the cultural, dual sex division of labor," explained Professor Lyonga, an English professor at St. Mary's.
"I'm coming from a literary standpoint...the most important question is whose voice? What is the tone?" Lyonga emphasized the importance of the women's song throughout the film as the voice. Through the film we see the whole society, but through song we hear all the voices." "Faces of Women" is a two part film which tells the story of a traditional woman in rural frica and of a female entrepreneur in the post-colonial male dominated power structure.
The women must deal with breaking the structure of their respective systems.

By cheating on her husband, the woman in the village teaches her husband a lesson; it's a rebellion against his position of power and the abuse of his power.


Photos courtasy of Rec Sports allows students to

## Passing the torch

## Olympics celebrate tenth

 year of late night events which benefit local cause By Dave tyierNews Editor


## Month of events celebrate African-American history



African tapestries hang beneath the dome in the Main Building as part of an art exhibit to kick off celebrations for Black History Month.

## Black History Month activities include concerts, movies, lectures and exhibits

## By LIZ FORAN

 Associate News EditorFebruary marks the beginning of the celebration of Black History Month at Notre Dame and throughout the nation. This month-long recognition of AfricanAmerican history and culture will be represented through activities and services coordinated by various campus organizations.
The activities for the month are sponsored by campus groups such as the African-American Student Association (AASA), the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), the Black Cultural Arts Festival (BCAF), Campus Ministry, and the office of Multicultural Student Affairs Additional events have been Afrairs atd through the University The week he fig the The week BCEF with a movie sponsored by BCAF, what Learning," on Friday at 6:30 p.m. in 101 DeBartolo. This is followed on Saturday with a kick-off rally (contact the AASA
for more information), and Hallelujah Night, sponsored by Campus Ministry. In addition to visiting choirs, this year's Hallelujah Night will also include dancing, poetry reading and other artistic displays, according to Iris Outlaw, director of Multicultural Student Affairs.
A lecture series organized by Roland Smith and David Hay of the Urban Institute for Community and Educational Initiatives begins this month and features speakers from across the nation speaking on racial segregation. "Separate and Still Unequal: The Persistence of Racial Segregation in American Life" is a six part visiting scholars series marking Black History Month and the centennial of Plessy v . Ferguson. The first lecture will be February 19 at 8 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library auditorium.

A collection of African textiles is currently on display in the rotunda of the Administration Building depicting cul-
see HISTORY / page 4

- Insioe Columi


## Bring on the Geritol

It's your worst fear, aside from falling down flat on your back on that nfamous patch of ice out side of O Shag in full view you scammed for two you scammed for two
Bridget's Thursday night Bry ret's Thursday nig my roommate did it just the other she's still nursing


## Meaghan Smith

 Viewpoint Editor er ego).It happens slowly at first, but then you realze that it's inevitably happening and there's not a single darn thing you can do to stop it. Like it or not, you're turning into your parents.
Do you find yourself checking to see whether or not your roommates are wearing gloves when they go outside? A jacket? Making sure you eat some sort of vegetable, at least at some point in the week? Using that same cliche that your father has used for as long as you can remember - the one that really bugs you? Are you listening to the hit songs of the $70 \mathrm{~s}, 80 \mathrm{~s}$ and 90 s and liking them? And remembering when they were new releases?
It's a nightmare. It starts in your 20s and can only get worse as age actually sets in And if you think you have it bad I have it much worse. I've already progressed far beyond the realization that I have become twenty-something version of my mom. Sometime during high school, I turned into June Cleaver (as mom's affectionately dubbed by friends at home).
Now, less than a decade later, I'm turning into my grandmother (whose name, coincidentally, really is June). Bless her vitamin enriched soul, I find myself setting clocks ahead and living in the same time warp that she does. I'm starting to like spinach. And I wasn't kidding about the vitamins. In fact, I swear by them.
So what's the big deal about premature aging? I think it might be a sign that one day, all too soon, you'll be out there in the real world - heaven and all the saints forbid. spent some time in real world land over break and I didn't enjoy it one bit
The worst part is hearing your favorite college hits tucked between Barbra Streisand's "Memories" and Elton John's "Nikita" on the MUSAK. I keep telling myself that I don't want an office job. I just want to stay at home and listen to songs with words.
I think there's still hope. Not only do I still enjoy lyrics in my songs, I like turning the volume ALL THE WAY UP. Acting like an adult too soon stunts the growth of your inner child, someone you need even when you can officially be labeled "geriatric" and qualify for senior discounts at the movies. As you work towards discounts at the movies. As you work towards
that scary future, if you don't let yourself have fun and play hard, you'll miss everything After hearing a moving orchestral rendition of U2's "I Still Haven't Found What I'm Looking For," I'm left still looking for the words.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

## - Today's Staff

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## - World at a Clance

## Authorities dig out bodies following explosion in Sri Lanka

Using everything from small shovels to huge earthmovers, soldiers and construction workers found 13 more bodies Thursday in the scarred landscape of downtown Colombo, and the government own to "climinate" the Tomil rebels vowed to "eliminate" the Tamil rebels it blam
At least 73 people were killed and 1,400 injured Wednesday when a suicide squad rammed a truck packed with explosives into Sri Lanka's central bank.
The attack, one of the worst in Sr Lanka's 12 -year war with the rebels ignited towering fires in the capital's business and tourist district.
Rescue teams dug into piles of rubble with the determination of worker ants. Some used heavy machinery and some simple shovels, but all said they did not expect to find more survivors.
The attack came in desperation, said President Chandrika Kumaratunga, who claimed the Tamil Tiger rebels had sufferred military setbacks and realized that other Tamils backed her plan to decen tralize and give them limited autonomy
"This unfortunate incident has onc again reminded us that the threat to Sri by terrorism must be firmly dealt with," statement. Terrorists "must be eliminated.'
The separatists are fighting for a homeland and eastern Sri Colombo, a port city in the south.
The Tamils say they are discriminated against by the majority Sinhalese, who control the government and the military. More than 40,000 people have died in the war.
In December, government troops captured Jaffna City

## Clinton to Washington: End feuding

WASHINGTON
The struggle between Democrats and Republicans is "very important and not ust political," but it ought to be carried ut with more humility, President Clinton said Thursday. "We need to show the right attitude before those with whom we disagree, even when we eel wronged," Clinton told the 43 rd annual National Prayer Breakfast
 including politicians, judges, diplomats and soldiers. With House Speaker Newt Gingrich listening on, Clinton said his disagreements with congressional Republicans "have been part of the debate America must have as we move into a new era." Indeed, Clinton said, private talks over balancing the federal budget were surprisingly amicable. "We have to reach across these divisions," he said.

## Judge throws out rape evidence

## NEW YORK

A judge threw out evidence against an alleged rapist maintaining that the suspect's privacy was invaded because his home was searched at night. In the ruling published today, acting Supreme Court Justice David Friedman was critical that the search of Melvin Gardner's home was conducted after 9 p.m. "It is well established that a nighttime intrusion into a private residence constitutes a severe invasion of privacy," Friedman said, in disqualifying a stick and blanket found in the suspect's apartment the evening after the alleged rape. Fried man's ruling asserted that searches must be executed between $6 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. and 9 p.m. The warrant said the search could be conducted "any time of the day," and the judge said, that didn't mean any time within the 24 -hour day.

## Hundreds attend nuns' funeral

WATERVILLE, Maine
Two nuns slain in their convent were remembered today for their "joyfulness of spirit," and mourners were urged to pray for the man who killed them. More than 1,000 people including Gov. Angus King and Cardinal Bernard Law of Boston packed Notre Dame Church, just three blocks from the Servants of the Blessed Sacrament convent where the attack took place Saturday night. Mother Superior Edna Mary Cardozo, 68, and Sister Marie Julien Fortin, 67, were killed and two other nuns were injured when a man broke into the convent. At least one of the nuns was bludgeoned with a statue of the Virgin Mary. The twin coffins were draped in ivory cloth, a tall candle burning between them. "There was a joy fulness that doubtless came from long hours of a joy They were warm loving people who did not deserve to die in this way," said the Rev. Anthony Schueller.

## Buddhist monks arrested for fraud

Police on Thursday arrested six Buddhist TOKYO cused of convincing ill or troubled people they were possessed by evil spirits and then charging high fees to exorcize the demons. The monks are members of the Meikakuji temple group, which has taken in an estimated $\$ 113$ million in exorcism fees in the past eight years, officials said. Gishun Nishikawa, head of the temple group. was arrested with three monks in Tokyo, and two other suspects were arrested at temples in other prefectures. Nishikawa, 55, is suspected of running a nationwide fraud ring in which temple employees would advertise a cure for sick and depressed visitors, especially targeting housewives, then tell them they were possessed and offer their expensive remedy.


- Residence Hall Association


## Council maintains level of campus involvement

By PATTI CARSON

$\qquad$
Things are running smoothly.
Or so the current executive board members of the Residence Hall Association (RHA) would say.
Since the resignation of the former RHA executive board members last November 14, a new executive board has been elected and has taken office. Effective since December 4, the new board claims that the transition has been smooth thus far.
"We were fortunate enough to have walked into an active RHA," said current RHA president Paulette Raczkowski. "We accomplished a lot as the RHA in the fall and hope to continue to see progress in the spring."
Under the new board, a few things have been changed or advanced and some have been added, according to Raczkowski. The athletic committee has continued to work in order to combat poor atten dance on the part of the Sain Mary's community at athletic events.
Also, RHA will sponsor an all campus dance on Friday, Feb 16. In addition to this event, RHA will sponsor Little Sibs Weekend, which seems to be supported this year, according to Raczkowski.
As far as support from the administration is concerned, the current president feels that the lines of communication are "My executive board feels
chat our advisors have given the RHA a lot of support." Raczkowski said. "We haven't as of yet faced any major hurdles. We're very optimistic as the administration seems to be." And the administration seems to agree. "RHA as an organization continues to be a very viable strong, and enthusiastic body, said Dr. Linda Timm, vice-pres ident for academic affairs. The new officers are moving forward with a full agenda and I look forward to a good continued working relationship with them."
But the former RHA executive board members feel that there has been a change in atmosphere, especially on the part of the administration.
"We've attended several RHA meetings since the new executive board has been instated. We've noticed a change in attitude toward the executive board on the part of the advisors, as they realized they can no longer castigate student leaders without repercussions," said former executive board member Barbara VanDersarl.
Other members of RHA seem to feel, however, that RHA continues to be a very positive and supported organization. Chairwoman Karen Murphy has the "utmost confidence in the women running the organization."
In addition to an effective completion of old business and progress with new issues,


Bag It!
Jennifer Boatwright and Melissa Lenhart of Lewis Hall sell reusable Grab-n-Go bags at South Dining Hall yesterday during dinner.

