Making beautiful music
You wouldn't find senior Alexis Belis marching with the band, but she is attracting attention with her skills as a harpist. page 14

# O <br> BSERVER 

The Independent Newspaper Serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

# Bourgeois: School of the Americas trains criminals 

## - Students encouraged to voice opposition against government

By MATT BUNDA
Newi Wrrier
Those who have a voice should speak for the voiceless; and I hope that we will speak clearly
and boldly." and boldly,
said Father
and said Father
Roy Bourgeois. human rights activist and leader of the School of Watch. The wellattended presentation in the Hesburgh 1.ibrary Auditorium last night was part of a larger effort to educate people about social justice and human rights violations, specifically those of the United States government through the School of the Americas (SOA). SOA is a U.S. government program run at Fort Benning, Gat. which claims to educate young men from poor Latin American
countries about democracy However, as Bourgeois said, "Soldiers come to learn to be commandos, to practice psychological warlare, and counterinsurgency tactics."
Many SOA graduates have become dictators, drug-runners, or agents of dictatorial governments upon leaving the school, said Bourgeois.
According to Bourgeois, grad"Soldiers come to learn to be commandos, to practice psychological warfare and counterinsurgency tactics."

Father Roy Bourgeois
School of Americas Watch uates of SOA have had a hand in nearly all human rights violations in Latin America in the recent past. These included the ascluded the f Archbishop Romero in El Salvador, the murder of four Saligious women, two of whom were friends il Bourgeois, the killing of six Jesuit priests, their maid and her daughter in San malvador and the mass in San Salvador and the mass homicide of a Mayan community in Latin America.
Placing emphasis on the need to follow higher laws of "con-
see SOA/page 4


Father Roy Bourgeois, leader of the School of Americas Watch, spoke to students in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium last night. He has previously been sentenced to jail for his protests.

Faculty Senate

## Advertising policy sparks debate

## By JOSHUA BOURGEOIS

 Assistant News E:litiorThe Faculty Senate convened for the first time this academic year Tuesday night in the Center for Continuing Ropics as the University's ban on advertisements from Gay and Lesbiati Alumni/ae of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College |GALA| in The Observer and past resolutions concerning the Woman's Resource Center. Faculty Senate chair Professor Jean Porter stated in her chairperson's report that "she received a letter froon Dr. John Blanford, chair of (iAlA, requesting the Senate to investigate the recently announced policy banning The Observer from accepting advertising from GALA."
Porter then cited further letters she received regarding the gala issue from both Blanford and assistant to the President Chandra Johnson. With regard to the controversy, Porter approved of an investigation into the issue
"Our first approach is to look at the policies from other Catholic institutions."

## Ava Preacher

Assistant Dean of Arts \& Letters by the
Aflairs
"After consulting with the Iixecutive Committee, I have concluded that this policy does have many ramificaions for the Notre Dame community as a whole, and I am accordingly asking the Committee on Student Affairs to investigate it, and to report back to the Faculty Senate at the earliest opporlunity," Porter said.
During the committec report session, assistant dean Ava Preacher, chair of Committee on Student Affairs, discussed the committee's initial methods in investigating the situation.
"Our lthe Committee on Student Affairs'l first approach is to look at the policies from other Catholic
nstitutions, and then at Notre Dame's advertisement policies. We would like to have a resolution or conclusion by next month's meeting," Preacher said
In her chairperson's eport, Porter updated the Faculty Senate on the three resolutions passed by the Faculty Senate in the March 1999 meeting. She indicated hat the resolutions have either been dismissed or referred to the Campus Life Council by the Academic Council.
Porter then stated that curently the Women's Resource Center is not under probation, but they are prohibited in providing any information on abortion
During the meeting, the Faculty Senate passed four resolutions that were proposed by the Executive Committee.
One of the resolutions passed resolved that "the passed resolved that the Faculty Senate sponsor the Notre Dame Forum on Academic Life for the academic year 1999-2000." The
see SENATE/page 6

## AFL-CIO president to speak tonight

## By KRISTEN ALLEN

John Sweeney, president of the American Federation of Labor and the Congress of Industrial Organizations
(AFL-CIO),
will be on
campus tonight to discuss the need in the 21st intury century.
Sweeney
$w$ i I I

topics
such as the disparity of wealth between the upper and lower classes and the number of hours Americans must work to earn a living wage. He will also discuss the impact of the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and the World Trade Organization (WTO) on the quality of life for workers. "He's very interested in justice for workers, an adequate wage, adequate pensions and health care, safe and healthy
working conditions and reasonable hours of work," said Father Patrick Sullivan, associate director of the Higgins Labor Research Center. "He does this guided by the vast tradition of Catholic social teaching beginning back in 1891 with Pope 189) Whoplic and head As a Cathole and head of the AFL-CiO. Sweency has a great impact on workers both nternationally and in the United States, said Sullivan. The AFI-CIO is a voluntary federation of 68 national and international labor unions that represent 13 million people. It is an important institution in the fight against sweatshop labor, a battle the University began last year when deciding to investigate companies that manufacture Notre Dame apparel.
The Higgins Labor Research Center, a sponsor of Sweeney's lecture, primarily does research on labor management issues and training The center also works with graduate students from graduate students from a scholarly disciplines.

## Inside Column

## I did it all for the cookie

September 5, 1999: A day that will forever remain etched in my memory as the day I threw the cookie.
My confession on this page will not right my actions and is not intended to convict an ill-tempered cookie-handler. My intention is to review the events of the tragic encounter so similar debacles can be avoided in the future.
It all started Sunday evening. I was browsing the various salad bars and entree islands at South Dining Hall when I notice Ding wew fresh oked cookies, oatmeal baked
You can imagine my


Mike Romanchek News Writer delight to discover such a wonderful addition to SDH's food selection. I saw the dessert and reached for it. I could feel the soft warmness of the fresh baked morsel and as I lifted it from under the heat lamp my utopia came crashing down. "Will you wait until I'm done!" the vile voice bellowed at me, full of anger and disrespect. "You're supposed to use this, not your hands!" the SDH student-worker said maliciously as he raised a spatula in my direction.
I was distraught. What had I done? I had simply reached for a cookie with my hand while this young man was unloading the oatmeal-rasin goodness from the hot cookie sheet.
I searched my memory for an explanation but found none. I could not recall my father opening a bag of Oreos and neatly serving himself with a pancake flipper, and Mom didn't serve Rice Krispies treats with tongs. I was dumbfounded but I was also mad.
I felt my temperature rise, my back tense and my jaw tighten. At that point I stopped thinking and threw the cookie
It was not a Ryan Express fastball and it was not intended to maim. It was simply a protest, a very immature and ill-directed protest, but a symbolic protest at that.
As the projectile flew it carried with it my anger and sadness as well as my poor judgement. I had not been scolded in that manner since middle school and even then I think I had cut off my cat's whiskers, or something which warranted a scolding
Why did this university student/employee feel the need to attack me with such an aggressive tone. A simple, "Hey man, let me finish unloading the precious cargo and use this spatula. For health reasons we ask that you use utensils to serve yourself."
I do believe the entire conflict would have been avoided had I been approached in this manner I also believe the entire conflict would have been avoided had I relaxed and walked away from the situation. But I didn't and now I have regrets
I regret the way I acted. I regret that I failed to be kind and understanding towards another per son and I am saddened that so many of us have orgotten about service with a smile and respect for others.
I was once myself a dining hall employee and I understand the amount of stress and irritation that comes with the job. I am and will forever be a wandering cafeteria patron, surveying the Jell0 and enjoying all-I-can-eat buffets. I promise from now on to use utensils when serving myself and to respect the often disgruntled student employee of our hallowed dining halls.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

