## 펼 <br> OBSERVER

Tuesday, April 30, 1996•Vol. XXVII No. 134

# '96 exchange includes all games Several SDH employees 

By BRAD PRENDERGAST Nentitior
Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students looking to exchange their football tickets for general admission tickets nex will now be able to choose from all six home games, two mor than were available last year
This is part of the newly re vamped football ticket exchange program, announced by student government yester day. In addition, for four of the six games, 400 tickets will be available to the program, up from 300 last year. For the other two games, the tick allotment will remain at 300 . The details of the program were worked out between student government's athletic re sources department and the University's athletic depart ment. Jeff Ward, executive director of the athletic resources department, said the University wass very cooperative in developing the new exchange pro gram.

## University

sponsors

## cycling day

By ERIN LUM
News Writer
It's spring-a perfect time to enjoy the onset of good weath ar and the activities that come with it. In celebration of sunshine and the beginning of warm weather, the University of Notre Dame will hold its semi-annual Bike to Campus Day tomorrow.
The event, which was creat d to foster an appreciation for the benefits of bicycling among Notre Dame students and fac ulty, will kick off tomorrow morning with a meeting of participating bicyclists between

## Moving

By JAMIE HEISLER

## There are lofts to dismantle, a

 room to clean, and finals to study for. In the rush of the ast two weeks of the school year, who really has time to worry about packing and shipping or storing the remains of heir dorm room?While packing may seem like the least of one's worries, a few guidelines offer students the best way to ensure that their belongings will remain safe until the beginning of the nex school year, according to Rose Horak, owner of the Country Harvester, a store located in the basement of lafortune which offers UPS shipping ser

For students who have to ship boxes home, the guidelines should be adhered to as a nec essary precaution for the ship-

## Football Ticket Exchange Program

Below are the exchange dates for home football games of the 1996 season.

| Game | Exchangeable <br> Tickets | Exchange Dates |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Purdue | 400 | September 10-12 |
| Ohio State | 400 | September 17-19 |
| Washington | 300 | October 1-3 |
| Air Force | 300 | October 8-10 |
| Pitsturgh | 400 | November 5-7 |
| Rutgers | 400 | November 12-14 |

"The University has been very receptive to all our suggestions," Ward said. "This new program will benefit the students, and that is what's important.
During the course of the season, each student will be able
o exchange two student tickets for GA tickets. The exchanging of tickets will take place at the ticket office during the Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday of the week prior to

## $\square$ Campus Life Council

## New members table Ad Hoc resolution

By BILL CONNOLLY

A new resolution was presented commenting on the Ad Hoc Committee on Gay and Lesbian Student Needs and the response by Vice President of Student Alfairs Patricia O'Hara to their report yesterday at the final Campus Life Council meeting of the year.

Ava Preacher, assistant dean of the College of Arts and Letters, introduced the resolution, which was the third proposed by a C.L.C member regarding O'Hara's response to the Ad Hoc Committee
The resolution states: "Whereas the Final Report of the Ad Hoc Committee on Gay and Lesbian Student Needs was issued after a year long consultative process involving several constituencies on campus, and whereas the Final Report is a careful, thoughtful, and productive contribution to the campus dialogue on a controversial issue.
... The Campus Life Council is disap-
of the Vice President of Student Affairs to er own committee's report, and we urge Vice President O'Hara to accept the repor its entirety, without reservations."
Before Preacher introduced this resolu tion to the council. Sister Mary Griffin voiced her concern that, this being the second meeting of the new council, the relaively new members were not ready to vote on the issue. In order to be more prepared he suggested council members reflect more on Church teachings regarding the issue. Griffin suggested that members of the Theology department might be able to offer a better understanding of the issue or the council
Griffin then urged the council to have this reflective session at their next meeting in September. Although many members approved of the idea, Preacher maintained that she wanted the council to make a statement on the issue before the year ended and offered her resolution to do so.
Before discussing this resolution, Student Body President Seth Miller suggested vot


Bill Kirk, assistant vice-president of Student Affairs, favored tabling the CLC's resolution. council members had a better knowledge of the issue. His suggestion passed unani-
pointed with the highly qualified respon

## upset with management

By KELLY BROOKS and EREK NASS

South Dining Hall officials' demands on their elderly employees have grown increas ingly unreasonable over th past several weeks, according to several dining hall employees.
Dining hall officials have be gun enforcing what they mainain are the directives of the job description the These dining hall workers ho ding hall wors are longer allowed to sit at th stand for their shifts.
Many of the older workers find it difficult to stand for such a period of time but have no spoken up previously because they say they fear losing their jobs.
talk under the condition of him SSouth. C m so alraid of Manager Jim Yarbrough]. Very afraid," the worker stated. "I'm scared to look at him."
Yarbrough had no comment but did explain that it was never a stated policy that workers were allowed to sit. "Their job description does not allow for sitting down," he said The only exception was al lowed in the case of a man with a prosthetic leg, who was required to obtain a medical ex cuse first. "We have one gen tlemen who has a problem with his leg, but we allowed him to sit with a note from his doctor. And we honor that," Yarbrough explained.

Workers say they were told to stand so they could better watch the students who try to sneak extra items out of the

## 96: 'Cause packing up is hard to do

ping process. Boxes should be sturdy and properiy secured, rial to protect the contents of the box.
"Tennis shoes, towels, and crumpled newspapers do not count as packing material" cota as "acking material, Horak said. "Styrof chips are more resilient and have more packing power. Any breakables need at least two inches of this packing material on the top, bottom, and all sides, especially for electronic components."
When sorting materials to mail, books can be mixed with clothing in order to obtain the best value for the money. Packing clothing with heavier items such as books also adds extra cushioning, Horak noted. In addition to boxes, UPS also ships suitcases, crates and duffel bags, provided that they are locked. ocked.


Many students struggle to completely pack their rooms before the hall $\begin{gathered}\text { The Observelerian Hardy }\end{gathered}$ storage deadline. Shipping boxes home is a popular alternative
dress label, Horak said, due to essential, and the label should UPS' method of shipping. Ho- include the complete address of rak also said that legibility is the box's destination.

In the event that a package is lost or damaged, UPS insures packages that have a declared value of less than $\$ 100$ free of charge. Additional insurance can be purchased at 40 cents per $\$ 100$ of increased value.
"The insurance can be in creased up to $\$ 25,000$ so it is no problem to insure items such as computers," Horak said.
If a package shipped via UPS from the Country Harvester is damaged, the owner should call Horak at the store, and she will pursue the claim against UPS. Claims usually take between 14 and 21 days to be processed before a check is mailed to the package owner.
Last year, Horak mailed over 300 packages via UPS from her store, and only four were reported lost or damaged.
UPS offers ground service

## Inside Column

 Howtime
flies

Ten years ago, some friends of mine in fifth grade noticed some thing-- Hey, Mark, your

## Mark Torma

 Accent Writer nom's pregnant, isn't she?" I hadn't told them, but I was glad, and proud, that they had noiced that Mom was carrying my hird and last broter. My broth were also younger than me, but this time I was old enough to appreciate the new family member, and I anticipated "him," whomever he would be, with great impatience.Finally, on June 21, Daniel was born. I remember thinking he was no larger than my arm. David, Ben, and I all treated and mistreated him like a brother, but he was so much smaller than all of us, it was kind of hard for me to think of him as a real personwe were boys, and he was a baby. I couldn't find any sign of full humanhood
Talking-now that made all the difference in the world. As soon as Daniel learned to talk, he was off and running. He talked at almost all times when he was with peoplenot loudly, just constantly- and when he was alone, he didn't have fun. I had finally found a smidgen of Daniel's personality. At least now when people asked me about my youngest brother, I had something to say: "He youngest brat talks a lot.
Even so, I still saw him as a distant relative, not as much of a brother as David, who I nolayed, argued, and fought with regularly; played, argued, and fought with regularly;
couldn't do any of that on an equal level with couldnt do any or that on an equal evel wind
Daniel. As he grew, did I up and out and Daniel. As he grew, so did i, up and out and
off to high school and then college, and our off to high school and then college, and our
interests grew farther apart. David and then interests grew farther apart. David and then Ben burst through the barrier of adolescence
to become people of a size and depth 1 could to become people of a size and depth I coul relate to, but Daniel stayed a little boy.
Today, Daniel is left at home, watching his brothers leave the house one by one. Even if David and I have other things to think about as we leave at the end of breaks, Daniel watches his family at home grow smaller, losing his brothers for longer and longer each year. This was brought to light for me this Easter, when Mom said Daniel was teary-eye after saying good-bye to me; it was the first time he had seen me since January, and the last time until June, when he turns ten years old.
It amazes me to think that in another ten years, that little boy will be full-grown person tall, strong, and articulate. I hope he is able o go to Notre Dame too, if he wants to. But more than anything, I hope that I get to know him by then. I fear that later, when someone asks me about Daniel, I will have nothing to say. I can't let that happen, though; if he say. I can t let that happen, though; if he as mine. This summer, I've decided I'm going as mine. This summer, I ve decided I'm going ho get to know him as
As we close out this school year, I entreat all As we close out this school year. I entreat
of you to remember those you go home to now; it won't always be that easy to go back to them. I know the seniors are feeling it, the rest of us have it deferred for a time. Still, the time is really very short, and whether it's a younger sibling, a grandparent, or anyone else close to you, don't wait: time well-spent with them now will save you a lifetime of wondering what you missed. If you're disappointed that I haven't moralized or addressed any ultra-cool campus issue in this column, save your complaints until next year. I'll be occupied with family business 'til then-1 hope you understand.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

- Today's Staff

| News |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Hearher Cocks |  |
| Russ Williams | Production |
| Sports | Belle Bautista |
| Karthleen Lopez | Heather Cocks |
| Graphics | Lab Tech |
| Tom Roland |  |

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday excep d during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is.
the Associared Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

World at a Glance

## Despite UN presence, violence persists in Bosnia

Muslim refugees confronted a Serb
Muslim refuges confronted a Ser roadblock and crossed a minefield Monday in a resolute effort to reach homes they had not seen in years. A dozen injured.
A third Muslim died after being A third Muslim died after being
wounded in a separate clash with Serbs wounded in a separate clash with Serbs
near Sarajevo, the Bosnian capital. A near Sarajevo, the Bosnian capital. A
dozen other refugees were injured in dozen other refug
that confrontation.
that confrontation.
The Muslim-Serb disputes present a major challenge to the internationa peace effort, which is based o refugees' freedom to move about. Until Monday, no one had been killed in showdowns between would-be returnees and their former enemies, who
 don't want them coming back.
The U.S.-brokered agreement that ended the war provided no clear way to enforce its guarantee of freedom of movement. This forced the NATO-led peace force to enter the breach and perform a task it had steadfastly resisted: scrambling to put out one dispute after another, aware that any one could touch off new flareups in Bosnia.
Swedish and U.S. troops stood between about 300

## Clinton defends record on drug war

 Muslims and 25 Serbs at a checkpoint Monday near Doboj, about 60 miles north of Sarajevo.When some Muslims tried to circumvent the obstruction by crossing a nearby minefield to reach their former homes, several blasts were heard and a dozen people were hurt, officials said. They later reported that two Muslims had died.
NATO spokesman Maj. Jerry Rehn said one was killed by small-arms fire o undetermined origin and the second presumably by a mine blast
Maj. Paci Karonen, a spokesman for peacekeepers in Doboj, a few miles southwest of Sjenina, said seven dead or wounded had been evacuated b helicopter but that U.S. Apache choppers had spotted another five people still in the minefield t was not clear whether any of those were dead. There were conflicting descriptions of the incident. A statement from the NATO-led peace force blamed local authorities for failed crowd control. It said small numbers of people had been allowed to cross at the same point Sunday, but the crowd Monday grew impatient and Muslim civilians began throwing rocks

## Lionel Richie on the comeback trail

NEW YORK
It's midafternoon and Lionel Richie, after a series of interviews and photo shoots in a scant few hours, is look ing - well - a bit haggard. With a new beard and a new album, the one-time superstar has been breezing through a public relations marathon of late to promote the release of "Louder Than Words," his first album of all new material in a decade. He's also been on location with Denzel Washington and Whitney Houston with a bit par in Penny Marshall's "The Preacher's Wife." So, he ad mits to being weary as he begins yet another interview But don't talk to Richie about taking a break - his las "vacation" lasted almost a decade. As much as I'm sounding exhausted, the alternative is to have nothing to do because no one cares," he said, relaxing in a New York hotel room. "If you ever catch me saying I'm taking a vacation again, just please stop me." After years of racking up hits with the Commodores, Richie catapulted himself into superstardom with his quadruple-platinum self-entitled debut album in 1982 and the subsequent 1983 release of "Can't Slow Down" which sold more than 8 million copies in the United States alone. He also won an Academy Award for best original song in 1985 for "Say You, Say Me," from the movie "White Nights." Then, he dropped off the face of the music world.

## Geneticists find blindness gene

NEW YORK
After searching for more than a decade, scientists have found a gene for a disease that usually blinds men by age 30 . The condition is a particularly severe form of retinitis pigmentosa, or RP. Overall, RP affects some 100.000 Americans. The gene, when defective, causes one of the most common forms of RP, accounting for about 10 per cent to 20 percent of RP cases. The discovery of the 'RP3'' gene might eventually help researchers devise treatments. RP3 is one of three genes known to be on the X chromosome that cause particularly severe RP that hits hardest in men. The newfound gene causes about 70 per cent of these cases. The two other genes haven't been identified. Boys with a defect in one of these genes have difficulty seeing at night and develop tunnel vision. By 30, they are usually blind. No cure is known. The linding of the RP3 gene was reported in the May issue of the journal Nature Genetics by Dr. Alan Wright.