## SMC dedicates senior residence

By LESLIE FIELD
News Writer
Senior traditions continue to thrive as Annunciata Hall plans its dedication and open house to take place Sunday, February 4. In its first year of senior living, Annunciata has proven very successful. Juniors have already voiced concerns about not drawing a lottery number low enough to obtain housing on the fourth floor of Holy on the fall.
Annunciata President, Betsy Killian, is very pleased with both this year and what looks to be a successful future for the senior privileged fourth floor. As for the official celebration this Sunday, Killian says, "It is
exciting for me to see that some of the hard work has paid off and people want to be up here, It's nice for people to want to be active."
Invitations were extended to each Saint Mary's student in her mail box as well as to each her ulty member and adminis fator. The Seniors of Amnum rate The Seniors of Annu Sunday's a good turn oul. Sf with welcoming from Sain Mary's President, Dr. William Mary's President, Dr. William Hickey. Following will be a ceremony and dedication. At that time, those attending will be the first to see a plaque and picture of Mother Annunciata. Mother M. Annunciata McSheffery was Directress of the Academy of Saint Mary's in

1872 and was later the Supe rior General of the Sisters of the Holy Cross in 1892. When she died in 1900, the Students of Saint Mary's dedicated the issue of that year's Chimes in her memory. A copy of that issue will be available for people to see during the open house.
The plaque which now hangs in Annunciata lounge reads a quote from Maurice Francis Egan. "She was a loyal friend, a wise counselor, and the very heart of truth dwelt in her." Of the many noble Sisters who have made Saint Mary's what it is today, the Senior Hall Council chose Annunciata for qualities like these; qualities which Saint Mary's was built on


continued from page 1

That's what the Late Night Olympics is all about
The annual Office of Recre ational Sports-sponsored sports extravaganza returns for its tenth installment tonight, from 7 p.m. to 4 a.m., and as usual the proceeds from the event will be donated to the Sain Joseph's County Special Olympics.
This year's edition includes 18 events, a moonwalk, ice kating and a very special basketball game. A team of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's faculty and staff will take on a team of Special Olympians at 9 p.m Lou Holtz will serve as hon orary coach of the staff team and Indiana basketball coaching legend Marvin Wood will coach the Olympians.
1996 promises to continue a pattern of growth for these games, according to RecSports director Kara 0'Leary.
"We just keep getting bigger. We're using every available space in the Joyce Center.
All this for an event that started without a name. Sally Derengoski, one of the directors of RecSports, originally conceived the idea ten years ago as a way to hold an all-night, allcampus party in the same style as her alma mater, Indiana University. Two years later, the event adopted the name Late Night Olympics and began its association with Special Olympics.
Now the event includes nearly 1500 students from both Saint Mary's and Notre Dame dorm versus dorm competition and a lot of fundraising In less than oight years of fundraising Lat Night years of fundraising, Lat Night 015 mpo has donate, County Special Olympics. Most
o to supportin the program's basketball team according to O'Leary.
"After South Bend held the (Special Olympics) World Games in '87, a lot of regular contributors had used a lot of their money on that and the St . Joe chapter was in dire need of funds, so it turned to ND for support," she says have been partners ever since. have been parters over sice. Late Nion oly ic lartributions are among the largest the county chapter receives annu ally.
The fundraising connection helps draw students to the event, said O'Leary. But its not the only reason they come. It's the way they raise the money, she says.
The best part of this is seeing students come together to raise money and have fun at the same time," she says
For O'Leary the event is just one big recess.
"The later they stay the more fun they seem to have To se everybody reverting back to their childhood at 2 a m hav ing a rood time for a ing a good tim" Putting togeth
Putting together all that fun takes a lot of work. There are over 40 hall representatives to organize teams and sign-up for the Olympics, and 75 to 100 volunteers on Friday night. For the first time, a 12 -student steering committee helped develop ideas for this year's production. Graphic Service's Marty Schalm helped create this year's logo. Medals are donated by the Notre Dame Alumní Association.

But O'Leary says the effort is worth it. "It's really just a great atmosphere. Once somebody comes to one eyent, they get hooked," she says.
0'Leary encourages every to show up even if they haven't signed up for an event. "We won't turned anyone away," she says.

## Women

continued from page 1

In her fight for a loan, the second woman realizes how others rob her of her power. Wanyanden pointed out the theme of awareness throughout the film.

Nmehielle, a graduate law stúdent and native of Nigeria, criticized the film for its portrayal of the relationship between men and women. "Yes, women are dominated, but the film refuses to recognize the good things that happen [in African societyl between men and women."
"In the new post-colonial state, the system is dominated state, thes which creates prob bems with the power structure" Dr. Walshe government ture, Dr. Walshe, governent professor, commented, subtle interaction between men and women] of traditional society is lost and women's voices are not easily heard."
"The problem is that theses themes appear in every culture; the struggles may vary," added Davis.

But empowerment comes from women working together...confronting the world together."
"This is a complex film that deals with the power of women - sexually, economically, and as the personality in the family. This power is contrasted with the obstacles that women faced," explained Dr. Walshe.
"Faces of Women," which won the PRIX de la Critique International at the 1985 Cannes Film Festival, and the panel discussion were sponsored by the African Students' Association, Gender Studies, and th Graduate Student Union.

## History

continued from page 1
ture and history from the 19th and 20th centuries, according to Doug Bradley, assistant director of the Snite Museum. The exhibit consists of items from the Snite Museum collection and from two private lenders, and will be on display until Sunday. Other events this month include:

- Movie week, beginning with "Roots" on Monday night, at 8 p.m. every night from February 5-9 in room 106 0'Shaugnessy Hall.
- NAACP Formal at 7 p.m. Saturday in the LaFortune Ballroom.
- Malcolm X Memorial Service on February 21 (time to be announced).
- "Sex, Race \& Democracy" lecture by Kathleen Neal Cleaver on February 25 at 7 p.m. in Washington Hall
continued from page 3
Murphy feels that there are more factors that make the organization continue to prosper. "The relations between RHA and the Board of Governance (BOG) are better now. The col laborative efforts of these two organizations are inspiring," Murphy said.
Even the members of the former RHA executive board agree that the transition has been somewhat smooth
"My opinion is that RHA is running well, but by learning from our mistakes and continuing towards our previous goals, it could be running better," said former RHA president Tara Hooper.
The current RHA members will hold office until the next RHA elections in the spring, according to Raczkowski.


## Are you chrstchurching me?

## Gretchen is 21 !

domingo, 4 de febrero de 1996
1:30 p.m. Stanford-Keenan Chapel* Padre Don McNeill, C.S.C.
domingo, 11 de febrero de 1996
1:30 p.m. Stanford-Keenan Chapel
Padre David Scheidler, C.S.C.
domingo, 18 de febrero de 1996
1:30 p.m. Stanford-Keenan Chapel
Padre Patrick Neary, C.S.C.
domingo, 25 de febrero de 1996
1:30 p.m. Stanford Keenan Chapel Padre Patrick Neary, C.S.C.

Todos Estan Invitados
For reservations call
631-2020


Have something to say? Use Observer classifieds.

## "Be A Sweetheart"

## Valentine's Day

Dinner Specials for two
Wednesday, February 14
Dinner from 5:30 p.m. to 8:30 p.m.
Enjoy a dining experience in the true spirit of Notre Dame


## Campus Briefs

Word has been received of the death of Brian Schuster, associate udjunct profossor of law sociate udjunct profossor of law Law School. Schuster died Sunday of natural causes. He Sunday of natural causes. He was 43
Appointed to the Notre Dame farulty in 1987, Schustar taught a course in food, drug, and cosmetic law

Schuster was an attorney and international counsel for Zimmer Inc. of Warsaw, Ind., after previously sorving in a similar capacity with Miles lnc. of Elkhart. He was a member of the St. Joseph County and Indiana Bar Associations.
A native of South Bend, Schuster earned his bachelor's and law degrees from Indiana University in Bloomington and served as a law clerk for U.S. District Court Judge Robert Grant.
-••
A night filled with singing dancing, and pootry will mark the third annual Hallelujah Night sponsored by Campus Night sponsored by Campus Ministry, on Saturday at 7 p.m at Stepan Center

The evening will showcase the many talents and cultures that make up the Notre Dame student body. According to Gail Wadton, director of music at the Sacred Heart Basilica, she hopes the festival will "show the variety of artistic endeavors at Notre Dame."
The evening will be com prised of three different artistic outlets, dancing, singing, and poetry reading. Three dance clubs on campus will be ropre sented, the "Ballet Folklorico, a Hispanic Dance Club; the Hawaiian Club; and the Filipino American Student Organization. Five different choirs will sing
the Hispanic "Coro Prima Vera; ${ }^{n}$ the predominantly African-American gospel choir "Voices of Faith; " the Notre Dame Women's Choir the Notre Dame Folk Choir and the Notre Dame Folk Choir and the Note Dame gical Choi In addition, four Notre Dame students will read their own poetry and the Notre Dame Mari achi Band will perform
Admission is free. Donations from the festival will be given to food pantries in South Bend and Mishawaka. Campus Ministry requests that students donate non-perishable food items.
"Today's Life Choices," the University of Notre Dame's weekly television series on contemporary social issues, has been honored in the international TV programming competition of the 1995 New York Festivals.

The series received a finalist award in the social issues and current events category for on episode enticled "The World Summit for Social Development Social Iscues of Global Social Xisues of alobal Importance. highlighted 1995 World Sum pants at the 1995 World Sum mit for Social Development in Copenhagen to find ways to build international solidarity in eradicating worldwide poverty and unemployment.
Now in its seventh season, "Today's Life Choices" airs on 65 PBS stations nationwide as well as the Faith \& Values network. The series has been honored twice previously by the New York Festivals and also has been recognized for outstanding programming by the Council for the advancement and Support of Higher Education and the National Catholic Association
for Broadcasters Communicators.

The championship match of Notre Dame's 1996 College Notre tournament is colrege Bowl tournament is scheduled for noon Saturday at the Cente for Continuing Education
The final five matches leading up to the finale also will be con tested that morning beginning at 9:30 a.m.
The winner will represent Notre Dame in the College Bow regional tournament Feb. 23-25 at Bradley University in Peoria III.

Created in 1953, the College Bowl is the world's longest running general knowledge quiz competition. Four-student teams from campuses nationwide compete in a question-and-answer game that tests knowledge in a wide spectrum of subjects


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Are you gay or lesbian?
Are you uncertain about your sexuality?

## You are welcome and you belong at Notre Dame.

## Campus Ministry

welcomes you and invites you to join with us and with each other

## come talk about

... your questions and concerns ... talking about your sexuality with family and friends
... your faith
... what's going right; what's going wrong

## all conversations confidential

for more information, please call
Kate Barrett (1-5242)
Fr. Bob Dowd, CSC (1-7800/1-5056)
Fr. Tom Gaughan, CSC (1-6777)



Saturday, Feb. 3rd - Saturday, Feb. 10th Come visit our recently remodeled shop and receive:

## 20\%-60\% off select merchandise

Enter to win two (2) free Notre Dame Football or Basketball Tickets!

Tickets will be awarded for the following games: Men's Basketball vs. Seton Hall

Feb. 24, 1996
Football vs. Ohio State Sept. 28, 1996
Football vs. Pittsburgh
Nov. 16, 1996

Use this coupon to receive 15\% off regularly priced merchandise


GATE 3 FIELDHOUSE

## Train derailment sparks fire, injuring 20

MON., JAN. 29

By LARRY GERBER Associared Press

CAION SUMMIT, Calif
A freight train carrying hazardous chemicals derailed and caught fire early today, killing at least one crew member, injuring at least 20 other people and closing a major highway.
The train's engineer was armong the injured and one other crewman was missing after the Burlington Northern-

Santa Fe Corp. train left the ed, burning wreckage shortly
track shortly after $4 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. It track shortly after 4 a.m. It that continued to burn intensely at midday
"It's really ripping, really burning," said Bill Peters, California Department of Forestry spokesman.
"We're not fighting it as of yet because of all the chemicals."
The
The dead crew member's body was pulled from the twist-

ARCHERY Mini - Course

Class Size is Limited $\$ 8.00$ Fee
Recsports

## Register in Advance at RecSpori's

Joyce Center - Gym 1 All Equipment Will be Provided

Tuesday \& Wednesday February 6 \& 7 7:00-9:00 PM
February 6 \& 7

before noon. His identity
not immediately released. not immediately released.
Most of the injured were poMost of the injured were po-
lice officers and transportalice officers and transporta tion officials who complained of chest pains, shortness of breath and skin rashes.
They were taken to several hospitals. The engineer was hospitalized in fair condition with lacerations and an injured back. formed lunel-shaped cloud formed over the heavily traveled mountain pass as the rail cars burned, spitting flames 30 feet into the air
The site, in the Cajon Pass, is a sparsely populated area about 15 miles north of San Bernardino.
One witness said a fireball $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Bernardino. } & \text { fire," said the witness, Chuck } \\ \text { One witness said a fireball } & \text { Mydlowski. }\end{array}$


Thank you
for 21 wonderful years! You are our pride and joy.

hundreds of feet high could be seen when the train crashed. " was out there standing and felt a rumble. I felt the heat of the

11:34 a.m. Security responded to a two car accident on Juniper Road. There were minor injuries reported. 12:15 p.m. An off-campus student transported by Security to the Universily Heallh Center for treatment of injuries sustainad during a fall.
4:20 p.m. A Howard resident reportdreciving a harassing telephone call 6:10 p.m. A Pasquerilla East resident reported receiving a harassing lelephone call.