## Today's Staff

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The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday aceppt during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the

## This Week in South Bend

Wednesday

- Line Dance Lessons: Eagles Lodge, 7 p.m.
- Swing Dance: Dan

O'Days, Mishawaka 8:45

Thursday
-Salsa Dance Lessons: Club Landing, 8:30 p.m.

- Swing Dance Lessons:

Cracker's Lounge, Goshen
8 p.m.

Friday

- Michiana Dance Party: Community Room, Scottsdale Mall, 7:30 p.m - Annie Get Your Gun: Amish Acres, Nappanee, 8 p.m

Saturday
Adopt-A-Pet Day: Pet Refuge Inc., Mishawaka. 10 a.m. to 3 p.m.

- Paul Deguch Hero Day:

Covaleski Stadium, 8 a.m to 9 p.m.

## Outside the Dome

Compiled from U-Wire reports

## Police defend actions against CSU students

COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY Three days after hundreds of celebratory Colorado State University students and fans were teargassed at Mile High Stadium, Denver Police continue to ardently defend their use of force, saying fans in CSU's student section were "ranting and raving" and unruly.
In the seconds following CSU's surprise victory over the 14thranked University of Colorado, Denver police officers, donning riot gear, unleashed tear gas on the predominantly student crowd in the northeast section of the stadium.
Fans sitting up to 20 rows back were clinging to one another in agony and collapsing in the aisles. Police also sprayed a group of huddling cheerleaders and CSU band members who were playing the fight song.
"Beer bottles and canned goods were being thrown. At this point we think we did respond appropriately"

## Det. Mary Thomas <br> Denver Police Dept.

Pat Conners, a sophomore CSU band member, said he barely made it through the second run of the fight song when the tear gas hit him.
"People in front of me started putting their instruments down and coughing. I finished the song and that's when the gas hit me," he said. "The police were all buddy-buddy and patting each other on the back." It was mandatory for band members to attend the game and sit in
the student section.
Denver Police Det. Mary Thomas said Monday in hindsight, the responding officers acted appropriately. An internal "routine" investigation is planned this week, she said.
Fifteen CSU students were arrested. The officers were trying to prevent overzealous students from rushing the field.
"Beer bottles and canned goods were being thrown. At this point, we think we did respond appropriate y," Thomas said.
But many of the angry CSU students and fans said they were just trying to leave the game and had no intention of tearing down the goal posts when they were sprayed.
Six people were trying to climb the fence when the tear gas was unleashed, police reports stated.

## Students dispute cause of MSU riot

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY
Sixty-eight percent of 2,000 Michigan State University students surveyed in the spring said the March 27-28 riot was a result of too many restrictions placed upon them by the university. Sociology Protessor Stan Kaplowitz helped design a study to tind possible reasons for and reactions to the March incident, which followed the MSU men's basketball team's loss to Duke in the Final Four, and the Munn field riot on May 1, 1998. "The survey was designed to help better understand what happened the night of the riots," Kaplowitz said "To understand the views of the student body and the youths that were part of the event." More than 50 percent of people surveyed said the university is trying to control student drinking too much. "Coincidentally, those who were most inclined to think students were excessively restricted by the university were the same who were more likely to riot and drink," Kaplowitz said "Although we looked at a variety of reasons behind the riots, it cannot be overlooked that the drink index has riots, it cannot be overlooked that the drink index has
the strongest correlation with student's attitudes toward the strongest correlation with student's attitudes toward
the riots and the feeling that they are being restricted."

## Remnants of Dennis flood Duke

DUKE UNIVERSITY
The arrival of tropical depression Dennis on campus this weekend brought more than just rain with it came a whole flood of problems. Between 7 a.m. and 2 p.m. Sunday, facilities managemen employees received 15 calls in reference to flooding and leaks, said the employee answering calls on the after-hours service line. In the Biological Sciences Building's subbasement, approximately nine offices and labs flooded, said Don Watt, a facilities management employee working to clean up the mess. Watt said most of the flooding was caused by a "stoppedup drain" and leaks through the walls of the old building. He explained that the flooding was firs discovered by a professor, who then called the service office and alerted his colleagues whose offices may have flooded too. Many dorm residents also found themselves dealing with rain-related problems. Beverly Asante, Trinity junior and co-president of Prism, discovered a leak in her room around noon - a leak that eventually caused the ceiling tile to fall in

## Local Weather



## National Weather



## Kohnen: Jubilee 2000 aims to forgive third-world debt

## By ERIN LaRUFFA

While some American college students might have a hard time sharing one teacher with 400 other students, in
Mozambique students face that reality every day.
Mozambique, w $\qquad$ the country's financial resources are boing used to pay off its national debt rather than on oducation, is not alone in its high national debt payments and poor living conditions, said Barhara Kohnen, policy advisor for International Economics and

Human Rights at the United States Catholic Conference in Washington D.C., in her lecture Tuesday.
In "A Jubilee Call for Debt lorgiveness: Is Debt Relief Possible?" Kohnen discussed the problem of national debt in impoverished countries.
Mozambique dedicates twice s much paying its debts than educating its people. When poor nations have large debts, Kohnen said, their money goes lowards repayment "instead of investing in the kinds of things that are essential" to provide for the people and for economic growth.


Office of International Study Programs Information Meetings

M E X I C O P R O GRAMS Professor Juan Rivera Claudia Kselman Student Returnees

Thursday, September 9, 1999
Monday September 201999
126 DeBartolo
4:45 P.M.

It's Not too Late to apply for Spring 2000!