Criticized as weak in the war on drugs, President Clinton announced a drive Monday to curb a sharp rise in marijuana use among young people and to stop the spread of the cheap and dangerous drug methamphetamine The administration said Clinton's elec ion-year initiative was the opening
deral agents are investigating 23 y 1995 - 16 of them since Christmas alone.
 returning America to a 1960 s, pre-Vietnam level of drug use. "Make no mistake about it, this has got to be a bipartisan, American, non-political effort," said Clinton, even as Republicans scoffed at his drug-fighting record. "Since Bill Clinton was elected, the number of illegal aliens is up, the number of drug addicts is up," House Speaker Newt Gingrich said in a Las Vegas speech. The administration acknowledged that Clinton erred early in his administration by cutting staff in the White House drug control office. Clinton implored Congress to approve his request for a $\$ 15.1$ billion initiative relying heavily on drug education, prevention and treatment programs, terdiction efforts and a crackdown on drug-reatat amount to a 9.3 percent

Feds investigate church fires
KNOXVILLE, Tenn
At 4 a.m. on Jan. 8, the phone rang at the home of the Rev. David Upton. The urgent message from one of his congregants: "The church is on fire!" The pastor anxiously negotiated his way through a half-foot of snow only to find the two-story brick building engulfed in flames. For seven hours, he stood and watched the increasingly futile efforts to save it. Like the return of Biblical plague, predominantly black churches in the South are enduring a wave of vandalism, burnings and frebombings reminiscent of the attacks that took place during the height of the anti-integration era more than 30 years ago - the most notable being the 1964 bombing of a Birmingham church that claimed the lives of four choolgirls. Though no one has been killed or injured in

- PuUTH Beरn MEATME

5 Day South Bend Forcast

|  |  | H | L |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tuesday | ¢ | 50 | 33 |
| Wednesday |  | 53 | 36 |
| Thursday | 近 | 66 | 42 |
| Friday | * | 66 | 43 |
| Saturday | * | 66 | 43 |
|  |  |  |  |

Matouna Weathes


| Allanta | 73 | 45 | Dallas | 80 | 52 | Miami | 77 | 67 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Baltimore | 71 | 46 | Denver | 69 | 40 | Minneapolis | 55 | 32 |
| Baston | 67 | 50 | Graen Bay | 50 | 30 | New Y York | 66 | 51 |
| Calagry | 44 | 21 | Las Vegas | 94 | 63 | Pittsburgh | 55 | 42 |
| Chicago | 52 | 32 | Los Ange:es 87 | 64 | Seatile | 59 | 43 |  |

## Radostits stresses benefits of leadership, initiative

By ALYSSON COOK
News Writer
"Celebrating A Leadership Community" continued yesterday at the Community L.eadership Luncheon, as Saint Mary's College explored the ways in which the College fosters a community of leaders. I.inda Timm, Vice President for Student Affairs, in her welcome to all those attending said, "Thank you all for the various levels of leadership and involvement. It is this that makes Saint Mary's College such a dynamic community."
The keynote of the luncheon was Teresa Radostits, a Humanistic Studies major and current member of the L.eadership Development Committee, who shared a brief address, "Changing Who We Are: Our Experiences of Leadership and Community." Radostits reflected on how far she has come, and the wonder-
ful people that have entered her life because of her involvement with leadership in the community. She stressed the role leadership played in all that she has accomplished and all that she will do in the future.
During this 1995-1996 school year, Radostits played a key role in the development of "Grade Expectations" through the Leadership Development Committee stressing that "grades are extremely important, and their implications influence students and the community," In explaining the reason for a celebration of a leadership community, Radostits said," we are all called to leadership positions which allow us to change and grow with one another, and we must see how these experiences of leadership shape and change the community."
Apprestudent Leadership sented during the luncheon to Kevin Kirwan, Marriot Dining and Food Kirwan es. receiving the award said," was pleasantly surprised at such an honor This award added to the rewards I gain from working with the students." Jen Turbiak Saint Mary's College Student Body President Elect said of the huncheon, This event is about As part of events for "Celebrating a Leadership Community," Sister Rose Anne provided celebrating, not copies of the mission statement at the Commissioning Ceremony in the Church of Loretto. only for what we accomplished, but to inspire Anne Werring, a sophomore at current and up-coming leaders Saint Mary's College to realize their potential in such said,"Programs like this help all
tudents realize that leadership doesn't just involve a defined position, and that everyone can be a leader in their own way."
Authorities probe crash cause

Associated Press
WASHINGTON The jetliner crash that killed Commerce Secretary Ron Brown and 34 others in Croatia earlier this month might have been avoided
if military if military rules and procedures had been foll owed according to published reports. The pilot
 and copilot had never seen the airport in Dubrovnik before but nevertheless attempted to land in heavy clouds, The New York Times reported on Sunday. It said even Croatia Airlines will not

## Are You Prepared?

 We Are.[d small classes of 15 or fewer
[ $\downarrow$ free caduceus software
(V) free extra help with your instructor
(v) four computer-analyzed diagnostic exams
© independently verified score improvements
(V) guaranteed satisfaction

## THE PRINCETON REVIEW

Classes begin June 8th for the August 17, 1996 test.

The Princelon Review is nol affiliated wilh Princelon University or ETS
et its own crews land in said
Dubrovnik if both the pilot and A military log obtained by copilot have never done it be- The Associated Press detailed a fore. And the Air Force told pilots based in the United States never to land there in anything but clear weather, The Times said.
USA Today said today that the flight broke Air Force rules by trying to land at a foreign airport that had not been surveyed for safety.
Published charts say a pilol must be able to see the runway within 2 miles of and 1,631 feet above the airport and if that is not possible, the landing should be aborted, the newspaper

## - Security Beat

FRI., APRIL 26

7:12 p.m. A Cavanaugh Hall resident
reported the theft of her laptop computor from the fourth floor study lounge in Cavanaugh Hall.
11:45 p.m A South Bend resident wes cited for speeding on Ivy Road.

SAT., APRIL 27
5 a.m. A University employee reparted damage to her vehicle while parked on the east side ol North Dlning Hall.
12:29 p.m. A Keenan Hall resident reported the theft of cash from his unlocked room. frustrating string of false reports about the location of the plane after it crashed on April 3. A storm, misinformation and Croatian roadblocks kept the U.S. military from reaching the scene for half a day.
By the time they arrived, Croatian police had taken control of the crash site and a police roadblock kept the U.S commander waiting for an hour. The plane was more than a mile off course when it slammed into the mountainside, killing all aboard.
transported to St. Joseph Medical Center for ireatment of a sporis injury 8:38 p.m. Security responded to a two car accident on Juniper Road. There ware no injurles reported.

SUN., APRIL 28 9:28 a.m. A Carroll Hall resident was transported by Security to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a lacera-

3:08 p.m. A Howard Hall resident eported the thett of her laplop computer from the second floor of the Hesburgh Library.
-.54 Pm. A visitor was transponed to St. Joseph Medical Center for Ireatment of an illness.

Chinese - American Restaurant and Cocktail Lounge Aurhentic Szechuan,
Munderin \& Huran Cuisine Bar and Restauraunt open 7 days a week


## Old Mill Storage

400 S. West Street Mishawaka 259-93 I I
sizes $5 \mathbf{x} 5$ to $10 \times 25$
Now available, recently expanded

## Bike

continued from page 1
the Fitzpatrick Hall of Engineering and the Snite Museum of Art, where bagels juice, and coffee will be served. Notre Dame Security Police will also set up a "bike corral" until 5:30 p.m. It will serve as a place for participants to stor their bikes In addition all par ticipants will be eligible for ticipants will be eligible for a drawing of prizes such as bicy cle helmets, rear safety lights,
headlights, and sports bottles.
The Bike-to-Campus Day was established by the Faculty Senate's Pedestrian and Bikeways Committee, with the mission of promoting promote bicycling as a non-polluting, non-motorized means of transportation and recreation.

Kern Trembath, one of the organizers of the event, said that the event serves a dual purpose. He said, "First, it shows that bikes can be a serious and regular commuting vehicle during good weather months. Second, it shows

Notre Dame's commitment to supporting the use of non-mo torized forms of commuting in order to improve employee health and job performance traffic congestion, and air quality.
The Pedestrian and Bikeways Committee hopes that because of the participation and support of both students and faculty the local government will become more willing to fund projects that will make bicy cling around campus safer and more enjoyable Peter Shaw another event organizer, said that projects may include the widening of road shoulders and marking bicycle lanes, as well as possibly implementing other sarety measures needed for safe bicycling.
The organizations sponsoring the event include Notre Dame Security, University Food Ser vices, the Department of Hu man Resources, and University Support Services.
For more information on how to become involved with this event, contact either Trembath at 631-6292 or Shaw at 631 5603.

## Packing

ued from page 1

that takes three to four days to arrive at any U.S. destination, as well as three-day select service second-day air, and next day air To handle the end of the yea traffic, the store will offer the following extended hours: May $6-10,9$ a.m. to 6 p.m., and Sat urdays, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m."We will be shipping through May 22 to accommodate seniors her after graduation," Horak said The Notre Dame Post Offic
will also be offering shipping services through commencement week, with a special mobile unit set up by the Hammes Bookstore. Postal Service options include Express Mailguaranteed the next day Priority Mail- delivery within 1 3 days; First-Class- delivery within 1-3 days; and Parce Post-delivery within 3-8 days. While the Post Office offers better rates than UPS, it does not offer the free initial insurance. The Post Office's special hours are May $9-11,8: 30$ a.m. to 4:30 p.m. and May 15-17, 8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.

CLC
continued from page
mously, and the resolutions were pushed back until next year.
Preacher believed the new resolution did not need to be tabled along with the others. Since the report only commended the work of the Ad Hoc Committee she argued most Comicil mee, she argued, most council members should have enough knowledge on th
to vote on the resolution
Tom Matzzie, Judicial Council president, agreed with Preacher, asking the new members if they thought they were ready to vote on the resolution. Several felt they were not ready at this poimt to make a decision. Yet, Deborah Hellmuth, Hall Presidents Council co-president, felt that the nature of Preacher's resolution was different from those two that were tabled.
Bill Kirk, assistant vice-president of Student Affairs, rebutted Hellmuth's statement, stating, "It would be naive to say this only commends the Ad Hoc Committee. The resolution also criticizes 0'Hara." Kirk felt that some members who were not yet acquainted with 0'Hara's yel acquainted with 0 Hara s might not he in the proper posi might not be in the proper po hon to criticize her judgment Father George Rozum agreed with Kirk, and worried that the resolution gave the council the impression that 0'Hara did not respond in good will. Rozum responded by saying 0'Hara acted with the best of intentions, whether or not one agrees with her decision. "The timetable for further action by 0 'Hara is already written in. We
need to give her time," he said. Preacher then stated, "We are at the same point we were at last year. We need to educate council members, and then start the whole process over again in the fall." She added that she had a difficulty in doing the same thing again knowing the effort involved by many people. "If we don't make a statement, it seems like we're acquiescing to the new group [allowed by 0'Hara]."
Rozum said that the council's silence on the issue would be interpreted as recognizing the hard work put in by all groups involved in the issue. He didn't see the point of the negative statement against 0'Hara in Preacher's resolution.
Father Bill Seetch suggested that it might be beneficial to get the general student body's opinion before moving the issue any further. Campus Senator Shane Bigelow, outlining both sides of the debate, said, "The problem is that Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame does not fit in with the values of the Church, but O'Hara has put too many restrictions on a campus group's ability to thrive" he said.

The statements by new members caused Miller to again suggest they did not have enough background on the issue to vote. however, as some felt the resolution did not require a lot of experience in order to be put to vote, Father Patrick Sullivan submitted a motion to end the debate, and then a motion to suspend the rules in order to vote on the resolution on the same day it was presented.
The first motion passed, but the second motion, which needa two-thirds majority to be successful, did not pass.

Sullivan then proposed a reater dialogue with the stuent body on the issue as Seetch had previously requested. Miller promised he and his staff would work on doing just that over the ummer. He also suggested the council have a meeting with ourmbers of the Theology de members of the Monday de partistration The council will registration. The council will hen convene on the day in September
In other CLC news, Miller updated the council on Studen Government's efforts to reearch the effectiveness of the University's advising system CLC members had outlined the system earlier this year, and Miller now plans to compare Notre Dame's system with simiarly structured systems across the country.
Council members reminded Miller of the biggest complaints they felt students had about the advising system. Suggestions ncluded better advising students on how many credits they eeded to graduate and to sat sfy a major, and help during he transition from freshman to sophomore year. ophomore year
overnment Chief of taff Brendan Kelly discussed tudent Government's textbook xchange program. The proram will allow students to pos ooks they want to buy and sel on the Internet. The hope is tha ransactions between students will save students the money i takes to buy and sell books a the Bookstore
Kirk endorsed the plan because he felt it would not signif cantly affect the Bookstore's evenue. According to Kirk, the corporations who publish the extbooks often fix high prices on the Bookstore which the students end up paying for


## TAIWAN

## China increases threat,

## plans war games, tests

By ANNIE HUANG

$\qquad$
TAIPEI
China is planning a military exercise that simulates an at tack on central Taiwan, a Hong Kong newspaper reported Monday as Taiwan's govern ment urged Beijing to reopen alks it suspended last June
The Sing Tao daily quoted Source in Beijing as saying the war games in the hills of Fujian und Jiangxi provinces would be held in late May The Tai wanese Defence Ministry said wanese Defense Mimistry said
was studying the report. shadying the port China clams sovereignty ove Tawan and has been threaton ing it for nearly a year over 'resident Lee 'reng-hui's moves to enhance the island's sepa rate diplomatic status, which China sees as a bid to discard the doctrine that Tawan and Chinat are one country
China held war games and missile tests off Taiwanese walers through much of March. alarming its Asian neighbors and bringing U.S. warships to hee region whead ofl' a possible war. Several of these exer cises were first foreshadowed in IIong Kong newspaper reports
koo Chen-foo, 'Taiwan's top negotiator with China, told a news conference Monday that his Straits Exchange Founda ion had asked its Chinese counterpart to resume talks put on hold alter Lee's visit to the United States last summer. The
two semi-official organizations handle bilateral contacts in the absence of formal ties.
'It takes both sides to clear up the clouds and foster a good atmosphere," Koo said.
Since last month's war games ended, both sides say they wan to resume talking, but neither has made concessions to break the deadlock
On Sunday, a Chinese organi zation, the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits, said Taiwan must firs come up with concret action" to prove it really want reunification with China wan reunification with China.
China has insisted that Tai wan give up its bid to rejoin the United Nations
Koo said that Taiwan simply wants the United Nations to study the question of whether "the voices of our 21 million people should be silenced," he said. "Can't we even ask for review of the issue?
Tajwan was expelled from the United Nations in 197 when China joined it.

Our goal of reunification should not be doubted," Koo said. But China is split into two political ontities, and "until they are unified, each side has the right to pursue actions appropriate to being a separat entity
In a sign that people-to-peo ple exchanges are continuing religious group arrived from China Monday bearine a statu of Matsu, a Taoist fishermen's


## City Hall survives bombing

 the debris.
Mangan also said police "simply do not know" if the explosion was related to other bombings, such as a package that detonated Monday mornhat detonated Monday morng ary, Alberta, northeas

A bomb squad searched City Hall for other explosives, and employees returned about 1:30

On April 1, men in ski masks and military-style fatigues set off a small bomb while robbing a bank in suburban Spokane Valley. Minutes earlier, another pipe bomb had exploded out side a nearby suburban office of The Spokesman-Review newspaper.
It wasn't known whether the blast was intended to divert attention from some other crime or is related to bombings earlier this month at a newspaper office and bank in Spokane.
Monday's bomb exploded just yards from the spot where up to 60,000 runners cross the linish line in Sunday's 12 -kilome ter Lilac Bloomsday road run.
The earlier blasts were reminiscent of bombings in the 1980s in Spokane, Seattle and Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, which were carried out by members and sympathizers of The Order an offshoot of the white supremacist Church of Jesus Christ Christian. Those bombings appeared to be aimed at diverting police away from simultaneous robberies
Authorities are investigating whether the Spokane Valley blasts are connected to the Aryan Republican Army, a white supremacist group that has committed 16 robberies

- Russia


## Chechens deny death of leader

By CANDICE HUGHES
Associated Press
MOSCOW
Only a week after the Russians killed Chechnya's separatist leader, Dzhokhar Dudayev, reports surfaced Monday that his successor had died at the hands of rebel comrades. None of the sometimes conflicting reports about the death of Zelimkhan Yandarbiyev could be confirmed. None quoted rebel sources, nor did they offer gave details of his death.
There were several denials, including one late Monday night from Yusup Soslanbekov, the chairman of the Confederation of Caucasus People, a group often accused by Moscow of promoting regional separatism.
"All the rumors around the death of Zelimkhan Yandarbiyev and a split among the field commanders have no ba-
sis whatsoever," he told the Interfax news agency 'Yandarbiyev is alive and well."
The first and most extensive eports came from ITAR-Tass, he official Russian news agency.
ITAR-Tass, Russia's chief news organization, said that pro-Moscow officials in the breakaway republic had heard Yandarbiyev, 44, was shot and killed in a fight witte other separatists late Sunday or early Monday in Gekhi, a village 12 miles southwest of the repub ic's capital Grozny.
Dudayev reportedly died near Gekhi in a Russian airstrike on April 21.
But the Interfax news agency which had earlier carried simiar reports, said later Monday hat Yandarbiyev was alive.
It quoted a high-ranking official in the Federal Security Cial in the Federal Security

## Medjugorje



## April 25, 1996 Message Our Lady, Queen of Peace

Dear Children: Today I invite you again to put prayer in the first place in your families. Little children in the first place, then you will, in all that you do, seek the will of God. In this way your daily conversion will become easier. Little children, seek with humility that which is not in order in your hearts. Conversion will become a daily duty that you will do with joy. Little children, I am with you. I bless you all and I invite you to become my witnesses by prayer and personal conversion. Thank you for having responded to my call.