TUES., JAN. 30
7:10 a.m. Security responded to a car/ pedestrian accident in the B16 parking lot. There were minor injuries reported.
2:01 p.m. A Universily employee reported receiving a harassing telephone call.

WED., JAN. 31
12:50 a.m. Securlty transported a Sorin Hall resident to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatmant of injuries sustained during a fall.
10:27 p.m. A Pasquerilla West resident was transported by Security to the University Health Center for treatment of an Illiness.

##  थ 5 ल ल

 Mom, Dad, Michael. and MollyHappy 21st Birthday Maria


# THE FOLLOWING IS A LIST OF ALL FIRST ROUND GAMES 

FOR ALL LATE NIGHT OLYMPICS TEAMS.
Friday, February 2
7:00 PM - 4:00 AM TIMES FOR FURTHER GAMES WILL BE DETERMINED Joyce Center AT THE END OF THE FIRST ROUND.

631-6100
All LNO Medals Were Donated by the Notre Dame Alumni Association
Be a Real Champion - Support Special Olympics!!! - \$1.00 Donation at the Door
St. Ed's/Le Mans/Knott

| Team A | N/A |
| :---: | :---: |
| Team $\mathbf{B}$ | N/A |
|  | 8:30 |
|  | 8:00 |
| Team A | 10:00 |
| Team B | 9:20 |
| Team A | N/A |
| Team B | N/A |
|  | 12 |
| Team A | 9:00 |
| Team $\mathbf{B}$ | N/A |
| Team A | 8:00 |
| Team B | N/A |
|  | 9:00 |
| CALL 1 |  |


| Volleyball |
| :--- |
| Men's Basketball |
| Women's Basketball |
| Nerf Fonthall |
| Target Golf |
| Women's Soccer |
| Ult. ReeSports Chg. |
| Men's Racquetball |

## Stanford/P.W.

Grace/B.P./McCandless

| Volleyball | Team A | 8:00 | Table Top Pent. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Team B | 8:00 |  |
| Men's Basketball | Team A | 8:40 | Men's Broomball |
|  | Team B | 8:00 | Women's Broomball |
| Women's Basketball | Team A | 8:00 | Kickball |
|  | Team B | 8:30 |  |
| Nerf Fonthall | Team A | 10:45 | Wiffleball |
|  | Team B | 10:00 |  |
| Target Golf | Team A | 8:45 | Monster Dodgeball |
|  | Team $\mathbf{B}$ | 9:30 | Men's Soccer |
| Women's Soccer | Team A | 8:00 |  |
|  | Team B | N/A | Innertube Water Polo |
| UHI. RecSports Chg. | Team A | 10:45 |  |
|  | Team B | 10:00 | Kayaking |
| Men's Racquetball | CALL 1 |  | Women's Racquetball |

Fisher/Regina/Pangborn

| Volleyball |
| :--- |
| Men's Baskethall |
| Women's Basketball |
| Nerf Foothall |
| Target Golf |
| Women's Soccer |
| Ull. RecSports Chg. |
| Men's Racquetball |


| Team A | 7:00 | Table Top Pent. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Team B | N/A |  |
| Team A | 9:00 | Men's Broomball |
| Team B | N/A | Women's Broomball |
| Team A | 8:15 | Kickball |
| Team B | N/A |  |
| Team A | 8:45 | Wifleball |
| Team B | 12:30 |  |
| Team A | N/A | Monster Dodgeball |
| Team B | N/A | Men's Soccer |
| Team A | 9:30 |  |
| Team B | N/A | Innertube Water Polo |
| Team A | 10:15 |  |
| Team B | N/A | Kuyaking |
| CALL 1-6100 |  | Women's Racquetball | Sorin/Farley

Volley ball
Men's Baskethall
Women's Baskethall
Nerf Foothall
Target Goir
Women's Soccer
Ult. RecSports Chg.
Men's Racquethall

| Team A | 9:00 | Table Tap Pent. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Team B | 9:00 |  |
| Team A | 8:00 | Men's Broomball |
| Team B | 9:00 | Women's Broomball |
| Team A | 8:15 | Kickball |
| Team B | 9:00 |  |
| Team A | 8:45 | Wiflneball |
| Team B | 11:30 |  |
| Team A | 8:15 | Monster Dodgeball |
| Team B | 9:00 | Men's Soccer |
| Team A | N/A |  |
| Team B | N/A | Innertube Water Polo |
| Team A | N/A |  |
| Team B | N/A | Kayaking |
| CALL 1-6100 |  | Women's Racquetball |


| Team A | 10:30 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Team B | 9:30 |
|  | 9:00 |
| Team A | N/A |
| Team B | N/A |
| Team A | 7:45 |
| Team B | N/A |
|  | 12:00 |
| Team A | 10:00 |
| Team B | N/A |
| Team A | N/A |
| Team B | N/A |
| Cabl | N/A |

Volleyball
Men's Basketball
Women's Basketball
Nerf Football
Target Golf
Women's Soccer
N/AUlt. RecSports Chg.
Men's Racquetball

## Carroll/Lewis/Keenan

| Team A | 9:00 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Team B | 11:00 |
|  | 7:30 |
|  | 8:30 |
| Team A | 11:40 |
| Team B | 10:20 |
| Team A | 7:30 |
| Team B | N/A |
|  | 12:00 |
| Team A | 8:30 |
| Team B | 10:30 |
| Team A | 8:30 |
| Team B | N/A |
|  | 9:30 |


| Volleyball |
| :--- |
| Men's Basketball |
| Women's Basketball |
| Nerf Foothall |
| Target Golf |
| Women's Soccer |
| Ul. RecSports Chg. |
| Men's Racquetball |


| Team A | 7:00 | Table Top Pent. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Team B | N/A |  |
| Team A | 8:40 | Men's Broomball |
| Team B | 8:20 | Women's Broomball |
| Team A | 8:00 | Kickball |
| Team B | N/A |  |
| Team A | 12:45 | Wimeball |
| Team B | 8:00 |  |
| Team A | 8:00 | Monster Dodgeball |
| Team B | 10:15 | Men's Soccer |
| Team A | 11:30 |  |
| Team ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | 11:00 | Innertuhe Water Polo |
| Team A | 10:30 |  |
| Team B | N/A | Kayaking |
| CALL 1-6100 |  | Women's Racquetbal |


| Team B | 9:00 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | N/A |
|  | 9:00 |
|  | 12:15 |
| Team A | 12:00 |
| Team B | 9:40 |
| Team A | 9:00 |
| Team B | 8:30 |
|  | 12:00 |
| Team A | 8:00 |
| Team B | 11:00 |
| Team A | 8:00 |
| Team B | N/A |
|  | 9:15 |

## Appointment of premier leads reforms

By FRANCES D'EMILIO Associared Press
announced he had chosen Anpremier. The announcement came after both the left and the right seemed to be near an agreement on what kind of changes the next government should work for.
If he is approved by Parliament, Maccanico will lead Italy's 55th postwar government, succeeding Lamberto Dini, himself
ler by Shand inge named earcutting reforms.
Since Dini resigned on Jan. 11. party leaders had been arguing about what reforms Italy needs. Talk about overhauling Italy's political system, which features a weak presidency and fosters party splintering, has fosters party splint
Maccanico. 71, had served as
he top bureaucrat in the offices foresident and premier and also as chairman of Mediobanca, an investment bank that is one of Italy's strongest powerbrokers.
Maccanico told reporters he hoped parliament would give him "solid, serious, broad" support to pass constitutional reforms and help improve the economy.

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We love you,
Jodie, Nelly and Annie


Coal miners strike could bring chaos By ALEX AMERKUSHEV Associated Press

## NOVOKUZNETSK

More than a million Russian and Ukrainian coal miners went on strike Thursday in a wave of anger that could lead to budgetary chaos and affect Russia's presidential election campaign
From Ukraine's coal-rich Donbass region to eastern Siberia, miners were demanding hundreds of millions of dollars in unpaid wages and protesting government neglect of state-owned mines.
"We'll make them respect us and teach them a lesson," Ivan Mokhnachuk, deputy head of Russia's Union of Coal Industry Workers, said in Moscow.The walkout comes in the dead of winter in countries heavily reliant on coal.
In eastern Siberia, coal is the only energy source, and some regions have only about a week's reserves.
In many areas, however Russia has other energy sources. Gas and oil are both used far more than coal in Russia, and with the use of gas on the rise, it would be the apparent fallback if the strike stretches on.
The strike's immediate impact is expected to be political. Coal mining is still a stateowned industry in both of the former Soviet republics. Workers in other cash-starved state sectors also are angry, and say they have lost faith in government promises to address the problems of unpaid wages and payments to industry

The miners could start a chain reaction that would bring about an emergency situation, said Alexander Zhukov. a moderate lawmaker and deputy chairman of the budget committee in Russia's lower house of parliament.

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- Ped il Roses (PG) 12:55, 3:00, b:10, 7:35, 145




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## Blackhawks vs. Redwrings

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# VIEWPOINT 

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Capito Gomments

## State of the Union: A sad state of affairs

## Dole's delivery a petition for class president

## Gary

 Caruso

Clinton, his delivery was bad and he directed his comments toward those who will vote in the Republican primaries rather than to independent Americans. Dole's comment that he would "refuse to bend or yield" as a matter of conviction was clearly an attempt to say to Republicans across the country, "I'm really a conservative, not a compromiser." Yet polls have shown a majority of Americans thought Dole was the most reasonable of the three leaders in the budget negotiations.
It is amusing to hear Dole say that our system has been "hijacked by liberals," accusing liberal judges Clinton appointed as a reason for crime. Ronald Reagan and George Bush appointed more than two-thirds of the currently sitting federal judges. Dole also needs a wake up call on the deficit. It tripled under Reagan and Bush, partly with the support of a Republican-controlled Senate and a conservative Democrat coalition with Republicans in the House. How soon we forget that Reagan got every budgetary request during his infamous "trickle down" first term in office before he was forced to slightly compromise during his second term

Bill Clinton moved to the middle by
using Republican themes mixed with Democratic ideals. He emphasized that the government had 200,000 less workers since he took office. He noted that the last major environmental accomplishments occurred when Richard Nixon worked with a Democratic Congress. Clinton praised our country. Showing or their service to our country. Showing that Congress was insensitive towards federal workers, Clinton honored a Social Security employee, Richard Dean, for his "extraordinary personal heroism" during the Oklahoma City bombing. Then Clinton reviewed Dean's past two months of furloughs without pay due to the government shutdown.
Clinton took the popular issues of both parties and made them his own. He sounded reasonable by calling for "the era of working together." Clinton was as good as Reagan in communicating his agenda and achieving support for him self. Immediately following the speech two television networks conducted sur veys. Both had Clinton's personal ap proval ratings above 50 percent, ap proval of his budget priorities with blame for the gridlock on the Republicans above 60 percent, and dis

GARRY TRUDEAU


WELL, T'S NOT EASY, KIDS! OFTEN I HAVETO POSE LIKE THIS AGAINST APLAIN BACKDROD. THEN A BUBBLE MACHINE IS TURNED ON..

satisfaction with current conditions compared to four years ago at only 19 percent. In one evening, the President rose above the budget battle and rallied his party.
Some may argue that Clinton was all talk and no substance. Talk usually dominates over substance in a state of the union message. The differences in political philosophies between the two parties are great-one believes in workers and government while the other believes in business as the driving force in our society. The fact remains, Bill Clinton acted presidential, sounded presidential and greatly contrasted with Bob Dole. If that one evening is any indication of the upcoming campaign, a majority of Americans will shed party philosophies in search of a leader. In light of his recent public address, Clinton can count on four more years.

Gary J. Caruso, Notre Dame '73, worked at the U.S. House of Representatives for eighteen years and is now a publicist with the International Union of Electronics Workers (IUE) in Washington, D.C. His column appears every other Friday and his Internet address is hottline@aol.com.

- Quote of the Day

"Agreat man represents a great ganglion in the nerves of society, or, to vary the figure, a strategic point in the campaign of history, and part of his greatness consists in his being there."
-Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr.