The problem of national debt in poor countries arose in the 1970s when the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) raised the price of oil. OPEC countries made a great deal of money, which they invested in western banks. The banks, in turn, lent he money to other governments for development projects, some of which were legitimate, but many of which were not possible to implement, Kohnen stated.
The debt problem worsened when a world-wide recession hit in the 1970s, added Kohnen Increased interest rates meant ballooning debts, and decreased commodity prices left countries with no markets in which to sell their goods.
their goods.
Morld Bank leaked a copy of a report on the debt of poor countries to a ondon newspaper. Also, the developed a plan to reduce the debts of a 45 poreduce the debts or the 45 poorest countrics. Such leaks, Kohnen said, were Valuable because the media forced the World Bank to respond to questions about
debt. debt.
"[The World Bank and IMF]

## had never before acknowledge

 that debt was a problem, Kohnen said. That initial acknowledgement was a "trigger" for the Jubilee movement. The Jubilee 2000 campaign pushes for debt forgiveness in heavily indebted poor countries - countries with an annual per capita income below $\$ 785$ and have high debt-to-export ratios. Thirty-four of the 45 countries in that category are in Africa and have a combined debt of $\$ 158$ billion, less than the United States' national debi The U.S., however, dedicates one-seventh of its federal revenue to debt payment. A country such as Mozambique would have to dedicate half of its internal revenue to debt payment every year but it simply cannot do that."IThese countris
These countriesl need other kinds of assistance, such as help investing in order to Kohnen said. Because
Because of the work of the Jubilee organizations, the world's seven most industrialized nations, known as the G7, added debt to their 1998 and 1999 conference agendas. At each conference, 70,000 people
protested for debt relief
At the 1999 conference in June, the G7 leaders agreed to grant $\$ 70$ billion in debt forgiveness to 30 countries, yet the agreement doesn t come with appropriation. In a few weeks, the U.S. House Banking Committee will review the Debt Relief for Poverty Reduction Act, which doesn't forgive debt. Both secular and "faith-based organizations, especially the Catholic Church, but others as well," play an important role in the debt relief movement, said Kohnen.

The name of the Jubilee program is derived from Pope John Paul II's Tertio Millennio Adveniente. According to Kohnen, the pope "linked debt forgiveness to the old forgiveness to the Old Testament idea of Jubilee." In the old Testament, the Jubilee was a time lo start over and. among other lorms of renewal, ly 53 lubilen 2000 campaig y 53 Jubile 2000 campaigns vorldwide
A graduate of Georgetown University with a master's degree from Duke University, Kohnen is currently promoting the "Jubilee Call Cor Debt
Forgiveness."

## ND, SMC change shuttle company

## By KATIE MILLER

Smaller seats and a different exterior are the first clues to changes that Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students will notice when they board the intercampus shutles.
The explanation for these dis-

## P\&G

 Kat Krow| oege -Come hear about the many opportunities available to Notre Dame
business students at
Procter and Gamble.nowl edge
$\qquad$

> Visit us at our booth during the College of Business Career Forum, September 9th \& 10th, COBA Lomen Lobby, $9-5$. nowl

## inct changes in the shuttle's <br> and Saint Mary's shutte in the

 appearance is that Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College opted to change shuttle services for the current year. United Limo, which previously provided shuttle service, has been replaced with Transpo.According to Keith Dennis, vicepresident for finance and administration at Saint Mary's College, both companies submitted similar proposals for shuttle service, but Transpo offered a much lower fee. Transpo offered a much lower fee.
Transpo is not new to Saint Transpo is not new to Saint a citywide bus service, a Transpo bus has frequented the Library circle and Saint Mary's Holy Cross circle on daily routes Transpo also served as the Notre Dame
cighties.
Although the shutte companies have changed, there will be little change for students. The shutte schedule is similar to last year's. The shuttle continues to run from ts stops every half-hour during the day, and every hour at night. Additional stops have been added to facilitate Holy Cross College students.
Transpo stated that it will provide superior service to the campuses because of its location Transpo headquarters are located close to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. If any problems, such as a breakdown, occur, they can be easily remedied, according to the company.


Rolfs Sports Recreation Center Drop-In Recreation Schedule

| In-Line Hockey | Sundays | $8: 30-10: 30$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Floor Hockey | Mondays | $8: 30-10: 30$ |
| Indoor Soccer | Tuesdays | $8: 30-10: 30$ |
| Volleyball | Wednesdays | $7: 00-10: 00$ |
| Lacrosse | Thursdays | $8: 30-10: 30$ |
| Badminton | Fridays | $7: 00-10: 00$ |
| Badminton | Saturdays | $9: 00-11: 00$ |

Come by Yourself, or Bring a Friend! All times are PM. Schedule is in effect only when classes are in session.

## SOA

continued from page 4
science, love and the law of God." Bourgeois encouraged the attendees to help make others aware of the atrocities and injustice of SOA. Following these laws of conscience, however, have landed him in jail for several stints, totaling up to four years served. He said he sees this as a necessary evil, but he said, "I was angry to go to prison for acts of nonviolence, while killers get amnesty.'
Perhaps the most intriguing crime for which he was sentenced was his first charge of criminal trespassing and impersonating an officer. Bourgeois and several fellow activists dressed as officers and entered Fort Benning, carrying a loud stereo. In the tape player was a cassette of Archbishop Romero's last speech, given the day before he died, which called for a stop to the killing in El Salvador and beseeched the commandos working for the dictators and drug runners of the country to follow the higher command of God, rather than the commands of their superiors.
The group was saluted as it entered and the members proceeded to climb a tree outside the base and played the speech, the base and played the speech, which angered the officers at the base and resulted in their quick removal and arrest
His most recent stint in prison,
another trespassing charge occurred after he "crossed the line" at the annual protest at Fort Benning two years ago. The protest, which will see its 10 th anniversary this year, is a gathering of people outside the walls of the base who demand the closing of the school. Among the activities is a march onto the base by protesters as an act of civil disobedience.
Line-crossers are sometimes arrested and jailed for six months. Last year 2,319 people crossed, overwhelming the base personnel and forcing a mass release of all the protesters. Bourgeois hopes to lead 5000 people across at this year's protest on Nov. 21
A faction from the Notre Dame community, led by Pax Christi, plans to attend this year's protest.
Also highlighted in his lecture was the story of his work as a missionary in Bolivia, where he first learned of the U.S. government's injustice and its holsterments in tatin America. He talked of his Latin America. He talked of his in La Paz Bolivia and the "cruel in La Paz, Boiva and the "cruel theology" used to oppress them.
The poor were taught to accept suffering as God's will, and to wait until the next life for redemption. It was a theology that made the rich richer and kept the poor and oppressed, willing to accept the will of the small, elite group ruling the country," said Bourgeois.
But, according to Bourgeois, the poor eventually learned that
they were victims of "irresponsible stewardship of God's creation" rather than victims of an angry God's will.
His work in La Paz inspired him to look at the actions of the U.S. government in Latin America to find the cause of some of the tyranny and suffering. He found SOA to be a midwife of some of this to be a mis
Bourgeois has spent the greater part of the last ten years working to spread the word about SOA.
"We knew if people understood what this issue was really about, people would respond," he said.

