BOBSERVER

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INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT

Survey: Notre Dame freshmen more involved

By ANNE MARIE MATTINGLY

Assistant News Editor

Despite the reported national trend that college freshmen are less interested in schoolwork and involvement in college life in general, an American Council on Education survey shows that Notre Dame's first-year students are consistently more active than their peers at other institutions, both in academics and extracurriculars

The survey found 74 percent of Notre Dame freshmen to be "interested in their studies," a term applied to students who spent six or more hours per week on homework in high school. Only 34 percent of students nationally claimed the same.

"If you consider Notre Dame students as a group, their academic performance is well above the national average in

high school, so ... they're more likely to be concerned about academics and involvement in extracurricular activities

college],"said Kevin Rooney, former director admissions.

Rooney also noted that admissions is a somewhat "self-selective process because the students that choose apply

Notre Dame tend to be of a high caliber. Louise Litzinger, assistant dean of the

phenomenon to the competitive admissions process, commenting that those students

First Year of Studies, also attributes this

6 TF YOU CONSIDER NOTRE DAME STUDENTS AS A GROUP, THEIR ACADEMIC PER-FORMANCE IS WELL ABOVE THE NATIONAL AVERAGE IN HIGH SCHOOL.



KEVIN ROONEY DIRECTOR, FIRST YEAR OF STUDIES

who are accepted are among the most studious applicants. 'If they're

interested in doing well, [students] must attentive to study habits classes here are dif-

ficult, so they must apply themselves from the

At other institutions of higher learning, this is not often the case.

In my Spanish and calculus classes, people don't apply themselves. Many are happy if they get a 'C'," said Ebony Smith, a freshman at Ohio State University. "People don't show up for class and then they wonder why they don't do well. For many people, being

just average is great.'

Notre Dame freshmen also pursue volunteering and extracurricular activities more often than their counterparts, the study reported. While 95 percent of ND freshmen answered that they participated in service activities in high school, only 73 percent of national applicants were involved. Of those, a projected 77 percent will continue volunteer work during their college years at Notre

see FRESHMEN / page 7

Takin' it to the streets ...



unior Tina Potthoff hands out red AIDS awareness ribbons to students at South Dining Hall yesterday. The Student Union Board was handing out the ribbons as a part of AIDS Week. The activities for the week include a presentation by Jeanne White-Ginder, mother of AIDS victim Ryan White, and a public display of a section of the NAMES Project AIDS Memorial Quilt.

■ SECURITY BEAT

Local man arrested for three thefts

By HEATHER COCKS News Editor

A local resident faces a felony charge after Notre Dame Security/Police apprehended him Saturday in connection with three campus thefts, according to assistant director Chuck Hurley.

Christopher Fallon, 40, confessed to breaking into the poor boxes in the crypt of the Basilica of the Sacred Heart; he also admitted to attempting the same crime earlier in January.

"When our officer was investigating the poor-box theft, he spotted Fallon in LaFortune Student Center and recognized him," Hurley said. "Fallon is not allowed to set foot on campus because of a

see SECURITY / page 7

CAMPAIGN TRAIL

This week, The Observer will print articles about all 9 tickets running for student body president and vice president.

Peter Cesaro/Andrea Selak

Kevin Corrigan/Brian Doherty Michele Costello/Adrian Cuellar

Alfonso Kennard/Walker Candelario Mark Leen/Sarah Grunow

Walter J. Poirier/Gregory E. Smith

Matt Tomko/Ross Kerr

SEE P. 3 FOR STORIES ABOUT TODAY'S FEATURED CANDIDATES

IN MEMORIAM

June Davie Dies

Word has been received of the death of June Davie, mother of Notre Dame head football coach

Mrs. Davie died on Monday of a stroke in her home in Moon Township, Pa. She was 71 years

Storybook Festival returns to SMC

By MELANIE GARMAN

Saint Mary's Assistant News Editor

The classrooms in Madeleva Hall on the Saint Mary's campus will be in use an extra day next week, filled with young, inquiring minds — not of college students, but of children between the ages of two and six.

This Sunday marks the third biennial Storybook Festival sponsored by the College, in conjunction with the Early Childhood Development Center. The festival is designed for children and their families to celebrate together the rewards of read-

"Books create worlds which we enter to learn, to feel, to grow, and, simply to have fun," reads the festival's mission statement. "Reading is valuable throughout a lifetime. But the impact of reading to children is lifelong and life altering."

More than 2,000 area children and their families attended the first Storybook Festival, held four years ago during the Saint Mary's Sesquicentennial Celebration. In 1996, the Storybook Festival



received national recognition when it was awarded a silver medal by the Council for the Advancement and Support of Education.

The afternoon features a celebrity reader room, 17 storybook rooms, storytelling, music and dance performances in Carroll Auditorium. Some of the guests include Marilou Eldred, president of Saint Mary's; Stephen Luecke, mayor of South Bend; Denise Keuhner, musician with the South Bend Symphony: Mike Hoffman, meteorologist for WNDU-16; and Todd Schurz, editor and publisher of the South Bend Tribune.

'I have two young children that my wife and I read to frequently," Schurz said. "The festival is a shared experience which allows

children to develop both academically and intellectually.

Along with nine student clubs and programs from Saint Mary's, sponsors include the Early Childhood Development Center, the South Bend Tribune, United Limo, Inc., and Barnes & Noble Booksellers.

As a special treat for the children to encourage continuous reading, Barnes & Noble will be giving away books throughout the day.

"I attended the last festival as a parent with my children, and I was very impressed with the turnout and the events of the day," Keuhner said. "Children need to get as much exposure to the fun and fantasy of reading, as well as developing their imaginations."

As a service to the community, the Storybook Festival is free of charge

Members of the community may obtain tickets at Barnes & Noble, Creative Teaching, Community Coordinated Child Care, Osco Drug Stores, Makielski's, Saint Mary's Box Office and United Health

■ INSIDE COLUMN

R.I.P. Bridget McGuire's

Bridget McGuire's Filling Station is no more. What is an underaged

drinker to do? After this weekend's infamous raid, it is unlikely

the bar will see the light of day again. What a shame. Affectionately known

as "Bridget's," or "Club Bridget" by those who frequented the tavern, it was a rite of passage.



Editor

Sure, it was a hole in the wall, and it smelled kind of funky, and its floor glistened with a mysteriously sticky goo, and it could get more crowded than a Titanic screening, but we loved it just the same. Well, we loved to hate it, anyway. After all, it was BRIDGET'S

Where else could throngs of underaged drinkers flock to dance atop splintered picnic tables, spill liquids on classmates, and get stepped on? It was a haven on Thursday nights for stressed-out students to take time out and enjoy the company of friends.

You know the drill — wait outside in hopes you'll get in with little hassle. You memorized the information on that ID so intensely that nobody could doubt that you really were 28 years old, and 6-feet tall with brown hair. Even though you were only 18 years old, and 5-foot-6 with glow-in-the-dark red hair, you were still in like flint. This may be an exaggeration, but not much. You could step inside the sweaty, smoke-infested dungeon. You were in a bar. You could drink.

Or not. Even without the liquor, Bridget's still had a draw. It was the place to see and be seen. All the "cool kids" were there. Why? Because Bridget's was a step away from the crowded dorm party and toward the experience of a "real bar," where "Oh, What a Night" is the anthem. Well, this is South Bend,

Bridget's was like a middle school. I mean this as more than a joke about the age of the people who went there. I also imply that it was a step between childhood and adulthood. In this land of college, where students are encouraged to bridge gaps between youth and

maturity, Bridget's facilitated transition. Think of Bridget's as a mere appendage of the dorm party. It's not as though students at Notre Dame don't drink on campus. Who could raise a demeaning eyebrow when this consumption is taken a few yards beyond the

I guess plenty of people can. It's against the law. But, here's the rub: Bridget's is a tradition. Students would like to see the 25 years of good times rise above the iron fist of the law. Sorry, folks. It doesn't look like it will happen.

Now, to answer my earlier question. What is an underaged drinker to do? You could just wait until the actual weekend rolls around and drink in the dorms — that seems to work okay since you'll just drink in moderation anyway. (Let me give you the benefit of the doubt and think that nobody actually wants to drink until they are sloppy drunk.] Well, you could always wait until you turn 21 and go to the "big kid" bars like The Backer and Senior Bar. There's not a big difference, but there's a difference just the same. You could do a few more hours of studying, call your family, or take up that hobby you've been putting off for so long. Sure, you'll miss Bridget's, but take heart — I don't think you'll miss it much.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

■ TODAY'S STAFF

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Outside the Dome

Study reviews political opinions of black college alumni

Black graduates of presti-gious colleges are more politically radical than blacks in University of Califo general, a recent study has found.

The Journal of Blacks in Higher Education, through a mail-in survey, found that among the seven highestranked U.S. colleges, black alumni had views that differed greatly from those of the general black population. The journal would not disclose which colleges they deemed to be "prestigious."

The journal found that 77.1 percent of respondents held the belief that the white students they went to school with felt they were mentally inferior. One respondent, a black attorney, felt the white students' alleged view, when held after college, is advantageous to the black student because the white adversary will drop his guard and provide him

with an opportunity to "move in for the kill."

At least 65 percent of the total respondents believe that their economic opportunities have been restricted due to the color of their

This survey contradicts the commonly held belief that most young people tend to become more politically conservative as they advance in age and move up the educational and economic ladder, according to the journal.

UC Berkeley faculty and students said they were not surprised with the study's findings

Percy C. Hintzen, chair of the African American studies department, said that black students tend

'African Americans and all persons who are black who have reached the level of sophistication of attending a university become disillusioned as they advance in their studies because the university setting, more than anywhere else, replicates the idea of racial exclusion, racial privilege, racism and biased understanding of racial superiority," Hintzen said.

"The university continues to be primarily male, primarily white, so it continues to hold onto racial views of the nineteenth century, especially the ideas of scientific racism, Hintzen added. "Academia is an institution that reinforces notions of hierarchy and gives these notions hierarchy.

Some students also felt that their experience at UC Berkeley has liberalized their views.

■ HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Police charge student in crime

CAMBRIDGE, Mass.

A Kirkland House resident, Joshua Elster '00, was arrested Saturday on charges that he raped and battered an undergraduate woman. Elster, 19, was arraigned yesterday morning on three counts of rape and two counts of assault and battery, according to Harvard University Police Department [HUPD] spokesperson Peggy McNamara. "From the dean on down, the first thoughts are to do what's best for the victim," said Harvard spokesperson Joe Wrinn. A source close to the woman said she is recovering from physical injuries, but "emotional scars from this type of incident might never heal." The victim, whose name was not released, first reported the incident to HUPD on Thursday, McNamara said. The arrest took place at 4:15 p.m. on Saturday, according to McNamara. Elster was taken from Kirkland House. McNamara said information about the case was reported in the HUPD blotter, a public record listing all incidents requiring police attention; each incident is assigned an index number.

■ UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

More students to receive tuition waiver

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn.

As federal courts chip away at race-based college programs, university officials will consider broadening criteria this month for a tuition waiver that now targets nonresident minority students. While university officials have said they are not altering the policy because of any legal challenges, proposed changes would lessen the school's legal vulnerability. "We think we're doing this for the best of educational reasons," said Robert Bruininks, executive vice president and provost. He said the proposed changes will continue to use race, but it will not be the only factor in granting the waiver. Created in 1990 to support the school's goals of increasing racial diversity, the policy offers nonresident students of color in-state tuition rates. About 850 undergraduates and graduates receive the waiver at an annual cost of \$4.3 million, about one-fourth of all the university's waiver programs.

■ COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY

Police arrest two for CSU vandalism

FT. COLLINS, Colo.

Two men were arrested over the past two days in conjunction with the Jan. 29 vandalism of the Islamic Center that left some local Muslims afraid for their families. Jed Schoedel, a 23-year-old Colorado State University student, was arrested at 7:15 p.m. at his house on Sunday, said Rita Davis of the Fort Collins Police Department. David Schlueter, who turns 22 today, was arrested at around 1 p.m. yesterday at his place of employment, Davis said. A witness had observed the activity and contacted the Fort Collins Police Department on Saturday morning, which led to the arrests of the suspects Investigating officers found that the suspects were drunk and shooting fireworks in the neighborhood when they saw the building, Davis said. They allegedly dragged a cement parking block 50 feet and rammed it through the glass front door of the Islamic Center, 900 Peterson St. It was the second time in two years that the Islamic Center has been vandalized.

■ University of Southern Florida

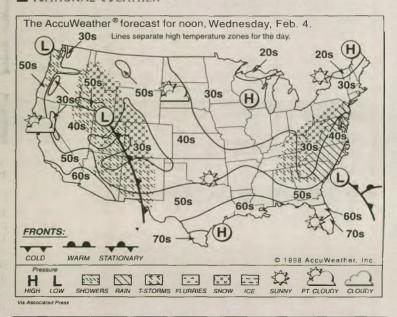
Funding needed for minority programs

Celebration of Black Emphasis Month begins Friday, but this month's events could be the last in USF's history. John Parks, chairman for the USF Black Emphasis Month Committee, said this may be the final celebration of Black Emphasis Month. "Our funding for this month has been drastically curtailed," he said. "We get a real modest amount from the university — an amount just to say it has given us something." According to Parks, the committee received approximately \$2,000 for program events for the month of February. He said the university says it supports minority programs, but it is not funding diversity groups. "The university is not very sensitive to issues of minorities," he said. "It needs to really support it. It should not say it is for diversity and African Americans and not fund it. To me, that is just giving lip service.

■ SOUTH BEND WEATHER

5 Day South Bend Forecast AccuWeather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures Wednesday 35 21 Thursday 💸 24 35 36 25 Friday 35 25 Saturday 25 Sunday

■ NATIONAL WEATHER



Atlanta	51	29	Helena	39	20	Phoenix	58	46
Boise	45	30	Houston	65	41	Reno	43	24
Chicago	36	24	Las Vegas	53	39	San Diego	57	49
Dallas	60	38	Miami	70	48	Tampa	63	40
Denver	44	26	New York	38	32	Wash.D.C.	40	32

ELECTION '98 CAMPAIGN TRAIL

This week: The Observer will spotlight the different pairings in the race for student body president and vice president.

■ TIM FITZSIMONS/BRIAN MURPHY

D.C. roommates bring humor to campaign

By HEATHER MACKENZIE

Tim Fitzsimons and Brian Murphy may be running for student body president and vice president, but they still get the giggles when they talk about

Combining "visionary" goals for the millennium with a passionate and fun approach to student government are the tactics Murphy and Fitzsimons plan to use in their quest for office. Both candidates have been heavily involved in dorm politics, and see this campaign as the next logical step toward implementing their goals.