## Armed services serve few



Dear Editor:
As a person associated with Peacenet I would like to comment on Brandon Williams' column of Nov. 10, "Christianity and military do coexist.
Frank Carver, '44, the man who walked 250 miles to Notre Dame to lalk to Father Malloy about a university chair in nonviolence, is a sincere Catholic violence, is a sincere Catholic
who refuses to modify Christ's who refuses "love one another". message of love one another. the Mecarliy and others ac Joe McCarthy and others accused loyal American citizens of being traitors. He used lies and innuendo to destroy his political "enemies", but in the end he was discredited and censored by the Senate. A couple of weeks ago the head of the F.B.I. said that during the cold war the threat of Communism was greatly exaggerated. That message is 40 years late, but many Americans had realized it for years before. I have a low regard for colonialism - why wouldn't I? My people came from Ireland about a hundred and fifty years ago. The Irish fought British
colonialism for 800 years, and are still at it. Americans fought against British colonialism over two hundred years ago. After World War Il we saw France attempt to re-establish her colonies in Indo-China. Why did we come to the aid of France with money and military assistance? We helped a colonial power and its wealthy Vietnamese allies to fight against the majority of Vietnamese, who demanded Vietnamese, who demanded and reform and would not tolerate colonialism. These Vietnamese have ancestors who resisted Chinese domination for
a thousand years. A couple of a thousand years. A couple of months ago Robert McNamara appeared on TV to discuss his book "In Retrospect". Now he tells us our policy in Vietnam was terribly, terribly wrong. And he was one of the main framers of that policy. He said that even though he knew it was wrong at the time he wouldn't say so "out of loyalty to the President." During that ten year blunder 58,000 million million Southeast Asians were
killed. The silent majority chose to be non-controversial and so as citizens became almost nonfunctional.
Does the presence of ROTC compromise Notre Dame's ability to criticize our government's policies? If there is a valid need for ROTC, then perhaps there is also a valid need for non-vioence. I'd like to hear what Frank Carver has to say, and also Father Malloy's thoughts and decisions in this mattor "Every decisions in this matier
"Every gun that is made, ev ery warship launched, every rocket fired, signifies, in the inal sense, a theft from those who hunger and are not fed, those who are cold and are not clothed. This world in arms is not spending money alone; it is spending the sweat of its labor ers, the genius of its scientists the hopes of its children," said Dwight D. Eisenhower
Best wishes to all the professors and students at my favorite university.

CHARLES WATERS

Students stand for life
Dear Editor:
Our sincere and everlasting thanks to all the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students who so kindly gave up their seats at the Mass for Life at the Shrine of the Immaculate Conception in Washington, D.C., Jan. 21, 1996,
The ladies to whom you gave your seats were all members of the National Council of Catholic Women who were attending its National Board Meeting at the Washington Retreat House, just up the road from the shrine
As the Province Director for the Indianapolis Province, which includes the whole state of Indiana, I was exceedingly proud of all of you.
It was a tremendous occasion and we thank you all for making the extra effort away from your studies to attend the Mass for Life and the March for Life.
May God continue to bless you.
ARLENE QUIGLEY
National Council of Catholic Women

## Come out, Virginia...

Dear Editor:
My back aches from the violent beating my spinal cord underwent as, out of shame, I sank low into my seat at the Billy Joel lecture Jan. 30 . I wanted to jump up and scream in defense of my college and gender as a fellow student, in 15 defense of my college and gender as a fellow student, in 15 women have striven for over the past 151 years.
I truly appreciate the opportunities shared by the University of Notre Dame. Without the help of an institution of such caliber, I would not have been able to participate in lectures such as Billy Joel's and Oliver Stome's. I bolieve that a gesture like opening an event to another group is an act of respoct. For this sharing and respect, I am thankful.
What caused me shame and embarrassment Tuesday night was an outright misuse of respect. Labeling a number one ranked college as "the girls' school across the street" is a blatant act of disrespect to the students, faculty, staff and alumnae of our college.
My complaint lies not with the University of Notre Dame, although my heart did wince when some members of the audience "booed" at the mention of Saint Mary's College, but rather, I speak out to the student herself and any other student who did not find fault with the manner in which she tactlessly addressed Joel.
As students of Saint Mary's College, and as women who have worked incredibly hard to gain respect and recognition from others, don't we deserve that same respect from ourselves? It is time that we realize our full potential and identify ourselves as strong women who understand the power of higher education
To those who also lowered their eyes and felt powerless Tuesday night, you are not alone. To those students of Notre Dame whose negative attitudes towards Saint Mary's were reinforced - do not be fooled by one thoughtless individual. To hose Notre Dame students who felt themselves swayed towards the postion that Saint Mary's does live up to the negative stereotypes - do not be so weak to let one incident change your mind. And finally, to the faculty and staff who have worked so diligently to cultivate strength, confidence and independence in the women of Saint Mary's . do not lose heart, rather, use this incident as a teaching tool and learning experience for discussion and growth.
$\square$ GOD ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ LIFE

## No risk, no pain, no fear . . . no problem

No fear. Though the statistics may not be readily available, it might be interesting to find out how many - if any - people over age 35 wear clothes bearing ple over age 35 wear clothes bearing
this logo. This willingness to take this logo. This willingness to take extreme risks seems a trail of the young
time.
Still, a bit of fear is good. Fear keeps us from acting foolishly. No one would walk through a pit of rattesnakes barefooted, or deliberately cross the Toll Road in heavy traffic. Even in the Old Testament the prophets wrote about "fear of the Lord". The Israelites knew there were certain things they should not do, because they would put their eternal reward in jeopardy.
Today, we've pretty much broken away from the mentality that "God'll get you" if you sin. The fact does remain that certain "sins"- murder, adultery,
racism and hatred- do more than put little black marks on a person's soul. They harm all humanity, a humanity that is steadily losing hope in the "now" and the future.

## Julie Ferraro

So, do we all become "goody-twoshoes" in order to reverse the ravages of sin on the world? Even that prospect No one wants to be singled out, or made
fun of, for trying to be "good". Few
really want to be a "good example" for others. Many just want oure live quietly and not disturb anyone.
Think about what the world would be like if Martin Luther King, Jr. just like if Martin Luther King, Jr. just "blended in". Or Mother Teresa of
Calcutta. Or John Paul II. Sure, some people disagree with what they've done, people disagree with what they ve done,
but how many people have they also but how many people have they also
inspired to take a look at their individual lives and make a change for the better? Consider how many teachers we have known. And not only in the classroom. A teacher's goal is to "touch just one life", to spark one mind on to greater things. All of us should adopt the same goal, and not just during our time at Notre Dame. We should not be afraid to set an example for others by living a life worthy of scrutiny and imitation.
Whether we abide by the Golden Rule
or other equally laudabie tenets, we have the opportunity to make the world a better place starting in "our own little corner".
Have no fear that others may point lingers or criticize, be it because a person decides not to drink or to volunteer for one of the Center for Social Concerns' projects, or do other things to help bring humanity back from the brink of despair. Such disapproval isn't worth the pain and maybe, just maybe, these critics will see what is happening and learn from it. Never stop trying, no matter how fruitless the effort might appear, or how strong the opposition sounds.
In this, there can be no fear.

Julie Ferraro is a secretary in the Freimann Life Science Center

# What is your favorite cartoon? 


"Gummy Bears."
Theresa Sullivan Sophomore, Siegfried
"The Road Runner. He always pummels Coyote into the ground."

Jack Walser Senior, Fisher

"Scooby-Doo"

Sunday Patterson Sophomore, Lyons
"Animaniacs. I like their songs."

> Evelyn Ortiz Senior, Walsh

"Thundar the Barbarian was awesome."

David Guzman Senior, Fisher
"The Smurfs."
Sean Neugebauer Freshman, Sorin

## Cartoon-Fever S

## The Evolution of Animation

## BY KRUSTEN DOYLE

Accent Writer

I
n what other genre but animation can you find audiences consistently returning to the classics while remain heartily devoted to transient trends?
The history of animation can not be categorized as a fluid progression of an entertainment medium, but rather a collection breakthroughs and conflicts of a broad-based art form. The very first animated film was only two minutes long and was drawn on rice paper with India ink Primitive by modern standards (it was silen and black and white), "Fantasmagorie" by Frenchman Emile Cohl was nevertheless a European success.
The magic of animation did not catch the interest of American audiences until news paper comic and editorial cartoonist Winsor McCay came on the scene shortly after, in New York. It was jump-started with his invention of "flippers" included in the Sunday edition of the New York American. Sunday edition of the New York American stath the simple flip of a pad of came to hife with the simple fip of a pad of paper. The flippers were so popular that McCay put together a Vaudeville show which included his first animated sm, "ittle Nemo in Slumberland" (1905), in which he modeled the characters of Little Nemo and the beau tiful princess after his son and daughter.
The show was a smash hit, but "Gertie the Dinosaur" (1914) is regarded as his greatest achievement. McCay even timed her breathing to match his own. He incorporated his animated film into his live act by engaging in conversation with the child-like dinosaur, a precursor to the live action-animation combination in "Who Framed Roger Rabbit?"
McCay developed anima tion as an art form while many of his contemporaries took it in the direction of commodity. John Randolph Bray, dubbed "the Henry Fray, dubbed the Henry Ford of animaon, is credited with opening the first animation actory in which a team of animators feverishly ord to produce sec large volumes. Bray's low-budget, high-
$\qquad$
 return brand of cartooning soon grew stale and was characterized by a pre-production lack of organization.
The proliferation of this method led to McCay's retirement in the 1920s. At a testimonial dinner in 1927, McCay stated curtly, "Animation should be an art, that is how

I conceived it. . . but as I see it, what you fellows have done with it is making it into a trade. . . bad luck." As the novelty of animation wore off, audiences realized that they just were not very funny
It is hard to imagine that the production of characters like Dinky Doodle, Bobby Bumps and Felix the Cat could be anything but a barrel of laughs but early studio animation was a cutthroat business, particularly in the area of technology. Producers like Bray and Raoul Barre competed savagely for the patents on production techniques like the "slash" system. In this system, drastically reducing production time, a given scene's background would need to be drawn only once while the moving characters were drawn on a clear cel luloid overlay.
In 1917, the Bray studio released the first film to employ the aesthetically significant "rubber hose" technique. Character's limbs were depicted like lengths of flexible tubing instead of bending Wiffly
With the Disney Era (1928-1941) came the Golden Age of animation marked by an abandonment of the factory system and a sacrifice of money for excellence. Disney's critical acclaim and commercial success soon gave rise to an industry highlighted by wide revamping and diversification of techniques and formats. The use of storyboards and more creative scripts and gags improved the quality of the storylines. Silly Symphonies (music-oriented fantasies) like "The Skeleton Dance" (1929) emerged as an unprecedented variation.
Mickey Mouse, perhaps the most recognizable cartoon character, has a development history all his own. Conceived by Walt himself in 1927, Mickey was originally named Mortimer and depicted as a mischievous and slightly maniac mouse based on Chaplain's Little Tramp.
In 1931, there were one million members of the Mickey Mouse Club, among them Franklin Roosevelt and Benito Mussolini. After 1935. Mickey's character softened into a harmless Mr. Nice Guy, into a harmiess Mr. Nice Guy, team of uniquely charming allies for our hero (including Pluto, Goofy, and Donald Duck) were written into new scripts
The incorporation of the television as a member of the American family in the 1950s provided a new, but not altogether beneficial, outlet for cartoon art. In feature film form, the cartoon had been viewed as suitable entertainment for all audiences. Early on, quality programs like the very

depicted viol ship by $p$ Animation explains the ment: "ABC Warner Bra Show'. Colli suddenly cla excised. T entertained ignored. of the shorts films were The 1980 s with shows with shows li ponsible for Hogan's Rock ure length Disney's "Tro paved the wa high watern Story."
What is in tion? Audien sniffle due to per and pen a arrangement artist. Elabo found in War prevail conten demographic industry.

## The Progression of Cartoons



## trikes Notre Dame and SMC

## My Life in a Cartoon World

 e same reputation. However, the intro duction of Saturday morning cartoons in the sixties shifted he target audi-ence almosi exclusively to hildren Television
studios found that cartoons tinued to attract young viewtheir artistic quality waned and employed the same storylines

Cartoons that

He says...