## First Saturday Devotions, including mass, rosary and adoration, will be celebrated this Saturday, May $4^{\mathrm{TH}}$ <br> starting at 9:00 aM in Alumni's chapel.

Join Children of Mary for a May procession and rosary Wednesday, May $\mathbf{1}^{\text {ST }}$. We will meet at the Grotto at $3: 00$ pm.
gence agency, as saying that it was actually Yandarbiyev's nephew who had been killed ephew who Yity ben killed. quarters in Moscow could no quarters the official's could no and noither it nor she Defens Ministry confirmed reports of cont 's death
"It's still too early to speak of his as an accomplished fact," the commander of Russian troops in Chechnya, Gen. Vy acheslav Tikhomirov, cautioner Interfax.
Almost overshadowed by the rumors of Yandarbiyev's death was a report that the sepa ratists had also chosen a new top military commander
Yandarbiyev, vice president in the separatist government the Russians ousted last year was an ideologist in the independence movement and never played a role in military operations.
Many observers have said he would probably serve only as a transitional leader

ITAR-Tass, quoting unidenti fied "sources close to the sepa ratists," said Shamil Basayev ratists, said Shamil Basayev raid on the southern Russian raid on the southern Russian
town of Budyonnovsk in June town of Budyonnovsk in Jun 1995, was the new military commander in chief. The re port could not be confirmed. Basayev is a hero among Chechens for his fierce devo tion to independence and his daring in batte. The rebels choice of such a hard-liner could be an ominous sign for peace negotiations.
Up to 30,000 people, most of them civilians, are thought to have been killed since President Boris Yeltsin sent tens of thousands of troops into thousands 16 months ato Cha 16 month dence drive.

Dudayev's widow, Alla Du dayeva, has asked Russian officials to guarantee her safe passage to Moscow for a peace mission to the Kremlin. Rus sian and Turkish news agen cies said she had asked Turkish President Suleyman Demirel to act as her interme diary.

## - Sicily

New breed of Mafia women emerge

By FRANCES D'EMILIO Associated Press

PALERMO The Mafia kept her back in the shadows and away from its secrets. If she knew, she didn't tell. She washed clothes bloodied by killings and bore the next generation of killers.
For centuries, the "Mafia Woman" - wife, mother, sister - knew her place.
But the Mafia's world is changing, and so are its women.
Often it is the Mafiosi's women who are giving their men the courage to break with the mob and confess crimes to investigators. The swelling numbers of turncoats development unthinkable barely a decade aga - have proved a key weapon in the state's uphill war against organized crime.
Still, while some women repudiate the Mafia way of violence and vendetta others volence and vendetta, other carve out new roles for them calves inside Cosa Nostrem elves insido Cosa Nostra
By tradition, only men could take the blood oath that seals entrance into the Honored Society, as the Mafia calls itself.
But turncoats say that ceremony is held no more, and evídence is building that many women are now as much a part of the Mafia as their men. A Palermo criminologist

Glorgio Chinaici, said the changes are most obvious in eastarn Sicily, especially in the
Catania area, where the Mafia's reach across the Manias reach acress the
island was last to take hold islane was last to take hold
and thus is less tied to tradi and thus is less tied to tradiHon.

We ne discovering that some wamen have taken the place of their arrested hus-
bands, taking over businesses, bands, faking over businesses,
directing rackets," Chinnici directing rackets," Chinnici
said. Police listening in on sald. Police listening in on
tapped phones have heard tapped phones have heard
women "acting like bosses, women "acting like bosses, ordering killings.
While traditional Mafia wives stayed home when their husbands went underground, turncoats told police that if they ever captured Cosa Nostra's reputed No. 2 man, they would surely find his wife at his side because she was so bound up in the life of crime. They were right when dozens of police burst into a farmhouse hideout outside Catania one night in 1993 to capture Nitio Sontapela sleening nevt to him was his wife, Carmela Minniti.
wrestigators say she started her life of crime carly, accompanying Santapaola as he cased jewelry stores to mol by pretending to shop for wed ding bands.
Two years after her husband's capture, killers pasing as policemen rang her bell pushed past her daughter and fatally shot her in the chest.

## Tickets

continued from page 1
the week of the game. For example, for the game against Ohio State on Sept. 28, the exchange will take place Sept. 17-19.
For the game against Purdue on Sept. 14, however, the ex change will take place the week of the game, on Sept. 10 week
12.
According to Ward, the reason that some games will have 400 tickets available while oth ers will have 300 is based on

## SDH

continued from page 1
dining hall. Some of the workers feel that the directive is an attempt to eliminate the older workers in the dining hall.
"That is the main thing they want - to get rid of us. That is our feeling; that is everybody's feeling.... They don't want us around," the worker continued.
This worker claims to have spoken with the shift supervisor about allowing workers to sit for some of the shift, especially when they become fatigued. The supervisor returned from speaking with Yarbrough and told the worker that they could not sit down.
One student worker commented on the situa-
the expected demand for GA tickets of each game.
"We assessed each game in dividually to find out what was best for the students," said Ward, noting that the athletic department could not make 400 tickets available for every game. "We chose the games that we thought would have the greater student demand," he added.
Upon exchanging tickets each student will be asked to sign a contract, agreeing not to sell unlawfully the $\mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{a}}$ tick The student must GA ticket. difference must also pay the ticket price and the GA price.

Revising the ticket exchange program was a major plank of the platform of Student Body President Seth Miller and Vice President Megan Murray during their campaign "The ticket exchange is an issue that really concerns students," Miller said adding "As repre Miller said, adding, As repre sentatives of the student body, our main concern is that stu dent needs are met.
The 1996 season will be the second year for a ticket exchange program. Last fall, the program was available for the games against Vanderbilt, Texas, Southern California, and Navy.
tion again under anonymity. "Personally I have no problems with him [Yarbrough]. However, his military background is apparent in his management style, and in this situation it is obviously inappropriate," the worker said.
David Prentkowski, director of University Food Services, claims there was no problem between the workers and management. "We are not aware of any complaints," he said.
For now, the elderly worker will remain in South Dining Hall, stating, "I'm not looking for other jobs right now... I'm going to wait and see if it improves.. I still need money to pay the [medical] bills. I have to stay until the bills are paid."
The medical bills, paired with the cost of living, necessitates finding another source of income. "Here I am [in my early eighties] and I come. "Here
have to work."

# Have something to say? Use Observer classifieds. 

TheCollege of Science Distinguished Scholar Lecture Series presents:

# Combating Resistant Bacteria: 

## On the Trail of New Antibiotics

Dr. Paul Helquist
Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry
7:00 PM Tuesday, April 30th • 155 DeBartolo Hall

Intensive Italian Summer Language Program June - July, 1996


Earn up to Nine Credits in Italian Fulfills Arts and Letters Language Requirement

Survival Skills for Travel - Grammar • Culture Music • Movies •Art

## ROIT 101, Beginning Italian

6/18-7/2
ROIT 102, Continuing Beginning Italian 7/3-7/17 ROIT 103, Intermediate Italian

7/18-7/30
Classes meet daily from 9:10-11:20 А.м.
Tutorial from 1:30-2:30 р.м.
Contact:Summer School Director at 631-7282

## Fire scorches New Mexico, nears nuclear lab

NEW MI:XICO Firefighters today mapped an area for intentional burning as they rushed to protect the Los Alamos National Laboratory the birthplace of the atomic bomb, from a raging forest fire As the wind-whipped fire burned for a fifth day over wortheril New Mexico's parched, rugged terrain, it moved within six miles of L.os Alamos, the nation's only op erating nuclear weapons laboratory
Flames have scorched 14,500 acres over live days - an inof 11.800 acres due mainly to finen acres due mainly t more accurate mapping, fire in formation officer Jamie Kings Firenich

## Arafat vies for Clinton backing

By BARRY SCHWEID

WASHINGTON
L.ooking toward new talks with Israel beginning in early May, Yasser Arafat tries to enlist President Clinton this week behind his
dream of a Patestinian
state with its capital in Jerusalem.
palestinian
leader's visit
on one of the
most sensitive issues in on again, off-again Middle East
set a backfire on the northwest corner of the fire to prevent the blaze from spreading toward Los Alamos, where the first atomic bomb was built in 1945, and Bandelier National Monument. Kingsbury said.

It reduces the unburned vegetation and puts a black line right up against the fire, so in the heat of the day it doesn't have the ability to heat up and make a run because it's run up against a black line," she said. The firefighters were helped early today by weather so cold that ice formed inside crew tents overnight, Kingsbury said. The cold increases relative humidity, and "just that moisture helps," she said
Officials at Los Alamos, where radioactive and explosive materials are and pod square-mile campus does no square-mile campus dic nol
the fire does reach it. It was open this morning as usual. mong some people concern mong some people about nuclear materials being lofted into the air," lab spokesman John Gustafson said. "Let me assure you there's no danger. Those materials are stored safely in our facilities.'
As a precaution, emergency crews removed explosives from one building in the line of fire. Explosives in a second building are stored in fireproof bunkers surrounded by earthen berms. More than 800 firefighters were battling the blaze, beby sparks been touched off by sparks from an abandoned officials have said it could take week to control it No serious injuries have been reportad
The have been reported 000 bere of the 32,000 about


Bandelier National Monument, which is known for its ancient Indian cliff dwellings.
Several artifacts, including the Stone Lions Shrine, an ancient circle of stones still used
for Cochiti tribal APNW. J. Castallo for Cochiti tribal cerem
are in the line of the fire..
"The state's ready to go up in flames." said Gov. Gary Johnson "This is the driest it's ever ben

## Medicare suffers,

 may face bankruptcyBy JIM LUTHER
.

## WASHINGTON

Unless Congress and the president can agree on a remedy, the Medicare fund that pays hospital bills for 37 million elderly and disabled Americans will be out of money within five years, a new report estimated Monday The Congressional Budge Office projections indicate the ofice projections indicate the hospital fund, which last yea paid out exacty what it too in and had a $\$ 130$ billion sur plus at yearend, will deplete that surplus by Sept. 30, 2001 and go $\$ 29$ billion into the
By 2006, the fund's defici would grow to $\$ 444$ billion. In that year the fund would be spending $\$ 112$ billion more than it took in

This new report confirms the worst fears about the Medicare Trust Fund, said Rep. Bill Thomas, R-Calif. who chairs the House Way and Means health subcommit tee. Medicare is in wors shape than we were told las ear and its
report last year had fore
cast the Medicare fund would

## retain a tiny surplus, $\$ 4.8$ bil-

 lion, at the end of 2002. CBO now says the fund will be $\$ 86$ billion in the red at that time. Thomas said he had no indication from CBO why the gloomy than the one submitted last year by trustees of the Medicare Trust Fund, who include three mombers of President Clinton's Cabinet. The only sure thing, Thomas told a news conference, is that the more pessimistic projections cannot be attributed to an unexpected growth in the number of Medicare beneficiaries. The number of eligible recipients is projected to grow at a relatively modest rate from 38 million in 1997 to 43 million in 2006There is speculation that most of the difference could be attributed to CBO's and the trustees' using different sets of assumptions on how the economy and inflation will grow over the next decade. The 1995 report by the fund's trustees shook Congress and the administration - but not enough to force them into agreoment on a solution. "These new numbers ought to sober us all up Thomas said.

セhe Englisf Gummer ©our for ©feater Lovers

[^0]
# Open Letters From the Gay and Lesbian Alumni/ae 

## of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College (GALA-ND/SMC)

We write on behalf of our membership of more than 500 gay and lesbian alumni/ae of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College in response to the Final Repor of the Ad Hoc Committee on Gay and Lesbian Student Needs and also in response to the findings issued by the Vice President of Student Affairs, Patricia A. O'Hara. Having a large and growing membership, GALA-ND/SMC naturally represents a spectrum of political beliefs and member experiences. We welcome this diversity within our ranks and have, in the following letters, attempted to present two perspectives on the issues raised by the Ad Hoc Committee recommendations and the subsequent administration findings. We offer these letters in hope for future coordination and positive administrative action.
Thomas R. Zahn, '67
Chair, Gay and Lesbian Alumni/ae of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

We are glad that the University has taken steps to support the presence of her gay sons and daughters, particularly those who are currently graduate and underraduate students. Thank you, members of the Ad Hoc Committee and those who participated in drafting the twelve recommendations. They demonstrate an attempt, albeit long overdue on the part of the Office of Student Affairs to focus and bear resources on the issues of sexual orientation and identity as they pertain to lesbian and gay student life.

GALA-ND/SMC offers our experience to provide positive lesbian and gay role models in implementing any of these recommendations. In the "collaborative spirit," we also offer our services to the Office of Student Affairs, Campus Ministry, the University Counseling Center, the Alumni Association, Public Relations and Development, and the Notre Dame Magazine. With respect to recommendation 6, we endorse the idea of a standing committee on the needs of gay and lesbian students. There are a number of openly gay and lesbian alumni/ae, both locally and nationally. We request that some of us be asked to serve on this advisory committee

At last Vice President O'Hara has acknowledged the contribution of GLND/SMC as "an agent for change." We are proud of this organization and the students who have been on the front lines of advocacy and defense. For many of us, the gay student group provided a safe haven in a sometimes hostile and often homophobic environment. Some of us can say that GLND/SMC -or the other gay student groups before it-saved our lives. Moreover, in the face of repeated institutional denial and suspicion, gay student organizations have persevered in articulating the needs of gay and lesbian students, supporting each other along the way, while contributing to the vitality of residential life. This group can count on our continued support and encouragement.