"We see both immediate needs and future needs," said Murphy, who is running for vice president. "We want to think about what the student at Notre Dame will need into the 21st century

Some of the highlights of the Fitzsimons/Murphy platform include a wider spectrum for the Women's Resource Center that would include activities in men's dorms, a focus on Notre Dame's disabled students as part of minority functions, and a "Millennium Committee" that would focus on the long-term needs of the Notre Dame student.

"If you think about this in simple terms, our time in office will be done in April of 1999," Murphy said, describing the committee. "Why should we wait until fall 1999 to start on these projects? We want to start this committee so we can be committed to student needs on into the 21st century

Fitzsimons agreed, "This isn't about what we want, but what the students feel like they need."
And both Fitzsimons and Murphy think they

have the capacity to hear the voice of the students. The two candidates have been separately involved



Tim Fitzsimons, president of Sorin Hall, and Brian Murphy, president of Keenan Hall, would like to see a "Millenium Committee" created to address long-term needs.

on dorm councils since freshman year, and this year Fitzsimons and Murphy serve as the presidents of their respective dorms, Sorin and Keenan.

'As an impressionable freshman, I thought that the best way to really get involved was dorm council," Fitzsimons said. "It was the most immediate way to have an influence."

Although the two were elected hall presidents last year, they did not really forge a friendship until they lived together while interning in Washington, D.C., this summer.

"It is a really funny story, actually," Fitzsimons said. "We are both Hesburgh Program majors, and we had our intro class together.

"But we sat on opposite sides of the room," Murphy interjected. "It was not until a mutual friend told us that we both had internships in Washington that we really spoke.

Both Murphy and Fitzsimons emphasized how quickly their personalities seemed to click.

'The real clincher was moving in together on June 1 after only speaking on the phone a few times," Fitzsimons said. "Something with Murph just seemed right. We got to be really good friends amazingly fast.

The true test of their friendship, according to Fitzsimons, was living in Washington with only an unpaid internship.

That definitely taught me to be more frugal and independent," he said. "That was a zero-protein diet; we couldn't afford meat or anything like that.

"We couldn't even buy milk!" Murphy said. The two survived the summer and came back to

see FITZSIMONS-MURPHY / page 6

■ Brandon Williams/Julie Reising

Left-handed, but in their 'right minds'

By DAVID ZACHRY

News Writer

Brandon Williams and Julie Reising think they've found a good team. A good football team, that is.

"If we're elected, the football team will win the national championship next year," Williams said.

Williams, who confesses to being an adamant "Braveheart" fan, and Reising, who mixes at least four different cereals in the dining hall for breakfast, believe that the Williams/Reising ticket is unique because of a shared personal trait.

Because they are both left-handed, they are contheir ticket is the because, as Reising states, "we are the only ones in our right minds.'

Williams, a junior, and his sophomore running mate. Reising, entered the race for student body president and vice president with the students' concerns in mind. Among the issues they plan on tackling are student communications and campus

"I feel bad for the students who were busted in Bridget's," uttered presidential candidate, Student Senate and Campus Life Council member Brandon Williams. "The court and school should be lenient especially considering the fact that if there was more exciting nightly events on this campus, maybe the underclassmen would not have to go off campus to bars for a fun time."

This issue and many others are constantly on the mind of Williams and Reising, also a member of the Student Senate and former freshman class vice president. Yesterday, Williams and Reising made their platform and opinions public when they discussed their upcoming candidacy.

Williams and Reising are quick to point out that their feelings about Notre Dame are sincere and

heartfelt.

'We don't want people to think that we are fake.



Prandon Williams, student senator from Zahm Hall, and Julie Reising, student senator from Pasquerilla East, believe that efforts to improve racial and gender relations are the most important issues on Notre Dame's campus.

We genuinely care about this school and want to make sure it has the best leaders and student government possible," Williams added.

The Williams/Reising ticket adamantly supports and hopes to create an interactive student government web page emphasizing communication between the student body and their leaders.

"I don't feel that the students are being heard," Reising said.

The web page would include a plethora of information detailing future and current events on the Notre Dame campus and in the surrounding areas, such as Chicago.

"Accessibility for everyone" is their motto and the Williams/Reising ticket is positive that this prospective web page could only help alleviate some of the communication problems that they say plague the current administration.

Williams and Reising believe the most important issue on campus is race and gender relations. Williams cited last year's Bookstore Basketball tournament and the Men About Campus controversies as prime examples of the problems that the University has with race and gender relations.

see WILLIAMS-RIESING / page 6

The Observer Examines ...

omen's News

Wednesday, February 4, 1998

Profs discuss dilemma of body images

By ALLISON KOENIG

Associate News Editor

By virtue of being white, female, between the ages of 18 and 22, members of the upper-middle class and attendants of institutions with high academic and personal expectations, the women of Saint Mary's and Notre Dame are at an extremely high risk of developing eating disorders

The aforementioned characteristics qualify the typical woman who suffers from a negative body image, which can lead to a variety of eating disorders.

"It's as though we skimmed the entire United States population for the women at highest risk for this disease and had them come to school here,' said Ella Harmeyer, an assistant professor of nursing at Saint Mary's.

Harmeyer, who teaches a women's health class to non-nursing majors, believes that a cause of eating disorders comes from a society-wide standard of thin bodies.

"Our culture has a thing about being thinner," she said. "We buy into a media ideal that is very hard to achieve ... to a certain degree it's impossible."

Harmeyer discussed an airbrushing technique applied to photos which is used by most major magazine publications, especially those of the women's beauty genre.

"Most people don't have a grip on the fact that this happens," she said.

Susan Alexander, an assistant professor of sociology at Saint Mary's, agreed with Harmeyer about many images of women in popular culture.

"[These photos] are not real, and most people don't know that," she

Alexander, who has extensively studied Jean Kilbourne's research on the media's construction of unattainable images for women, also discussed the practice of some graphics professionals to actually splice women's body parts and create entirely fabricated bodies. She cited the publicity shots for the movie "Pretty Woman," in which Julia Roberts' head was superimposed on the body of a professional model, as a widely-recognized example of the

"It's a perfect example of how they can chop women's bodies apart to construct the 'perfect body'," Alexander

Alexander attributes the use, or perhaps misuse, of computer technology to alter women's appearances to a capitalistic drive.

"It all feeds into the notion that we have to be or look perfect, and in order to be perfect we have to buy things,"

While Harmeyer acknowledged media and cultural influence on women's perceptions of their bodies,

6 WE BUY INTO A MEDIA IDEAL THAT IS VERY HARD TO ACHIEVE ... TO A CER-TAIN DEGREE IT'S IMPOSSIBLE.'

> ELLA HARMEYER, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF NURSING

she also brought up the personal side of body imaging. "Anorexics do not see themselves the way they actually are, much less in comparison to the ideal,'

"An anorexic's perception of body image is like battling with a fun-house mirror; the image is not at all accurate. They see fat. We see starving,'

Harmeyer also believes that some women develop eating disorders as a subconscious means of avoiding puberty and womanhood. When a woman in those stages stops eating, she often loses not only weight, but her period, bodily hair, and the lack of food will also stunt the appearance of breasts and hips. "It's as though some women don't want to enter into the

adult body image," she said.
She also speculates that there is "an aggregate of overeaters motivated by something subconscious ... and fat is a protection for them from something they feel.

She pointed out the weight changes in some rape victims that occurs after the assault. "Many put on weight. They could be overeating, or it could be more of a goal; 'if I'm heavy I'll never be raped again.'

Both Harmeyer and Alexander mentioned a change in the general public's awareness of the issues as a method to help prevent negative body imaging and related problems, such as eating disorders.

"Media imaging has a lot of power over us. We must be media literate and learn to deconstruct images so they don't overpower us," Alexander said. 'This is not just a gender issue; it has to do with race, class and other issues as well. We need to break apart this construction and see what is really going on."

"The body has a different place to be for everyone," Harmeyer stated. "We all have differing physiological construction, and there's no recognition of that in the culture.'

'I don't mean to bash the media in this issue, because we are all involved," Alexander said.

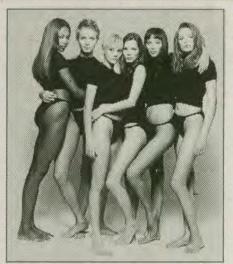
The media is like a bookstore: if you randomly pull a book off the shelf, it could be a bad book. But there a lot of good things in a bookstore, and likewise, there are a lot of good things in

the media," Alexander added.
"I think that, in general, we live in a culture that is not very accepting of things that deviate from the established norm," Harmeyer said.

Elaborating on that point, Alexander pointed out that body imaging prob-lems do not occur exclusively within the female population.

"Eating disorders and plastic surgery are both increasing for men," she said. "Rogaine commercials didn't pop up until about three years ago where did they come from?"

"Make people feel uncomfortable about their body or their personality, and they'll buy stuff. Capitalism is an underlying force to the body imaging problem," Alexander concluded.



This photo was originally printed as an advertisement for Calvin Klein underwear

The Truth About Popular Ideas of Size

- 3/4 of college women believe that they are overweight, but by medical definition, less then 1/4 actually are.
- The average women is 5'4" and 142 lbs. The "ideal" body generated by popular culture would be 5'9" and 110 lbs.
- Only 5% of American women have the 5'9" and 110 lbs. "ideal" body.
- Thinner is not necessarily healthier. A 5'4" women who weighs 150 lbs. and works out 3 times a week is healthier then a 5'4" women who weighs 120 lbs. and is a couch potato, in terms of longevity. cardiovascular health, and strength.
- 62 million American women wear a size 12 and over. However these women's sizes and shapes are barely reflected in the media.

Advertising, models distort female psyche

By ANNE SCHNEEMAN

News Writer

College women are facing a problem. Three-fourths of all American college women believe they are overweight. But by medical standards less than one-fourth actually are. Apparently, how young women look has little to do with how

A recent study done at Arizona State University looked at how "thin" imagery from TV and magazines affected women. The study found that the more exposure women had to "thin" imagery, the more likely they would believe that women must be slim to be attractive, which led to stronger dissatisfaction with their own bodies.

What damage can a little advertising do? According to recent statistics, plenty. The average American watches 30 hours of TV per week. The average American also spends 110 hours per year reading magazines. This adds up to 1,500 exposures to various advertisements per day. The modern idealized body is 5-foot-9 and 110 pounds.

The problem is that the average woman is 5-foot-4 and 142 pounds. The idealized body has been normalized, and now often women feel that anything different is unsatisfactory. Only 5 percent of college-age women actually measure

This leaves the majority of women striving for a body that is almost impossible to achieve. It also helps to explain why 20 percent of college-age women have eating disorders.

The problem comes from the fact that the ideal body isn't defined individually; it's decided socially. An anonymous senior said that she actually felt better about herself after a week or so of not watching TV.

"I feel sick about myself after seeing these stick thin women. Most of the time I'm not even aware of why suddenly I'm feeling rotten. It makes me unmotivated and even crabby.

How many women can identify with this statement? Women have coined phrases like "fat days" and "skinny clothes" versus "fat clothes." Saint Mary's senior Maureen Kobza said her first goal isn't to be attractive, but "even though all I want is someone to know me for me, I still am very conscious of my body and how I look.

What women don't seem to understand yet is that the bodies that are glorified in the theaters and on the magazine pages aren't realistic reflections of what most women's bodies naturally look like.

The fashionable body evolves as fast as fashion itself. What defines a beautiful body depends strongly on when

The quintessential beauty of the 1880s was Lillian Russel, a tall actress who at the height of her fame weighed over

By the 1920s the boyish Flapper dictated what defined an

attractive figure. Marilyn Monroe, sex symbol of the 1950s, would easily be

deemed "fat" by today's Kate Moss culture. But by 1967 and the Twiggy craze, America was back to frail, bony, unattainable bodies

The 1980s were typified by the exercise craze and with it the strong, lean body of Elle MacPherson.

Not everyone loses when the trends demand skinny bodies: the diet industry has tripled its income in the last 10 years from a \$10 billion industry to a \$33.3 billion industry. In the next five years, it's expected to reach \$50 billion.

What does "feminism" mean to you? Next week's Women's News page will be devoted to the topic of feminism and different perceptions of the term. E-mail Anne Schneeman at schn1427@saintmarys.edu with your personal reflections on the term.

■ WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Clinton announces program for nuclear improvements

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M. In a high-tech lab, President Clinton watched a simulation of a nuclear warhead accident Tuesday and announced a \$517 million drive to build faster supercomputers to ensure the reliability of America's nuclear weapons. "Of all the remarkable things these supercomputers will be able to accomplish," Clinton said, "none will be more important than helping to make sure the world is safe from the threat of nuclear weapons." A day after unveiling his 1999 spending blueprint, Clinton came to Albuquerque for a campaign-style rally. Clinton spoke of presenting the first balanced budget in 30 years and challenging Congress to fix Social Security. He also stressed his budget's commitment to increasing spending for scientific research and development. The \$517 million program Clinton announced is intended to build computers that can perform 30 trillion calculations per second by 2001 and 100 trillion by 2004. Scientists told Clinton faster computers are needed to understand the physics and chemistry governing the performance of nuclear weapons, allowing experts to predict changes in their safety

Egypt refuses to endorse U.S. military strike

and reliability.

Egypt's foreign minister declared Tuesday that "all options are still on the table" for dealing with Iraq, but he declined to endorse a U.S. military strike. At a joint news conference with Secretary of State Madeleine Albright, Foreign Minister Amr Moussa said Egypt's diplomatic efforts would continue. Arab leaders who met with Albright strongly agreed with the United States that Iraq must comply with U.N. resolutions. But most declined to back U.S. military action. "We believe we have all the cooperation we need across the board," Albright said after meeting with the emir, Sheik Isa bin Salman Al Khalifa. In Washington Tuesday, Defense Secretary William Cohen, Gen. Henry H. Shelton, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and Sandy Berger, President Clinton's national security adviser, briefed senators privately on the Iraqi strike plans. After the briefing, Sen. Kay Bailey Hutchison, R-Texas, said members were concerned whether U.S. forces could "achieve the results we are seeking." He said time is running out and Clinton would decide when diplomatic efforts should end. House Speaker Newt Gingrich's office issued a statement "obviously declining" Iraq's invitation for a congressional delegation to visit palaces so far denied to U.N. weapons inspectors.





AFP Photo

Rescuers survey the wreckage of a cable car gondola that fell after its cable was severed by a U.S. military aircraft at the Italian ski resort of Cavalese yesterday.

20 die after plane slices cable

ASSOCIATED PRESS

TRENTO, Italy A U.S. military plane on a low-level training flight over the snowy Alps sliced through a cable-car line, sending a gondola full of skiers crashing hundreds of feet to the ground. At least 20 people inside the car died.

The car was flattened by the 240-to-300-foot drop. It "opened up like a cardboard box," one police official said.

Officials at the U.S. air base in Aviano in northern Italy, where the Marine EA-6B Prowler was based, said all low-level missions by U.S. military aircraft in Italy have been suspended.