He and other members of SOA Watch organize protests, write letters to Congress, distribute newsletters and rally others to join their cause. SOA Watch has seen recent success, as Bourgeois was quick to point out that a bill has passed the U.S. House to cut some of the funding for the program. The group also the support of many other organizations, including the $13 \mathrm{mil}-$ lion union members of the AFLlion
Clo.
Encouraging all at the lecture to attend the protest in November, Bourgeois called the protest "A celebration of hope and joy," and an opportunity "to gather to speak for the silenced."

Union
continued from page 1
Sweeney has been a labor leader since he graduated from Iona College in New Rochelle, N.Y. Beginning as a research assistant with the Ladies Garment Workers, he joined the Service Employees

International Union (SEIU) in 1960 as a contract director and was later elected president of the SEIU in 1980. He served four terms before he was elected president of the AFL-CIO in October, 1995.
His lecture, the 22 nd annual Lloyd McBride Memorial Lecture, begins at 8 p.m. tonight in room 102 of DeBartolo Hall.

## CORRECTIONS

Father Roy Bourgeois' name was misspelled in an article in Tuesday's Observer. The same article also said that Bourgeois had founded the School of the Americas, when in fact, he had founded the School of the Americas Watch.
Bill Hoye's name was misspelled in the Quotes of the Week Section of Tuesday's edition

## CLARIFICATION

An article in Tuesday's Observer said that Republican congressman Joseph Kennedy had recently introduced a bill to close the training camp. Joseph Kennedy was a Democrat and is no longer a congressman, as he left office in January. and introduced the bill more than two years ago.

## The Observer regrets the errors.

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## Fall Break Seminars

## October 17-22, 1999 Experiential/Service Learning

Center for Social Concerns

## APPALACHIA SEMINAR

- Service Learning at one of 15
sites in the Appalachian region
- One credit Theology


## CULTURAL DIVERSITY SEMINAR

- Explore the cultural richness of Chicago

- Examine issues of diversity and related concerns
- One-credit Theology or Sociology
- Cosponsored with Multicultural Student Affairs


## WASHINGTON SEMINAR

Theme: Jubilee Justice 2000->


- Direct contact with political, agency, and Church leaders in Washington, D.C.
- Service and political awareness opportunities
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## CHILDREN \& POVERTY SEMINAR

- New seminar examining key children's concerns
- Focus on direct service and policy initiatives
- Site: Boston or New York
- One-credit Theology or Psychology


## Applications Available Now at the CSC

Applications Due: Thursday, Sept. 9. 1999

# World Nation 

Wednesday, Seprember 8, 1999

## World News Briefs

Pakistan pushes for nuclear treaty
ist AmABAD, Piakistan Pakistan urged world powers on Tuestay to press India to sign a nuclear test ben treaty. saying that nation's phans on continue nuelear tests makes it impossible for Pakistan to consider the accord. Pakistan's Foreign Seeretary Shamshad Ahmad warned of more nuclear lests by India and said Prakistan would be forced to respond ir such tests were carried out. "Prakistan cann and will lind ways and means to mainatain at credible nuclear deterrence against India, without the need to match it - bomb for bumb, missile for missile," Ahmad said. "The muclaarization of Soulh Asia is meither of our making now of our choice. but it is now a reatity that cannet be wished away." India unveiled a doelrine list month that said it will pursue a policy of eredible nuclear deterence and will use such weapons only in retaliation.

Scientists fit research into IMAX
Wastingiton
When the Smithsomian Institution and the IMAX (:Opp) deecided to make a movie about the Giallapagus Istands the result wemt beyond the giant sereen - scientists squeezed in omough ressearch to discover more than a dozen marine speciess. "Galapagus," the new 3-1) film foecusing on the unusual wildlife on and around the Pataific island group west of Ecuador, will have its world premiere Oct. 27 at the Smithsonian's National Museum of Natural History. It follows explorations of marine biologist Carole Baldwin in the sea surrounding the 19 islands and also visits the rate and unusual land animals. "I think I wats chosen becallse I had never been there, and they wanted a scientist with fresh ryes, someme the audience could follow. It was fantastic," shen said in at telephome interview.

## Hospital death trial begins

BRAZII., Ind.
A lormer nurse charged with killing seven elderly patients with drug injections went on trial Tuesday, with a prosecutor accusing him of exercising lifo-and-death power that "belongs in the hands of God." Orville Lym Majors Jr., 38. laces life in prison if eonvieted in the deaths, which took place at Vermillion County Hospital. He has said all of the patients died of natural rauses. "The evidence in this case will reveal the story of a man who took into his hands the kind of power we as a society have decided belongs in the hands of God," prosecutor Nina Slexander said in her opening statement. "This man exercised this power on the sick and the "Iderly." Nexander satid medieal experts will testify that the death of ead patient was consistom with injections of potassium chloride. Vials comtaining traces of the drug and syringes were found at Majors' home and in his van, police saticl.


## Libya



A Libyan soldier drives a vehicle mounted with missiles Tuesday, during a military parade in Tripoli to mark the 30th anniversary of the Libyan Revolution that brought Moammar Gadhafi to power. Troops from 24 African states joined the five-hour parade.

## Gadhafi marks 30 years in power

Associated Press
Planked by more than two dozen African leaders, a jubilant Moammar Gadhafi on Tuesday staged a massive show of force, displaying longrange missiles, warplanes and tanks at a five-hour parade marking his 30th year in power
Dressed in a white naval military uniform and a green sash studded with gold medals, Gadhafi raised two arms in salute to his troops, pounded a clenched fist on the arm of his gilded chair as the military band played and craned his neek to watch fighter jets piloted by women officers flying low over the Mediterrancan coast.
Thousands of soldiers marched in since the United Nations lifted its

Sanctions in April following Libya's handover of two suspects in the 1988 bombing of a Pan Am airliner over Lockerbie, Scotland. The explosion killed 270 people, mostly Americans and Britons
It was a tableau Gadhafī has been eager to show the world. Ostracized and isolated for seven years because of the sanctions, Gadhafi hopes to return to the international stage. Even though only about half of the expected 46 African heads of state showed up, their presence gave him the legitimacy he needs to make his first step in that direction.
The parade was also an opportuniy to display Libya's might, which commentators at the parade said was at the disposal of all countries in Atrica to defend them against enemy attacks."
"Africa, Africa, Africa," chanted

Libya's Green Revolutionary Guard "A flaming, burning fire, Africa." Also present were Palestinian leader Yasser Arafal and Esmat Abdel Meguid, secretary-general of he Arab League.
The celebrations culminated a week of festivities marking the 30th anniversary of the coup that brought Gadhafi, then 27, to power. To coincide with the commemoration, Gadhafi opened a four-day summit of the Organization of African Unity in Tripoli on Monday that will discuss reframing the organization's charter and Gadhali's proposal to unite Africa by promoting economi cooperation and building better transportation links.
A contingent of conscripts born it 1969, the year of the coup, jogged by shouting: "Libya, the revolution Unity, unity."