We are bitterly disappointed in Vice President O'Hara's response to recommendaTION 5 , where she states, "I do not accept GLND/SMC's call to be formally constituted as the University group contemplated." Furthermore, we are dismayed by the "mandate" that from the outset foreclosed the question of "recognition." We sense a deeply mistrustful attitude on the part of the Vice President toward gay students. Did she forget that her throwing the student group out of the counseling center precipitated the forming of the Ad Hoc Committee in the first place? By refusing to allow student leaders to represent GLND/SMC on the committee, she excluded a major stakeholder. The Vice President asserted fundamentally inappropriate control over the deliberations of an otherwise well-intentioned committee.

This erroneous mandate and its inherent close-mindedness collides with the principle and spirit of academic freedom of inquiry and thought, the liberal tradition that makes our alma mater top-notch. There is no question that the teachings of the Catholic Church on homosexuality present "special challenges" to Notre Dame. However, other Catholic universities-including DePaul, St. Louis, Santa Clara, and Loyola Chicagodo formally recognize gay groups on campus. Still other schools-Boston College and Georgetown University-while not recognizing such groups, grant privileges, including the use of school facilities. While Notre Dame has made great strides in welcoming women, African-American, Asian, and Hispanic members of the family, the effort to include us lags far behind. At the alumni level this effort is virtually nonexistent.

There is an injustice in refusing to recognize GLND/SMC. As a simple matter of fairness, gay students have the basic human right to organize and represent themselves freely. The University has the duty to acknowledge this basic right and respect it. By denying gay students the freedom to organize-as other groups are permitted to dothe school's policy fails to acknowledge that honesty, responsibility, leadership, and peer support are essential for students to develop during their college years. The paternalistic ban on GLND/SMC fosters invisibility and encourages the closeting of gay and lesbian students where they remain isolated and afraid.

In her introduction, the Vice President identifies two goals: remaining "faithful to Gospel values and to the teachings of the Catholic Church." She also advocates "chastity." Denying recognition to GLND/SMC is not-as she suggests-about this virtue or "expressions of dissent from Church teaching" or the "call of the Gospel with respect to sexual mores." There is nothing wrong with calling individuals to chastity, while respecting their right to privacy in making such a highly personal decision. There is a crucial distinction, however, between individual and organizational chastity. No other student or alumni group is expected to endorse chastity as one of its organizing principles; it is blatantly discriminatory to hold gay groups to a different standard.

The Vice President would be well-advised to change what comes across as her patronizing attitude toward gay students and their leaders. There is a need for less control of gay student organizing and more respect for student responsibility and selfgovernance. Since this change in attitude appears unlikely, we request that the Vice President refer this particular issue-that of recognizing the student group-to the President.

With respect to Recommendation 12, we endorse adding "sexual orientation" to the university's nondiscrimination policy. Not only should the Vice President "raise this matter for consideration" to the officers and trustees, but also she should advocate it. To make a fully informed decision, the trustees and officers should also invite sub missions on this issue from a variety of perspectives, including ours. The issue affects not only students, but also alumni, faculty, and staff. By virtue of her area of official responsibility, the perspective of the Vice President of Student Affairs on this matter is much too limited.

We fear that the "attendant complexities" to which she refers is administrative jargon, masking institutional inertia for change. When the Vice President writes that "raising this issue for discussion is obviously not a decision on the merits of this issue," we ask, "What?" If other officers reason as she does, we doubt that they will give this recommendation "full analysis and discussion." We, too, intend to press the officers and trustees on this much needed change in policy. Most of our peer institutions have voluntarily added sexual orientation to their nondiscrimination policies

As the end of this academic year approaches, we agree with the Vice President that we are "a little further in our journey but with many miles to travel." From our perspective, there is still much to do. We are dedicated to working for positive change within a framework of mutually shared values.
Charles R. Colbert III '78
Vise Chair, Gay and Le University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College

The recent response by Patricia $\mathrm{O}^{\prime}$ 'Hara to the Ad Hoc Committee's Final Report does not surprise members of Gay and Lesbian Alumni/ae of Notre Dame/St. Mary's College (GALA-ND/SMC). Collectively our members have been negotiating with University administrators for over 20 years. We haven't forgotten much along the wayespecially the great disappointment individuals feel when those who you're taught to respect find ways to avoid doing the right thing.

Professor O'Hara has found numerous ways to avoid doing what is right, here, even by doing some things which might be considered positive. However, before we fully embark on our answer to University administrators, we want to first thank the students, staff and faculty members who have truly changed the University over the years, especially over the last amazing year. In working as hard as you have, more of a community exists than was there before. Many of us cannot even imagine the affirming environment that has been built by your dedicated involvement. We wish that your hopes for change had been met. Unfortunately, the dismay and anger you must feel allows you to share even more with us.

After its year of work, the Ad Hoc Committee on Gay and Lesbian Student Needs issued its Final Report. The document could have been a bridge to an even better future for the lesbian and gay students, faculty, staff and alumni/ae at Notre Dame. Yet, as we read through Professor O'Hara's response to the Ad Hoc Committee Report, we see so much that is familiar. Much is borrowed from a statement first written by Richard Warner on National Coming Out Day in 1991, when University Administrators first ended their silence on lesbian and gay issues

For, as far as words were concerned, University administrators discovered that they could do much. No longer would they speak suspiciously of the lesbians and gays in their midst. They could begin to create a verbally accepting and affirmative environment; they could denounce harassment based on sexual orientation; they could make new attempts at counseling students (Fr. Warner attempted two support groups).

We see all of these initiatives repeated in the response of Patricia O'Hara. In her acceptance of some the Ad Hoc Committee's recommendations, Professor O'Hara essentially broadens the scope of what was tried by Fr. Warner five years ago. Yet, she never takes the important step of deepening University administrative support for les bian and gay students. It is in her handling of Recommendations 5 and 12 where this becomes clear.

With Recommendation 5, lesbian and gay students would have their third University attempt to co-opt GLND/SMC, only this time the support group would have the name "Notre Dame Gay and Lesbian Students". Never mind that the entire lesbian and gay community would be shrunk down to its peer support group. That's bad enough but we're most angered that Vice President O'Hara would presume to set up an organization that would compete with the good work already being done by GLND/SMC. In an arena that needs more understanding backed by committed action, this administrato serves up competition. Why?

It is in denying lesbian and gay students the "privilege" granted to other students of forming their own organizations that equal rights are denied at Notre Dame. Adminis rator O'Hara's refusal to grant equal status to lesbian and gay students makes a mock ery of all her welcoming words. If this were a matter of race, we would not have even reached the double-standard of this country's long-dead Jim Crow laws. Here we have separate. We most certainly do not have equal. The Vice President of Student Affairs would have us settle for separate and unequal when gay and lesbians students, faculty staff and alumni/ae should be receiving full integration into the University family.

The lack of commitment to full equality becomes most clear in Professor O'Hara' response to Recommendation 12, which calls for inclusion of sexual orientation in the University's hiring/firing policies. She only promises to "raise" the issue to the Univer sity Officers. Were she committed to truly fulfilled lives for the lesbian and gay students Notre Dame, she would become an advocate for their equality before the Trustees. Her good talk, it seems, only goes so far.
nclusion of "sexual orientation" in the University's nondiscrimination clauses has been suggested before. The first request came in 1985 from a yet another University Task Force, the Task Force on Marriage, Family and Other Life Commitments. Fr. Malloy called for that Task Force and signed its final report. University Officers com pletely ignored the issue of nondiscrimination based on sexual orientation then. W have little to make us believe that administrators' commitments have changed

It is, in some ways, difficult for us to sound such a contentious note in the wake of the great steps forward taken by the Notre Dame Community as a whole. We think however, that positive lesbian and gay talk is undermined by University administrators negative actions, by their continued refusal to grant full and equal status to lesbian and gay students. Although we know that supportive talk in the dorms will help students live more safely there, we think that talk sounds cheap to the staff or faculty member who risk being fired, even today, for being honest about who they are. We worry about the harm done to lesbian and gay students by talk which in the end sounds hypocritical

In closing, to the Notre Dame Community, we again offer our gratitude for making Notre Dame more welcoming. No longer do lesbian and gay students have to remain invisible, nor must they continue to feel isolated. This, alone, is an extraordinary step To University administrators we can only say: grant these students, their counterpart on the faculty, staff and in the ranks of alumni/ae, full equality at Notre Dame. Publicly declare that GLND/SMC can exist on campus in some way. Publicly declare that you will not deny a job or promotion based on a candidate's sexual orientation. Only then can you begin to congratulate yourself on doing the right thing

## J. Michael Vore, '86, MA'93

Chair, University Officers Subcommittee,
Gay and Lesbian Alumni/ae of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College
For more discussion of these issues and concerns, please visit the
GALA-ND/SMC Web site at:
http://galandsmc.org/
GALA-ND/SMC
University Club of Saint Paul, 420 Summit Avenue
Saint Paul, Minnesota 55102
Galandsme aol com

# VIEWPOINT 

Tuesday, April 30, 1996

## THE OBSERVER

Notre Dame Office: P. O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 631-7471
Saint Mart's Office: 309 Haggar, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) $284-5365$

| 1996-97 General Board <br> Editar-in-Chief Elizabeth Foran |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Managing Editora Patricia Carson Tom Roland |  | Business Manager Matt Casey |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editur-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, Ietters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observer Phone Lines |  |  |  |
| Editor-in-Chicf | $631-4542$ | Business Office | $631-5313$ |
| Manag' | 631-4541 | Adverisising | 6900/8840 |
| Spors | 631-4543 | Systems/Marketing Depp. | $631-8839$ |
|  |  | Office Manager | $631-7471$ |
| Actent/Saint Mary's | $631-4540$ |  | 631-6927 |
| Day Editor/Production | 631.5303 | Viewpoint E-Mail | Viewpoint.1@nd.edu |
| Gieneral Infurmation | $631-7471$ | Ad E-Mail obser | redarwin.ce.nd.edu |



And In This Corner

## Appalling ends: The parting shot across the bow

Now that it's the end of the semester as we know it, and therefore my last column of this academic year, I thought it only appropriate that I summarize everything l've learned in this, my first year at Notre Dame:

- There is but One God, and Lou Holtz is his prophet.
- There is but One Student Life Iyrannical Overlord, and her name is Patty O'Hara.


## Matthew Apple

- You, too, can start your very own rechts-radikalen "good news" magazine. All you need is a prelature and a dream.
- Diversity is tolerated in all its forms, as long as the tolerated don't demand any respect from the rest of us.
- There exists no cold and rainy day that gusts of 40 mph can't make even more miserable
- There really isn't anything to do in South Bend other than to drink.
I've often been accused of sensationalism; I've been told that I seem to write "controversial" columns just to get a rise out of people.
There are two primary reasons I write this column. First and foremost, I like to write. It's that simple. I like to express my own opinions, misinformed or otherwise, because it's fun to spew. It sometimes happens that people find my opinions "controversial" - though, all things considered, it's not too difficult to be considered "controversial" at God's


## College

It's always surprising to me how afraid people in general are of differences. Different cultures, different political viewpoints, different preferences (religious, sexual, sports teams) - people tend to react to the unknown or the inexperienced through fear or hatred.
I suppose that's the second reason I write this column - to remind people cloistered here that Notre Dame is not the be-all or end-all of humanity. It has been remarked to me (mostly via email, which allows anyone to speak their mind without the annoyance of having to talk in person) that students came here, to Notre Dame, to "get away from you people," i.e., to run away from "liberals." (I suspect the real reason these people came here is because their daddies had the money to send them.)
I never claimed to represent the "liberal establishment" - in fact, I was unaware that there was one in the good ole U S of A. If anything, this country is among the most politically conservative of the current Western democracies. It has been fairly conservative for most of its history (not that there's anything particularly wrong with that; the US just tends toward gradual rather than abrupt social and political changes.)
I obviously don't associate myself with anything conservative, or else Notre Dame would surely have welcomed me with open motherly arms. I tend to consider myself more in the middle, and, as usual, those in the middle get it from both sides.
I suppose it would be easier for me to side with one camp or another, or to side with one religion of another, or one major interpretation or another. But I don't. I prefer to remain a free agent for now, a "free thinker," with somewhat anarchist opinions (in the sense of

Bakunin and Kropotkin, not the Unabomber - though obviously this is an extremely complicated subject which I won't get into right now.)
"Free thought," or "intellectualism," seems to be a much-frowned upon concept at Notre Dame. Or, at least, Notre Dame grudgingly tolerates it, so long as

'Actually, that would be a third reason why I write: to try to make people think. If there's one thing I can't stand, it's the appalling indifference and unquestioning attitude some people have here . . . Blind acceptance, even in faith, leads to black and white attitudes, the concept that in the world things are either wrong and right, A and B, Us or Them
the individuals in question agree not to make waves and to adopt a "Christian" outlook (whatever that means - wholesale cultural butchery, religious intolerance, and regicide are among the more vicious aspects of the historical Christian outlook, but people always seem to nonchalantly skip over glaring hypocrisy). Actually, that would be a third reason I write: to try to make people think. If there's one thing I can't stand, it's the appalling indifference and unquestion-
ing attitude some people here have. suppose this would also apply to people in general, but, of course, people in general don't read my column. Blind acceptance, even in faith, leads to black and white attitudes, the concept that in the world things are either wrong and right, A or B, Democrat or Republican, Us or Them, "Christian" or "heathen," "God" or the "Devil," Coke or Pepsi (sorry, got carried away). It's easy to divide the world into twos. It's easy not to think.
Or, as Mark Twain wrote, "For every problem there is an answer which is simple, easy, and wrong."
This fall, Notre Dame will initiate new class of Freshmen (that's FRESHMEN, not "1st Year Students." God, I never thought ND, of all places, would stoop to PC standards. It's freshmen, dammit, pronounced FREHSH-min, got t? Freshmen freshmen freshmen. Nyah.)
And within the first month of the semester, Notre Dame's new students will unconsciously adopt their beloved institution's insistence upon the continuation of high school lifestyles, with 9 class periods a day, immature gender elations, high school-ish sports pep rallies and dances, an over-reliance on authority figures instead of developing their own independent consciences, the ndifferent acceptance of bland MidWestern homogeneity, and the automatic merging with the March of the Lemmings between DeBartolo and LaFortune each morning
Unless I get to them first
Matthew Apple is a creative writing graduate student at Notre Dame, who will be stuck here all summer in sunny South Bend. Contact him at matthew.t.apple.1@nd.edu or http://www.nd.edu:80/~mapple.