President Clinton, on a visit to New Mexico, issued a statement saying he was "deeply saddened" by the accident and that the United States will cooperate fully with the Italian government to find out what happened.

The pilot and his three-member crew returned safely to Aviano, 60 miles east of the resort, said Brig. Gen. Tim Peppe, commander of the base's resident 31st fighter wing. The plane sustained minor tail damage.

Peppe, speaking at a news conference at Aviano, did not speculate on a cause, though he discounted engine trouble.

RAI state television showed the crushed wreckage of the yellow cable car resting on the snow below its route. The cable trailed off like a twisted thread, but officials would not say how far from the car the cable had been cut.

The line's other gondola was heading down at the time and the accident left it stuck and dangling. Rescuers pulled out its operator, the only person aboard.

In Washington, U.S. Defense Secretary William Cohen told the Senate Armed Services Committee that the pilot "was apparently unaware that he had struck a cable or injured anyone."

Base officials said American pilots fly dozens of training missions over Italy every day. The plane is a surveillance aircraft attached to the NATO force overseeing the Bosnian peace.

The accident occurred at 3:15 p.m. American milital local time under sunny skies at a ski resort in the Val di Fassa area of the Dolomite Mountains near Trento. The the Aviano base.

cable car was traveling from the town of Cavalese, 80 miles northeast of Trento, to the top of Cermis mountain, site of a popular local ski resort.

The cabin had just begun its ascent from the base at Cavalese, at an altitude of about 3,000 feet, and was heading toward a mid-station when it fell, said Alessia Dezugliana, an employee of the Alpe Cermis ski area.

"You couldn't guess the shape of the car anymore," said Andrea Russo, a police official who arrived at the scene an hour after the accident.

"All the four walls of the car had opened up like a cardboard box. The bodies were all laying beneath the sheet metals. Most of them were torn apart," he said.

The scene was near the spot where a 1976 accident on the same gondola lift killed 42 people. The accident was blamed on operator error.

The accident drew an immediate political response in Italy.

The Communist Refoundation party, which traditionally opposes the American military presence and supplies the government a majority in Parliament, renewed its call to close the Aviano base

El Niño storm slams California

ASSOCIATED PRESS

The big El Niño storm everyone had been fearing for months clobbered California with driving rain and hurricane-force wind Tuesday, threatening beach homes with 18-foot waves, causing freeway pileups and sending thousands fleeing to high ground.

Thousands of people were without power after wind up to 80 mph uprooted trees and sent patio furniture sailing like missiles. A falling tree killed one person in Northern California.

"We've received over the last 24 hours nothing less than a bomb," said James Bailey, assistant chief of California's flood center.

On the other side of the country, a storm drenched the Southeast after plowing across Florida with tornadoes. At least two ships were driven aground during the night off Florida, several people had to be rescued at sea, and one person was killed. About 200,000 people were left without power Tuesday in Florida.

The West Coast storm stretched the length of California, with flash flood warnings posted for most coastal counties.

"I've never seen anything like this here — not this rough in this area," said Joe Sciascia. "I've been in typhoons in World War II, and this is similar."

Eighteen-foot breakers in Southern California wrecked piers. Santa Barbara County got some of the heaviest rain, with more than 13 inches since Sunday.

Bailey said it was one of the biggest storms on record for California but nowhere near as serious as the flooding in January 1997 that caused billions of dollars in damage.

"There's more coming in, but it's no time for panic," Bailey said.

Interstate 80, a key commuter link for communities between San Francisco and Sacramento, was closed by flooding, and 1-5, California's main north-south freeway, was blocked in several spots.

Amtrak canceled all north-south trains from San Diego to Seattle because of flooded tracks.

State officials had predicted that this year's El Niño, the Pacific warming phenomenon, might wreak havoc this winter.

Williams-Reising

continued from page 3

Williams and Reising state that this school, "must break down the wall of racial tension that is threatening Notre

"Notre Dame is the crown jewel of Catholic universities and must be free of race problems," they added.

Williams and Reising propose that the school should offer more workshop-type classes where students can

discover other cultures and

They believe these workshops can help campus race relations dramatically.

Not all of Williams and Reising's issues are political. They also want to see more international and domestic dignitaries speaking and lecturing around campus.

"President Clinton should be speaking to Notre Dame students instead of Illinois students," Williams said.

"Notre Dame is a top 25 university and the most prestigious Catholic school in the country," he continued.
"Nobody should overlook the students on this campus."

Reising commented that she

feels the Williams/Reising ticket can offer a more representative administration.

"People sometimes forget that this campus is almost 50 percent women. Women need to be better represented in the leadership roles of this university," she said.

"I believe a guy/girl combi-nation as president and vice president is very important in helping to eliminate the gender problems of this campus," she added.

"We want to practice what we are preaching, unity above all," she concluded.

Tune in this week to the "Notre Dame Weekly" on 88.9 WSND-FM Friday from 5:30-6 p.m.

Catch up on the events of the week at Notre Dame and around the world.

Fitzsimons-Murphy

continued from page 3

school with some ideas of running in this election. They agree that their strong friendship and ability to communicate are keys to being effective student leaders.

"We can criticize each other in a humorous way," Murphy said. "I think that being able to have different ideas but respect one another's thoughts is crucial."

Fitzsimons, a junior government major, is planning on pursuing a law career after Notre Dame, while Murphy, a junior majoring in American studies, said that he is "keeping my options open." For both of them, however, this election is about being representative of the students, not individual agendas.

"We are not out for boosting our own résumés or out for our own potential," Fitzsimons said.

Both agree that the idea of being submerged into student government is appealing. Fitzsimons, who is a member of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's gymnastics club, said that he feels the most effective when he has a full schedule.

"The more I have on my plate, the better," he said. "But at the same time, I am practical; if it looks like I might have too much going on, then I take off the things that are the least important.

That may mean less sleep, a missed gymnastics practice ..."
"A missed Sesame Street episode ..." Murphy added. "Just kidding. I really cannot think of anything else we would rather be doing right now.

'98 DAYS'TIL GRADUATION

FRI. NIGHT A/S CLUB **DOORS OPEN @ 9PM**

50/50 RAFFLE FREE FOOD **GIVE-AWAYS TO FIRST 500**

STARTS PLAYING @ 10:30

JUST ANOTHER REASON WHY YOU LOVE...
THE CLASS OF 1998

is now accepting applications for the 1998-99 General Board

Any full-time undergraduate or graduate student at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's is encouraged to apply. Please submit a three-page statement of intent with a résumé to Heather Cocks by Monday, Feb. 9, at 5 p.m. For questions about the application process or for more information about any position, call The Observer at 631-4542.

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Applicants should have news reporting, writing and editing skills. The News Editor manages a staff of editors and reporters, generates story and series ideas and is responsible for the content of the news section each day.

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Applicants should have editorial, writing and editing skills and an ability to deal with the | Applicants should have solid Macintosh experience and knowledge of QuarkXpress, Aldus public. The Viewpoint Editor manages a staff of copy and layout editors and columnists and decides what letters will run each day.

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Forum probes race relations

By MICHELLE S. PRIMEAU is to promote the African American culture on our

The Saint Mary's College Sisters of Nefertiti began their Spirit of Blackness events with a race forum held last night in Stapleton Lounge.

The discussion was organized to help people identify what they have done or seen others do to encourage diversity on campus. The format was an open discussion of questions posed by facilitators Alia Hawkins and Tysus Jackson. The questions were compiled from drop boxes placed in each residence hall.

The first question concerned the Sisters of Nefertiti. "Why is it the only ethnic group on campus?" Hawkins read. Jackson asked all the members of the group, which consisted of women of many races, to stand to illustrate the diversity of the group.

'The purpose of the Sisters

is to promote the African American culture on our campus," Jackson, president of the group, said.

The discussion then addressed the inclusion of different music types at SYRs, formals, and SMC-tostal. Jackson, who also serves on the Student Activities Board, felt that not all music tastes are addressed and that it is unfair since all students contribute to the SAB allotment.

"I don't think that it's something intentional. To take care of it, opinions need to be expressed," sophomore Jessica Harstern suggested. This statement lead to the idea of making sure that play lists are established, and that planning boards be more open to students' suggestions.

The forum then addressed the topic of race in the classroom and broke it down into many components. The problem of putting minority students on the spot in classroom during discussions pertaining to race prompted many comments.

"It seems that if there is one student of color in a class, they are often looked to be a sort of spokesperson for their race," junior Heather Showalter said. "There's always the danger of taking something that someone says and placing it in a larger context."

The forum then addressed the appropriate way to include every student in classroom discussions.

"The person in authority has the position to clue a student in, but they have to make sure that the atmosphere is open," senior Lacolia Brogden said.

"I think that a lot of people are afraid because of the assumption that a group of white students can't talk about race or that if students of color are present the discussion needs to be initiated by them," senior Kelli Harrison added.

Freshmen

continued from page 1

Dame, but only 23 percent plan on continuing in service nationally.

"This is a Catholic university, so there's a sense of responsibility for others," commented Litzinger. "Participation in the opportunities provided by the Center for Social Concerns has become more of a culture here—it's something students like to do, and they encourage each other in addition to [receiving] encouragement from the University."

Smith reports that, in her estimation, about one-third of OSU students are involved in service and extracurricular activities.

OSU freshman Anushka Perera attributes the falling levels of extracurricular involvement among freshmen to the increasing emphasis placed on their studies in comparison to the expectations made of students of the past. "Our generation tends to be more studious than those before ... we neglect activities in the interest of classes. We are still adjusting to college life, and people aren't jumping in immediately to get involved with activities for that reason. I think our involvement will increase with time," she commented.

Jason Barrera, a freshman at Miami University in Oxford, Ohio, has an alternate theory.

"I am doing what I want to do for myself, and that doesn't necessarily mean a large volume of activities, but it means more quality in what I do ... Of course there's people who are just into their social lives—they just want to try new things

— but most people do want to do something."

"People are here for their own individual reasons," Smith commented. "If they're going to graduate, they have to apply themselves. The people who are here to get an education are the ones you see at the library on Friday night — they will do the work."

Security

continued from page 1

1993 theft."

The box had been emptied at 12:30 p.m. Saturday, just prior to the break-in, and the personal effects Fallon carried supported his claim that he took nothing, Hurley said.

Fallon also stole a purse in the Hesburgh Library in December 1997, Hurley added.

Prior to his arrest, Fallon was on parole for an earlier theft unrelated to the University; he faces a \$10,000

fine for the parole violation.

St. Joseph County prosecutor Michael Barnes approved the felony theft charge, a Class D felony. The maximum penalty it carries is "imprisonment for a fixed term of one-and-a-half years, with not more than one-and-a-half years added for aggravated circumstances, or not more than one year subtracted for mitigating circumstances," according to Title 35-50-2-7 of the Indiana State Penal Code.

The charge also carries a maximum fine of \$10,000, according to the code, which is listed at http://www.law.indiana.edu/codes/in/incode.html.

Art Appreciation: The Giaconda Smile

Why is Mona smiling?



Rumor has it, Mona Lisa had pasta on her mind.
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WEDNESDAY

Dart League Starts Tonight at 10 pm Senior Class Free Food 7pm - 9pm

FRIDAY

Senior Class: 98 Days Until Graduation Party 9pm

CLASS of '98 free food tonight gotta B legal 7pm a/s club



THE OBSERVER

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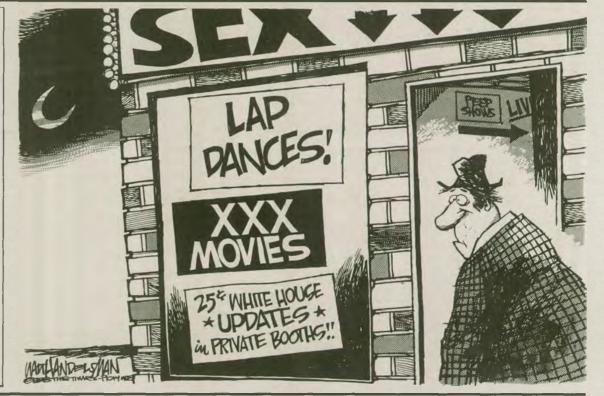
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LETTER TO THE EDITOR

The South Dining Hall Adventure

It was a brisk Friday evening as my fellow section mates and I walked to a certain construction site for yet another South Dining Hall adventure. After picking up a wet tray that nearly slipped out of my hands, I proceeded to gather my eating tools in their proper order. Knife first, fork second, and then finally the often difficult-to-come-by spoon. After noticing some sort of black fungus living on my fork and some bizarre green circles growing on my spoon, I put them aside out of common courtesy to my fellow Domer adventurers. After closer inspection, I grabbed some cleaner utensils and made my way to the ultimate dining treat: the South Dining Hall buffet.

I should say, make my way past the buffet, due to the fact that I have actually stopped at the buffet a total of four times this entire year. A diet consisting solely of grab-ngo's and hot pockets gets old after a while, so I decided to "treat" myself to a plate of shrimp poppers for a change. Due to my unsuccessful search for the necessary supplement of cocktail sauce, I politely asked an employee where I could find such an item. She looked around for a second and then went to go get a new tray from the back. A few moments later she returned empty-handed and replied, "It's coming on the next truck.

Now I don't like to consider myself a picky person by any means, but the thought of our food being "trucked" to us is not particularly appetizing. I realize that the construction is necessary to accommodate the students in the new dorms, but something just does not seem right. When I picture our food sitting in the back of some van, the thought of a grease-submerged pizza from Papa John's seems a lot more appealing. And I wondered where the black fungus and green

circles on my fork and spoon came from.

I am tired of giving South Dining Hall chance after chance. Another night I went straight to dinner at about a quarter to seven after working out at the Rock. I just had a great workout, I didn't have too much schoolwork to do that night; I was feeling pretty good about my day as I entered the dining hall. Now somehow I often forget about the South Dining Hall Adventure, but I was quickly reminded as the droggy smell entered my nostrils upon walking in the door. While walking past what was left of the buffet, considering most of the food was cleared away (I mean put back on the truck) 20 minutes before closing time, the buffalo wings caught my eye. As an avid buffalo wing lover, I decided to give the dining hall another chance by putting a few on my plate. After passing the God-only-knowswhat's-in-the-pot-soup and the solid grease layer covering the cheese, I declined on the refried beans as well (for some reason there was a sign above it which read "taco meat." I still can't figure that part out.) Following my choice of Sprite in the two options of soft drinks given to us, I sat down to begin my meal.