We b ster defines cartoons as being draw-
ings caricaturing a person or event. Cartoons, for me, were the staple of my adolescence.
I watched them all. From "Johnny Quest" to the "Loony Toon Adventures" to "The Jetsons," I thrived on cartoons. "Tom and Jerry," "Speed Racer," and even "Fat Albert" could not escape the wraith of a young child armed only with a remote control in one hand and a peanut butter and jelly sandwich with the crust cut off) in the other.
Without these and a flock of other cartoons, I probably would not be the person that I am today. Not only did they represent an escape from the rigors and monotony of pre-school, they were really quite entertainThey. They teach sensitivity and crf places that can only be found in the imagination Many cartoons depict the epic strugele beween good and evil a battle in which good almost always inevitably wins.
ast always inevitably wins.
As gre evolution of bugs Bunny and Daffy Duck drawings, of bugs Bunny and Dafry Duck, transformed into the more complicated, if not more violent animation of the Transformers, He-Man, and G.I. Joe. Ironically, these shows, which were plagued with senseless violence, often tried to be politically correct by offering
moral "G l Joe" rationalized its vi ence with the familiar phrase, "And knowing is half the battle.
And then we have the Disney cartoons. On the surface, these movies appear harmless and family oriented, but deep down they hold a much crueler message: the mortality of life. There must be a better way to convey this scarring message; I mean, I still haven't gotten over the fact that Bambi's mother died.
Cartoons continued to grow more complex as I journeyed into my teens. First there were the Simpsons and Ren and Stimpey. From them spawned the idiocrasy of Beavis and Butthead. This obnoxious duo has managed to take over the minds of a countless number of adolescents, who rave around the malls of America, heckling, "Fire, fire..." and "I need tepee for my bunghole." During this time, Japanimation was introduced to me. A visual collage of sex, drugs, violence and, yes, cartoons
Eventually when I went to college, my interest in cartoons slowly faded away due to time constraints and the lack of cable TV. Recently though, my interest in cartoons has been rekindled by one of my roommates who wakes up at the crack of dawn on Saturday morning, no matter how late he stayed up the night before, to watch cartoons
One Saturday morning, I wandered into the living room to find my roommate, sitting

touched the screen, laughing hysterically at a giant, blue, dim-witted superhero creature. It was really quite an odd spectacle; nevertheless the show was funny and clever. The Tick," my roommate informed me, is one of his favorite shows on TV.
Following "The Tick" is another one of his avorites, "X-Men." "X-Men" fascinated me even more. The art, the scenery, the characters, and even the plot are well developed and are aesthetically pleasing. It is full of action, yet offers a commentary on our society, how human is human
Now, human is human
, mow moch my two shows. But hese two shows just aren't enough anymore. I have become addicted again. I watch cartoons at all hours, anytime, whatver is on. I find myself being sucked back into the realm of prepubescence, back into the world of the imagination.
by Joey Crawford
Assistant Accenr Editor

## She SAYS...

Jem. Now she was "truly outrageous." She was the epitome of eighties cool with her own band, a talking machine that dressed her in
ight vinyl pink-and-lavender clothes, and a secret identity.
She had a boyfriend, too-one of those vacuum-for-a-personality Prince Charming types. I have long believed that Jem's boyfriend, Barbie's Ken, Ted from Scooby Doo, and David Hasselhoff are really the same person. Admit it-you've never seen them all in the same place at once, and they all have that same vapid their faces.
Jem's band rocked. They played pink instruments carefully so as not to mess up their hair, but alas, Jem's band, The Holograms, has gone the way of fellow Hair bands Skid Row and Motley Crüe, and today she is probably on the road in a van, stopping to play bar gigs in the midwest to finance her hair spray and makeup habit
Other than Jem, I usually avoided cartoons specifically geared toward girls, like "Poochie," a program which detailed the social life of a pastel, makeup-wearing poodle. I preferred to watch "He-Man," about a sword-wielding guy who never wore anything but fur underwear, and "The Thunder Cats," a cartoon about mutant cat people on steroids with cool names like Lionel, Tigra, and Bob.
A lot of the cartoons I watched, like "My Little Pony," may be considered excessively violent by the experts, but I think the most frightening cartoon images are found in kids' cereal commercials. They are nothing more than glimpses into the world of psychotic talking

Snap, Crackle, and Pop, the schizophrenic, hyperactive Cocoa Puffs bird who cannot calmly consume one bowl of cereal, and the sad case of Tony the Tiger. Tony feels he must constantly prove himself to the world-he's always showing em he's a tiger, showing 'em what he can do. Sure, the taste of Tony's Frosted Flakes brings out the tiger in him, but at what cost?
I was usually pretty loaded with the sugared cereal these psychopaths hawked when I was watching Saturday morning cartoons. animals and mentally unstable elves-witness the anal-retentive trio,

1 would get up at about 4 a.m., and kick off the day with the Smurfs, small, blue, inner-forest street gang of punks . Next, I often enjoyed the Care Bears, a troop of multicolored animals who were able to save the world by aiming their tattooed stomachs at the sky and emitting a glowing signal, not unlike the technique I have seen demonstrated by many law enforcement officers on "Cops.
I always watched the "Shirt Tales," a group of cuddly animals whose t-shirts displayed every thought that crossed their minds. I think this show was canceled after Pee Wee Herman made a guest appearance and his t-shirt contained some, um, especially interesting messages.
I was a devoted fan of the Shirt Tales, and I was so excited when they were to visit a local K-Mart that I was bouncing off the walls without ingesting any Frosted Flakes. Sadly, when I arrived at the K-Mart the day of the Shirt Tales' appearance, they had already gone, leaving me with only a tell-tale tuft of fur here and there around the store. Needless to say, I was sufficiently psychologically disturbed by this incident to become a star in kids' cereal commercials. Anybody want to buy some Psycho Puffs©?
by Jenny Shank
es will no longer giggle and he painstaking work of a patist but rather by the creative If coordinates by a computer rate intertextuality like that
ner Bros" "Animaniacs" will t-wise and a broader viewing will raise the quality of the


## nBA

## A Magical showdown <br> By WENDY E. LANE

Associared Press
INGLEWOOD, Calif
Michael Jordan. The Bulls and their long winning streak. A Forum sellout. National television In short, it's everything Magic Johnson missed during $41 / 2$ years out of the NBA and every thing that thrills him about being back
"It's going to be wild," Johnson said.
When the Bulls come to the Forum on Friday night, it will be a flashback to the 1991 NBA Finals and the last meeting between Johnson and Jordan.
Game 5 at the Forum gave Jordan and the Bulls the first of their three straight league championships and marked the last real game of Johnson's career until his comeback this week
It was just before the start of the next season that he learned he had contracted HIV and retired from the sport.
Potentially, this could be the last time the two great friends and rivals play against each other in the NBA because it s unknown whether Johnson will play beyond this season.
It's the last time the Lakers play the Bulls this season, and the only way the teams could meet in the playoffs is in the finals.

So Johnson knows the matchup is just as important to Jordan as it is to him.
"He s sitting back licking his chops," Johnson said. "You've got to put on a show in L.A. He wants to rub it in his boy's face because we do a lot of talking in the summer. He wants to get the best of me just like I want to get the best of him And it's going to be fun
Beyond the good theater provided by the Jordan-Johnson reunion, Lakers coach De Harris concedes the Lakers haven't played long enough with Johnson to know if they can give the Bulls a more competitive game than they did on Dec. 16, when Los Angeles lost by 20 at Chicago.
"Earvin is trying to force feed himself and the team, trying to get ready for this one," Harris said.
'They've lost three games. Who doesn't want to pin No. 4 on them? But I'd hate for the suc cess of this whole thing to rise or fall on ou ability to pin No. 4 on them. I hope we can do it But as I watch them play on film, they're the hardest team I've seen to guard right now.
Johnson, who will again come off the bench will primarily be matched up against Bulls for ward Dennis Rodman, attempting to keep him off the boards.

However, because the Bulls have a big backcourt, with 6-6 Ron Harper usually bringing up the ball, Johnson could play the point some since starting point guard Nick Van Exel is just 6-1.

## Knicks nix Nick

By CHRIS SHERIDAN
Associated Press

## NEW YORK

The New York Knicks survived 15 consecutive missed shots by Patrick Ewing and a 30 -point night by Nick Anderson to win their fourth straight game, 110-102 over the Orlando Magic on Thursday night.
Ewing scored all 23 of his points in the first half, then lost his touch. But Anthony Mason had 13 of his 21 points in the second half, including a tip-in and layup that ended Orlando's fina threat.

The victory moved New York within $21 / 2$ games of Orlando in the Atlantic Division. The Magic, who haven't lost a home game all season, dropped to 9-13 on the road.
Anderson and Dennis Scott were the main offensive weapons for Orlando on an off-night for Anfernee Hardaway and Shaquille O'Neal. Hardaway was just 3 -for- 15 from the field for six point and O'Neal had 16 points
Hubert Davis had 17 points, Charles Oakley had 11 points and 14 rebounds and Derek Harper added 15 points and a seasonhigh 12 assists for the Knicks, who had their most lopsided loss o the season, 21 points, when they last played the Magic on Dec. 22 at Orlando.
That loss prompted Knicks coach Don Nelson to question how his team could shut down the Magic, and he answered by going to a large lineup most of the time. Charles Smith, a 6 -foot- 10 for ward, replaced John Starks in the starting lineup and Orlando had trouble getting easy inside shots.
New York's strategy backfired a bit in the first half as Orlando range in the final two periods.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. in 3 p.m. at 309 Haggar College Center.
Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 .m. All Alces.
cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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## LOST \& FOUND

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 Last seen Thurs. $1 / 125 \mathrm{at}$
Linebacker. Please call K $\times 4946$.
missing a ski jacket? Found at Linebacker Thurs, $1 / 25$. Call Kim $\times 4946$.

HELP! Someone must of picked up my green, down winter coat Friday night after a party in 518 Flanner on accident. It is waist length and has mittens in the pockets along with some computer disks. If you did or know someone who found it, A.S.A.P. Thank you.

## MISSING: Long, dark green L.L.

 Bean coat. Last seen Thurs, $1 / 25$ at the Linebacker. If you have it, of if you are missing a similar jacket-found a similar one the same found a similar one the same

FOUND: Dark green Columbia ski jacket. Found at Linebacker. 1/25. Please call Kim at $\times 4946$. I lost my favourite scarf between
Newland Science Hall and the pos office last thursday. It is dark green and has a checkered pattern on it. Please, please, please call Chis at 4-1697 if you happen to find it.
1 lost my camera at McCormick's
last Thurs. call Lorna@ 1275.

## LOSTIIIII

1.D. bracelet. Says "Christopher". Reward for return. Please call, sentimental value.
Call Chris, @ 1662
Lost: A green, Columbia Bugaboo Ski Jacket from the coat room at Senior Bar last Thusday night. It had a purple, inner liner and a ski
lift ticket attached. I ended up with lift ticket attached. I ended up with
a very simiar jacket that was hung a very similar jacket that was hung near mine. If you have mine or X2091.

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Yeah, Goodrich is coming. Oh no. Wait. That damn Schlitz character screwed up.
Gimme 12 pages. Gimme two laptop. Or else I break. Gimme into a million litle pompous pieces.

Dante dumps Duke. He just keeps getting better and better. I smell Italians in the lottery

That Black ' 47 review was just plain bad.

I heard ESPN is coming to film the LNO kickball championship match.