- Quote of the Day

"WThat lies behind us and what lies before us are tiny matters compared to what lies within us."
-Oliver Wendell Holmes

## Student's 'Reason’ing cites ND publication is not in the 'Right'

## Dear Editor:

The mindless hypocrisy and ruthlessness of the most recent "Right Reason" publication (I use that term very generously) reminds me of schoolyard jibes intended both to provoke rebuttal and bully the "victim" into silence: "Fight us, c'mon freak, let's duke it out!" But this fight is always on the harasser's terms. If I remain silently enraged, I am supposedly cowed; if I protest, I dignify their puerile taunts.
I would be flattered if this fundamentalist "parody" had stayed within the bounds of ethical journalism. Instead, this last issue is Limbaughish mud-slinging and intejudice, "Right Reason" has intentionally gone too far, p
buttons across the spectrum.
buttons across the spectrum. lishing of my name and Erin Trahan's, with our phone numbers
(from a $l$ lyer not intended for the (from a flyer not intended for the
larger public) -without our larger public) -without our permission. Snickering, they mock the Women's Resource Center as the exclusive headquarters of campus lesbian-pagans.
This is not surprising since they totally scoff the existence of rape on campus - what else could the WRC volunteers possibly have to do?
"Right Reason" has targeted the bisexual community, putting us on the defensive. They know that we will protest their vicious slurs and hope that in doing so we protest being outed.
The greatest journalistic travesty in the issue is the snide lie on the back page, where I am quoted as having said, "But I like living with girls. " This slanderous "intentionally demeaning expression" (DuLac, p. 35) constitutes nothing
less than discriminatory harassment - and I have filed a complaint as such to the Office of Residence Life.
That they fabricate this quote to depict me as a salivating dyke who lusts after all women (especially those in bathrobes and flips-flops) is the offense here, not that they make public my sexual preference.

Now these self-righteous bigots are tattling about the redistribution

'WTho wants to be passively polarized to a radical position just because "Right Reason" wants to pick a fight?' of their precious papers ( to the dumpsters) by a couple of gay individuals (not GLND/SMC), expecting to come off as the offended party, as holy martyrs.
party, as holy martyrs.
Let's speculate how long an issue of a gay paper would remain out (pun intended) if distributed. It (pun intended) if distributed. It
would never even get the administrative approval to appear. Granted, my friends had no legal right to kype the papers, and ask the larger public to understand their motivating frustration.
The hit-and-run cowardice of this issue's timing astounds me. Who has time at semester's end to respond to "Right Reason's" bile? Who wants to waste the energy in an all out PR war? Most importantly, who wants to be passively polarized to a radical position just because "Right Reason" wants to pick a fight? This paper is a far cry from intelligent satire (always necessary from the left and the right) - it is an insult to all progressives in its intellectual poverty and causeless malice

## Jeer, jeer Irish mascot

## Dear Editor:

What do we think of when we look at the leprechaun? Most students would see
him as the short, lovable guy who him as the short, lovable guy who
symbolizes the fighting spirit of Notre Dame athletics.
For our purposes as students and fans, that answer may be sufficient. But for Irish immigrants to the Unite States in the nineteenth century, the leprechaun had a very different meaning.


Perhaps it is time for the student body to take a closer look at the history behind the symbol of the leprechaun. In the process, we need to re-evaluate what we mean to represent by our mascot. The Irish people were victims not only of famine, but also of centuries of discrimination and repression at the hands of the English, who viewed the Irish as a subhuman creatures. While the journey to the United States offered emigrants a chance to escape famine, it did not free them from prejudice and discrimination.
According to the science of physiognomy, popular in the midnineteenth century, facial and body characteristics indicated both character and temperament. Anti-Catholic and anti-Irish cartoonists and writers depicted the Irish with large jaws, mouths, and other ape-like features, portraying them as less-than-human, natother ape-like features, port
urally belligerent creatures.
They dubbed the Irish "white Negroes," because AfricanAmericans were also believed to be less than human. George Americans were also believed to be less than human. George
Templeton Strong, an outspoken opponent of the Irish, wrote in Templeton Strong, an outspoken opponent of the Irish, wrote in
his diary in 1863, "No wonder St. Patrick drove all of the venhis diary in 1863, "No wonder St. Patrick drove all of the ven-
omous vermin out of Ireland! Its biped mammalia supply that its full average share of creatures that crawl and eat out and poison every community they infest." This view of the Irish was perpetuated through the simian depictions of the leprechaun.
Unfortunately, the image of the Notre Dame leprechaun bears a close resemblance to the ape-like leprechaun of the anti-Irish cartoons of the nineteenth century. Why does such a renowned University base its mascot on such a negative image?
Given the negative history behind the simian image of the leprechaun, we believe that the countenance of the mascot should be altered to include more human features. As one of the most respected universities in America, one which stresses community, faith, and tradition, it is important that Notre Dame rise to the challenge of possessing a symbol for the school which promote both harmony and good spirit.
By changing the leprechaun from an ape-like figure to a more human one, we could take a positive step in educating the students and the nation about the history of the Irish in America This ethical and admirable act would strengthen the real Irish spirit and maintain the fighting spirit of our athletic teams.
BRENDAN PAULSON
DANIELLE GRAY
MONICA KETCHUM
KATHERINE STENSKE
LORCHAN O'BRUDAIR
DENNIS BORGERDING MATTHEW BITINER
MANSA "BOO" GALLAGHEL
MANSA "BOO" GALLAGHER
KATHLEEN SPROWS

## Yearbook errors create disappointment for grads

Dear Editor:

Dear Editor:
According to the entry in The Dome, the 1995-1996 yearbook, this year's edition will be "a book students and alums book, this year's edition will be "a book students and alums
will treasure for years to come." As a graduating senior, I am will treasure for years to come.
not sure I can say I feel the same.
Looking through the pages of The Dome, I was dismayed at the countless mistakes and misspellings. Beginning with one of the most important buildings on campus, the "BASCILICA of of the most important buildings on campus, the "BASCILICA of
the SCARED Heart," to numerous senior majors such as "GERMANY" AND "CAAP," the misspellings do not even end at the MANY" AND "CAAP," the misspellings do not even end at the
"Note FORM the Editor." Some students have been given com"Note FORM the Editor." Some students have been

I have also been a victim of this careless editing. When I received my first yearbook freshman year, I, like many students, looked forward to the day I would have my one guaranteed "claim to fame"-my senior portrait.
As I anxiously flipped through the pages to the R's, I was astonished at what I saw. Not only was my last name spelled incorrectly, but I was listed as a Finance and Sociology major. Funny, but why do I remember taking so many courses in the Biological Sciences, and so few (meaning: none) in Finance OR Sociology? My name was not even listed in the index.
This stimulated many interesting conversations with friends in the days that followed. After enduring the teasing remarks, I discovered I was not the only senior with the yearbook blues. Several other names were misspelled, and some were even placed under the wrong pictures.
I find it dilficult to believe more care was not taken to ensure the accuracy of such a widely distributed University publication.
Although there is not much that can be done to compensate for the disappointing result, I can only hope that next year's staff of The Dome, though possibly less "experienced" and "unified" as this year's returning staff claimed to be, takes more time to proofread captions and articles so students will have a book they can truly treasure

JENNIFER RADWAN

Senior
Pangborn Hall

## Multimedia musical adventures on CD-ROM

By JOEY CRAWFORD

Every so often a truly innovative product hits the markets and changes the face of entertainment. Motion pictures were the fad in the early twentieth centifties and sixties. Personal computers firties and sixties. Personal computers stormed the nation in the eighties along with those miniature, shiny frisbees Francisco-base Om records plans on Francisco-base Om records plans on and riding into the 21 st century with a and riding into the 21 st century with a
bold new multimedia product that combold new multimedia product that com-
bines the brashness of today's music bines the brashness of today's music
with the information superhighway with the information superhighway accessible through desktop computers.
Om records is not the typical smal abel record company. Om, "a mixed media record label" has released three albums thus far, but they have already broken many traditions. The first two albums this group of revolulionaries released were he ambien hip hop based album The Groove active colpection. Om record the top up and coming artists in their respective music genres and compiled these two mique: albums. Along with such lavorite ethereal artists as the Moodswings and Fluid
Motion, the album includes a CD ROM any other l:CD) (Entertainmong as ECDs have become some what popular in the music industry, (the Rolling
tones, the cranberries, Peter Gabriel and Soundgarden all have tried their hand at this unique form of entertainment) but there are none like this. The experience offers a trippy amalgam of art, photos, music, computer enhanced images, the powerful words of activist Alan Watts, and a section on holistic health. A click of the mouse takes the within the celer into whole new world within th
screen.
The Groove Action Collection offers an alternative to hip-hop and jazz lans. Again the CD Consists of a gram with grarfiti, interviews
make this critically acclaimed album a onstant fixture in the CD player.
Om's newest project to hit the markets punk fig. This album will keep any punk fan enthralled and yearning for more. In
addition
to a full-
length
albu m the $O$ collection
sists of a song by the San Francisco band, Sausage, that includes l.es Claypool. The music found in the disk is as diverse as the artists' names, ranging from ska to punk and from rap to speed ska to punk and from rap to speed metal. Musically here is something or everyone. The CD-ROM contains an assortment of musi videos, shorl skate boarding and snow oarding movies art from variou street artists, and cartoons. Some of the models are familiar faces to the ontertainment industry, includin KIDS star Chloe Sevigney (Jenny) Go Big offers a new experience eac time. Hidden icon take people all ove the Om universe

World Wide Web Site of the Week

## Six-string sites: Picking apart the OLGA connection

By JASON HUGGINS

World Wide Web Corresponden

L.ast August I decided to try to be "cool" by learning to play the guitar. I mentioned this to my friend Justin, another "conl" guitar player, and he surprisingly gave me his old acoustic as a gift to help me realize my dream. explained to me how a friend gave him his first surfboard, and that he would continue the kindness by giving me my first guitar. Cool.
The next day, I raced to the music store to pick up some musi store yo pick up some devoured tem instanly. had the besics down ly an had the basics down after wain. Back again, I continued my quest for coolness and joined in lat night jam sessio
pals in $3 W$ Keenan
Interested in starting my own persomal music library, I asked my friend Greg where he obtained all of his guitar music He referred me to the Interne and the tons of free stulf it contains. Thanks to Greg, I found many valuable guitar resource on the wob and now it's my turn to continue the kindness and pass this free information and pass this iree information on to you. The following is the story of one of my favorite web permission
OlGA, the On-Line Guitar OI.GA, the On-Line Guitar
Archive (www.olga.net) is a Archive (www.olga.net), is a
collection of over 15,000 files collection of over 15,000 files
of chords and tablature fa type of chords and tablature a type
of musical score especially for of musical score especially for
guitar), as well as lessons and
software that enable guitarists all over the world to play their favorite songs. OLGA even has information on building guitars, and many links to other guitar-related Web sites.
The archive was begun in 1992 by James Bender as a holding place for all of the playing information that was being passed around on the guitar bulletin boards. Because of the sheer number of messages posted to the Usenet system, each posting is only kept on-line for a limited time (usually three days) before being removed. With the creation of the archive, files could be the archive, files could
stored permanently and accessed by anyone
ftp or web access.

## ftp or web access.



19
0
194
 has quadrupled in size since then. OLGA is probably the net's most popular guitar resource, serving, at a very requests per week. The central site, which twen-

ty others around the globe then copy (or 'mirror'), is at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas (UNLV). The entire archive is comprised of files that have been sent in by individual users from all over the net that they worked out themselves. The archive does no by volunteers. The guitar archive is a mass Do-ItYourself project taken on by thousands of individuals. with great success. OLGA depends UNLV and othe sites for distri-


 there is $n$ tion between OL.GA and any of its hosts. OLGA is mir rored in Australia, Italy, Greece, South
Denmark, the United States and elsewhere. The only condition that OLGA organizers impose is that access must be made freely available to the Internet in general, even if the site mirroring the archive is commercial. The most important OLGA site is obviously the one at the University of Las Vegas. All the updating and archiving of new files goes on there, and the
others mirror it.
In January of

## Publishing (US A) sent a

 to UNLV (not to OLGA itsell) alleging that it was in breach of U.S. copyright law in holding OI.GA and unless a license was acquired it would employ all available means to enforce their rights. UNLV decided to close their site on February 8th while it considered its response. Other OLGA sites in Wisconsin and uickly afterward, and quickly afterward, and the sites in CreteAs of March 28th, UNLV had not had any reply from EMI to a lettor they sent on February asking for clarification of EMI's initial letter, as that letter did not make it clear if EMI was referring to the whole archive, to liles of music by EMI artists, or files for which EMI actually publishes scores; nor was it specified exactly what law(s) werc being broken.
EMI Publishing has forced the closure of several ftp sites around the globe with the mere threat of a suit. It has deprived users from playing materials that have nothing to do with EMI, such as lessons and software, and appears to loathe any process that would lead to While UNLV agrees that the process is torturously slow, it is unlikely they will reopen the unlikely they will reopen the site until the matter is contact EMI directly, but since contact EMI directly, but since
EMI's representative did not
seem to realize the involve ment of OLGA as a body sepa rate from UNLV, he put down the phone.
Even though many OLGA sites are still open, the archive has now gone without being updated for almost two months, and its capacity to serve requests has been seri ously diminished. Virtually nothing has happened sinco the closure of the UNLV site, to the mounting frustration of its users and administrators Since OLCA itself is not being threatened, it is not clear what legal action OLCA can take. Instead OLGA supporters have been using the Internet to pub licize the matter a letter prit ing campaign bas beon started is well as a boyeot of all products not just shoel musi Users aro juf shod by Users are infuriated by wha they see as the short-sighted ness of EMI. Many testify tha they have spent more money on music products as a resul of using OLGA, and challenge EMI to demonstrate their los of earnings. Many others sup port OLGA on legal grounds claiming that sections of the US Copyright Act protect OLGA EMI is widely seen to be attempting to force their inter pretation of the law on an entity that it doos not understand As newcomers to the net, EMI's throat is being viewed as a knee-jerk reaction on the part of a corporate business eage drush, without taking the $g$ to look around and habituat itself to the new environment.
NOTICES

Michiana Paintball - If you've ne
played you'll love the game. If played you'll love the game. If
you've played before, you'll love th tield. 291-9462

| J U N I O R S I!! |
| :--- |
| U SUBMIT PRINTED COPY |
| OF RESUME AND DISK |
| N TO CAREER \& PLACE- |
| MENT SERVICES FOR |
| RESUME BOOKS NOW! |
| O DEADLINE: BEFORE YOU |
| LEAVE CAMPUS IN MAY. |
| R |
| S |
| The commencement issue of The |
| Observer is May 17- come in and |
| place personal congratulations to |
| your senior friends! |
| The Last Support meeting for Gay, |
| Lesbian, and questioning folks will |
| be on Thursday night at $7: 30$. Call |
| 287-6665 for more information. |
| Are you OVERWORKED? |
| Are you UNDERPAID? |
| Are you graduating WITHOUT a |
| JOB? Let's TALK, 273-3804 |
| LOST \& FOU FOUND |
| LOST | LOST

14 Softball Glove near Stephan last Sunday
Please Call Mike at X1017 LOST: a black minolta freedom camera on april 17th between
stepan basketball courts and turlie stepan basketball courts and turte
creek (by way of the road that runs creek (by way of the road that runs
by the tennis courts). it had a strip of duct tape on the back and a finished roll of film inside. if you find it, please call bridget at 273-8575. need it for senior week! thanks
Lost - Women's Seiko watch Between Crowley and library,
$4 / 15$. Please call Jean, 277 -6233

Found ... Gold bracelet with name Missy in Debartolo Hall,

## Did you lose a ROSARY the

 day before Spring Break in fronof NDH? I have it. Sorry it's taken me so long to find the Lost and Founds! Call Beth at 4-
4936 to identity 4936 to identify.
LOST - GOLD WATCH AT BRIDGET'S. SENTIMENTAL VALUE 2841.