Two wings later, a little voice in my stomach asked me why I was trying to punish him. I quickly obliged and "started over" as it is oftentimes referred to, and made my first of three trips to the conveyer belt that night. Next I went to the toaster to heat a bagel, intending on ordering a pizza a few hours later. Once again I began my search for another necessary component, this time the cream cheese. This product has a similar resemblance to many others, and I had no interest on spreading some other substance on my sole dinner product. I began

my search to no avail, and just to be safe once again I decided on consulting an employee. When I asked where I could locate the cream cheese, this person gave me a look as if I was clinically insane. She pointed right next to me, but I still did not see the label that I was looking for. She exclaimed, "It's right there," pointing at the same location. I innocently asked, "You mean where it says margarine?" I thanked her and went to finish my dinner.

We all love to please our grandmas. They are very proud of us, our accomplishments and our futures ahead of us. Whenever I talk to my grandma, all she wants to know is if her boy is being fed properly Usually, to please her and to not cause her any concern, I reply to her food questions, "It's fine grandma." Finally over Christmas break I had had enough; after enjoying fresh bacon and eggs at her house, she asked me how the food was. I could no longer lie to my grandmother, the staunch Irish Catholic saint who attends mass every day. I replied, "Grandma, I'm sorry to say this, but if you tasted the food in the South Dining Hall, your perception of Notre Dame might drop a little." I have given South Dining Hall one too many chances, and the idea of living off campus next year seems to increase every day in order to escape the South Dining Hall Adventure. So the big question remains: will we see improvement in the near future of will the moldy dining hall smell continue to affix itself onto our clothing? The answer might be coming on the next truck.

> James B. Ricker Junior, Fisher Hall February 3, 1998

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

A 'Revue' of Our Shortcomings?

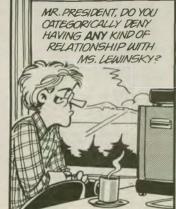
It's nice to find that the student body has such a great sense of humor, which the Keenan Revue has recently exemplified. The audiences laughed, and it was given good reviews. Everyone agreed that it was funny. Just because the majority of the show consisted of jokes made at others' expense, we don't seem to mind. It was all in good fun. See? We're laughing. There were jokes about everyone, therefore no one has any reason to be offended. Saint Mary's students, the girls' lacrosse team, Notre Dame cheerleaders, Ron Powlus, and Zahm residents — they don't mind. Freshmen girls, Breen-Phillips residents, Farley residents, Pasquerilla West residents, Welsh Family Hall residents, Lewis residents, and all women on campus agree — these were only jokes. PLS majors, business majors, bio majors, computing majors, campus social service groups, and Mexican people — all of these people have no problem with the stereotyping. It was supposed to be funny — why be offended? Aren't we all laughing? Aren't we?

For the students who laughed only with their mouths or did not laugh at all, we do not have to agree that the Keenan Revue is inoffensive or funny. Just because it is a tradition, or because many students regard it as a success, does not mean that it is acceptable. We do not have to smile or have a good sense of humor about something that ridicules and debases sections of what we call our ND community. The Keenan Revue is supposed to be a comedy of exaggerated, sarcastic nature. Understanding this, it is still impossible to call it harmless or good-natured. It is hoped that all students feel free to object to the derogatory nature of much of the content in this tradition, despite its popularity.

Perhaps just as disturbing as the actual jokes was the fact that many students seemed unfazed or simply reluctant to voice any disapproval. The laughter was loud, the criticism silent. If objections are not made, there is a type of gagging going on in this community. When we start stifling our own opinions, only more stereotypes and insults will result.

> Rene Mulligan Freshman, Pasquerilla West February 2, 1998

■ DOONESBURY





WELL, WE'RE STILL CHECK-





GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

Man is sometimes extraordinarily, passionately, in love with suffering."

-Fyodor Dostoevsky

VIEWPOINT

■ Awakenings Abroad

A Need For Reform?

LONDON

The Clinton scandal hit the front pages in London with the same clamor it did back in the States last week. The Pope's historic visit to Cuba, pending conflict in the Middle East, and even the heightened tension between nationalists

and unionists in Northern Ireland were all set on the back burner as the world's most powerful man apparently got caught with his pants down.

J.P. Cooney

Quite frankly, the Brits loved it

— they were somewhat delighted to see our leader squirm and the office of the presidency, at least for the time being, put to relative shame. Much like another columnist abroad who The Observer reported last week, Americans in London were thoroughly embarrassed as events unfolded. Oddly enough however, assuming all this is true, President Clinton is only partially to blame for the humiliation; we can attribute much of the blame to ourselves and the insanity of our political and media institutions.

Let's start with the media. The day Clinton first floated his presidential balloon some 10 years ago, the American media began digging; when he declared candidacy six years ago, they dug harder and successfully exposed the Gennifer Flowers affair. Finally, once elected, the media began a feeding frenzy of unsubstantiated claims and launched their own investigations into the private life of the president. It is not the responsibility, nor should it be the prerogative of the mainstream press to investigate and report on matters unrelated to the specific duties of a public servant.

Non-Americans can't help but mock such a system run amok. The Brits for instance have an active and overzealous tabloid press, but for the most part stories of sleazy behavior remain there until that behavior damages the person's capacity as a leader. The current scandal involving Great Britain's foreign secretary is a perfect example — news of his extramarital affairs did not hit the mainstream papers until it was alleged by a former secretary that he fired her in favor of a mistress and spent government funds to have her accompany him on official business.

I'm not alleging that the British press is free of scandalstarved reporters, or that it was inappropriate to report the Clinton affair (as a matter of fact, Newsweek demonstrated some integrity by withholding the story until more credibility could be established). What I am saying though is that it is entirely inappropriate that our press vehemently pursues controversy that results in the defamation of our political, social, and economic leaders.

Second, non-Americans can only laugh hysterically over the fact that American taxpayers funded a 30 million dollar investigation that exposed an affair completely unrelated to the potential criminal charges under investigation — and through a two-bit sting operation against our own president no less. You should hear the Brits revel over this one at the pubs — here we are, the self-proclaimed moral and intellectual superior of the world, who ate the Di and Charles scandal alive, pulling the mat out from underneath our own feet.

Don't misconstrue this as a defense for someone who may have abused his power to seduce an impressionable 21-year-old woman. Nor is it an outright dismissal of the Independent Council Act, a poorly designed law which, with improvements, has the potential to properly scrutinize the conduct of our leaders. My question is, why do we go to such great lengths to cripple ourselves and our polity?

Americans have a right to set high standards of ethics and morality for our leaders. But the current state of affairs sheds light on why we settle for mediocrity in our leadership: no one in their right mind would ever submit themselves to the mercy of our reckless media and ruthless ethics process. Instead of America's best and brightest entering public life, only the attention-starved and power-craved who can endure the system are throwing their hats in the arena.

It is this that non-Americans are giddy about. If the pattern continues, America may perpetuate as the only great power that has never experienced a home front invasion or suffered a critical military or economic defeat.

Rather, we may be the only great power to beat ourselves through our insatiable craving for controversy and scandal. The burden falls on our leaders and the media to reform themselves, and on the American public to demand they do it. It's time we realize we're not as "big and bad" as we like to think, and start realizing the whole world is watching ... and enjoying every minute.

J.P. Cooney is an economics and government major currently attending the London Program. He can still be reached via e-mail at Cooney.6@nd.edu. His column appears every other Wednesday.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

COLUMN OF REASON

New Buildings Should Respect ND Tradition

Jeremy

Welsh

Editor's Note: This is an installment of a series written by students within the School of Architecture. These columns, under the byline

Column of Reason, will deal with the built environment of Notre Dame, focusing in particular on recent additions and changes to our campus.

In the beginning of the semester, an editorial appeared in The Observer addressing the lack of thought it seems the University puts into renovation and new construction on campus. In the first Column of Reason of the semester, the arbitrariness of building and planning exhibited on campus will be addressed.

But first, we should look at instances where the University has exhibited some thought and planning. Take the renovation of the architecture building, now known as Bond Hall. The work done on the building needed to stick to a tight schedule, a schedule that began three years ago with the opening of the College of Business Administration. With the opening of COBA, the business school moved out of Hayes-Healy Center and Hurley Hall into their new accommodations. This freed up the two buildings for the School of Architecture, which moved into the complex in the summer of 1995. Work was then able to begin on the Architecture Building.

While this was going on, the first two dorms on West Quad were being constructed, to hold students from Grace Hall. This step in this schedule was to free up the tower for various offices of administration. Grace, along with Hayes-

Healy Hurley, were to house the administration while the renovation to the Administration Building was being done. As we can see now, this tight series of events has seemed to move rather smoothly. Another area where some thought has been placed by designers is probably over-looked. The new entrance to campus from the south, off of Notre Dame Avenue, at first glance looks haphazard and out of the way. But if one is to look closely, the road follows the large trees that lined the fairway on the old golf course. A small move, but one that took at least a little forethought.

These two examples, though, are overshadowed by instances where decisions appear to be arbitrary. Some examples have already been addressed in the editorial from a few weeks ago, such as the timing decision for the renovation of South Dining Hall. But there are more examples. Take, for example, the placement and architecture of the four new West Quad dorms. Many opinions were voiced concerning the area chosen for the new dorms here in The Observer two years ago, so I will not necessarily address that aspect. But look at the alignment of the dorms in relation to each other and the buildings on South Quad. It appears as though little thought was given to creating a new quad, or responding to the back of South Dining Hall. The residence halls could have been situated to create courtyards, such as Alumni and Dillon Halls, and helped to define this new quad; but they were aligned side by side, forming odd spaces with no coherency.

An area where the designers seemed to look too far ahead is with the entrances to DeBartolo Hall.

All students have experienced the bottleneck that occurs at the north entrance to DeBartolo around lunchtime. The space allowed for entering and

exiting is extremely small for the amount of traffic that moves through those doors. While, at the same time, one is lucky to watch one or two people move through the more spacious entrance facing west out onto the quad. Now the designers could have been looking far ahead, to when the quad is completed on the south end and more students are using it, but for east four years, and at least a more into the future, students

the past four years, and at least a few more into the future, students have to work their way through that one entrance to the north.

One other aspect which I feel is

One other aspect which I feel is arbitrary is the architecture of the recent buildings on campus. Although words like "new" and "different" and "progress" would probably be used in describing this architecture, I feel it is an incorrect choice to turn one's back on the surrounding buildings and context. Notre Dame, a school that stresses tradition and looks to the past for guidance, has ignored its own architecture. Ellerbe Becket, the campus architects for the past 50 years, has designed both the new dormitories as well as the addition to the Law Building. With the Law Building, Ellerbe responded to an architectural tradition, giving a "new" look to the construction through the use of materials and detailing while retaining the collegiate gothic character prevalent throughout the older buildings of campus. This is not done with any of the other new buildings.

I do not want to be completely negative in my opinions, as positive decisions have been made. It is probably a good thing that a plan from 1967 was rejected, although it seems the University is in need of a master plan for growth and building. The plan called for three more towers in addition to Grace and Flanner, and they would help to surround a space-ship looking chapel taller than the library. Also, it was in very good judgment by the University to allow the chairman of the School of Architecture, professor Thomas Gordon Smith, act as the design architect for the renovation of Bond Hall. Knowing the needs of the students, he has created a building with the best spaces on campus — just look at how full the library becomes every night.

And finally, one should take a walk by the site of the new book store and visitors' center, buildings that are under construction right now. These buildings were designed by a firm from Connecticut, a new firm to this campus, and one can see their response to and respect for the buildings that exist already here at Notre Dame. They will be welcome additions. Let us hope this is a move by the administration towards more thoughtful and planned out decisions for the buildings of this campus.

Jeremy Welsh is a fifth-year architecture student. The Column of Reason appears every other Wednesday.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Have something to say?
E-mail
Observer.Viewpoint.1@nd.edu

noon, to let the children feel mor

Center for Homeless: More Than

By JANICE L. WEIERS Saint Mary's Accent Writer

Endless rows of cots. A wooden crate with some belongings stuffed inside. Maybe a little styrofoam cup of hot chocolate on the floor next to the metal bed. Or perhaps a bottle of Jim Beam covered with a brown paper bag. And tissue-thin blankets that wouldn't keep anyone warm on a

Maybe I'm dramatizing a bit, but this is embarrassingly close to what I had expected to see when I visited the South Bend Center for the Homeless. As I walked through the doors, I felt ashamed. My expectations, or lack thereof, were ignorant. The media are partially to blame for this horribly constructed picture that was etched in my mind and probably in the minds of others as well. The cookiecutter model of a homeless shelter in Hollywood conveys a dark, dismal place with a high concentration of metal and cement. The center in South Bend did not fit that description at all. The main room was light, inviting, and full of average things. There was a front desk with smiling volunteers welcoming me, card tables, and pictures on the wall They even had the new People magazine that I had been wanting to read.

The shelter is not just a bed for a person in need; it's more like a stepping stone - for those who want to use it. "There is no length of stay policy," said director of volunteers Matt Towney, "if the person is involved in the programs and attempting to improve his/her current situation." However, those people using the shelter as simply a place to get warm are limited to 30 days.

A problem is solved usually by finding the root and working from there. "The sad thing about it is that there isn't just one cause. If houses were the problem, we'd build more houses," Towney said. "There is a complex set of reasons that people come to the center - poverty, sick- first in the morning and drops the ness, and the list continues."

The center is a booster seat for the people who want to nothing to be ashamed of," said To reach the working world. Each person is eligible, if the whole bus won't know where the need is there, but the internal drive needs to be present as they can choose to tell their friends

well. In most aspects of life, people can't be helped unless they want to be. And try to be. The center is no different.

There are three divisions to the living quarters. Single men, single women, and family dorms. The people who come to the center alone live with about 15 others in a large, open room. Each person is given some individual space, along with a locker in which to keep their belongings and a nice bed with all the dressings. The shelter requires each person to shower daily, since many people are living in close quarters. So, the truth is the guests practice good hygiene. That's better than some college students.

The other division is the family dorms. Each family is assigned to one room. Each person has a warm bec as well, but the families have a little cooler in which to keep snacks. Currently, 15 mothers and 39 children reside at the center. The older children receive the help that they dignity and self-service to its members. need as well.

The center is putting up a fight against the statistic that are also volunteers available to a



The South Bend Center for the Homeless welcomes visitors into its co

History of the Center

By ERIKA WITTORF Saint Mary's Accent Writer

One of the best stories of compassion is the history of the Center for the Homeless. David Link, dean of Notre Dame's law school, and Darcy Chism were volunteers at a local homeless shelter when they were told that it would close. Link and Chism looked for another building to house the people.

They looked at available buildings around the area. A former Gilbert's department store was chosen for the new shelter site. The cost of the building was too much and the building itself was too large to serve their needs. In spite of the obstacles, they put their personal funds together and placed a down payment on the building. In addition, they took a

loan of \$100,000 "People said we were crazy for contributing our personal funds to the project," Link recalls. Despite the personal risk, I couldn't let the opportunity to buy the building go.

On Dec. 18, 1988, a fire at the Morningside Hotel, a housing facility for low-to-moderate income housing, left 100 people homeless on a frigid night.