## Quake in Greece kills 32, others missing

## Associated Press

## ATIIENS, Gree

 Rescue teams and stunned residents used everything from cranes to garden tools Tuesday to dig for those pinned under wreckage from the strongest earthquake to hit Athens in nearly a century - a 10-second shuddor that claimed at least 32 lives and left close to 100 lives and left close to 100 missing.The scenes of desperat searches and survivors too frightened to return indoor were sadly familiar - last month's monstrous quako in neighboring Turkey had moved many Grecks to put aside their historical enmit with Turks and mobilize aid.

But some significant differences came to light in the shared disasters
Decades of progressively stricter building codes in ride out the 5.9 -magnitude temblor with much les misery than western Turkey, where shoddy con Turkey, when blamed con struction was blamed for some places a ther the 7.4 some places aflu the 7.4 magnitude quake on Aug 17 "
"Damage like we saw in Turkey is difficult to occur here with the modern buildings we have," said Manolis Skordilis, head of the Thessaloniki Seismological Institute.
Most of the damage and casualties were concentrated in working-class and immigrant areas north of

Athens, where construction standards were apparently lower or builders used shortcuts, some officials suggested.
More than 100 buildings collapsed, from multistory apartment houses to facto apartment houses to facto ries, and hundreds more crumbled facades. crumbled facades
Hundreds of rescue work ers - some who looked for survivors in Turkey - were joined by residents atop piles of rubble. Spotlights illuminated areas as work pressed on through the muggy night.
State television reported at least 32 people dead. including several young children. Most of the victims were crushed and a few suffered fatal heart attacks
The exact number of
missing was unclear, but state media said about two dozen people were trapped in flattened apartment buildings. An estimated 40 workers were missing in collapsed foam product factory north of Athens, and about a dozen employees were reported under the rubble of an appliance maker's building.
maker's building.
The fire department placed the number of miss ing at 45, but it was unclea whether the tally included all sites.
In central 1 thens, there was no apparent damage to ancient sites, including the Acropolis and the towering columns of the Temple of Zeus. The National Archaeological Museum reported some damage to items, but gave no details

## Kachmarik seeks to increase pride

## By MOLLY MCVOY <br> Assistant Sports Editor

Lynn Kachmarik began this week as the new athletic director for Saint Mary's full of excitement and expectations.
"This is a great time to be at Saint Mary's," Kachmarik said. "I really hope to take the Saint Mary's athletic program to a whole new level."
Kachmarik comes from Bucknell University where she served as assistant athletic director
Her involvement in womens' sports provides the background she needs for her work at the college and the foundation for her future goals.
At Bucknell, Kachmarik set up panels of alumni which met with female student athletes and provided career information and opportuniintor
She hopes
Saint Mary's.
s. One of my main goals is to establish connections with paid "I'd like to touch base with Saint lo touch base with Saint Mary's women from the past.
She believes that connec

## Journalist admits to plagarism

## Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS
A TV columnist for The Indianapolis Star and News was fired Tuesday for allegedly plagiarizing material from other publications.
Steve Hall, who recently was suspended for one apparent incident of plagiarism, was dismissed after a review turned up more examples, according to an announcement Tuesday on the newspaper's Web site by Executive Editor Frank Caperton.
"In these cases, stories pubished under Hall's byline were similar to stories that had similar lo stories that had tions," Caperton wrote "Hall had been warned wi the time of had been warned at the time of his suspension that he would be dismissed if further lapses came to light."
Caperton declined further comment.
Hall did not return calls

Tuesday from The Associated Press. He told WRTV, an Indianapolis TV station, that he wishes the newspaper had handled the situation differently.
"I think it's unfortunate that I'm being fired over similarities in a handful of stories considering that 1 wrote more than 5,200 stories during the 12 years I worked for the Star," Hall said.
On Aug. 27, Hall was suspended for three weeks without pay after editors at the paper noticed a story he had submitted for publication was similar to one published in a different newspaper.
The apparently plagiarized story was never published.
Hall, who had been a TV writer at the newspaper for 13 years, apologized in a statement that was run on the front page of the newspaper the next day.
"Because of time pressures, I made a stupid mistake and vio-
lated a sacred law of our prolated a sacred law of our pro-
fession," he said in the statement. "I apologize to our readers and my family, co-workers and friends.
The newsroom staffs of the Star and News merged in 1995 and the News is due to clos Oct. 1.

## Senate

continued from page

Notre Dame Forum began in the fall of 1994 and allows the Notre Dame community to discuss matters concerning the academic life of the University in an open forum.

The Faculty Senate also passed on a resolution that would "conduct a survey of faculty opinion during the 1999-2000 academic year on the performance of the cur rent provost." Many members of the Faculty Senate stated that this resolution was nee essary because Provost

Nathan Hatch will be subjec to formal review during the 2000-2001 academic year
Two resolutions passed dealt with amending both the Statutes of the University and the Bylaws of the University One resolution wanted to add to the statutes the statement "The minutes of all meeting of the Fellows shall be pub lished in a timely manner in the Notre Dame Report." The the Notre Dame Report. The Bylaws of the University Bylaws of the University. It states, The minutes of al Trustees including Berd o Trustees, including the meet ing constuted ony by vol lished in a shall be pubthe Notre Dame Reporner the Notre Dame Report


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## Gore sets health care goal

Associated Press

hos angeles Vice President al core promised Tuesday to ensure that
all children have access to affordable by 2005 . whering a wide-rang ing package of reforms bringing as
many as 15 million unin-


## Americans intu the health care

 system.Yet the Democratic presidential candidite stressed that, if he captured the White House, he would pursue the satme incremental approach to changing Ciinton adopted after his attempt (1) revamp the system failed to win congressional approval in "We have all learned that we camot overhaul the system in cone fell swoop," Gore said at Children's Hospital. "Experience has taught us that there is a way has taught us that there is a way
to krep what is right, while fixing to krep what is right, while fixing
what is wrong with American what is wr
health care.
The unveiling of Gore's health care proposals - and Texas Gov. George W. Bush's announcement of his education program last week - moves the campaign lor
the White House to anew shate the White House to a new stage
as the candidates begin offering
Tishawa

## Mishawaka

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specifics on their agendas. Gore did not mention Bush in his remarks, but one reference clearly was amed a the
Republican presidential frontrunner. "In some states - Texas springs $t 0$ mind - one-quarter of all children are still out in the cold," Gore said.
With his proposal, the vice president staked out different ground than that of his
Democratic rival, former Sen. Democratic rival, Former Sen.
Bill Bradley, who has said he will Biill Bradley, who has said he will
propose something approaching proposese something approaching
unversal coverage, and Republicans and health industry advocates, who fear that imposing too many mandates on private health care firms will drive up costs.
While portions of his package were new, Giore borrowed heaviy from initiatives promoted by Clinten, and, in
a few cases, by

## Republicans.

together, these steps will make bealth care millions Americans wh cannot afford it uday. They will move loward the day when every American has access to affordable, quality coverage.
Gore did not estimate the cost of his proposals. Spokesman Chris Lehane said that would come "in the near future," but that he did not anticipate a tax increase would be needed to
finance them.
About $\$ 4.3$ billion in federal axes was allocated last year to the Children's Health Insurance Program, the primary vehicle Gore would use. That program, designed to provide health insurance coverage to children in
families with incomes too high to families with incomes too high to
qualify for Medicaid, is primarily qualify for Medicaid, is primarily block grants to states. Most
states establish a sliding scale of subsidies based on family income.
"We have to judge what a program can accomplish, not just whether it sounds good," Bradley said in a statement. One criteria his plan would meet, when he unveils it in the coming weeks, would be "stating honestly what the true cost of this program would be," Bradley said
According to Gore, 43 million Americans
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Vision Center Manager

We have all learned that
we cannot overhaul the system in one fell swoop.