## Tennis

continued from page 24
Lord started a bit slow in her singles match, which caused it to go to three sets. She managed to defeat her Wildcat opponent, 6-4, 4-6, 6-4. "Lord started out well, but then she let her opponent back into it, forcing a third set," stated louderback. "Then she got back into the game, and put the match away.
The freshman showed their power once again in this match, as both came up with huge victories. The two are vital members of the team. Both manage to come up with big victories over impressive opponents. "They are both so strong," stated Vitale, "Hall and Velasco are doing great jobs at no. 3 and no. 4 singles. They are both huge contributors to the team.
Hall dominated her opponent at no. 3 singles, $6-0,6-2$. Velasco defended her winning streak, yet again this week.
own freshman phenom, Laura Guignon, 6-2, 6-4
Junior Erin Gowen posted an impressive shutout of her opponent. Gowen did not allow ponent. Gowen did not allow chance to score. "Gowen lost a chance to score. Gowen lost a few matches a couple weeks
ago, due to a bout with the flu, ago, due to a bout with the flu, but now she is back in good She played very well," comShe played very we
The leam can not dwell on The team can not dwell on their sweet revenge this weekend, because they are off to seek some more in Kansas. Actually the lrish are looking for a little revenge over William \& Mary this year, after suffering a close loss last year, 4-5. On Saturday, the 15 th ranked lrish will face the 13 th ranked Tribe at Kansas. Then on Sunday, the team will meet the 26 th ranked Kansas Jayhawks.
"The matches this weekend will be tough," stated louderback. "In the past three years, the matches have been extremely close. In the end, I think that it will be tight, and the best team will win.

## - Professional Tennis

Muster
new no. 1
Associated Press
MONTE CARLO, Monaco Andre Agassi will lose his No. 1 spot to Austrian Thomas 1 spot to Austrian Thomas
Muster in the next ATP Tour rankings because of a scheduling quirk.
Agassi, who took over as No. 1 from Pete Sampras at the Australian Open last week, will drop to third when the list is published Feb. 12
The reason for the change is that a tournament in San Jose, Calif., is being played a week later this year because firstround Davis Cup matches are scheduled for the weekend of Feb. 9-11
As a result, Agassi will lose the 204 computer points he picked up for winning in San Jose last year.


Ain't nothin' better than havin' $\xrightarrow{8}$


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| :---: | :---: |
| Women's Lacrosse: Practice | mation session on Tuesday |
| will be held Monday and | Jan. 30 at 6:30 p.m. in Rockne |
| Wednesday at $10: 15 \mathrm{pm}$ at | Rm. 219. Sign-ups begin Wed |
| Loftus beginning January 29. | Jan. 31 at 8:00 a.m. in the |
| Mandatory informational meet- | RecSports office. For mor |
| ing February 5 at 9:15 in the | info. call $1 \times 6100$. Open to al |
| Notre Dame Room, Lafortune. | ND students, faculty and staf |
| Questions, Call Allison 2397924. |  |
| Late Night Olympics X: Late | RecSports will be sponsoring two clinics on Saturday, Feb. 3 |
| Night Olympies is scheduled for | The clinics will be at 10:00 a.m. |
| Friday, Feb. 2 from 7:00 p.m. | and 12:30 p.m. The fee for the |
| ??? at the Joyce Center. The | clinic is $\$ 5.00$ with an addi |
| proceeds from this all-night | al \$2.00 rental fe |
| sports extravaganza go to ben- | Register in advance at |
| efit the St. Joseph County | RecSports. For more info, call |
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| tion contact your Hall | dents, faculty and staff. |
| Representative or call |  |
| RecSports at 1x6100. | Mountain Biking Club Meeting Feb. 8, 7:00 p.m. in |
| ESPN will be filming the Saint | LaFortune. All levels welcome. |
| Mary's basketball game vs. | Contact Patrick van den Br |
| Lake Forest ( 7 p.m.) on | with questlons 236-7266. |
| Tuesday, Feb. 6. There will be |  |
| beginning at 6 p.m. Plea | students of Notre Dame or |
| come and show your SMC | Saint Mary's who are interested |
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| and Wednesday evenings from | Archery Mini-Cours |
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| ister in advance in the | February 6 \& 7 from 7-9 p.m. |



Seahawks L.A., Rose Bowl bound

By JIM COUR
$\qquad$ Associated Press

The Seattle Seahawks are moving, and this time it's Los Angeles that is getting a team. The Seahawks intend to play next season in Los Angeles, which last year lost both its pro football franchises
Citing the high cost of renovating the aging Kingdome, team sources said Thursday the Seahawks would play in the Seanawks would play in the years in Seattle.
Seahawks owner Ken Behring Seahawks owner Ken Behring
met with King County officials at an undisclosed location to notify them of the move. County offi-
cials said an announcement was
planned for later in the day. The Seahawks would be the change cities.
The Raiders and Rams left Los Angeles last year. The Cleveland Browns have announced they will play next season in Baltimore and the Houston Oilers will move to Tennessee
Since the Rams and Raiders moved from los Angeles, the nation's second-largest TV mar ket was left without an NFL team.

There was no immediate response from Pasadena's Rose Bowl Operating Committee. A message requesting comment
from its president, Alfred Moses, was left with his office. KIRO-TV in Seattle said Seahawks coaches were told Wednesday to be ready to move to the Rose Bowl.

It seemed unlikely the 74-year-old Rose Bowl would be the team's permanent home, however.
Several groups in Los Angeles have expressed interest in building a new stadium for an existing or an expansion NFL franchise. Among them were R.D. Hubbard, chairman of the Hollywood Park racetrack Dodgers owner Peter 0'Malley; and Disney chairman Michael Eisner.


The Rose Bowl will be the new home of the Seahawks

## Women

continued from page 24
have continued to improve as the season has progressed, with the notable exception of the UConn game. A telling illustration of this is the fact that Notre Dame now leads the nation in field goal percentage, shooting $50.7 \%$, while limiting their opponents to only $38 \%$.
Leading this charge, as always, are junior forwards, and All-American candidates, Beth Morgan and Gaither.
Each is averaging 20.9 points per game, while Gaither is grabbing nearly 10 rebounds per contest.
Senior co-captain Carey Poor has also been making her presence felt, as she has contributed nearly 10 points and more than 6 rebounds a game. A distinctive characteristic of the team's play of late howthe tea is their first half turnover problem.
In their last game against

# Happy 20th Birthday to Andy Powell from Punxsutawney Phil 

Feb. 2, 1996



## - Thack \& Field

## Irish, Loftus hosts competitive Meyo Invitational

By BRIAN REINTHALER Sports Writer

Beginning today, the Irish men's and women's track and field teams will host the twoday Meyo Invitational at Loftus Sports Center. This will mark the first of two home meets on the schedule this season.
the schedule this season.
The meet will include both professional and collegiate athprofessional and collegiate ath-
letes, including at least three letes, including at least three
former Olympians and a handformer Olympians and a hand-
ful of future hopefuls. Two rul of future hopefuls. Two especially exciting events will be the men's 3000 meter run, eaturing Notre Dame's Matt Althoff, as well as two former Olympic runners and the Meyo Invitational Mile. This race includes a mix of professionals and nationally ranked colle giate milers. Last year, the event was won by Michigan sophomore Kevin Sullivan with


in the cous then the fastest time this year to defend his title.
Both the Irish men and women have sprinted to strong starts early in the season. In fact, Notre Dame school records have already begun to fall Freshman Kelle Saxen tall new Irish Kelle Saxen set a new Trish mark in the high jump of 5.8" and senior ump of 5 and senior Greg Moretti broke the record in the 35 -pound weight throw by hree full feet.
The team also turned in some very impressive performances last Saturday at the four-team DePaul Invitational. The women were responsible for six first-place finishes and the men recorded seven.
The ladies owned the short to middle-distance events, captur ing the top three times in the 400 and 800 meter runs.

Peterson took first in the 400 with a time of 57.34 seconds. Remarkably, Nadia Schmiedt and Alison Howard tied for second (58.51). Topping the rest of the field in the 800 were Berit Junker (2:13.12), Carolyn Long ( $2: 2121$ ) and Gretchen Weiher $(2: 25.04)$. The mile was won by (2:25.04). The mas won by senior Amy Siegel, who ran a personal best of 5:05.15. Peterson, who also registered a team-best time in the 55 me ter high hurdles at DePaul, will be competing in the 800 and the mile relay this weekend. Schmiedt, Howard, and Junker will round out the relay.
Peterson commented on the friendly rivalry between Junker and herself in the 800 meter run.
"We both had personal bests of $2: 11.00$ two weeks ago (at the Butler Open) and our goal (today) will be to lower that time."
In running events, sophomore Errol Williams burnt his competitors with a 22.45 second performance in the 200 and fellow sophomore Jason Rexing outlasted the field of milers

## The Sutem L Union Barad Cultural Arts presenvs the <br> 2"72-7653

The field events were also strong for the men. Senior cocaptain Michael Fleisch won the shot put with a distance of $59^{\prime} 9.25^{\prime \prime}$ and Moretti triumphed in the 35 -pound weight throw with a toss of $56^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime}$. The pole vault was the site of pole strong was the site of another the Senior David Gerrity took first Senior David Gerrity took first with a jurp over 15 feel, followed by freshman Mike Brown 15 feet) and Mike Stany (12 eet).
Unfortunately for the team, Gerrity will not be competing this weekend due to a back injury. However, when asked about how his absence would affect Notre Dame's chances, he said that he expected Brown to compete well.

Brown, California's high school state champion in the pole vault last year, will certainly have to give it $110 \%$ if he hopes to challenge Bowling Green's Travis Downey and Purdue's Randy Miller The two have jumped personal bests of 17'4" and 17'1" respectively When questioned about possi-




## up to $50 \%$

SKIS \& GLOHPING
le Irish scoring opportunities leisch and Althoff listed quite a few events that appear promising. Fleisch is expected to take second in the shot put in the high jump, Saxen (Irish women's record holder) looks o score, as does Todd Johnston, who has already cleared 6' $10^{\prime \prime}$ this season Others include Moretti in the 35 -pound weight throw, Brown in the pole vault, and Errol Williams in 55 meter hurdles.
Commenting on the season thus far, Althoff explained, "We've proven that we belong in the Big East."
"Right now we're on track to do well at the Big East Championships, " added Fleisch. "This week's meet will be our first big test though."
Peterson was on the same wavelength as the men about team goals for the season.
It's our first season in the Big East," Peterson noted, "and when we got logether at the beginning of the year, we decided to aim for the top five in he conference I am very proud of how Notre Deme pooked on the track last week end I think that both the men end. I think that both the men and women can do great things
The Big.
The Big East Championships will take place from February 17-18 in Syracuse, Now York.


# PC, Memphis win close ones 

By JIMMY GOLEN Associated Press

NEWTON, Mass.
Derrick Brown scored 23 points and Michael Brown added 20 Thursday night as Providence continued its domi nation of Boston College with $76-75$ victory over the 21st ranked Eagles

筑ked Eagles.
The Friars (11-7, 4-6 Big East) beat a ranked team for the first time this season in four tries. They've had much better luck against Boston College (125, 5-4) lately, though, winning the last four and seven of the last eight.
It looked like Providence would win this one easily. The Friars took the lead with six minutes left in the first half and held it until Scoonie Penn's 3pointer made it 68-68 with three minutes to go. It was the first field goal of the game for Penn, who had been Big East rookie of the week twice in January.
Duane Woodward hit two free throws - the Eagles made 27 in a row during the gane - to give BC a $70-68$ lead But Austin Croshere hit a 3 -pointer the Friars' 14th of the game, to give Providence a 71-70 lead with 1:10 left
After a BC time out, Woodward threw away the ball. God Shammgod hit a long 2 pointer for Providence, then Penn turned the ball over and Michael Brown sank two free throws to make it 75-70.
It was $76-72$ when Boston College's Danya Abrams, who scored 24, fetched a loose ball at midcourt and fired in a 3 pointer. But there was only a tenth of a second left
Providence led 33-32 at the half, then made its first six $3-$ point tries at the start of the second half to open a nine-point lead.

Syracuse 72 Miami 51
John Wallace scored 19 points and Otis Hill had 17 as No. 18 Syracuse held Miami to 0.18 cent shooting en route to a 72-51 victory Thursday a 2 - 21 victory Thursday night.
It was the second straight blowout loss for Miami ( $10-8$, 4-6 Big East), which lost by 28 to Villanova on Saturday.
Syracuse (15-6, 6-5) avenged a 75-66 loss to Miami earlier this year. Wallace and Hill helped the Orangemen build a 13-point Orangemen build a nd birst half, and both sat the bench for the final 11 minutes of the Big East contest.
Miami, which remained winless on the road in the Big East in five tries, was led by Steven Edwards' 13 points
The Hurricanes were 20 -of 66 from the field for the game and were held to their lowest point total of the season.
Syracuse bottled up the Miami offense for a nineMiami ofense ch midway mirough the first has outscorthrouge the ing the Hurricanes $22-5$ during that span to turn a 10 -all tie into a 32-15 cushion.