In response to the crisis, Mayor Joe Kernan called Link to coordinate volunteers to help set up the facility. "Dean Link organized hundreds of volunteers to feed and shelter their community members. He is an incredibly compassionate man."

That night, Link cancelled his plans for a Christmas party. Instead, he spent time working

'Last-minute arrangements were made to get beds and lockers ready for residents," said Link. Resources from the South Bend School Corporation and the University of Notre Dame, among others, were used in

Link also appeared on television to ask community members to donate clothing for the project. "We collected 16 busloads of clothing and food," he recalls.

Built on a firm foundation of compassion and love, the center grew from a one-level to a fully-functional two-level center. In 1994, the center provided for 2,454 people, including 190 mothers with 314 children. 15,500 hours of volunteer work were shared by 2,943 individuals. More than 64,000 meals were provided to residents and non-residents during 1994. The center provided additional services to its guests such as mental health assistance, employment counseling, and education. Activities that involve teaching involve a trusting human relationship, not a removed one.

Compassion sometimes necessitates tough love so that we can assist people in gaining control over their lives and establishing a sense of discipline and self-confidence," said University President Father Edward Malloy. "When Chism and I originally planned

the shelter, we intended it to serve for more than a handout. We wanted to help people to help them-

The center's goal is to assist each family in achieving self-sufficiency. This involves possessing the knowledge and skills to secure decent housing, sustain a healthy lifestyle, and establish the life-giving relationships

necessary for personal stability and

70 percent of homeless children never graduate from high The center even has an on-site M

school. A school bus picks up the school-aged children children not ready for school yet.

The history of compassion continues at the shelter. Programs like "starting over" help guests set goals, resolve conflicts, and manage stress. Another program focuses on job training and placement through the New Occupational Vocational Activities program (NOVA). A partnership between the center and Workforce Development Services of Northern Indiana, NOVA trains people to work and places them according to their skills. In 1997, 63 percent of adults who participated in the job training program found employment.

Compassion is a necessary part of these programs that the shelter uses to help their residents. The shelter is not a detached institution that merely hands out food and gives people a place to sleep. It is a home that loves and cares for its guests.

"None of us can be sure that we will not have to deal with similar circumstance in our own lives," said Malloy. In the sense that anybody can fall prey to poverty, all individuals are alike.

Volunte

By JANEL KILEY Accent Writer

Many Notre Dame and Saint N their work represents one of the college education. Matt Towney, tor at the Center for the Home their time and energy to help homeless in the South Bend con would agree wholeheartedly.

Towney describes service wor center as the bringing together of ent groups of people who learn deal from each other. During the volunteers come to realize "the worth, and God-given potential" individual. The experience tead volunteers that even those wh most in need possess the al become self-sufficient and pro members of society. Towney's job involves recruit

orienting volunteers to the cer places, trains, and schedules for their responsibilities. He also that all volunteers receive rec for their work. Towney believes ing time at the center benefits th teer as well as the homeless.

As a former Notre Dame stuunteer, Towney says the service ence "rounds out and enhar Notre Dame education." He dents often gain more from th on experience than expected learn about the circumstance encounter from living on the addition, volunteers learn a about themselves. Students greater appreciation for the have, and become more willing those gifts with those less fortu

The center requires each vol session, during which they let

Just A Warm Bed

em off last in the afterwney, "but this way the y were picked up and

Volunteers constitute much of the staff, but more are re at ease. "They have needed. Mia is a single mother attending daily programs and a part-time job as well. Her baby is taken to day-care in the morning and brought back mid-afternoon. "We if they want to." There need more volunteers throughout the day," she said.

Although the day care is a blessing to her, some of the children don't attend. The colorful common room for the family dorm guests is filled with children and only a handful of mothers can watch the children while others attend classes or work. Mia's suggestion: "A day care center is really needed here."

The guests are not permitted to have alcohol or drugs; in their pockets or in their bodies. This is penalized by an invitation back into the streets. They have a curfew of 9:30 p.m. If they aren't back, they won't have a bed.

The homeless center is so much more than I thought. The center takes 75 percent of the money the guests earn and keeps it safe until they are ready to check out. The rest can be used for things that the center doesn't provide, such as birthday gifts or other non-necessi-

The South Bend Center for the Homeless is not a place for people to

utor in the afternoons. sit around and mope or hang out. It's a place to change. ontessori preschool for It's a place to learn life-altering skills. These homeless really are serious people trying to help themselves.



mmunity with compassion as it endeavors to restore

zer Work Has Rewards

fary's student volunteers believe most meaningful aspects of their the volunteer services coordinaless, believes those who donate

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A student volunteer watches the desk at the center.

sion of the center, as well as the specific programs designed to help those without homes. Volunteers then talk with residents to gain a greater understanding of their situations, as well as the daily goings-on of the center. Towney places volunteers depending on their schedule and preferences. Positions vary from serving meals throughout the day, to tutoring children or adults, to working at the front desk. A typical day involves dis-

tributing meals and participating and coordinating various activities for residents. For example, the Center's staff serves breakfast at 6:30 a.m. and lunch at 11 a.m. At 3:30 p.m. volunteers coordinate tutoring and other activities for children returning from school. Volunteers take part in the chapel service at 7 p.m. Seminars on topics such as self-sufficiency are held throughout the week, in addition to special events and fundraising activities.

Towney looks for individuals who are flexible and able to adjust to a setting that can often become crowded and busy. Volunteers must also be willing to take the time necessary to become a member of the center's community. Working with the homeless requires an individual to have an open mind, and realize that learning from the residents is often as important as teaching them. Through this experience, many who are fortunate enough to receive a higher

teer to partake in an orientation education share their knowledge with those who are willing to about the history and the mis- learn. Volunteers receive a great deal of knowledge in return.



By ARWEN DICKEY

Wednesday Night Television Correspondent

Donna works at a photo shoot for the children's clothes she designed. When she won't give in to the little girl in the photo shoot, Donna gets fired. She then goes back to the shoot dressed as a clown to cheer up the little girl and gets her job back.

Jasper's Law plays at the After Dark. A member of the band, Mark, drinks at the After Dark and then

goes to his car to smoke pot. David walks out to witness this and Mark driving off. Mark gets into an accident, and wants to sue Noah since he served him the alcohol. Mark tells David to keep his mouth shut but he tells the leader of the band, Jasper anyway. Jasper decides to kick Mark out of the band and keep David in as a permanent member. Noah thanks David for coming forward with the truth and they decide to call it even and try to be friends.

In a totally random story line, a new character, Christie, is introduced as a friend of Steve's that can get him an interview with the baseball player, Mike Plazza. Christie is supposed to be getting married but decides she doesn't want to so she stays over at the Walsh house to sort things out. Her husband, Harry, comes to win her back. What it all comes down to is that they end up getting married and Steve sees what true love really is. Steve decides that if he truly loved Carly then he would have followed her to Montana. Pretty convenient since Hillary Swank a.k.a. Carly, left the show.

While at the clinic, Valerie hears Jeff ask Kelly out to dinner so Valerie calls Brandon and tells him to meet her at the same restaurant. Brandon sees Kelly and Jeff, and Kelly thinks Brandon is spying on her. Brandon loses his appetite and leaves the restaurant. Valerie gets Kelly to give her a ride home because she knows Christie is still at the house and wants Kelly to see her there. Kelly walks in on Brandon hugging Christie, comforting her about her wedding problems. Brandon says there is nothing going on; Kelly responds that the problem is she will always expect the worst. Valerie is finished with her community service at the clinic. Jeff says that their relationship can go at Kelly's pace. When Valerie sees Jeff and Kelly kissing, she says that her work is done. Kelly knows that Valerie is trying to mess things up between her and Brandon. Brandon tells Kelly he thinks the reason he cheated on her was because things were too perfect and he was scared to settle down. Kelly tells Brandon to leave her alone.

TONIGHT: Donna's grandmother dies and she comes to David for comfort but Valerie interrupts. In a previous episode, David and Donna had gone to visit the grandmother and realized that they had true love. David and Donna share some smoothing action. Valerie thinks that the song David wrote is about her but David tells her it is not. Donna hears it when David plays the song at the After Dark. Kelly says she's ready to

For future reference, my secret source tells me that Kelly and Brandon will get back together, Donna gets addicted to pain killers, and Valerie is slipped the date rape drug by Noah's half brother.

of

By ARWEN DICKEY

Wednesday Night Television Correspondent

Griffin wants a grand reopening for his shop and do a commercial. Julia and Griffin seem to be getting along really well and when Griffin suggests that Julia wear a sexy outfit for the commercial, Julia jumps on him. While filming the commercial, Julia and Griffin seem to have a lot of fun together and there seems to be no tension. Problems arise when their commercial gets made fun of because of the bad sound and picture. Julia is really upset that the money is gone and tells Griffin that he needs to get rid of the shop. Julia reassures Griffin that it is not his fault and in the end Griffin puts the shop up for sale.

Claudia has to find something to put in a time capsule that will be opened at her 25th high school reunion. She writes a letter to herself and her teacher likes it so much that Claudia is to read it at the assembly for the capsule and at the reunion. When Claudia tells Charlie and asks him to be at the assembly, he says, "I can't think about the future." Claudia doesn't attend the assembly.

Kevin is in remission. Charlie is happy, but worried about his own results. Kevin comes up with an idea from Charlie's drawing of a chair for he and Charlie to go into business together with the idea of a computer program for furniture design. After Charlie starts to think that his chances for recovery aren't very good, he yells at Kevin saying that the program is a stupid idea and that it will never work. Charlie decides that he can't be friends with Kevin any longer.

Sarah definitely has major love problems. Bailey and Elliott discuss that Sarah put too much pressure on them to have sex and they couldn't perform. After Annie says she is surprised that Sarah and Elliott are not sleeping together and they see Natalie playing with two male barbies, Bailey realizes that Elliott is gay. Bailey tries to get it out of Elliott when they go jogging together with no success. Elliott tells Bailey that he is gay like him. Elliott says that he thought Sarah would prove to him that he is not gay but it didn't work and he has a vibe for Bailey. Bailey explains that he is not gay and that he is just trying to find out if Elliott is.

When Bailey comes home, Sarah is sitting in the dark crying because Elliott broke up with her and didn't say why. Bailey tells Sarah the truth and she finds Elliott and yells at him for not telling her the truth. Bailey tries to cheer up Sarah by asking her to go to a movie but she reminds him that the last time they went to a movie was the night before he told her he had slept with Calli. Sarah remains friends with Elliott and they go to see "Oliver" together. They even check out the same guy.

TONIGHT: Bailey yells at his teacher because he has to visit his brother who has cancer and is in the hospital, go to parent-teacher conferences for his brother because he has no parents, and go to his other job that actually pays the rent. Charlie is really sick and in the hospital. He wants to write a will and does not seem very hopeful. Kirstin tries to explain to her husband why she loves Charlie.

■ COLLEGE BASKETBALL

VU scratches Panthers

Associated Press

MORGANTOWN, W.Va. Jarrod West scored 18 points and Damian Owens added 16 Tuesday night, leading No. 15 West Virginia to a 90-72 win over Pittsburgh.

West made three 3-pointers as the Mountaineers (19-3, 9-3 Big East) handed the Panthers their fifth loss in a

Pittsburgh (7-10, 2-8) closed within 57-52 at 11:14 on Stephen Flores' 3-pointer before West Virginia used an 11-2 run highlighted by West's third 3-pointer to put the game away.

Marcus Goree added 14 points and grabbed a careerhigh 15 rebounds for the Mountaineers

The Mountaineers shut down Pittsburgh's leading scorer, Vonteego Cummings, who finished with one field goal and four free throws.

Facing a Pitt team ranked last in the conference in scoring defense, West Virginia, which leads the Big East in scoring, improved to 14-0 when scoring more than 80 points.

West Virginia frustrated the Panthers with 12 steals, including five by Owens five and four by Jones. The Mountaineers also outrebounded Pitt 42-32.

The Mountaineers, who hung on for a 76-72 win at Pittsburgh six days earlier, started the game with a 15-2 run that featured a pair of 3pointers by West.

Pittsburgh closed within 27-25 before Jones sparked a 14-2 run as West Virginia opened a 43-32 halftime No. 24 Iowa 79 Wisconsin 76

Ricky Davis poured in 25 points to power 24thranked Iowa to a 79-76 victory over Wisconsin at the Kohl Center. The Hawkeves shot 51 percent to break their four-game losing streak and extend Wisconsin's losing streak to five games.

The Hawkeyes improved to 16-6 overall and 5-4 in the Big Ten, while the Badgers fell to 10-12 overall and 3-7 in the conference.

Wisconsin built a 40-31 lead at the break, but Iowa started the second half with a 16-3 run to take a 47-43 advantage with 15 1/2 minutes left. Wisconsin came back to tie the game at 49-49, but Iowa used an 11-4 burst to grab a 60-53 lead with just over 10 minutes to play.

Wisconsin again pulled within four at 65-61, but lowa scored seven of the next nine points for a 72-63 advantage with just under four minutes remaining. The Badgers twice got within three and even had one final chance to tie it in the closing seconds.

Hennssy Auriantal stole the long inbounds pass in the backcourt with six seconds left and fired it back to Sean Mason. Mason had trouble with the defense along the left wing and fired up a desperation three-pointer that fell short as time expired.

Mason led the Badgers with 14 points. He made just 3-of-11 shots, including only 2-of-8 from three-point range. Sean Daugherty chipped in 13 points and 10 rebounds for Wisconsin, while Mike Kelley added 13

Davis was the only Hawkeye in double figures, as he hit 9-of-12 field goals and 5-of-7 free throws. J.R. Koch and Kent McCausland each scored nine for the Hawkeyes.

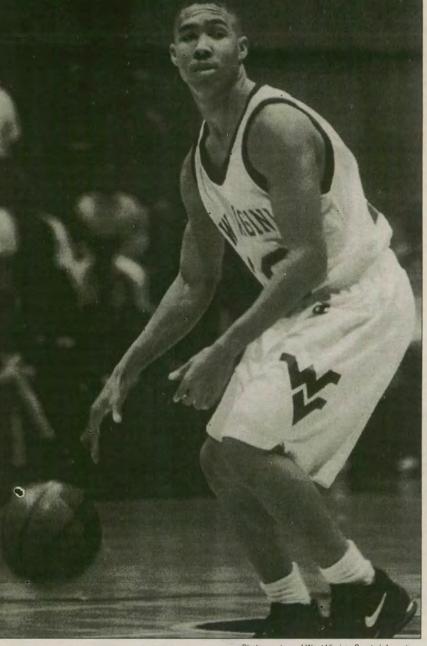
No. 13 South Carolina 65 Vanderbilt 61

B.J. McKie drained four free throws in the last 20 seconds to lift the 13thranked South Carolina Gamecocks to a 65-61 come from behind victory over the Vanderbilt Commodores. South Carolina has won seven straight and improved to 7-2 in the SEC. The Commodores have lost three of their last four, falling to 4-5 in the conference.