AI Gore vice president lack health care coverage, and the number has grown by about 1 million a year this decade. Some 11 million children are uninsured them, Gore would expand the Children's Heallh Insurance Program, which helps states provide coverage to children in working families. Currently, states can use the federal CHIP money to cover
children in families that earn up children in families that carn up
to 200 percent of the poverty to 200

## Reno calls for inquiry into Waco disaster

 in Waco, Texas, gov said Tuesday
The sources, who spoke only on condition of anonymity told The Associated Press tha the Justice Department was in final negotiations over the details of the independent inquiry and an announcemen could come as early as Wednesday.
Congressional officials who spoke with the Justice Department Tuesday said they understood Danforth was willing to take the job. According to government lawyers and congressional officials, the Justice Department was considering appointing a second person to assist Danforth in the investigation and help to manage the day-to-day operations.
roch to explain how evidence, including a videotape, about the siege was withheld from the public for years The GOP wants to know whether the FBI lied about using incendiary tear gas canisters during the final raid on the compound. More than 80 sect members died, some of them children, a fire that the government contends was sel by sect members.
No evidence has been uncovered by any of the committees probing the raid that the government was responsible for starting the fire according to several aide familiar with the investiga tions.
Several GOP-led committee in Congress have begun rein vestigating the Waco matter At issue are recent revela tions by the FBI that it fired several flammable tear ga canisters al a storm shelte hours before the main Branch Davidian building went up in flames. The FBI and th Justice Department had previously denied use of any incendiary devices, and investiga tions will focus on whether this misinformation was the result of a bureaucratic slip up or a cover-up.
The Justice Departmen insists there is no change in conclusions that it was David Koresh and his followers who started the fatal fire. Th
He calls them like he
sees them." depa "He calls them like he 63, would
bring solid sees them. that military Republican credentials credentials

Thomas Eagleto special operations ofticer
were on th background in oforce$m$ ent
Before entering the Senate, he served as attorney general in Missouri for eight years. He retired from the Senate in 995
A phone call to Danforth's ffice seeking comment was not immediately returned. He is an Episcopal priest, and both admirers and detractors have noted his emphasis on morals as well as his stubborn independence
Final touches were being put on the scope and nature of the investigation, said the sources, who include Republicans on Capitol Hill who had discussions Tuesday with Justice Department offrcials.
Reno's decision comes as congressional Republicans have increased pressure on her and on FBI Director Louis
as partici
Republicans have used the evelations to attack the credi bility of Reno and the Justice Department. The White Hous has stood behind Reno, but President Clinton has declined o give a similar vote of confidence to Freeh
Democrats on Capitol Hil have asked the GOP to let th independent investigation sought by Reno occur before congressional hearings
Those who know Danforth say he would bring instan credibility to the investigation. "He calls them like he sees them," former Sen. Thomas Eagleton a Missour Democral who served 10 years with Danforth, has said. Members of the Senate or House will have full faith in his finding.
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## Whitman: Senate seat would cheat my voters

## WASHINGTON

New Jersey moderate Republican Gov. Christie Whitman walked away Tuesday from a promising campaign for the Senate, surprising officials in her party and cheering Democrats eager to cut into the GOP majority in 2000.
"I am convinced that a statewide campaign would be a distraction from finishing the work New Jersey voters hav asked me to complete," the two-term governor said in statement. Until her announce ment, she had been considered a strong contender to succeed retiring Democrat Frank Lautenberg and become the first New Jersey Republican elected to the Senate since 1972.

Possible Democratic candidates for the seat include Jon Corzine, wealthy former chair man of Goldman Sachs and a target of a courtship by Democratic campaign officials in Washington; former Gov. James Florio; and Tommy Byrne, former state party chairman.
Among Republicans, Rep Bob Franks, State Sen. Bill Gormley and Essex County Executive James Treffinger expressed interest, and the names of Rep. Frank LoBiondo and Jersey City Mayor Bret Schundler also surfaced
The only declared COP
The only declared GOP candiMurray Cabrin professor against Whitman in the 1997
gubernatorial election as candidate of the Libertarian party. Republicans command a 5445 majority in Senate, with one independent Senate, with one independent who normally votes with the Gop, which means Democrats must gain six seats in next year's elections to gain power. the 33 seats on the ballot the 33 seats on the ballot, many held by freshmen who could face difficult re-election campaigns

## "I am convinced that $a$

statewide campaign would be a distraction from finishing the work New Jersey voters have asked me to complete."

## Christie Whitman

## Republican New Jersey governor

Democrats had been stung in recent months by unexpected retirements of Lautenberg and two other veterans, Daniel Patrick Moynihan in New York and Richard Bryan in Nevada.
Their decisions suddenly gave Republicans strong opporgave Republicans strong oppord tunities to take away seats held by Democrats rather than merely try to fend off Democratic gains.
With elections 14 months away, Democrats still are awaiting word from high-profile potential candidates in at least two states.

In Delaware, Democratic officials are increasingly optimistic outgoing Gov. Tom Carper will
decide to challenge Sen William Roth. Roth is chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, but he is 78 years old and off to a slow start in raising campaign money.
Carper's office said Tuesday the governor hopes to make an announcement about his future in a couple of weeks
In Vermont, Democrats hope an independent. Rep. Bernie Sanders, will run against Sen. James Jeffords. Sanders earlier pledged to decide by summer, but that self-imposed timetable has slipped
In public comments and privatê conversations Tuesday, Whitman repeated that her decision was based strictly on a desire to focus on her gubernatorial duties.
Her spokesman, Peter McDonough, said that since forming an exploratory committee several months ago, the governor has raised $\$ 2.23 \mathrm{mil}-$ lion for the race
"It wasn't a matter of health, heart, politics or finances. It was simply a matter of trying to balance the needs of being a governor with the needs of running the kind of campaign that the governor would like to run," he said.
Whitman's decision leaves the 53 -year-old governor without an obvious next political step after she leaves office in January 2002
A moderate in a party that has become increasingly conservative on social matters, she rode into office as a tax-cutter but also outlined a strong position in favor of abortion rights.