Found Gold Watch
Please call 4-4244 or 4-4064
WANTED
ARE YOU GOING TO BOSTON?

ARE YOU GOING TO BOSTON?
Need a roommate attending Bosion College or Harvard in the fall. Call Adela at 259-5342. She's going to Beantown in the fall. Are you?
 SUMMER
WORK
$\$ 10.25$ to start
National company expanding locally. Scholarships. Possible
interns/co-ops. Build your remen interns/co-ops. Build your resume
Call office nearest your hometown

SOUTH BEND 219-282-2357 FORT WAYNE 219-471-6113 INDIANAPOLIS $\quad 317-767-5416$ $\begin{array}{lr}\text { MERRILLVILLE } & 219-769-2352 \\ \text { LAFAYETTE } & 317-449-1954\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { LAFAYETTE } & \begin{array}{l}317-449-1954 \\ \text { BLOOMINGTON } \\ 812-339-3966\end{array}\end{array}$ | BLOOMINGTON | $812-939-3966$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| KOKOMO | $317-454-8840$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { TERRE HAUTE } & 812-231-6824 \\ \text { EVANSVILLE } & 812-428-6675\end{array}$

Anyone from the Philly area who
knows who is driving the U-HAUL
with your stuff home for the
71-8346. I nease call Amy al
Ineed 1 or 2 graduation tix. Can you help? Call Amy @ 271-8346

Looking for a JOB in South Bend? Life Treatment Center needs a male, non-drinking, ND student as
a live-in house manager Rent is ree.Call Jim at $239-6418$ for Into.

NATIONAL PARKS HIRING Positions are now available al National Parks, Forests \& Wildlife Preserves. Excellent benefits + bonuses Call: 1-206-971-3620 ex
N55847

ALASK SUMMER EMPLOYMENT -

O DEADLINE: BEFORE YOU R s
Early vestiges of a classic
R'n'R band looking for
DRUMMER
KEYBOARDIST
Who know how to PLAY
Brian $\times 3744$

Wanted: Back issues of JUBILEE, Catholic magazine pub. $5 / 53$ to 9/68. Ralph Gustafson 3 Mich. St.
Apt.\#1 Valparaiso, IN $46383.465-$
1699 Summer Bbysitter Wanted
2 days week 2-6pm
2 children age 6 \& 8 Must have reliable tran
Please call 277-5786 DO YOU LIKE WALKS? READ-
ING? PUZZLES? ING? PUZZLES? WE NEED YOU P/T TO SIT IN OUR HOME M \& W.
$\frac{\text { lam looking for as many }}{}$ graduation tickets as possible.
Will pay $\$ \$$. Call Katie X1093 Office assistant position open in downtown South Bend law office Par--time, mornings. Computer and Word Perfect. Send resume to P.O. Box 511

Notre Dame, IN 46556
A SUMMER OF PLAY FOR PAY! ND couple ('83) seeks energetic.
loving, fun summer nanny for our loving, lun summer nanny for our
sons. Phila, PA Main Line area. sons-523-1036 X15907
Female roommate for summer school and/or '96-'97 school year
Turtie Creek, 2 bedm Turtle Creek, 2 bedrm apt, part.
furnished, A/C, $\$ 260 /$ month, $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{S}$ pret. Call Laura © 273-5890 AS for more details!

Need someone to share your rent in Chicago this summer? Please help me find somewhere
to sleep!! ASAP Amy 284-4344 Do you have old mag. issues of
WIRED, SPIN. SPY, GEORGE SWING or INTERVIEW? Please call me. Amy 284-4344

## FOR RENT

ROOMS FOR RENT IN PRIVATE
HEME. CLOSE TO ND IDEAL FOR SMC-ND EVENTS 272-6194.

COLLEGE PARK AP FOR SUMMER
BEST OFFER CALL SARAH OR JILL X2907

## Mishawaka, clean upstairs <br> 1 bedroom apartment, no smokers, $\$ 300 /$ month, open June 1, call atter May 8. 255- 4766 .

2 HOUSES IN SAFE AREAS NEAR
2 HOUSES IN SAFE AREAS NEAR
ND. ONE W/6 BEDRMS; ONE W/5
BDRMS. EXCEL. COND. BDRMS. EXCEL. COND.
READY FOR $96-97$ SCHOOL READY FOR 96-97 SCHOOL YR. OR 255-9471.

3 bdrm brick ranch, pool, a/c, 5 min
drive to campus, close to state drive to campus, close to state parks, $\$ 850$ month $+\$ 850$ deposit, corner of US 31/33 N \& Adams Rd
$273-1144$ 2-6 pm, 289-3663 after 7 273-1144
pm
IRISH CO. B\&B REGISTRY Stay at the "MOOSE KRAUSE
HOUSE" or other approved homes HOUSE" or other approved ho
Grad. - Football games Grad. - Football
219-277-7003
ROOM FOR RENT $\$ 295$ incl utilities and extras
Great location!! $232-8953$ Living in Chicago for the summer? We (two guys ND95) need a summer roommate from June to mid-
August. In the heart of Lincoln Pa (best neighborhood). Two blocks from lake and two steps from bus from lake and iwo steps from bus
stop. call Tom (312) 528-1482
NEED ROOMATE FOR SPACIOUS DOWNTN APT PRIV $1 / 2$ BATH ALISA © 237-1840

## BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY

 219-291-7153Cozy Furnished Student Apts -large 1 bedrm, $\$ 330$
-small 1 bedrm, $\$ 260$ 755 South Bend Ave 1 block west of ND Ave deposit, reference
$1-800-582-9320$

OAK HILL CONDO 2 BDR/ 2
BATH/LOFT $\$ 665 /$ MONTH BATH/ LOFT $\$ 665$ / MONTH MARCHIOLO (818) 968-7030
MISHAWAKA EFFICIENCY \$ 255 MO.\& LIGHTS. SUNNY 3RM.2ND FLOOR:QUIET BLD.
1 ADULT,NO PETS,BUS LINE. 1 ADULT,N
$259-6050$.

Students Welcome! New Mini
Storage Facility, 6482 Brick Rd Call 219-277-3122.

RM FOR FALL '96/SPR ' 97
\$250, FURNISHED, 5 -MIN DRIVE.
232-7175.
GRADUATION COTTAGE \&
RESIDENCES NEAR N.D. ©
$\$ 60 / \mathrm{NIGHT}$ \& AVAILABLE FOR \$60/NIGHT- \& AVAILABLE FO
SCHOOL YEAR. 272-1968.
Room for rent - summer or school
year '96-97. Nice neighorbood. year '96-97. Nice ne
$\$ 320 / \mathrm{mo}$. $255-9005$
$2 \& 3$ BDRM HOMES NEAR CAMPUS.GILLIS PROPERTIES 2726306

Need a place to stay for the sum-
mer???? Two bedrooms, two full bath at College ParkCondominiums Upstairs apartment with high ceilings and outdoor deck $\$ 690 /$ /month (utilities not included)
Call Matt © 273-8859 Call Matt © 273-8859
DISCOUNTED \& FURNISHED
APARTMENT FOR RENT THIS APARTMENT FOR RENT THIS
SUMMER © COLLEGE PARK. CALL JEN, NICOLE, OR SARAH @ 273-1738

## chicago

Sublet - 1 bedrm Apt. on Lake in (918)459-8701 or 4-1289

> FOR SALE

1421 N. Oak Hill Dr., condo, two full baths, walk to ND, finished lower
level, all appliances, garage, onelevel, all appliances, garage,
owner, $\$ 76,900,277-8898$ 87 HondaCRX-88K, $\$ 2500$ OBO call Manuel@4-3294
84 Ford Escort.......andard.......... 84 Ford Escort...standard....white
runs great...very reliable! $\$ 975$ runs great...very reliable!
Call today before it's too late!

## Iggy Needs a Home!!!!

lam going abroad and can't take my iguana with me. Could you give
logy a home? Everything included Iggy a home? Everything included
at a super low price. Call 273-1612 if interested.

MAC POWERBOOK 150 8/120
only $\$ 850$ with carrying case. Stylewriter printer, $\$ 95$. MAC LC with 12" color monito
$\$ 600$. Call, 287-4528.

## BED \& DESK FOR SALE

 Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All clacents per character per day, including all spaces.

## SABOR LATINO

GREAT STUFF FOR OFF-CAM-
GREAT STUFF FOR OFF-CAM-
PUS LIVINGII!!!!!
Double Bed, Twin Bed, Dining
Rouble Bed, Twin Bed, Coining and much, much more. Call Larry at 271-1732.
86 Accord DX sedan, 5spd. good conditio
6212.

Waterfront Condos 1 Bedrooms from $\$ 52,000$ 2 Bedrooms from $\$ 80,000$ New Decor
EVERYTHING
Close to Notre included BEAUTIFULI NORTH SHORE CLUB 232-2002
D.J. Mixer

4 Channels, Cross-Fader, 6 Band
qualizer, Mic. Talk-Over, 6 Sound
Effects, Cue Switch, etc... by Lux $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Sound. } & \$ 240 \text { Flat } \\ \text { Call Isaac } \\ 634-1668\end{array}$
991 Jeep Cherokee Sport 2D 4WD Stick, White, Cruise control towing package, fog lights, tondo
lover, Top condition: $\$ 10,500$ Call: 684-2665 between 6 -8pm.

## RED '93 LEBARON CONV.

 EXCEL COND.LOADED. (616) 471-1557.

386/40, $130 \mathrm{HD}, 4$ Ram, 14 " monior, printer, Windows $3.1+$ plently of
oftware. $\$ 750$ OBO. Matt at 234 8129.

VCR Call David © 4-4385

## FOR SALE:

 KEGHolds 3
industrial KEGS!II
Once used at Busch stadium CALL 239-8922

## TICKETS

i need class 1 cruise tix
call bridget at $273-8575$

## PERSONAL

QUALITY COPIES, QUICKLY!!! THE COPY SHOP LaFortune Student
Phone 631-COPY

THE COPY SHOP LaFortune Student Center
EXTENDED FINALS HOURS

Fri. 5/3 7:30am - Midnight***

is a knife? were really that desparate for
If

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Ideally, we are looking for students } \\
& \text { who will be sophomores or juniors. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Sun. $5 / 5$ 9:00am - Midnight"*
Mon. $5 / 6 \quad 7: 30 \mathrm{am}$ - Midnight
Tues. 5/7 7:30am - Midnight
Wed. 5/8 7:30am - Midnight Thur. 5/8 7:30am - Midnight Fri. 5/10 7:30am - 7:00pm

LaFortue COPY SHOP WE'RE OPEN ALL SUMMER! Our summer hours begin after finals are over
on Saturday May 11 Mon-Fri $8: 30 \mathrm{am}-5: 30 \mathrm{pm}$

CALL 631-COPY
THE COPY SHOP LaFortune Student Cen

Ride needed to Southern NY or Northern NJ on Sunday $5 / 19$ or Meadville PA on $5 / 19$. Please help will pay for gas//tolls, drive, and keep you entertainedl Call Brian
NEED GRADUATIO -
NEED GRADUATION TICKETS THREE LOVING GRANDPARENTS WHO ARE COMING FROM CALL CHRISTIAN AT 287-6743 Jeft:
THERE ARE FEW THINGS IN LIFE S SATISFYING AS A GOOD AUGH (EXCEPT MAYBE A LIGHTLY CHILLED PABST BLUE AIBBON)..... SO GET THE FIRST FOUR FOOD GROUPS BOOK: "A UELL BALANCED MEAL" TUNE AND THE HAMMES INFO DESK)

## THERE'S NOT MANY LEFT

 GET YOUR FOUR FOOD GROUPS BOOK, "A WELL BAL THEY'RE ALL GONE!> "AJIRAN"
> Thursday May 2 nd
$9 \mathrm{pm}-?$ CSC

ABOR LATINO
T-2 days till Thursday. I can hardly
wait clarke wait clarke.
HEY DORKESS
4 MORE SLEEPS! 4 MORE GREAT WEEKEND...IDECIDED. LOVE ALWAYS, JAMES
is a knife? a knife, wouldn't you use the edge of the spoon to saw through whal ever it was you needed to cut? Even the toughest pork chop ca be perferro
I found my underwear, but I was wondering where I can find some of that strawberry lotion.

The Tuesday night power team is
coming. Be afraid. Be very afraid.

## ADOPTION:

I'm a very happy liitle girl named Caitlin who is adopted. I would love a baby sister or brother to play with.
My parents are ND grads. Dad's a My parents are ND grads. Dad's a
lawyer and mom plays with me full lawyer and mom plays with me full
time. We have a wonderful life, with plenty of hugs, kisses, toys, \& love for a new baby. Call Meg \& Shawn collect. (708)355-4970. Confidential $\&$ legal.
ADOPTION: We long to give your
\& sec \& security. Perhaps we can help Rosemary \& John 1-800-984-9429

GOLF SCRAMBLE Friday, May 3. -2nd Study Day9 am shotgun start. Pizza after-
ward! 4 person teams; $\$ 10$ per player. Call Todd @ $\times 3249$. GREAT PRIZES.
The Last Support meeting for Gay, Lesbian, and questioning lolks will 287-6665 for more information.

Do you need a par-time job (8-12 hours/week) for the '96-'97 academic year? THE COPY SHOP in the LaFortune Student Center will be hiring one or two Notre Dame s
dents for next academic year.
Ideally, we are looking for stud In addition, up to 40 hours per week will be available for the first two weeks before each semester begins, so it would be helpftu if the
applicant lives in the Michian area or will be living off-campus. Apply in person at THE COPY SHOP in the LaFortune Student Center TODAY!!!

## Thanks to the Posse.

All roads lead to the Backe Keith and the Boys You're goldamn right I did
Fountains
Thursday, Friday, Saturday Wyoming Boy Random
Taking one for the team Finding new cats
Breakfast at Tiffany Breakfast at Tiffany's
Never Leave your St. Mary's Police Malicious Prostitut Jedi Mind Tricks Snipers It's All Good Isn't it ironic...
..don't ya think.

## Remember Mom with the book "FOOD FOR BEAUTY HAPP

 NESS AND LONGEVITY", by Monique Kobayashi. She will love you for it. To order: Send check or money order, $\$ 15$ per copy, which includes $\mathrm{S} / \mathrm{H}$, to Monique'

Michael Jordan suffered severe back spasms in the Bulls' match-up against the Miami Heat. The Bulls went on to win 106-75

## Jordan rebounds after spasms

By MIKE NADEL.
$\qquad$

DEERFIELI), III.
In acrony will back spasm about 15 hours earlier. Michael Jordan walked into Chicago Bulls headquarters Monday with Bulls headquarters Monday with a bounce in his step - and with confidence that for the next game "I was surprised at how well he was doing. He was quite a bit looser than yesterday," Bulls
trainer Chip Schaefer said. trainer Chip Schatefer said.
"Now ld be surprised ir he's "Now ld be surprised if he's not close to normal by tomorrow." Jordan suffered the spasms late in the second quarter of Sunday's playoff victory over the Miami Heat. bringing the sellout crowd to an uncomfortable silence.