The Gamecocks have won the last four in this series and are 17-3 on the year. Vanderbilt dropped to 15-7

South Carolina opened up its biggest lead of the game, 58-50, behind solid defense and the offensive rebounding of Melvin Watson. Vanderbilt went on a 7-3 spurt that closed the gap to four at 61-57. Drew Maddux capped the run with a three-pointer with 1 1/2 minutes to play.

chance to ice the game on the line, but missed three consecutive one-and-one opportunities. Austin Bates rebounded a Maddux miss scored, 59, with just 20 seconds to



The Gamecocks had a West Viriginia guard Jarrod West sank three 3-pointers in the Mountaineer win.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classified to the control of the contr

continued from page 20

and scored, putting Bob Davie as the head coach of the Vanderbilt within two, 61-Irish, it is those who will be playing for him. If he can lure a group of blue-chip recruits away from a dan-

gling national championship like Michigan's, or a top-five finish from the Florida schools, he must be doing something right in order to convince everyone that the Irish will return to the status they once boasted.

Of course, there is a big difference from having talent and maximizing it. But it's not a bad start.

lassifieds

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TICKETS

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WANTED: 2 Allen Jackson tickets 247-0737

PERSONAL

Debit

sifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 3 cents per character per day, including all spaces. The Observer reserves the right to edit all classifieds for content without issuing refunds. The grasshopper is making his

> I have a new respect for hockey If you know what I mean. 253 Morrissey suffers from "Packer

Last Thursday night a sad, sad tale came to pass. Everyone's favorite mob boss, FAT TONY, had one too many drafts of Goose Island at Club 23, and croaked on the spot. Many fear that Seth Kaufman may be responsible for this, perhaps having poisoning that final, fateful drink. No doubt there will be revenge taken, and who better to do it than FAT TONY's most faithful and feared son, the esteemed UMPHREY'S McGEE. Word has it that Kaufman may see his last show this Saturday at BENCHWARMERS, where UMPHREY'S McGEE and his friend ALI BABA'S TAHINI will join forces to avenge to boss's here tomorrow.

Hey Tenille,

For all you do, this classified's for

now I have to think of what to get

that is the part that is so hard.

okay, I lied. it's not my FAVORITE place, but it is the crossroads of america, gotta love that,

A.B. The dream begins... Let's write a movie, what do ya say?!

A little appreciation would be nice

But I still love you anyway.

K.K. Thursday night? Girls night

The nun is coming...look out!

GRANTHAM!!

L-Cour~ "He's like Zeus...and I

Hey Winkler...think Ohio!



I used to drink a lot and I wouldn't remember what I did. But then I tested HIV positive and it all came back to me.

-Suzanne W.

Sponsored by the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education

■ NFL

Ex-UCLA coach Donahue keeps Dallas in the dark

IRVING, Texas Terry Donahue returned to California on Tuesday after

another round of interviews and a night at owner Jerry Jones' mansion, creating an uncertain turn in the Dallas Cowboys search for a new coach.



Donahue

The former UCLA coach had a third meeting with Jones before catching an earlymorning flight home, height-

There is no timetable estimate for the near future. I'm not a liberty to say whether there will be more interviews," team spokesman Rich Dalrymple said.

Jones also claims to have a 'mystery" candidate he can fall back on if all else fails. And he insists he will have a coach that will have the players and fans "sitting up in their seats.

Donahue was set to fly to Indianapolis on Thursday with the Cowboys for the NFL combine and it wasn't known if that trip was still planned.

Green Bay offensive coordi-

ening speculation that things nator Sherman Lewis and for-did not go well. nator Sherman Lewis and for-mer San Francisco coach son He has been working as a George Seifert have had two interviews each.

Lewis got to spend two nights at the Jones palace while Seifert has yet to be summoned there

"I haven't talked to Jerry since last Friday," Lewis said. It's frustrating waiting.

Donahue had a 20-year career at UCLA but never won a national title as had Johnson and Switzer, who quit Jan. 9 after going 6-10 in his fourth and final season as the team's

Donahue, who coached Cowboys quarterback Troy Aikman in college, resigned college football analyst for

Dallas also needs an offensive coordinator to replace Ernie Zampese, who has gone to New England.

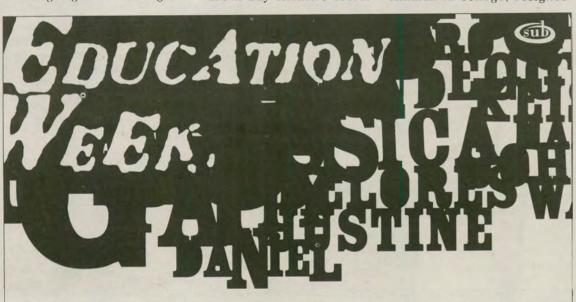
The team hired Clarence Shelmon of the Seattle Seahawks on Tuesday as running backs coach to replace Joe Brodsky, who has gone to Chicago.

The team also announced Tuesday it has extended the contracts of defensive coordinator Dave Campo, linebackers coach Jim Bates, kicking/offensive quality control coach Steve Hoffman, Houck and secondary coach Mike Zimmer

Donahue, 53, took UCLA to 13 bowl games, with a record of 8-4-1 in the postseason games. However, his teams never won a national title, as Johnson did at Miami and Switzer did at Oklahoma.

In 1987, Donahue turned down a \$2.4 million, five-year offer from the Atlanta because of "deep family ties" in California.

At the time, he also said the offer was a "chance to go to a neat city with a great job. I don't think an opportunity like that is going to be presented to me again.



TONIGHT

Wednesday February 4

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student governmen

Novelist Tom Clancy buys Vikings

MINNEAPOLIS In one of his novels, Tom Clancy got the Minnesota Vikings to the Super Bowl and then destroyed them with a nuclear weapon.

The best-selling author hopes to write a different ending to the Vikings' next Super Bowl trip now that the current owners have accepted his bid to buy the team.

Clancy's NFL-record offer of slightly more than \$200 million all but ended one of the league's most unusual ownership structures and allowed Clancy to fulfill a long-held ambition of buying an NFL

The group Clancy heads now needs approval from 23 of 30 NFL owners. Marc Ganis, a limited partner in Clancy's group who represented the author during negotiations this week, said approval could come during the NFL owners meetings March 20-27 in Orlando, Fla.

Clancy outbid two other finalists by as much as \$25 million. One of those bidders was Vikings president Roger Headrick, who declined comment through a team official Tuesday.

Ganis, president of Chicagobased Sports Corp. Ltd., said Clancy wanted Headrick to continue handling the team's day-to-day business. Headrick acknowledged in an internal memo Tuesday that Clancy wanted to keep the team's management intact, but Headrick didn't indicate whether he would accept that

Clancy also plans to keep coach Dennis Green, who nearly quit amid the sale uncertainty before announcing last week he would fulfill the final year of his contract in 1998. Green also declined comment through a team official.

The Vikings have been to the NFC championship just once since 1977, and the team's low revenues at the Metrodome have hampered its ability to improve even though it has reached the playoffs in five of Green's six seasons.

The former ownership didn't have any cash or revenue to sign some big-name free agents," said Philip Maas, one of the 10 current owners. "The new group will."

Clancy's role as the sole majority owner - each of the 10 current owners own equal shares - also will make decisions easier.

"When you're an individual you don't have the same constraints as you do when you're

10 people," Ganis said. Clancy will own the largest share of the Vikings, at least the 30 percent mandated by the NFL. The league has been pressing the Vikings to meet that mandate for several years. and the team went on the market last summer when none of the current owners were able to swing such a deal.

Clancy is the author of bestselling military thrillers such as "The Hunt for Red October," "Patriot Games" and "Clear and Present Danger.'



■ MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

Lack of offers keeps 'Big Unit' in Mariners uniform

Associated Press

SEATTLE

Seattle hasn't heard an acceptable offer for Randy Johnson, so it appears he will stay with the Mariners until at least the July 31 trade deadline.

"If he's with us at the beginning and the end, that means we're right there fighting to get in postseason play," general manager Woody Woodward said Tuesday.

Johnson is eligible for free agency after the season, and Seattle said Nov. 12 it wouldn't offer a contract extension. Johnson, who will make \$6 million this season, asked to be traded. The Mariners said they were approached by six teams, including the New York Yankees, Cleveland, Toronto and Los

'I really thought there would more clubs calling, Woodward said. "I didn't think there would be so many clubs to pitch," Piniella said. Seattle said Johnson wanted that's what I've seen over the last couple of months.

"Our posture basically is to win," manager Lou Piniella said. "So we're pleased that Randy's still with us. I feel he'll be with us all year."

Woodward said he expects Johnson to report when spring training opens.

"I think it's important that he get there on time and get ready

"Greg Maddux money." Maddux, a four-time Cy Young Award winner, agreed last season to a \$57.5 million, five-year contract extension.

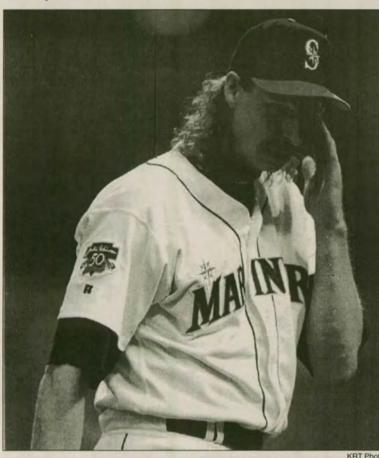
Johnson, who won the AL Cy Young Award in 1995, is 121-64 in nine seasons with the Mariners and was 20-4 last season following back surgery. The Mariners don't expect Johnson to be a distraction in the club-

"Would you like everybody to be happy and want to be there? Yes,

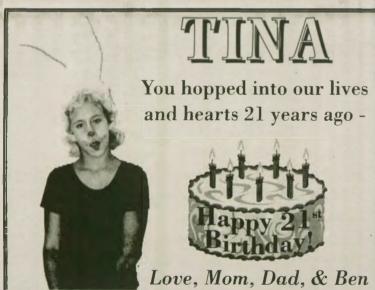
Woodward said. "Is it absolutely necessary? No."

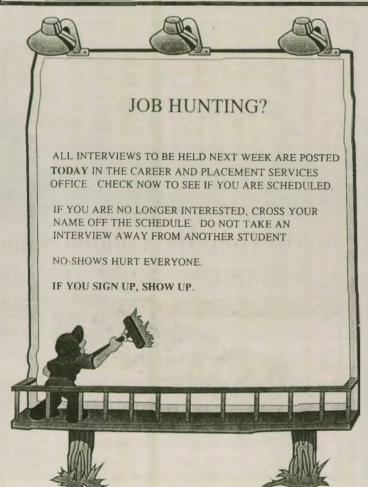
Piniella said Johnson's situation was not unique.

"It's happened with the Marlins all winter," he said. "I don't think we'll have - I won't say any problems - but I don't think we'll have many prob-



Mariners' ace Randy Johnson will most likely return to Seattle this summer.







OLYMPIC TRACK AND FIELD

American sets pace in 60m

Associated Press

MADRID, Spain Maurice Greene, the world champion at 100 meters, set the world indoor 60-meter record Tuesday, clocking 6.39 seconds.

The record came two days after Greene equaled the previous record of 6.41 seconds set by Andre Cason in 1992, also in Madrid.

Greene finished 11 hundredths of a second ahead of fellow American Jon Drummond. Nigeria's Davidson Ezinwa finished in

6.57

American athletes took the top three positions in the 60-meter hurdle with Allen Johnson, the 100-meter hurdle world champion, finishing at 7.44, the best time of the year. Duane Ross was second at 7.49, followed by Tony Dees at 7.50.

In the women's category, Jamaica's Michelle Freeman timed 7.74, five hundredths of second off the world record, while Slovenia's Brigita Bokovec finished in 7.96 ahead of Patricia Girard of France at 8.12.

Gwen Torrance, of the United States, suffered a painful muscle strain in her right leg in the 60-meter semifinal and hobbled off the track after the race.

The final was won by Nigerian Chioma Ajunwa in 7.10.

Frenchman Alain Andji won the pole vault with a jump of 5.70 followed by Okkert Brits of South Africa with 5.60 and Lawrence Johnson of the United States at 5.40.

In the long jump, Jamaican James Beckford set a year's best with 8.21.

OLYMPIC SKIING

Street returns from injury, set for Japan

Associated Press

BEAVERTON, Ore.

When skier Picabo Street wiped out while speeding down a Swedish course at 75 mph, her first thought was: "I want my mom."

Speaking for the first time since the accident knocked her unconscious, Street said the only lingering effects are a stiff neck and some soft tissue damage.

"It was a humbling experience," she said Tuesday. "You really feel like you just want to go see your mom."

But it made her realize she is over her knee injury and ready to compete for the gold medal in Nagano.

"It's when you really know that you're back, 100 percent, and no matter what happens, you're going to be OK," said Street, who leaves for Japan on Thursday. "I'm more confident in my body and in how it's going to hold up."

Street, 26, returned to competition last month after being sidelined more than a year following knee surgery. From the world headquarters of Nike Inc., she briefed reporters about her training regimen that made it possible to recover so rapidly from the tear in her anterior cruciate ligament.

"Right from the beginning, it was how can I go faster, how can I go faster, how can I go faster," said Street, wearing braids, a backward Nike cap and a constant grin.

"It's a way of life for me."

Noticeably stiff but in good spirits, she laughed when trainer Matt James called her the "elder statesman" of the ski team. As he tried to explain the attributes of a new Nike training shoe designed to reflect her personality, she played with the shoe prototype, moving it back and forth in front of him.

Street said it's been awhile since she's crashed so hard — an experience she likens to getting thumped hard by one of her brothers or getting whiplash in a car crash.

"I knew exactly what had happened when I came to and felt that rush," she said.

Returning to the Olympic course in Are, Sweden, where she won a World Cup race in 1995, Street fell on the fastest and most dangerous part after a ski binding pre-released.

She lay on the snow unconscious for about two minutes but was able to walk away from the scene of the accident after a few minutes.

"The worst part was the fact that I broke my favorite ski," she said.

Street, who won a silver medal in the women's downhill in the 1994 Winter Olympics, will be back on skis again Feb. 7 in Nagano. She'll compete in the women's super giant slalom on Feb. 10. The downhill is Feb. 14.

"I'm looking for a gold medal," she said. "That's my



ALL JUDENTS ARE INVITED TO ATTEND THE JUDENT GOVERNMENT DEBATE WHICH WILL BE HELD ON JUNDAY FEBRUARY 8, 1998 AT 7:00 P.M. IN THE LAFORTUNE BALLROOM

FEATURING GUEST M.C. NATHAN CARR
(SOME OF YOU MAY REMEMBER HIM FOR HIS CHRIS FARLEY
ANTICS AT THE GEORGIA TECH PEP RALLY)

PIZZA AND SODA WILL BE SERVED!!!!!