None of that stopped the party from trying to elevate her stature nationally. Former House Speaker Newt Gingrich, leader of a conservative major ity, personally tapped Whitman to deliver the nationally televised GOP response to President Clinton's State of the Union address in 1995
The governor's decision took officials in Washington by sur

She telephoned Sen. Mitch McConnell, chairman of the Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee, hours after word of her decision had leaked. McConnell had eagerly recruited her to run for the seat in the days after Lautenberg's retiremen announcement

## Did you know?

There is a group on campus to help students facing disciplinary hearings before the Office of Residence Life. Peer advocates are specially trained to guide students through the disciplinary process. They comprise a division of Judicial Council, a Student Government organization, and are not part of Residence Life.

Judicial Council is recruiting sophomores, juniors and seniors for a limited number of openings in the Peer Advocacy division. Applications are now available in the Student Government office on the second floor of LaFortune, and are due by Wednesday, September 15

Questions? Call Kelly Folks at 1-4556

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## Puerto Ricans accept Clinton's clemency deal

## Associated Press

WASHINGTON
Twelve of 14 jailed Puerto Rican nationalists agreed Tuesday to a politically sensiive clemency deal offered by President Clinton but opposed by his wile, prospective Senate candidate Hillary Rodham Clinton.
The Puerto licans, jailed on weapons and sedition convic- Lions, are members of pro-
independence guerrilla groups that carried out a wave of bombings in the United States in the 1970 s and 1980s. The nearly month-old offer is conditioned on statements from each independence



activist pledging not to engage in violence if released. The activists had until Friday to take or leave the deal.

Two imprisoned activists are expected to reject the clemency offer, the White House said Two others, who are not in jail have another week to respond. If they agree to the White House terms, their fines will be reduced.
"The president expects all those who accept the condition-
al clemency grant to abide fully by its terms, including refraining from the use or advocacy of the use of violence for any pur pose and obeying all the statutory conditions of parole, White House press secretary Joe Lockhart said in a statement.
At a news conference in San Juan, activist leader Luis Nieves Falcon confirmed that 11 members of the Armed Forces of National Liberation and one leader of the Macheteros separatist group had accepted the three-week-old offer even though it required them to formally renounce vio lonce and renounce vioassociate with felons.
assoctate with felons.
But two of those who
But two of those who accepted femency offer defended clemency offer defended their past actions Tuesday in prison interviews with KGO-TV in San Francisco.
"If your country is a colony, be it a declared war or undeclared war you have the right to pick up arms and that is what I chose to do." said Dylcia Pagan, serving a 55 -year sentence in the federal prison at Dublin. Calif. Ida Luz "Lucy Rodriguez, who is serving
a 75 -year sentence at the sam prison about 30 miles east of San Francisco, said member of the Armed Forces of National Liberation considered themselves patriots, not terrorists.
"I guess if Cieorg Washington would have lost to the English, history would have treated him as a terrorist," she said.
Zenaida Lopez, whose broth er, Oscar Lopez. Rivera, is serv ing a 55 -year sentence and is one of the two prisoners who didn tsign the agreement, said: He feels that renouncing violence, accepting what they are offering, is like a prison with out a prison.
The Armed Forces of National Liberation, known by its Spanish initials FAIN, car ried out more than 100 bomb ings in the United State between 1974 and 1983. The bombings killed six and wounded dozens. The impris oned nationalists were not con victed in any of the bombings but were found guilty of sedi tious conspiracy and posses sion of weapons and explo sives.
The clemency offer has divid ed the first family and brough criticism from bot Republicans and Democrats.

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## Beatty 'careful' about presidency

## Associated Press

LOS ANGELES
At Mann's Chinese Theatre, a Hollywood landmark where generations of stars have left heir hand prints in wet cement. Aziz Khezam stood on Warren Beatty's palm impressions, smoking a cigarette and considering the prospect of a Beatty White House
Vice President Al Gore, the leading Democratic presidential contender, is tainted by the candals that have plagued President Clinton, he said Beatty said Khezam is "an Beallectual who could be understood by the masses.
"I'll
lll take my time to see what Beatty stands for
Beatty - movie actor, proBeaty - movie actor, producer, director, writer - a now presidential candidate? In an interview last month with The Washington Post, Beatty acknowledged that he vas thinking about a possible candidacy, but said it was too arly to say more. "I'm careul," he said.
Interviews with members of his likely base - disaffected Democrats and other left-ofenter activists around the nation - suggest deep suspicion about his motives and credentials.
Karen Marchioro, a longtime Democratic activist in Seattle, believes her liberal politics are akin to Beatty's, but dismissed his potential White House bid.
I take my politics seriously, but I don't take this at all seriously, because he's never run
for anything," she said. Ronald Reagan was an actor who made it to the White House she allowed. "But he was a governor first, and not a very good one, I might add.
Yet tourists from across the Yuntry visiting the heart of Hollywood last week were intrigued, even though most of hose interviewed had no idea about Beatty's views - except bout Bealty s views - excep ver had seen "Bulworth, Beatty's movie manifesto on eatty's fovie manifesto
"I take my politics seriously but I don't take this at all seriously, because he's never run for anything."

## Karen Marchioro

Democratic activist
"I don't know his credentials but I'd certainly give him con sideration once I was aware of what he stands for," said Pat Patterson, a legal assistant from Charleston, S.C. Right now, I know nothing about him."
Polls suggest that if Beatty ran for president as a Democrat he would draw support, but he wouldn't dramatically alter the race. In a midAugust $A B C$ poll of 452 Democrats and Democraticeaning voters, Gore was supported by 61 percent, while 24
ercent backed former Sen. Bill Bradley and nine percent endorsed Beatty.
Just one percent of likely Democratic voters in a recent California Field poll said Beatty was their first choice for their party's nominee.

In an essay published last month in The New York Times Beatty said he wanted to "help persuade the slightly more lib pral one of the two accountin firms we call our major partio to return to the principles of the Democratic Party of my youth."
Beatty said he was interested in providing universal health care and lifting up the poor protecting the environment and improving public schools. To do that he wrote "We must have complete public financing of all federal campaigns.
He declined an interview request with The Associated Press.
State Sen. Tom Hayden of Los Angeles, an anti-Vietnam War activist who disrupted the Democratic Party's 1968 convention and remains a dyed-in-the-wool liberal, said a Beatty candidacy would "spice up the debate.