Though the NBA's all-time
scoring average leader returned take quite a few falls. He's for the third quarter - to always been able to bounce relieved applause from the fans who consider him the greatest player ever - he was noticeably stiff. And Jordan left the court for the trainer's room well before the Bulls wrapped up the 106-75 victory that gave them a 2-0) series lead
Jordan received treatment Monday but didn't practice and he left without talking to and media.
"Michael feels quite comfortable that hell be ready Wednesday" at Miami, coach Phil Jackson said. "Michael has the ability, like a lot of great ahlees, to recover quickly.
Said Scottie Ripen, Jordan's only remaining teammate from the 1991, 1992 and 1993 championship years: "I've seen him

Some of those falls came against the "Bad Boy" Detroit Pistons, who had a big rivalry with Chicago in the late 1980s and early ' 90 s. Three former Bad Boys are now with the Bulls: Dennis Rodman John Bully and Jo mes Edwards

1 played against this guy and put him on his hack a guile times," Galley said "One time Dennis and lit lime feet went out from under him. He fell on his tailbone and I knew he was in pain. He got up limping. They called a timeout and when he came out of the timeout, it was like he had gone out and gotten a new tailbone.
"He just keeps going. He's a competitor."


## Announcing extended hours and additional accomodations for finals:

ist floor of LaFortune open 24 hours Nay 4-8 Library oven 24 hours May 2-10 Faculty Dining Hall, Ind floor of SDH oven every night til 3 am. O5 hag and Hayes-Heay open till 1 arm. May 2.5

## NBA fines Rodman for obscene gesture

By MIKE NADEL Associated Press

## DEERFIELD. III.

Once again, the Worm is turning into a playoff distractimon.
Dennis Rodman, whose erratic behavior, selfishness and bickering with referees contributed to the San Antonio Spurs postseason failure last year, was fined $\$ 5,000$ by the NBA on Monday for making an obscene gesture at a referee in the Chicago Bulls' playoff game the night before.
hodman was ejected from the 106-75 victory over the Miami Heat, and Bulls coach Phil Jackson is concerned about his moody, mercurial forward.
'Dennis and I had a little talk," Jackson said Monday. "I'm not comfortable with Dennis' mental standpoint. He felt like he was picked out and made an example of. It was a physical game, but Dennis carreed it too far
"We tried to tell him that after the whistle blows, contact stops. I think Dennis understands. How he's going to play is another statement.
The Bulls will try to complete a three-game sweep of their opening-round series Wednesday at Miami.


Dennis hodman was fined $\$ 5,000$ on Monday after making obscene gestures at the referee

## DON' $\mathcal{F O R G E T}$ MOM!

Mother's Day is on its way! Take home a taste of $\mathcal{N o t r e}$ Dame!


Great Beginnings. Grand Finales.

The only cookbook one needs for making fabulous appetizers and desserts.

Great for tailgating and entertaining. Easy to follow, tried and true recipes.

Any Mom will Love this Junior League of South Bend cookbook.

Available at the Hammer Bookstore.

## US Postal Service

## GET THE MOST FOR YOUR $\mathbf{\$ \$ \$} \mathbf{\$}$

## USE THE POST OFFICE TO MAIL YOUR PACKAGES HOME

For your convenience the Post Office will have a Mobile unit set up by the Hammes bookstore/ Badin Hall to handle PACKAGE MAILINGS.

## HOURS



- We offer more choices than any other company.
- We offer the best prices (as reported by the Observer last year)
- Why pay for insurance unless you need it?

HOURS


Fast, Affordable Mailing Options


Ensure receipt of official documents such as tax forms and legal papers.

- For legal proof of sending your mail. The post office records the actual delivery date.
- Certified Mall is used for mail sent with in the United States. Recorded Delivery is used for international mail.
$\$ 1.10$ in addition to postage.
- For an additional $\$ 1.10$ you'll get a postcard in the mail as proof of
who signed for your packere and who signed for your package and the date it was received.


Insurance coverage for merchandise. - Insurance coverage up to $\$ 600$ for a lost or damaged article. Starts at $\mathbf{\$ . 7 5}$ in addition to postage. - For an additional $\$ 1.10$ you'll get a postcard in the mail as proof of who sigged for your pachage and
the date it was received.
package a
recelved.
\$1.20 in addition to postage.


- You'll get a postcard in the mail as proof of who signed for you're package and the date it was

Fast, Affordable Mailing Options


Express Mail Guaranteed Next Day*
For letters \& packages up to 70 lbs . Delivered every day of the yearincluding Saturdays, Sundays, \& Holidays at. no extra charge.
$\$ 10.75$ and up.


## 1-3 Days*

For letters \& packages up to 70 lbs. Delivered saturdays at no extra charge.
$\$ 3.00$ and up.

״

FIRST-CLASS

## First-Class

## 1-3 Days*

For mail up to 11 oz .
t. 32 for 1 oz .
$\$ 23$ for each additional ounce.


Secured delivery for mail with significant value, such as jewelry and stock certificates. - Absolutely secured mail delivery. Your mail travels safely locked and is tracked and recorded on signed
receipts by postal officials.

- Optional insurance available up to $\$ 25,000$
Starts at $\$ 4.85$ in addition to postage.
- For an additional $\$ 1.10$ you'll get a postcard in the mail as proof of who signed for your package and
the date it was received.


## Saint Mary's Track

## Track team season ends with best performance

By DESIREE LEAK Sporis Writer

The Saint Mary's track team's unprecedented season came to a close on Saturday at the Eimhurst Invitational
Head Coach Larry Szczechowski's career record of 263 points, set in 1995 , was shattered this season as the Belles scored an impressive 435 points.
"I'm extremely proud of this ear's team. Everyone's hard work has really paid off and I'm really looking forward to next eason," said Szczechowski The Belles collected eight first place finishes and a total of 107 points.
Freshman Stacy Davis continued her first place streak as she edged past a competitor at the finish line of the 100 M dash Her 100 M dash victory was only the beginning as she easily won the 200 M dash.

This has been an enjoyable freshman year and I'm looking forward to next year. I hope to continue improving my times, said Davis
Fireshman Carrie Ferkenhoff participated in her first 5 K . She led the pack from early on in the race and finished 200 M before any of the other runners.
"I loved running the 5 K . This meet was the by far the best this year," said Ferkenhoff. Her second race of the day, the 3 K resulted in her second first place finish.
Freshman Sarah Gallagher began her day by taking third in the 100M hurdles. Gallagher, Davis, freshman Kelley O'Donnell, and junior Courtenay Powers came from behind to claim third in the $4 \times 100 \mathrm{M}$ relay.
The team placed in all three umping events. Sophomore Nisha Barbee took fourth in the long jump.

O'Donnell and junior Desiree leak took third and fourth respectively in the triple jump High jumper, junior Paula Kivinen, tied her personal best and secured first place
"We've been working very hard this year and it's been a truly rewarding season," said Kivinen. Kivinen plans to attend a last chance meet on May 10. Her goal is to beat the school record of 5 '3"
The last race of the day brought the entire team to their feet as they cheered the $4 \times 400 \mathrm{M}$ relay. Wenner, Kivinen, freshman Janice Weiers, and Leak claimed first place as they fished 100 M in front of the second place team.

## NBA

## Hawks soar past Pacers

By PAUL NEWBERRY Associared Press

ATLANTA Smith scored 26 points, including a critical 3 -pointer with 1:31 remaining, and the Atlanta Hawks took command of their Eastern Conference series with Indiana, beating the Pacers 90-83 Monday night.
Christian Laettner, appearing in the NBA playoffs for the first time, outplayed Indiana center Rik Smits, adding 24 points as the Hawks took a 2-1 edge in the best-of- 5 series. Atlanta is the best-0f-5 series. Atlanta is rying to advance to the second round for only the second time in eight years.
Allanta went nearly four minutes without scoring until Laettner put the Hawks ahead for good, backing in against three defenders and putting in a shot that made it 81-80 with 3:06 remaining.
Then, after Indiana missed two straight 3 -pointers, Smith fired in a shot from at least 5 feet behind the stripe as the 24 -second clock expired to
Bookstore
continued from page 20
K.C. Goyer from Notre Dame also teamed up with the Saint also teamed up
Stacy Fields of Top Five Reasons, and winner of Miss Book sons, and winner of Miss Book-
store $1996 \quad$ commented,
push Atlanta's lead to 84-80. Haywoode Workman hit a 3 pointer for Indiana with 57 seconds to go, but that was the last basket for the Pacers, who eliminated Atlanta from the playoffs the last two years and went on to reach the Eastern Conference finals both times.
Indiana had a chance to take the lead with 12 seconds left, but Mark Jackson missed a jumper.
After Smith made one of two free throws with 10.8 seconds remaining to put Atlanta up 85-83. Hawks' guard Mookie Blaylock stole a pass from Indiana's Ricky Pierce and was fouled Blaylock made two free ouled. Blay on $87-83$ lead, then throws for an 87 -83 lead, then stole indiana s inbounds pass and hit a 3 -pointer at the buzzer for the final margin. Pierce was starting in place of the injured Reggie Miller.
Miller, who underwent eye surgery before the playoffs watched from the bench in a suit and sunglasses. Without their emotional leader, the Pacers searched around for a

Women's Bookstore captures the essence of the sport of bas Fields also mentioned the igh degree of sportsmanship and talent that was present in the final game and throughout the tournament
Aside from the tournament's inalists, other outstanding nalis
o-to shooter but never found him.
Blaylock had 16 points, seven assists and tied a playof record with eight steals for Atlanta.
Derrick McKey and Smits scored 13 points apiece, Dale Davis and Workman had 12 apiece and Pierce 10 for Indiana. The poor showing by Smits, who averaged 24 points in the first two games of the series, was especially crucial as he failed to take advantage of his five-inch 30-pound advantage over Laettner.
Laettner, a natural power forward forced to play center for the Hawks, played with the omotion he showed during his emollege he showed during his made 10 of 11 free throws made 10 -of 11 fred even outrebounded the larger Smits, 8-5
Smith, meanwhile, has stepped up in the series and finally appears to be living up to the potential that made his the fifth player selected in the 1991 draft. He is averaging 26 points per game in the series.

Trash Talkers, CJ's Pub, You'll Be Cryin Tomorrow Shortstuff, and the Shifters. Athletes that also participated in Women's Bookstore included N.D. women's basketball player Carey Poor as well as law school students like Casey Ryan, who completed her seventh year in the women's tournament.

## Iransform GyberSpace to YourSpace!



Programming with Java!
Tim Ritchey • New Riders
Java is the robust, high-performance language that makes the Internet "come alive." With this book you'll learn how to make your sites come alive with Java.
$\$ 35.00$ USA • ISBN: 1-56205-533-x

Teach Yourself JAVA in 21 Days Laura Lemay and Charles Perkins • Sams.net introducing the most detailed tutorial on developing applications with the hot new Java language from Sun Microsystems.

Teach Yourself Web Publishing with HTML 3.0 in a Week,

## Second Edition

Laura Lemay • Sams.net Web pages of their own--covers 3.0 , Netscape extensions, and Internet Explorer extensions. $\$ 29.99$ USA - ISEN: 1-57521-064-9


UNLEASHED


## Wehmaster's Professiona

## Reference

New Riders Development Group • New Riders This book is for intermediate- and advanced-leve sers who want to use the Internet in their iob users who want to use the internet in their job,
home, or hobby; use the Internet to make money; home, or hobby; use the internet to make mones establishing an Internet site. 355.00 USA - ISBN: 1-56205-473-2 Avallable 4/96

## Special Edition Using Netscape 2

Mark R. Brown • Que
This is the most complete reference to Netscape and mastering the hottest new Web technologies-Java, RML, CGI, JavaScript, Plug-Ins, Frames, Netscape Servers, and Navigator Gold.
49.99 USA - ISEN: 0-7897-0612-1

HTML \& CCI Unleashed
Chn December and Marc Ginsburg • Sams.net HTML \& CGI Unleashod is targeted to professiona developers who need guidance in the planning and execution of Web development. $\$ 49.99$ USA - ISBN: 0-672-30745-6

Web Site Construction Kit for Windows NT
Christopher Brown and Scott Zimmerman .
Sams.net
The Web Site Construction Kit for Windows NT provides the reader with everything they need to set up, develop, and maintain a Web site with Windows NT
\$49.99 USA - ISBN: 1-57521-047-9



Junior Melvin Dansby has dominated spring practices and may be the impact player coaches have been searching for.

## Coming Wednesday May $1 .$.

Open Mike Night Coffeehouse After a semester of listening to endless, uninspiring lectures finally a chance to take the mike and let everyone know what

You have to say

OR...just come to hear students share poetry, stories, and thoughts while you enjoy
free coffee \& desserts
In the Lafun Ballreom, $9-11 \mathrm{pm}$
sponsored by s.U.b.

## Did you know?

$30 \%$ of Notre Dame seniors go on for further education
.. $8 \%$ of all Notre Dame grads do full-time volunteer work in the year after graduation
.. Only three out of four who intend to begin a career right after graduation actively look for a job before graduation, but half the people not looking get job offers anyway
$.78 \%$ of those who look for jobs have one by May .Nearly two in five seniors going into employment get two or more offers

How do we know all that?
From the 1995

## Future Plans Survey

Just to let you know, graduates this year will be surveyed as well. It's quick, it's painless, and it helps a lot. When you pick up your commencement tickets, please allow about five minutes to complete a very short survey to let us know what your plans are!

Congratulations!
from the Office of Institutional Research

## Football

continued from page 20

shoulder injury and freshman John Cerasani has stepped for ward to provide depth. Cerasani caught a touchdown pass in the first Blue-Cold Game and had two receptions in the second game Running ba
Running backs continue to be a strong position for the Irish. Denson and junior Marc the Irish will be the starters for for 111 yards on 16 Denson ran or 111 yards on 16 carries dur ing the second Blue-Gold Game after a disappointing showing in the first game, while Edwards powered his way for another 41 yards on 7 carries. Freshman Jamie Spencer wowed the fans during the first Blue-Gold game
with 112 yard game on eight carries and two touchdowns. "Last week I said we didn't have a tailback," Holtz said. "But Saturday he (Denson played like a big-time back, and Marc Edwards played like a bigtime back."
Yet the Irish aren't as deep as in the past. Junior Randy Kinder was on University suspension for the spring season and Robert Farmer re-injured his knee during the first BlueGold Game. While the severity isn't known at the moment surgery doesn't appear to be necessary.
The quarterback situation appears to be the most clouded ap the Irish With Ron Powlus on the sidelines recon Powns on his broken arm and Tom from future uncertain, freshan future uncertain, freshman Jarious Jackson has wowed the
crowd with his impressive running and improved passing. In the two Blue-Gold games Jackson completed 21 of 35 passes for 337 yards and two touchdowns while scrambling 26 times for 101 yards. He was named the offensive MVP in the second game.
With the uncertainty at wide receiver Jackson provides an option that Powlus doesn't, the option. Yet, Powlus is the starter unless Jackson continues to improve and can unseat Powlus in the Fall.
"I don't think he (Jackson) throws consistently enough," Holtz said. "Yet there are times when you say 'wow,' and he runs the ball well. If he makes as much improvement throwing the ball in the next six months like he did in the past six month
he will be fine." he will be fine.