Memphis 83 DePaul 82
Mingo Johnson scored six points in overtime as No. 11 Memphis withstood DePaul's second-half surge for an 83 82 victory Thursday night, sending the Blue Demons to their school-record ninth straight loss.
Johnson, who had three free throws and a 3-pointer in the overtime, led the Tigers with 21 points. Lorenzen Wright had 17 points and 12 rebounds for the Tigers, now 16-3 overall and 7-1 in Conference USA
DePaul (7-12, 0-8) got 23 points and 10 rebounds from Bryant Bowden, who missed a last-second shot that could have won for the Blue Demons. Jermaine Watts whose 3 -pointer with 4.9 sec onds to go in regulation forced overtime, added 17. DePaul's previous eight game losing streak came dur ing the 1970-71 season, the last time the Blue Demon had losing record, they fin had a losing record; they finished 8-17 under coach Ray Meyer. Current head coach Joey Meyer was the captain.



Friar Derrick Brown poured in 23, as PC tipped no. 21 BC by one.


## H.U.G.S.

There is a mandatory meeting on February 5 , at 7:00 pm in the C.S.C. auditorium for all schedualed members.

For those people who had a TB test done last semester, but did not get a spot, there is a mandatory meeting on February 5 , at $6: 45$, the C.S.C.

No new members will be accepted due to Hospital Regulation concerning the TB test.

## The Observer

## is now accepting applications for: Managing Editor

Applicants should have strong editorial and journalistic skills and be comfortable in a management position. A basic understanding of newspaper production and experience with the Macintosh system is helpful. Any Notre Dame or Saint Mary's College student is encouraged to apply.

## Business Manager

Any sophomore or junior business major at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's interested in valuable work experience is encouraged to apply. Applicants should have strong interpersonal and organizational skills and a basic understanding of accounting principles.

Applicants should submit a resumé and five-page statement to Liz Foran by 5 p.m. Tuesday, February 6. For additional information about the positions contact Business Manager Joe Riley at 631-5313, or Editor-in-Chief John Lucas at 631-4542, or stop by the office on the third floor of LaFortune.


## Hoops

continued from page 24
who are poor percentage shooters and they have big men who look to do nothing but look to do nothing but Antoni Wyche noted. "We have to look to out-rebound them" olook to out-rebound them. All of which bodes well for Notre Dame, which is consid red one of the more physical quads in the conference, and has shown that it can rebound
with anyone.
In fact, in their much recollected prior match-up, the Irish were the ones cleaning off the glass with a Prenzy, out-rebounding the lloyas by a greater margin than anyone else has (43-34).
A repeat performance Saturday at noon in USAir Arena would go a long way to-
ward Notre Dame's chances for its biggest upset win of the sea son.
The Irish can hope to parley Wednesday's upset win at St. John's into the momentum they will need to go after bigger game.
"(That win) is the boost that we have been waiting for," said Irish coach John MacLeod. "It is a major shot in the arm, and shows that we can get up on the road."
Grabbing an early lead is crucial against the Hoyas, who despite their blue-collar ethic still have the ability to embarrass a team with only a few runs.
To counteract this, the Irish will likely rely on the outside shooting of senior Ryan Hoover, who has exhibited a penchan for knocking down the clutch shot, most recently an NBA-distance 3-pointer that temporari-

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stifled a St. John's rally. Hoover also enjoyed success in the previous game against the Hoyas, scuring a season high (since matched twice) of 26 points.
Together with Pat Garrity, he provides one of the more formidable inside-outside combinaions in the conference
However, the two will need help from their supporting cast. In a loss to West Virginia, the Irish were unable to respond when the Mountaineers' trian-gle-and-two defense shut down Hoover and Garrity.
In contrast, the pair had solid second halves against the Red Storm when forward Derek Manner and reserve Admore White opened up the offense. Scoring, though, is not the only concern for the Irish Stopping the explosive Hoyas also tops the list.
In the previous game, Notre Dame employed a zone to keep verson from penetrating. The tactic was successful as far as it went, but the Hoyas were eventually able to pull away on the strength of their strong perimeter shooting that evening. The rish are hoping that was an anomaly.
The Irish returned to a zone against the Red Storm, and were able to build a dominating 19 point lead Expect to see more of it on Saturday.
"Georgetown has a
Georgetown has a lot of individuals with great talent but they're not great at shooting from the outside which the zone will force them to do, Wyche said.

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(Jane Rolla, president of Cultural Hi-Ways, is a 1974 SMC graduate.)


Georgetown's Othella Harrington was effectively neutralized by Matt Gotsch (40) and Pat Garrity in the season's first meeting.

## Sophomores!!

Applications for the JPW 1997 Chairperson are available at the LaFortune Information Desk. Return completed applications to 315 Lafortune, Student Activities Office.

The deadline is Monday, February 5 th. Sign up for an interview on February 6th or 7th when you turn in your application. In regards to any questions, call Eric at 4-4274.

hey Pety Mamma Why You Look SoSeve?

Happy BirthdayCarie!"

## Boise State on tap for no． 16 Irish



By JOE CAVATO

One of Notre Dame＇s hottest athletic teams will be in action this afternoon．The sixteenth ranked Notre Dame＇s men＇s tennis team will face yet another formidable oppo－ nent as they play host to the no． 27 ranked Boise State squad．
Boise State will throw one of the toughest one－two combi－ nations the Irish will face this season．State＇s top two sin－ gles positions features two nationally ranked juniors．
Alvin Polonoyi，a transfer from the University of Georgia， plays at the no 1 slot and is ranked twenty－third in the country．Last year Ernesto Diaz，currently ranked twenty sixth played at one singles，but with the arrival o Polonoyi，Diaz has moved to no．
At the beginning of the year the highest ranked Irish players were captain Mike Sprouse at 52 and Ryan Simme at the no 37 spot．So，this looks to be a very tough and competitive match
＂I think all the matches will be close，＂head coach Bobby Bayliss predicted．＂We won a close match with them last year 4－3，in which three of the matches went to tie break－ ers．So，we know that they can play
Similar to the Irish，State has already played national Pholocounesy invore Dame spons momaton powers．They knocked off the Minnesota Golden Gophers， Serin Jay O＇Brien and company will be up ranked twenty third，whom the Irish defeated earlier this against Boise State this weekend．The lrish put season by a count of $5-2$ their undefeated record on the line．
＂Looking at the potential match－ups I see a lot of close
matches，＂Bayliss observed．＂We don＇t have a huge edge in any one area and we know that they are beatable at every position．We won the doubles point last year and I don＇t see either team winning without that point．＂
The no． 1 doubles match will clash two top twenty teams． For State，Polonoyi and Diaz make up the thirteenth ranked doubles squad in the nation．Seniors Mike Sprouse and Jason Pun form the nineteenth best doubles team in the nation for the Irish＇s no． 1 and undefeated doubles pairing．
＂We know it＇s going to be a tough match，probably our toughest so far this year，＂Pun explained．＂We barely beat toughest so far this year，Pun explained．＂We barely beat them last year and they are probably better this year．We
are going to go out and fight as hard as we can and hope－ fully we can come out with a win．＂

Junior Ryan Simme，who did not play a singles match against Miami，is expected to return to singles action this afternoon．Simme＇s foot injury hindered his mobility las Sunday in the doubles match，but has looked better in prac－ tice this week．
＂I expect Ryan to play at the 2 or 3 position，＂Bayliss voiced．＂Ryan＇s foot injury has been less critical for us because of the play of Jakup（Pietrowski）at the number two position and Mike（Sprouse）．＂
＂I know Ryan thinks he is ready to play at 1 or 2 which is good，＂continued Bayliss，＂but we are really not pressured to move him up because of the Mike and Jakup．Having dif－ ficulty choosing between Jakup or Ryan is kind of a nice problem to have．I hope it continues．

Celebrate a friend＇s birthday with a special Observer ad．

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## - Fencing

## Undefeated fencers to be tested

By WILLY BAUER Sports Writer
Unbeaten for 1.182 days. Notre Dame's fencing team travels to Boston this weekend to face among others the derending national champion Penn State. On the line is the women's unprecedented 75 match winning streak and the men's 12-0) record so far this season.
"I'm looking forward to fencing Penn State. Anytime you face the number one team in the nation you're going to be ready," said coach Yves Auriol who has been looking forward o this match atter dominating the competition in the previous two meets. "On paper they may
look stronger, but on any given day anything can happen. I hink they're nervous about facng us.
The best match of the mee could involve the women's foil squads. Penn State boasts the defending National Champion and a overall strong squad. In her way of repeating last year's performance is the Irish's reshmen sensation, Sara Walsh. Walsh places her per fect record against the heralded Penn State team.
Classmate Myriah Brown has proved to be a more than ade quate number two fencer post ing a 31-2 record
Captain Mindi Kalogera, who boasts a 26-8 record round aut Notre Dimo's talent
squad that faces its toughest competition so far in the young season.
The other match-up of unbeatens is between Notre Dame's sabre squad and the All-American duo from Penn State. The strength for the men's team has been the sabre squad this season, as it owns a 12-0 record.
Senior Bill Lester is 24-1 this season and he is not the only one with a 20 -plus win season. Junior Jeff Wartgow (23-7) and freshman Luke LaValle (22-3) give the Irish a formidable 1-23 punch against Penn State.
"I think it will be a good match between the gobre squads," said Auriol "Bill quad and luke LaValle Bill Lester and 1." LaValle have to fence well
Senior foilist Jeremy Siek and senior Claudette de Bruin face tough challenges from Penn State. Auriol described the men's foil and women's epee teams of Penn State as "strong teams."
"Jeremy must be consistent," Auriol said of Siek who has lost only one match this season. Sophomore John Tejada has won 19 matches so far, but struggled some in the home meet, January 27.
de Bruin places her 28-0 record on the line this weekend and Auriol is counting on her for four more victories.

## the Drovers

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Notre Dame's fencers will tackle defending national champion Penn State this weekend in Massachusetts.

Sophomore Anne Hoos has Thursday. Eiverybody knows it fenced well, in winning 26 of will be a tough weekend. So far her 32 matches.
"We will need better performances from the men's epee squad," said Auriol when addressing the team's question marks for the upcoming meet "Practice has been slow this week because people have been sick. We need to have good practices on Wednesday and
***
Webber shelved for

## remainder of season

By DAVID GINSBURG Associared Press
$\qquad$ Washington Bullets forward Chris Webber put an end to his most frustrating NBA season by undergoing surgery on his left houlder Thursday
Webber, who signed a sixyear, $\$ 57$ million contract

before the season, had been playing in pain since he dislocated his shoulder in a game against Golden State in December 1994.
The third-year star appeared in only 15 games this season averaging a team-high 23 points and eight rebounds. The Bullets were 9-6 with him in the lineup.
Dr. Russ Warren performed the operation at the Hospital For Special Surgery in New York. Team doctor Steve Haas was also present in the operating room.
The rehabilitation process is expected to take around six months. Webber opted to have the operation so he would be healthy at the start of next season.
Webber said Saturday night If we mak the playoffs and the surgery is put off until May, may not be ready for next season, which would be hard to take."
There was also a good chance Webber could have dislocated the shoulder again.
'He wouldn't have been able to continue without having it fixed," said Dr. John B. 0'Donnell, an orthopedic surgeon in the Sports Medicine Center of the Union Memorial Hospital in Baltimore.
O'Donnell, who played basketball at North Carolina under coach Dean Smith, added, "The peration would be more career-threatening for a base ball pitcher - a guy who once threw the ball 99 mph could only throw around 91 mph after surgery. But in this case, it shouldn't effect his shooting passing or dribbling if he successfully rehabilitates it
Webber missed 19 games last season after dislocating the shoulder while diving after a loose ball

## Irish hit the road for two key CCHA contests <br> By MIKE DAY

Sports Writer

## A dubious distinction. <br> An undesirable label.

With two thirds of the season already in the books, the Notre Dame hockey team has displayed an uncanny knack of playing to the level of their competition. And for the most part, this habit has not brought them a great deal of success.
"We seem to play up to the level of the top teams and down to the level of some of the other teams in the league," said Irish head coach Dave Poulin. "It is a problem that we must and will correct in order to be where we know we can corre
With CCHA playoff implications on the line, the Irish hope to shake the label once and for all this weekend when they visit Ferris State tonight before traveling to Michigan State on Saturday
In the midst of a six game losing streak, the 7 16-3 Flames hope to climb out of the CCHA basement, and at the same time, avenge a 5-4 overtime loss to the Irish. UIC goaltender Adam Lord, who was visibly shaken by the Irish faithful two weeks ago at the Joyce Center, will start at goaltender despite struggling over the past three weeks.
Offensively, Flames center Tony Kolozcy (15 goals and 12 assists has emerged as one of the top newcomers in the CCHA. Forwards Mike Peron (22 points) and Chuck Mindel (21) will also be counted on to provide offensive punch for a unit that ranks second to last in the league in scoring (2.81).
With goaltenders Matt Eisler and Wade Salzman both playing their best hockey of the season, the Irish defense, led by junior Brian McCarthy, senior Garry Gruber, freshman Benoit Cotnoir, and junior Ben Nelsen, should not be
seriously challenged by the sputtering UIC offense. However, Notre Dame fans know not to take anything for granted.
There's no doubt that we've had problems playing consistent defense for 60 minutes," said Nelsen. "We play well for most of the game, and then one or two mental breakdowns turns out to be the difference. That's the kind of thing we have to cut down on."
Whereas the Flames appear on the verge of burning out, the 22-6 Spartans will enter Saturday night's contest in sole possession of first place. Coached by the legendary Ron first place. Coached by the legendary Ron Mason, the winningest coach in NCAA history October 31 . October 31.