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(February 19-24, 1998)

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Notre Dame Communication and Theatre presents



Actors from the London Stage A Midsummer Night's Dream

Playing at Wa

Tickets available

2:30 pm

7:30 pm

The residency of Actors from the London Stage is sponsored by the Paul M. and Barbara Henkels Visiting Scholar Series.

NHL

Ciccarelli scores 600th goal

MIAMI Dino Ciccarelli scored his 600th career goal with 5:09 left in regulation as the Florida Panthers tied the Detroit Red

Wings 1-1 Tuesday night. Ciccarelli became the ninth player in NHL history to reach the 600-goal plateau, and he

did it against his former club. The goal was the third for

Ciccarelli since joining the accident last June. Panthers Jan. 16 in a trade with Tampa Bay. Ciccarelli spent four seasons in Detroit before moving to the Lightning.

Ciccarelli's goal prevented what would have been an emotional win for the Red Wings, who were joined at the game by teammate Vladimir Konstantinov.

Konstantinov attended his first game since an automobile

Konstantinov, who watched the game from a sky box, has been rehabilitating in West Palm Beach for head injuries sustained in a limousine accident days after the Red Wings won the Stanley Cup.

Ciccarelli's power-play goal was a result of a holding penalty against Igor Larionov.

Florida's Ray Whitney began the play with a shot that was wide. Scott Mellanby rebounded the puck and flipped it across the slot to Ciccarelli, who wristed it past Chris Osgood.

Red Wings defenseman Larry Murphy gave Detroit a 1-0 lead at 2:38 of the first period. That lead stood until Ciccarelli's goal tied the game.

Murphy scored on a shot that was deflected by defenseman Ed Jovanovski.

The play started when Florida defenseman Jeff Norton lost the puck to Tomas Holmstrom, who fired off a shot that Florida goaltender John Vanbiesbrouck

Murphy rebounded the puck and let loose from the top of the circle. The puck deflected off the leg of Jovanovski and then the through legs Vanbiesbrouck.

Detroit has the league's second-best road record at 13-7-7.

The Panthers wrapped up their recent five-game homestand with a 3-1-1 record.

The Panthers were without coach Bryan Murray, who was in Arizona for the general managers meetings.

Chicago 2, Phoenix 2

Tony Amonte scored twice and added an assist to lead the Chicago Blackhawks to a 4-2 victory over the Phoenix Coyotes. Chicago snapped a two-game skid and won for the first time in five tries against Phoenix this season (1-3-1).



A former Red Wing, Florida's Dino Ciccarelli's 600th career goal came against the Wings last night.

NHL.

GMs discuss changes to speed up game

Associated Press

SCOTTSDALE, Ariz. What was scheduled as a morning meeting stretched into a seven-hour session Tuesday as NHL general managers grappled with ways to make hockey appeal to a wider audience.

Proposed rule changes turned out to be the sticking point. Many GMs believe the game needs only fine-tuning, without adopting headlinegrabbing departures such as dividing a game into quarters ala football and basketball.

That proposal was tabled in one of the day's few concrete developments.

"It was never alive," com-missioner Gary Bettman. "The IHL is testing the idea, like it is testing a whole host of things. We're interested to see all of their efforts to speed up the game, but nothing is needed that is too radical. This game doesn't need radical solu-

The meeting will end Wednesday. Delegates cannot implement changes, but can recommend them to the board

Bettman said the GMs win-

nowed out some issues to focus on others that appeared more workable.

"Some we can do ourselves, some we will test in the American Hockey League or the International Hockey League, and one - the elimination of the red line - we may test in the preseason next year," he said.

He said the league would look into a better definition of goaltender equipment, encourage forechecking and set up a clearer standard for calling obstruction and interference

Suggestions like moving the goals closer to center ice, not allowing goalies to handle the puck behind the goal line and a hurry-up faceoff rule similar to the system used in the IHL also were still open to debate.

'None of these are carved in stone," he said. "We're going to sleep on these, and tomorrow we'll he in a better position to say this is what we focused on.'

The Blackhawks grabbed a 1-0 lead on Jeff Shantz's shorthanded goal just 1:57 into the game. Nikolai Khabibulin stopped Keith Carney's shot from the left side, but Shantz scored on the rebound in front for his ninth of the season.

Amonte's first goal of the game with 11:56 left in the first period gave Chicago a 2-0 advantage. He blasted a slap shot past Khabibulin from the top of the slot. Eric Weinrich assisted on both goals.

Jay More put the Coyotes on the board at 12:57 of the second with a slap shot from the right circle, but Amonte restored the Blackhawk lead at 3-1 with a power-play goal with 30 seconds remaining in the period. Chicago was skating on a twoman advantage and Amonte scored on the rebound on an odd-man rush for his 19th goal.

Eric Daze scored his teamleading 21st goal just 53 seconds into the third period to give the Blackhawks a 4-1 advantage. Darryl Shannon scored for Phoenix in the final minute of play.

Jeff Hackett stopped 23 shots for Chicago.

Los Angeles 6, Calgary 3

Jozef Stumpel recorded his

second career hat trick to power the Los Angeles Kings to a 6-3 victory over the Calgary Flames at the Saddledome. The Kings bounced back from Monday's 1-0 loss at Edmonton to win for the seventh time in their last nine games (7-1-1). The Flames are winless in their last three (0-2-1) and have lost all four meetings with the Kings this season.

Rob Blake and Russ Courtnall scored goals just 1:24 apart midway through the third, as the Kings snapped a 3-3 tie. Stumpel had a goal in all three periods, including the final tally of the game.

Blake snuck in from the right point on a power play and re-directed a left-point pass from Stumpel for his 12th goal of the season, giving the Kings a 4-3 lead with 10:48 remaining. Courtnall netted his fifth goal of the season with 9:24 left to make it a 5-3 game, one-timing a shot from the slot.

Stumpel then completed the hat trick with 3:16 to play. Garry Galley's shot from the point was stopped by Dwayne Roloson, but Stumpel gathered the rebound at the right side of the crease and flipped a shot from a tough angle over the fallen goaltender for his 17th goal of the season.

Nanovic Institute for European Studies

The Nanovic Institute has announced its 1998-99 grant program for faculty, graduate students, and undergraduate students.

Faculty Grants: The Nanovic Institute will award three faculty grants of up to \$4,000 each for projects that deal with European issues. Preference will be given to those proposals that require travel to Europe. These grants can be used for Summer research or for research during the 1998-99 school year. Application deadline: March 31, 1998.

Graduate Students Grants: The Institute will award three graduate student grants of up to \$3,000 each for projects that deal with European issues. Preference will be given to those proposals that require travel to Europe. These grants can be used for Summer research or for research during the 1998-99 school year. Application deadline: March 31, 1998.

Undergraduate Student Grants: The Institute will award three undergraduate student grants of up to \$3,000 each for projects that deal with European issues. Preference will be given to those proposals that require travel to Europe. It is expected that these grants will be used for Summer research. Application deadline: March 31, 1998.

For more information, contact: Robert Wegs, Nanovic Institute, G22 Hesburgh Library, University of Notre Dame, Phone: 631-5253.

is now accepting applications for the following position:

Controller

Applicant must be a sophomore or junior majoring in accounting or finance at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's. The Controller is responsible for preparing The Observer's operating budget and taxes, accounts payable, cost-tracking and other transaction duties.

Please submit a three-page personal statement to Heather Cocks, 314 La Fortune, by Monday, February 9. Contact Tom Roland at 634-5313 for more information.

Campus Ministry Events





Wednesday, February 4, 7:30-8:00pm Keenan-Stanford Chapel

Contemporary Prayer

An Inter-denominational Prayer Service featuring the new Contemporary Choir.







OFFICE OF CAMPUS MINISTRY

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. NOW! Sign up for the February 6-7 Freshmen Retreat for residents of Badin, Dillon, Lewis, Morrissey, Pasquerilla East, St. Ed's, Walsh and Zahm. Please see your Rector or stop by Campus Ministry,103 Hesburgh Library for application forms.

. Welcome to our gay and lesbian students
Campus Ministry welcomes any gay or lesbian undergraduates,
or those discerning their sexual orientation, to come together for
conversation, support and friendship. Call Kate Barrett
@ 631-5242 or Alyssa at 634-1884. All conversations are
completely confidential.

Notre Dame Communication and Theatre presents



Actors from the London Stage

Beyond the Grave:

A Selection of Ghosts in Stories.
Poems, and Epitaphs

Tuesday, February 3 4:30 p.m., Washington Hall Free and open to the public Peter Lindford will present
The Poetry of Philip Larkin:
The Poems of a
Very Private Man

Wednesday, February 4 4:30 p.m., Washington Hall Free and open to the public

The residency of Actors from the London Stage is sponsored by the Paul M. and Barbara Henkels Visiting Scholar Series.

■ NBA

Maxwell signs with Hornets, leads victory

Associated Press

CHARLOTTE, N.C. Vernon Maxwell, signed by Charlotte to a 10-day contract earlier in the day, hit the goahead basket for the Hornets in a 93-89 victory over the Boston Celtics on Tuesday night.

Maxwell scored 15 points on 5-for-12 shooting in 27 minutes. He added five rebounds and three assists in his debut for his fifth team in his nine-year NBA career.

Matt Geiger had 24 points, David Wesley added 15 and Anthony Mason had nine points, 11 rebounds and nine assists for the Hornets. Glen Rice had 14 points, but just two in the fourth quarter.

Antoine Walker had 23 points, 16 rebounds and five assists for Boston, which forced 23 turnovers and converted them into 25 points.

The Celtics fell to 4-17 on the road and were without second-leading scorer Ron Mercer, who did not make the trip because of a stomach virus. Mercer, who had averaged 23 points in two games against Charlotte this year, was replaced in the lineup by Dee Brown, who had 20 points.

Brown hit a 3-pointer with 21 seconds left before Maxwell closed the scoring on a fast-break layup at the 11-second mark.

Orlando 91 Atlanta 90

Bo Outlaw's jumper in the lane capped a 23-point, 17-rebound performance and gave the Orlando Magic a 91-90 victory over the Atlanta Hawks on Tuesday night.

The game-winning shot, with 1.1 second remaining, came after Atlanta's Mookie Blaylock blocked Mark Price's off-balance jumper and Outlaw retrieved the ball just in front of the free-throw line.

Price and Rony Seikaly each scored 12 points for Orlando, which won for only the second time in its last 10 games.

Steve Smith led Atlanta with 18, including a pair of free throws that trimmed the

Magic's lead to 89-88. Blaylock had 15 points, nine assists and eight steals.

The Hawks led 50-48 at halftime, wiping out most of a 12-point deficit with a 10-0 run led by Alan Henderson, who scored 11 in the period, and Blaylock, who had six of his steals in the first half.

Tyrone Corbin, whose last basket gave Atlanta a 90-89 lead with 7.7 seconds left, and Christian Laettner each scored 14 for the Hawks.

Milwaukee 82 New York 78

Tyrone Hill grabbed a crucial rebound and sank two free throws with 2.6 seconds left to seal Milwaukee's sixth straight victory, 82-78 over the New York Knicks on Tuesday night.

Terrell Brandon had 20 points for the Bucks, who won their third straight over New York

Allan Houston led the Knicks with 20 points in their first game at the Bradley Center since center Patrick Ewing injured his right wrist and was lost for the season.

Ray Allen had 17 points for Milwaukee and Glenn Robinson 15. Ervin Johnson had 14 rebounds.

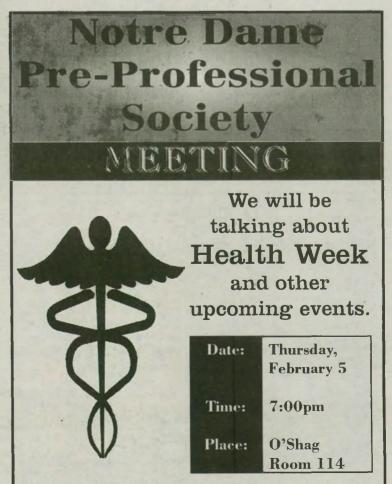
Larry Johnson's putback with 27 seconds left pulled New York to 80-78, and Chris Childs tipped Hill's inbounds pass to teammate Charles Oakley with 18 seconds left.

But Houston's jumper was off the mark with three seconds remaining. Hill got the rebound and was immediately fouled by Oakley.

Houston 110 Vancouver 97

Charles Barkley led a thirdquarter charge as the Houston Rockets celebrated the return of Hakeem Olajuwon with a 110-97 victory over the Vancouver Grizzlies last night.

The Rockets led 57-50 at halftime before Barkley scored 15 of his 25 points in the third, keying a 15-6 run to start the period that helped the Rockets take an 84-71 lead into the fourth quarter.



W.Hoops

continued from page 20

shot off the glass. With 3:32 remaining, a layup by Riley gave the Irish a 67-65 lead and forced another Miami timeout.

After hitting their next two baskets, the Irish were plagued with numerous mistakes for the rest of the game. With 1:24 remaining, Riley got her fifth foul and was forced to the bench. After taking a 74-71 lead, Notre Dame got the basketball back with 52.3 seconds left, but Siemon turned the ball over when trying to pass to Green on the inbound. Hope then used a bucket and a free-throw to tie the game with 38.5 seconds

left. Moments later, the Irish turned the ball over again, and Hope hit a jumper to give the 'Canes a 76-74 lead.

With seven seconds in regulation, Green hit a driving five-foot layup to tie the game. However, on Miami's last possession, Blue was fouled by senior Kari Hutchinson on a questionable call with no time remaining. Blue then calmly hit the free throw to end the game in regulation.

Notre Dame was led by Green, who, despite missing the previous contest against Seton Hall, scored 18 points to go along with her three rebounds versus Miami. Peirick had an outstanding game, nearly missing a triple-double with 11 points, eight rebounds and nine assists. Riley scored 16 points and blocked four shots in 22

minutes of playing time. Siemon finished with 14 points and five rebounds to round out most of the Irish cast.

The Hurricanes had four players in double figures, led by Hope with 20 points and 11 rebounds. Blue finished with 14 points, while Drury and Jordan had 16 and 17 points respectively.

The loss, Notre Dame's second straight loss on the road, dropped the Irish to 8-5 in the Big East and 14-7 overall. Meanwhile, the Hurricanes improved to 8-4 in the conference and 13-7 overall. The Irish will have nine days to recover before they hit the court again, this time against St. John's. The tip off against the Red Storm is scheduled for Wednesday at 7 p.m. in the Joyce Center.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Shorin-Ryu Karate — This semester-long course meets in Rockne Room 219 on Tuesdays and Thursdays from 6-7:30 p.m. You must register in advance at RecSports and the fee is \$18. Call 1-8237.