## JUNIORS:

## Don't Be An

I N V I S I BLE
SENIOR...... Appear in our
 RESUME BOOKS

## Deadline: Before you leave campus in May!

Career \& Placement Services

## erlust f young manabement consultilug coulgraitlates consultants from unlversity of Notre dame ANO ST. MARY'S COLLEGE

Emst \& Young LLP, the world's leading integrated professional services firm, salutes the unlimited dedication of our new consultants. Your hard work and devotion is keeping the Notre Dame and St. Mary's traditions strong.

At Ernst \& Young, we have our own tradition of creating opportunities for talented graduates who earn high honors. We invite students majoring in Management Information Systems, Computer Science Engineering, Mathematics, CAPP or receiving an MBA to learn more about our organization and our opportunities for professional challenge and advancement.

For more information, please contact Ivy Posada, Ernst \& Young LLP 233 South Wacker Drive, Chicago, $1 \mathrm{~L} \mathbf{6 0 6 0 6}$ or send e-mail to IVY.Posada@EY.com

훼 ERNST\&YOUNG LLP

University of Notre Dame Full-Time: Kathleen McEntee Charles Clark
Trent Bell
Michael Celtruda
Joanna Fico
Kristina Klukowski
Mark Naman
Lisa Reidmiller
Sarah Tuchinsky
Hitesh Patel
Katherine Anderson Brian Seiler
Jeannine Solvat
Michael Sundy
Thomas Hermanan
Sharon Flynn

## Summer Interns:

Ryan Guillen
Michael Hicks

## St. Mary's:

Maria Vogel
Sara Stronczek
Melissa Wiggen

## What's New At T.J.'s This Week?

## SWIMSUIT SPECTACULAR

 A Special COllection Of FAMOUS NAME SWIMSUITS JUST
## $\$ 16$ <br> for 33 elsewhere <br> for $\$ 34$ \& up.

- Hundreds of swimsuits for misses and juniors in sensational solids and prints
- Hurry in for best selection - at this price, you'll want more than one!




CCE's Dan Gustafson attempts to regain possession in front of CJ's Wooden Shoes' Ryan Hoover, who was named to the All-Bookstore Team (above).



Models Inc. veteran Conrad James elevates over Jeff Enes in the semi-final (above). Travis Brown of Showtime drives on Models Inc.'s LaRon Moore during Showtime's upset (left)


## - Sports Briefs

DROP-IN VOLLEYBALL RecSports will be offering Drop-In Volleyball on Tuesday, April 30, from 811 p.m. in the Joyce Center. No established teams or advanced signups necessary.

All packing boxes, tape \& peanuts are $50 \%$ off when we ship your items SHIP IT ALL Offer good only at: MAL BOXES ETC.
6-51 Grape Rd. Indian Ridge Plaza Mishawaka Phone 273-8382

## Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering Majors -

## SOPHOMORES TO BE

Consider the Aerospace and Mechanical Fifth Semester in London Program.

An Information Session will be held early in the Fall Semester and Applications will be due before Fall Break.

For further information contact the Department Office 365 Fitzpatrick Hall

1-5433


Hot Dogs, Popcorn, Drinks

DAVE KELLETT



MISTER BOFFO
JOE MARTIN


DILBERT


SCOTT ADAMS


CROSSWORD

| across | 25 Keep |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 Blockheads | 29 What a dinner |
| 6 Late tennis V.I.P. | pick up |
| 10 Dity literature | 31 European auto |
| 14 Evangelist | 32 Came up |
| Semple | 33 Louis XVI, e.g. |
| McPherson | 36 See 17-Across |
| 15 Wander | 39 Observe |
| 16 El - |  |
| 17 With 36 - and | ${ }^{40}$ Eggs on |
| 56-Across, an announcer's | 41 Reach in total |
| announcer's <br> plea | 42 Left-hand pages 44 Sinew |
| 19 "Leaving on | 45 In the center |
| Plane" | 47 Fish eggs |
| 20 Rooster's mates | 48 Count with an |
| 21 Melee | orchestra |
| 22 Stingless bee | 49 Profit |
| 23 Female deer | 51 Kind |
| 24 Woman in |  |
| charge of a prison | 55 Cecil B. DeMille |




YOUR HOROSCOPE
JEANE DIXON
HAPPY BIRTHIDAY! IN THF NEXI YEAR OF YOUR LIFE: A
romantic relationslip will he strengthened hy the events of this coming summer. Put impulsive career moves on hold. An older per-
son plays a proninent role in your son plays a prominent role in your
professional and personal life. To protect your fintancial security, take a more realistic approach to investment opportunities. A psychic experience will prove prophetic early in
1997. Hard work and longer hours will help you realize your goals. Emphasize your managerial talents. CELEBBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY: actress Michelle PferfKate Mulgrew, legendary band leader Duke Ellington.
ARIES (March 21-April 19):
Learn from your mistal Learn from your mistakes without
dwelling on them. A secrea love affair may be difficult to resist. Dou-ble-check directions if driving 10 a
business appointment.
TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Banish that green-eyed monster
known as jealousy. A confident approach will attract admirers Showcasing your special talents will help you find new financial backing. Although good luck flows in your direction, you may nced to help it along. Constraints surrounding a relationship cause you to think twice CANCER
You need roots more than mosi 22): ple. An attractive member of the opposite sex could have you dreaming about settling down in a vine ready for a permanent commitment? LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): Money is tight. You may have to spend some cash in order to prime the may be right under your nose The may be right under your nose. The
less you compromise your princi-
ples, the beter!
have cnergy to burn: Use it Yo ciously. Setting priorities will kee you from spinning your whecls. A self-employment opportunity could LIIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct 22): Good deeds create good will. Expressin your positive feclings in a letter or phone call could work wonders Stylish professional allire boost your inage
SCORPI
Your drive and desire will mak exciting things happen both at work and in romance. Take the express
train to success by acting on your train to success by acting on you
convictions. Give your loved the benefilo of the doubt. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec 21): Love and luck bloom today. A friend encourages you to become
more competitive. Resist peer pres more competitive. Resist peer pres
sure. A clever idea or dramatic move will produce the results you seek. Strike while the iron is hot.
CAPRICOR N (De 19): The rapport you want 22-Jan 19): The rapport you want can be
established now. Making your views established now. Mak n g your view
known in a calm way will help you take charge of a situation. Hold off on making new purchases. A fination could prove unwise. You are highly creative and expres sive. Take steps to protect your ideas and projects. Put the finishing touches on a current assignment before starting a new one. You
partner is more supportive than in recent days.
PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20): You voice your view's very convinc ingly today. A caring approach cap
tivates a loved one Share your secret ambitions with that special someone. The nesting instinct is stronger than in the past. Scrutinize real estate ads.

## - Of Interest

International Students Organization is holding a picnic on Wednesday, May 1st. It is boing held at Stepan from 5 to 7 p.m. The best part - EVERY THING IS FREE! Please come and bring your friends Everyone is invited to attend.

| MENU |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Notre Dame |  |
| North | South |
| Grilled Turkey | Shrimp Spaghetti |
| Cheeseburger Pie | Chicken Strips |
| Baked Jardiniere | Creole Soup |
|  |  |
| Saint Mary's |  |
| Eggplant Parmesan |  |
| Rotisserie Chicken |  |
| Beef Lo Mein |  |

## Wanted: Reporters,

 photographers and editors. Join The Observer staff.

Rectors
N.D. Security

The Observer
N.D. Golf Course

Rolf's Aquatic Center
Loftus Sports Center
Joyce Center Ice Rink
Athletic Grounds Crew
Athelic Comis
Rec Artice Course listructors
Joyce Athletic \& Convocation Center Intramural Officials \& Aerobic Instructors Medical Services, EMT's \& First Aid Personne!

## $\vdots$ "Dinner of Champions"

# SPORTS 

page 20
Blue-Golo Game

## Freshman talent runs deep for the Irish

By THOMAS SCHLIDT Associate Sports Edior
It's beginning to be obvious why they were ranked the number one class in the country. With injuries, suspensions, and transfers the Notre Dame football team needed a couple freshmen to fill a couple key positions. Now as the spring season comes to an end it appears as if the freshmen have taken over the team.
Outside linebacker Kory Minor and running back Autry Denson were the first to consis-
tently start for the Irish, but now it looks like guards Mike Rosenthal and Jerry Wisne will join the famous duo taking over departed seniors Ryan Leahy's and Dusty Zeigler's positions. "There is a very good chance that Jerry Wisne and Mike Rosenthal will be the starting guards," Holtz said after Saturday's Blue-Gold Game.
Yet, they may not be the only starters from the freshmen class as much depends on the Fall practices.
Either of the freshmen safeties Bennie Guilbeaux or


The Observer / Mike Ruma Freshman quarterback Jarious Jackson has been impressive th
Spring and may challenge Ron Powlus for the starting job in the Fall.

A'Jani Sanders will be the tarting free safety opposite of trong safety Jarvis Edison, Guilbeaux and Sanders led the Blue team in tackles Saturday with seven and six tackles resectively.
At corner, freshman Shannon Stephens continues to battle vory Covington for the corner position opposite Allen Rossum. "Rossum really had a great spring," Holtz said. "A'Jani Sanders and Bennie Guilbeaux have stepped up, but I still have some concern about the other corner. Shannon Stephens matured a lot this spring. I like the way he competed."
While the linebacking core is set with seniors Lyron Cobbins, Kinnon Tatum and Bert Berry and Minor, two freshmen have made strong pushes for playing time. Both Bobbie Howard and Lamont Bryant played well in Lace of Cobbins and Berry pho were injured for part of the spring practices he spring practices. Coaches keep both off the field.
Bryant, who was just moved to the rush end position this spring after missing the fall season recovering from a car accident, was the defensive MVP of the first Blue-Gold Game.
With the depth and talent at linebacker and the emergence of a strong defensive line the rish may have the strongest front seven in Holtz's tenure. Renaldo Wynn continues to improve after a break-through season. Yet the talk of the town is the return of Melvin Dansby. After experiencing a life threatening neck injury before last year's Blue-Gold Game Dansby has returned with a vengeance. Up to 286 pounds Dansby is stronger than ever and is stil as quick as a cat. In the second Blue-Gold Game he recorded eight tackles and three sacks on the way to being named


Running back Autry Denson is just one of the many freshmen making an impact this Spring

Defensive MVP.
"I think our front seven is stronger than what we ve had for a while," Holtz said. "Last spring we really thought Dansby was a big play guy, and his improvement from last spring is leaps-and-bounds. He and Renaldo Wynn give us two fine defensive linemen"
The offensive line has been mess all spring. When the Irish finally had some depth to work with, they were decimated by injuries. Both starting tackles Chris Clevenger and Mike Doughty have missed practice. Clevenger had surgery in the off season to take care of a lingering weakness in his shoulder and missed the full spring sea son, yet will be ready for th Fall. Doughty injured his ankle in the first team scrimmage and missed most of the remaining spring season, but did play sparingly in the final Blue-Gold Game.
"I felt Clevenger and Doughty needed a Spring ," Holtz said
"Clevenger, Doughty and Akers
have an history of being injured and that concerns me.
Rosenthal continues to be the most advanced among the freshman and firmly implanted himself at right tackle. Returning senior Jeremy Akers was the front runner for left tackle until shoulder injuries opened the door for Wisne.
Receiver continues to be a problem area for the Irish. Emmett Mosley has stepped up and will be one starter, but no other receiver has stepped forward. Holtz doesn't rule out a freshman starting there next season
"I don't think we resolved our problems at wide receiver, Holtz said. 'I thought that Emmett Mosley stepped up and had a very fine game. We have to be able to throw the football, and a (freshman) wide receiver is going to get the opportunity.
At tight end senior Pete Chryplewicz continues to be the number one option despite a
see FOOTBALL / page 16

## - Women's Bookstore



The Top Five Reasons to Play Bookstore Basketball defeated Hey, That's My Bike, 21-9 to claim the Women's Bookstore title.

## Top Five Reasons

## dominates, <br> claims title

Special to The Observer

The final game of Women's Bookstore Basketball XVIII turned out to be a wet and slippery one for the tournament's finalists, The Top Five Reasons to Play Bookstore Basketball and Hey, That's My Bike. Despite the in climate weather, Top Five Reasons dominated My Bike, 21-9
The points were evenly
spread for Top Five Reasons with volleyball player Kristina Ervin, and former N.D. women's basketball player Stacy Fields, each scoring five points. Meghan Shannon and

Susan Schumerth helped capture the victory with four baskets each, while captain Shelly DeMott scored three points.
Although Hey, That's My Bike struggled in the down pour to keep up with Top Five Reasons, they were by no means without talent. Four of the five members are students at St. Mary's; Barb Howells, Kristin Ross, and Lori Gaddis are former SMC basketball players, and Sheila Sandine is presently playing for the Belles.
see BOOKSTORE / page 15

Lacrosse vs. Ohio State, May 4, 3 p.m.<br>\section*{Softball}<br>Big East Championships, May 3-5<br>\section*{Baseball}

## Men's Tennis

NCAA Regionals, May 10-12

Women's Tennis
NCAA Regionals, Pay 3-5
$\square$ Bookstore recap

SMC track shines at last meet


[^0]:    you love the theater, this is an English summer tour to die for. It begins in beautthul Stratford-Upon-Avon (home of the Royal OShakespeare Company and birthplace of William Shakespeare) and onds with a banquet in Hatfield House, the Elizabethan palace in which the first Eluabeth was told she had succeeded to the throne.
    five major productions- ranging from West End hits and musicals to Shakespeare - fill the intervening days. All theater visits include both performances and private backstage tours.
    $C^{\text {lenty of time for shopping, for history, for pubs, and yes- for more }}$ plays!! Of special interest: A private gulided tour
    vist to famous 17th century eatery: The Anchor Inn
    E fe tour comes complete with host Notre Dame Shakespeare protes-
    sor Paul Rathburn, plus professional guides for visits to the
    cotswolds, to Oxford, to Blenheim Palace, and to famous London sties of interest.
    ©uper6 accommodations: First in Stratford's "The Shakospeare Hotel"
    (A.D. 1637!) and then in the lovely Rubens Hotel near the Theator District in London.
    Gponsored by the University of Notre Dame Alumnl Assoclation which
    extends an open welcome to all who love the theator.
    For additional information and a brochure, please call, fax, write or e-mall to: University of Notre Dame Alumni Association 201 Main Building Notre Dame, IN 46556
    Lucille.C.Becker. 11 @.nd.edu