They are well coached and extremely talented, so we know we will have to play our best game against them," said sophomore left wing Steve Noble. "We cannot afford to have any mental lapses because we know they will make us pay for them."
In his second season, MSU goaltender Chad Alban has emerged as one of the nation's top goaltenders, ranking third in the CCHA with a 2.38 Goals Against Average. All-American candidate Anson Carter ( 25 points), left wing Mike Watt (23), and right Wing Mike York lead one of the league's top offensive units.
Notre Dame will counter with senior center Jamie Ling ( 30 points), freshman right wing Brian Urick (23), and junior right wing Tim Harberts on the front line. They will have to play their top game of the season to keep pace with Michigan State's explosive bunch
"We know that they are going to be fundamentally strong, so we will have to be on our toes against them," said Gruber. "We seem to have made a habit out of playing to the level of our competition no matter who our opponent is." It is a habit the Irish hope to break.


Junior defenseman Ben Nelsen and leammates travel to East Lansing this weekend. Munn Arena is one of college hockey's toughest places to play.

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HAPPY BIRTHDAY! IN THE HAPPY BIRTHDAY! IN THE
NEXT YEAR OF YOUR LIFE: Be bold! Although the financial
stakes are high, you will win hands down. Challenge the authority of someone who acts unwisely. Yous strong moral values make you stand
oul from the crowd. Going into business for yourself will prove highly rewarding. Seize an opportunity to travel! A temporary separation makes loving hearts grow even
fonder. You may finally be ready to settle down with your onc-and-only. CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY: actress Farrah Fawcen, country music star Garth Brooks.
joumalist Liz Smith, novelist James loyce.
ARIES (March 21-April 19) Budger your money wisely in order o accumulate savings. Catering to make the situation worse. Invite friends over for a casual supper. TAURUS (April 20-May 20):
The emphasis now is on meeting The emphasis now is on meeting mour obligations. Avoid taking 100 heavily on others. You need to take your time when working on financial figures or imponam details. GEMINI (May 21 -June 20):
Allow extra time for a journey Alow exira tame for a journey.
especially if traveling by car. Traftic may be heavier than usual. Do not neglect your natural talents; branch out in a new direction. CANCER (June 21-July 22): Exercise restraint when dealing with most up-to-dare information before making key decisions. A loved one's behavior may be confusing. full of energy and ready to conquer the world. A newcomer finds your daring very appealing. Rely on an
older person $s$ expertise when the older person's expertise when the
chips are down.

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sepl. 22)
People who work behind the scene romance could spring to life again Protect your reputation by being dis creet. Kcep your personal and pro
fessional lives conpledy fessional lives completely separate.
I.JBRA (Sept. 23-Oct 22) Avoid inaking commitments yo may not want of keep. Expand your intellectual horizons. A journey of the mind will lift your heart and
spirits. Good liming is the spirits. Good liming is the key t,
professional and personal success. SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. busy day lies ahead. An upsurge ol
confidence is indicated. Be on confidence is indicaled. Be on the lookout for opportunities to advance
your carecr. Gambling tips are unlikely to pay off. Save you money for a special treat. 21): Someone who performs sei vices for you may feel unapprecial ed. Be generous wilh your praise Lei tharnony reign at home. Scek inl
expert's advice if concemed aboul exper's advice if concemed aboul
legal matter. Cegal matter. 19): Not a good day for tah in chances. However, do seize a goldit
en social opronunity. Wise chotict are likely if you cmphasize choice concems. Be prepared to move will
the times AQUARRIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18
Avoid leaping Avoid leaping back and forth fron
one project to another one project to another. Too much ,
at stake. Important details could gel at stake. Important details could ge
lost in the shuffle. Take a realistu approach to promises
approash n promises.
PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20), Discord is possible this mornin!
Use your talents as a medianor Use your talents as a mediator
restore peace. New friendshipy restore peace. New triendships an
indicated. Speak of your betiefs an hobbies. Your winning ways wil not go unloticed by all altract
newcomer.

## - Of Interest

Tonight and tomorrow night in Cinema at the Snite the movie "Amateur" will be playing at 7:30 and 9:45. The cost is $\$ 2$.
Cavanaugh Hall Players presents "Later Life" in Washington Hall tonight and tomorrow night at 8 p.m. The tickets are $\$ 3$ and can only be bought at the door. Doors open at 7:30 p.m
Free Lecture: Introduction to the World of Crystals 3rd at 11 a by Backly Raska on Saturday, February body mind, spirit, and humanity 505 E Jeffersong Mishawaka, 259-9900.
On Saturday, February 3, Flip Side, the group that provides something other than the usual social scene, will be sponsoring Country and Western Dancing in LaFortune ballroom from 10 p.m. 101 a.m. The cost is $\$ 5$ for members and $\$ 6$ for non-mers. Questions can be addressed to John (ND) at $4 * 1419$ or Erin (SMC)
at $284-5507$.
Mishawaka presents Experiencing the Lord's Prayer in Aramaic beginning February 6, 7-9 p.m. for 4 weeks. Call 259-9900 to preregister. Fee is $\$ 25$. Kristin Funk (grad '91) of the Passionate Lay Missioners, a year long lay volunteer program with placements in Chicago, Detroit and Cincinnati, will be at the C.S.C. on Wednesday, February 7 for a general informahon session at 7 p.m. Individual appointments are available on Thursday.

## - Menu

Notre Dame
North Dining Hall Chimicahngas Philly Stesk Sandwich BBQ Spare Ribs Beef Chow Mein Shrimp Poppers Vegetables Marinara

Saint Mary's
Swordfish
Macaroni and Cheese
Baked Potatoes

Il Postino 7:30 Sunday

festival

## tonight 9pm

Dead Presidents 8/10:30 Cushing Auditorium

# SPORTS 

page 24

## - Women's TEHMS

## Undefeated Irish slaughter 'Cats, get revenge

By KATHLEEN LOPEZ
Sports Writer
Sweet revenge was achieved yes-
terday in Eck. The women's tennis
team showed Northwestern who is
the top team. The Irish avenged
two straight years of losing to the
Wildcats, by burying Northwestern,
6-1.
"It was really fun," responded
head coach, Jay Louderback, about
avenging the past two losses. "We
have been working really hard, and
the team has been playing well
together, so we deserved the victo-
ry."
The Irish came out victorious, but
they did suffer one casualty in the
process.
Senior Sherri Vitale, who plays no.
5 singles, suffered an injury to her
wrist. She did compete in her dou-
bles match, but was forced to retire
early in her singles match. She
injured it in one of her first games
of the match, hitting a forehand.
The status of her injury still is not
known.
Coach Louderback predicted that
Coach Louderback predicted that

Northwestern would be the doubles matches. The Irish swept all doubles matches in an impressive fashion. Seniors Wendy Crabtree and Holyn Lord dominated their opponents at no. 1 doubles. The two used a combination of finesse and power to secure a victory. Each of power to served up some aces for this match st crucial times, and came match at crucial times, and came out on top, 8-6
Junior Erin Gowen and freshmen Jennifer Hall also captured a victory for the Irish, 8-5. Placement was the key to Gowen and Hall's victory, as the two both mastered their volleying technique while putting the ball out of reach of their opponent. The no. 3 doubles team of Vitale
and freshman Marisa Velasco manand freshman Marisa Velasco managed a victory over Northwestern's Novak and Porter. The pair each came up with some impressive serves and overpowering returns to slide past the Wildcats, 9-8.
Crabtree at no. 1 singles, showed that she has fully recovered from her injury that occurred this past fall. She handled Northwestern's Eklund, 6-3, 6-2.


Senior Holyn Lord was 2-0 as Notre Dame coasted past Northwestern 6-1
see TENNIS / page 15

## - Men's Basketball

## Capitol Punishment?

Georgetown
barely won
Round 1 at Notre Dame. Will the Irish be so lucky Saturday?

By TIM SEYMOUR
Associate Sports Editor
Led by super-soph Allen Iverson, Georgetown is one of the poster-children for revamped Big East basketball a high-octane, highlight film extravaganza that leaves its fans and opponents gasping for breath.
This perception, though, is more illusion than reality.
To be sure, Iverson is as exciting and explosive as any one in the country, and the pure athleticism of the Hoyas is astonishing. But that's not why Georgetown is $18-3$ over all and 8-2 in the Big East.
The Hoyas win because of substance, not style.
John Thompson's troops enjoy an impressive rebounding margin of 11 boards per game over their opponents, a greater insight into their suc cess than Iverson's brilliance, since the Hoyas are only 1-2 when he scores more than 35 "They have a lot of players
see HOOPS / page 19


Guards Victor Page (above) and Admore White are the lesser known backcourt performers in tomorrow's Big East clash.


## - Women's Basketball

## Streaking Notre Dame journeys to Jersey

## by TMM Mcoconn

## Sports Writer

Where the Notre Dame wom-
en's basketball team stands
right now, $14-4$ and $9-1$ in the Big East, things are looking pretty good.
The Irish possess a threegame winning streak, and have won eight of their nine games since the new year. All of this adds up to the best start in Irish women's basketball history.
Going into the contest tomorrow at Rutgers, the Irish are looking to extend their winning streak.
When Coach Muffet McGraw was asked if she thought things would go so well in their inaugural season in the Big East, she replied, "We thought we had a good team. and would be competitive. We didn't know what to expect from the other teams, except or Connecticut, but our goal was to finish in the top 3.
In their previous meeting with the Scarlet Knights, on November 28, Notre Dame defeated Rutgers 66-54. The home win came in the firstever Big East contest for both schools.
In that game, Katryna Gaither paced the squad with 24 points and 14 rebounds. However, the game was rather sloppy and McGraw was not sloppy and McGraw was not all effort.


Stacey Fields The Obsever/Brandon Candura another goal in mind rish have tournament.
"We definitely didn't play too well last time," said the coach who picked up her 250th career victory as a result of that game, "so we really don't have gamything to be overconfident anyth bout this time.
The important thing is that the Irish got a "W" in the win column, and have taken off since then
As noted by their mark in January, the Irish have been playing phenomenally. They
see WOMEN/ page 16


Men's Basketball at Georgetown, February 3, noon

## Women's Basketball

at Rutgers, February 3,2 p.m.
Men's Tennis
vs. Boise St., February 2, 4 p.m.

Hockey
vs. UIC, February 2,7 p.m.
Women's Tennis at Kansas, February 4, 1 p.m.

## Fencing

Women at Watham, MA, February 3 Men at Cambridge, MA, February 4

## Fencers face Penn State