Jazz Dance — A Jazz Dance class will be offered Saturdays and Tuesdays from 12 p.m.-1:30 p.m. (Sat.) and 8-9 p.m. (Tues.) in Rockne Rm. 301.

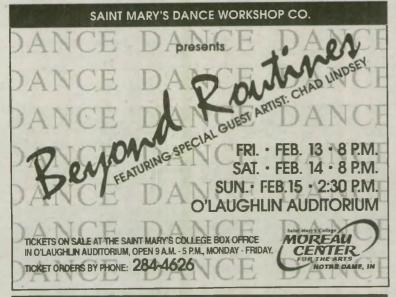
Cross Country Ski Clinics — RecSports will be sponsoring three clinics this winter. The clinic will be offered on Saturday, Feb. 7, at 2 p.m. The fee for the clinic is \$5 with an additional \$4 rental fee if you need to rent skis. Registration in advance is required for all three cross-country ski clinics.

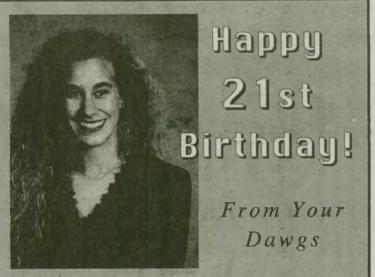
Aikido — Classes on Monday from 7 to 8:30 p.m. in Room 301, and Friday from 7:30 to 9:30 p.m. in Room 219 in Rockne. Bring comfortable clothes.

Female runners — For running pariners, motivation, new routes, and friends, one can become part of the newlyformed Women's Running Club. Come for an informational meeting on Thursday, Feb. 5 at 4:30 p.m. in LaFortune's Dooley Room. If you'd like, come dressed to run afterwards. Also, look for sign-up sheets in dorms and around campus. If you have any questions or would like to help lead the club, Call Rene at 4-2849 or Ashley at 4-1211.

Notre Dame Women's Basketball

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Notre Dame			ESA.	34		42		
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ATTENDANCE: 727								
				1000				





It's Time to Pray

Holy Cross Priests and Brothers are offering a "day-away" for men who are discerning a possible vocation in the Church. This will be an opportunity to take some time and quietly listen to the Lord. Hear some of the guys who have answered the call. Take the time for yourself.

Where: Mary's Solitude (behind St. Mary's College)
When: Fri., Feb. 13 (7pm) - Sat., Feb. 14. (8:30pm)
Cost: \$10



For more information (and to sign up), please contact:

Fr. Bill Wack, CSC 1-6385 email: Wack.2@nd.edu

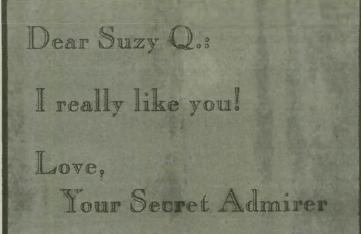


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OBSERVER VALENTINE ADS NOW AVAILABLE

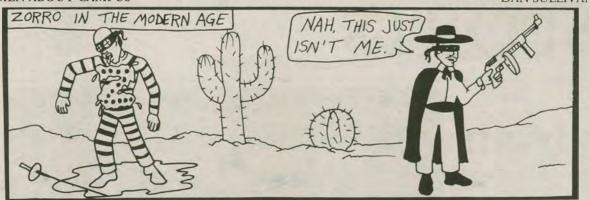
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Between
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SCOTT ADAMS



DILBERT



AS I FEED THIS AUTHENTIC BABY IN FRONT OF YOU, RECALL HOW BIG MY STOMACH WAS LAST WEEK.

SO, DO I STILL NEED A NOTE FROM MY DOCTOR TO EXPLAIN MY ABSENCE? YES, UNLESS YOU CAN PROVE WHERE MICKEY ROONEY IS RIGHT

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ACROSS

- 31 Can heads 34 Ramsey Lewis 1 A pin may go through it
- 5 Cirrus cloud 36 Witness stand statement
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- supermodel 19 It's spoken in
- Kuala Lumpur
- 20 Improvise, as a historian'
- 23 Deli buy
- **29** Rat

- 24 Impatient
- 27 Pane frame
- 50 One-person boats

CLASH ONSET DUPLEXHOUSE

- - 54 Baker's quote from "Romeo
 - and Juliet"?

Trio song about

Taoists?

38 Bear lair

strips

40 Film about

burgling partners?

45 Count finish

46 What "nobody

doesn't like

47 Hankers

49 Old Renault

39 Cinders in old

- **ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**
 - **7** Do in
 - glass
 - reference

 - tertilized
 - S E C 25 Clerical scarf

- Teresa of 3 Rope fiber 4 Spanish
- beaches 5 Milky
- 6 A foot in a line

58 Nicholas Gage best seller

61 Gardener's role

63 Kind of machine

64 Late Norwegian

Hall-of-Famer

67 Townshend of

68 Horned vipers

DOWN

2 Spain's Saint

1 Benefits

65 Set foot (on)

Warren

the Who

found)

king

66 Braves

- 8 Small liqueur
- 9 Fact-filled
- 10 One of a bicycle
- 31 Florists' needs 11 Bad start?
- FRIDGE LIRE DIN
 13 Juan Carlos,
 e.g.
 OPERATOR POUTER
 RES DOUBLEBLIND
 FGHEUBIE ELVIS
 FOY ATTEST
- 29 Cheap-seeming

28 Waffle

- 32 Tai 33 Cubic meter
- 35 Verily
- 37 Fragrant lily 41 Jubilance
- 42 Jewell of "The Facts of Life"
- - 48 Rest after

 - almuerzo
 - 51 Expositions

 - 53 Supports for
 - 55 Kind of talk
- metalware 57 Olympics
- preliminary
- 58 Staff of Life
- - 59 Impudence 60 Greek letter

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ per minute)

Annual subscriptions are available for the best of Sunday crosswords from the last 50 years: 1-888-7-ACROSS.

YOUR HOROSCOPE

Today finds you fiscally conservative. Others may be puzzled or annoved by your sudden inflexibility. Relax after making your investment. After a certain point, it's out of your hands.

Taurus

Think big thoughts today, and then take that extra step of putting them into action. Look your best as you go for what you want. The confidence you radiate all but guarantees your suc-

Be patient today and keep a tight rein on your energy. Squandering your resources in irritation might leave you short on something you'll need later. Unforeseen obstacles may actually work to your advantage

Your outgoing mood is best expressed by hosting or planning a group activity. The Taurus Moon turns you into a fountain of good cheer and inspiration. This is a fertile time for

You may think that a project has reached its satisfactory conclusion, but not everyone agrees. This is a day on which money has the loudest voice. Try to keep smiling on your way back to the drawing board.

This is a great day for completing things. With your usual patience and a burst of good luck, a project turns out even better than expected. Your happiness takes on a deeper, more spiritual quality today

Libra:

It is time to stop admiring your accomplishments and start moving forward again. You may have some difficulty getting motivated. Begin with small bites instead of trying to consume the whole thing at once.

Remember that opinions are no substitute for facts. Certain realities exist even if other people have different ideas about what it all means. Compromise is crucial if you hope to get anywhere today

Sagittarius

Being stubborn and single-minded is great for your resolve, but causes you to lose some of the finer details. Nothing will stop you, not even the fragile feelings of others. You are prepared to pay any price for what you want.

Capricorn

Matters of the heart deserve to be at the top of today's list. Emotional commitment, or the promise of it, outweighs all other obligations. Love will thing else

Aquarius:

Your family's demands on your time may be irritating, but remember that these are the people you love the most. Time spent at home becomes a rich and satisfying experience. Be your best

This is a time to emote and show some compassion. Feelings are emphasized over facts today. A facial expression communicates more than words

OF INTEREST

African Film: "Tableau Ferraille," sponsored by the African Student Association, is showing today at 7 p.m. in Room 141 DeBartolo.

Rotary foundation Ambassadorial Scholarship: Applications are available in Room 102-B O'Shaughnessy Hall. Deadline to return all application materials is April 1. Candidates will be advised, by the Rotary of Roseland, of their interview date and time shortly after April 8.

MENU

Notre Dame Broccoli Cheese Soup **Grilled Cheese** Potato Skins **Baked Meatloaf**

North Meatloaf Broccoli Cheese Soup **Pierson Deluxe Turkey** Sandwich Stuffed Shells

Saint Mary's Fajita Bar Spinach Quiche Italian London Broil

Wanted: Reporters, and editors. Join The Observer staff

Third Annual Valentine Aerobics

Sunday, February 15, 2-4 pm Rolfs Sports Recreation Center

All proceeds support American Heart Month and the American Heart Association.

Make your heart feel good and someone else's feel even better!

Spaces are still available in many Fitness Classes. Call 106100 for more information.

> For More Info. Contact: RecSports - 1-6100 www.nd.edu/~recsport

SPORTS

Women's Basketball

'Canes swallow Irish

Sports Writer

Last year at Miami, the Fighting Irish women's basketball team pulled off a last minute drive to defeat Miami freshman Kelley Siemon.

Women's Basketball

71-70 on its home court. The win eventually proved crucial in the East Tournament seedings two weeks later.

This year, however, it was the Hurricanes who got their

Following one of the most controversial officiating calls in the Big East this season, Miami's Octavia Blue hit a free throw with no time remaining to push the Hurricanes past the Irish by a score of 77-76.

Notre Dame took control at the start, using its tenacious defense to go on a 10-2 run in the first eight minutes of play. Six of the first 10 points for the Irish were scored by

> After calling a 20-second timeout, the Hurricanes were finally able to end their drought with a bucket by Jennifer

Jordan. When the lead was cut to 10-6, Notre Dame went on another 7-2 run to increase its advantage to nine

However, the Irish were never able to pull away to double figures. The lead fluctuated between six and 10 points for the rest of the half, as every basket was answered

sion. After a pair of free throws by sophomore Niele Ivey extended the lead to 23-16, Jordan stuffed a basket and drew a foul. After making the free throw with 5:00 left in the half, the lead was cut to four. On the ensuing possession, freshman Ruth Riley lobbed in a pass from the paint to push the lead back up to six.

With remaining in the the Hurricanes had a chance to make it a one-point game after Blue drew a foul, but she missed both free throws. Junior Julie Henderson then made a quick layup to give Irish a five-point lead. Miami then hit one 34-30 going into the locker room.

Perimeter shooting was never a factor in the first half, as the 'Canes went 0-for-9 from beyond the arc. Notre Dame's only attempt, from senior Mollie Peirick, bounced off the rim of the

basket. In the second half, Miami's Shannon Drury quickly made it a onepoint game with the first three-pointer of the night. Moments later, however, Jordan got her fourth foul and was promptly placed

on the bench. Riley gave Notre Dame its first points of the half on an easy layup, while Peirick used a Hurricane turnover to answer Drury's three with a long-range shot of her own.

With 16:36 left in the game, Riley drew her fourth foul and was substituted by junior



free throw to cut Despite Notre Dame's lack of three-point attempts in the first half, Mollie Peirick the visitors' lead to connected on three of five attempts in the second

Diana Braendly. After Peirick hit another three-pointer, Ivey passed the ball to Braendly, who promptly put in a layup to push the lead to 46-37.

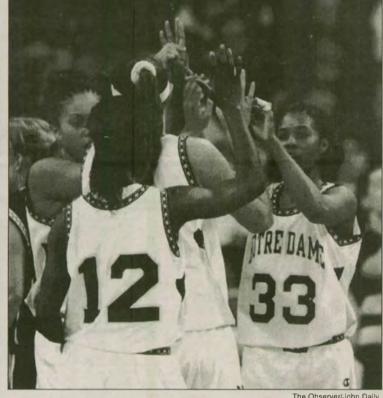
The Hurricanes continued to creep closer to the Irish, and another long-range shot from Drury cut the lead to 53-After a 20-second Notre

Dame timeout, Siemon, nursing a strained muscle, put up a layup to extend the lead. Moments later, Riley was replaced in the lineup, and promptly scored a layup to push the lead to 59-56. Miami answered with a threepointer to tie the game.

After an Irish turnover, Drury hit another shot from beyond the arc to

give the Hurricanes their first lead of the game at the 5:45 mark. Peirick then responded with a three of her own to tie the game again. After another basket by the home team, Green tied it up again with a

see W. HOOPS / page 18



The halftime cheers for the Irish as they took a four-point lead into the second half ended when the 'Canes squeezed out a victory

Miami 77 Notre Dame 76

The score promptly caused the 'Canes to call a full timeout to regroup. On the ensuing possession, Braendly was called for her fourth foul, forcing her to join Riley on the bench. A three-pointer by senior McChelle Murray cut the lead to 48-44.

FOOTBALL

Signing Day equal to judgment day for Davie

Associate Sports Editor

Those who thought Notre Dame head football coach Bob Davie's debut was last Sept. 6 against Georgia Tech were only partially cor-



Today is as much of an indicator of the kind of coach Davie is

Today, Davie will receive in ink what will be a major predictor of the future of Notre Dame foot-

Granted, last year's recruiting class was Davie's first official class. However, this year, Davie has climbed down from the horse he rode in on and gotten his hands dirty. He has endured the long walk of a 7-6 season, and faced head on the challenge of convincing the class of 2002 that it will get better.

And it appears to have worked.

21 verbal recruits, and, as of last night, still had two hanging in the balance. The projected Notre Dame class of 2002 is arguably one of the top three classes in the nation, decorated with names like Arnaz Battle, Carlos-Pierre Antoine, and Javin Hunter. But what remains so important about today is not only what the incoming talent will do for the Irish, but also what it will do for a coach who has endured as much of an extreme mixture of criticism and support as has President Clinton.

day for Davie as it is for the whole Irish team. He is not coming off the heels of a controversial coaching change, and he is not trying to establish himself at Notre Dame

Davie established himself as the new coach of the Irish last season, and it is now time for him to become a successful coach of the Irish. Despite ending with a winning record, Bob Davie would probably be the first person to tell you that he is far from satisfied with the 1997 sea-

So far, the Irish have landed Today is as much a judgment By recruiting one of the tor classes in the nation, Davie will have accomplished what he was trying to accomplish all along in '97 — to convince people to have a little faith in him and his coaching staff. And while nobody will soon forget the roller coaster ride otherwise known as last season, those who criticized Davie and compared him to Gerry Faust might have to think

twice about their decision. If there is anyone Irish fans can trust about the potential of

see SIGNING DAY / page 12



Men's Basketball at Rutgers, February 5, 7:30 p.m. Women's Basketball vs. St. Johns, February 12, 7 p.m. Hockey vs. Bowling Green,

February 6, 7 p.m.



at Rolex National, February 5 Track and Field Meyo Invitational, February 6 Basketball vs. Franklin College February 8, 2 p.m.

Tennis

■ NBA All-stars gather for NY showing

see page 17

Ciccarelli 9th to reach 600 goals

see page 16