Hayden said his friend Beatty knows the difficulties he would encounter in running for the White House. Trying to go from the world of entertain ment to the world of politics is not like catching a first-class flight from L.A Washington," Hayden said

Outside this Mecca for the star-struck, there are signs of resentment against actors who seek high political office

## Venezuela

## Assembly fires eight judges, will fire more

## Associated Press

CARACAS
Venezuela's powerful new Constitutional Assembly on Tuesday fired eight judges suspected of corruption and said it would likely fire 50 more.
Manuel Quijada, head of the assembly's judicial reform commission, said the eight would be removed from their posts immediately, and read out the names of 50 other judges whose fates will be decided in the next few days
"Those are the first eight but in the coming days we are going to make official the removal of the other 50 , whose processes are ver advanced," Quijada told reporters at the headquarters of the national judges council, which supervises the country's judges.
The firing of the judges came amid an uproar over decision by two judges to throw out charges against two dozen bankers accused in one of Latin America's biggest banking scandals.

The judges on Friday dis missed charges against execu lives and midevel managers at three major Venezuelan banks - Banco Latino, Banco Consolidado and Banco de Venezuela - as well as at the smaller Bancor.

It wasn't immediately clear if the two were among the eight judges fired Tuesday. Among the 50 likely to face dismissal was Mildred Camero, head of the nation's anti-drug commission. She quickly showed up at the council to demand an explanation. After meeting with her Quijada said he had made a mistake.

Quijada said his commission still has to study 3,000 formal allegations of corruption against judges. Most of the allegations have been shelved for years by the judges council, which has been widely accused of ignoring corruption in the judiciary

The dismissals were likely to renew controversy over the assembly, which was elected in July to write a new constitution and is controlled by supporters of President Hugo Chavez

The Supreme Court ruled in April that the assembly cannot intervene in the other branches of government. But the assembly has already virtually shut down Congress and two weeks ago declared a "judicial emergency," giving itself the right to fire judges and reform the judicial system.
In August, the Supreme Court backed the assembly's "judicial emergency" declaration, though its president resigned in protest.


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ISRAEL

## September 8, 1999

## Washington Hall

8:00 pm


## Pollard looks to Barak for clemency answers

Assaciated Press
Convicted spy Jonathathan Pollard appealed to Israel's Supreme Court on Tuesday. demanding that Prime Minister Ehud Barak explain why he isn't lighting for his release from a U.S. prison. Pollard, a former civilian analyst for the U.S. Navy,
was convicted of espionage in
1985 and has served 14
years of a life sentence.
Israel has
acknowl-
Pollard was
its agent and
its agent and
has repeat-
edly asked
the United
the United
release him.
Bu ul
Pollard con-
Ponded in his
tended in his
petition that since laking office, Barak has cut off contact with him and has not worked to release him.
Pollard's wife, Esther, repeated allegations that President Clinton reneged on a deal to release Pollard last year as part of an IsraeliPalestinian peace accord bro kered in Wye River, Md.
Clinton has said he will review a clemency request Pollard's wife said Tuesday that Barak's office has
repeatedly ignored requests to meet with her and has stopped updating her husband on elforts to secure his release.
The petition demands that Barak release documonts showing that the tens of thousands of lop-sererol documents Pollard rave lsrael diel not harm S gational rity It also requests linaweial rity. Hasores mand and mencal assistance for North Carolina jail.
$\begin{array}{cccc}B & a & 1 \\ s & 1 & 0 & k\end{array}$
spokes-
"The prime minisler's stance is to do everything Merav Parsipossible so that Pollard Tsadok said will go free and return that public discussion of the case would only hurt release efforts. prime minister's stance is to do everything possible so that Pollard will go free and return to Israel." she said.
Barak brought up the issue in his meating with Cilinton in July but said it should not be linked to the peace process. Pollard's wife, who came from Toronto to file the petition, said Barak was behaving in "a shabby fashion toward a man whom the government has recousized as its agent."

## WENDY



Wendy Shalit received her B.A. in philosophy from Williams College in 1997. A contributing editor of the Manhattan Institute's City Journal, she has written for The Wall Street Journal, Commentary, and other publications. She lives in New York City.

# Viewpoint 

## The Observer

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The news is reporred as accurarely and objectively a possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor in Chief, Managing Editor, Assistant Managing Editor and department edirors. Commentaries, letrers and columns present the views of the authors and not necessarily chose of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all readers. The free expression of all opinions chrough letters is encouraged.
Questions regarding Observer policies should be direct
ed to Editar in Chief Michelle Krupa


## Ads policy Prohibits Capitalists

The University has set forth a new advertising policy with regard to groups holding or espousing positions contrary to the official teaching of the Church. The initial focus of the policy is the Lesbian Alumni Notre Dame and Soint Mary's (GA Saint Mary's (GALA
ND/SMC). The policy prohibits the placement of ads by any outside groups hat, "directly positions contrary to the ly, espouse the Catholic Church." GALA was identi fied because its positions were considered contrary to Church teaching and is ads were seen as benefting the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College of votre Dame and Sains University. The policy is also that unrecognized student groups can advertise. The judgement was that if GALA advertised it would in effect be GLND/SMC advertising.
The Observer has already published a host of responses debating the policy, and the various positions have been set out. What have not been discussed yet are the implications of other parts of the letter, which also states that any clinic would not be allowed to advertise. The Observer quotes Chandra Johnson, assistant to the President and author of the letter as elaborating, "Our hope is that as the policy stands for this issue there would be a pervasiveness that would apply to similar groups." The questions that arise are those of ust how broad is "pervasively" and what counts as a "similar" group. Going by the text of the letter, the key concern is fittingness with Catholic teaching. The Observer quotes Ms. Johnson saying that GALA was highlighted we uphold the teachings of the Catholic we uphold Such a
Such a policy would seem to raise tor the "systems innovator" SCIENT. It
reads, "At SCIENT, we have the passion, the processes and the know-how to build eBusiness innovations that help companies create wealth and crush their competitors!" Now, it is important o point out that Catholic social teachwealth that occurs in the market as a genuine good. The part of the ad that more disconcerting is that which more disconcerting is that which me's competitors. According to church teaching, the market, and the right to private property that makes the market possible, are to serve the common good and individual interest only insofar as it is consonant with the common good. It may be for the common good that poor-ly-run businesses fail, but the rallying cry es to succeed or fail of their own accord The ad ends with details campus recruiting
If we note the le hibiting ads from groups that hold positions contrary to Church teaching "directly or indirectly" then the application of the policy to campus recruiters extends much more widely. Raytheon, Amoco, General Electric, Salomon Smith Barney, Proctor and Gamble, and other firms and corporations have all advertised in The Observer. None have made as bold a statement about However, if the question regards "indirect" support for views and practices contrary to Catholic teachings, then the issue of whether they should be able to advertise remains a live one. In the case of GALA, one reading of "indirect" is that the presence of the group, regardless of what it directly espouses. allows the presence of views and practices that are contrary to Church teaching. In the case of both GALA and, say, Proctor and Gamble, one would have to nvestigate the actual practices of the tices of the persons within to make a definitive judgment, but there seems to be no prima facie reason to treat the cases differently. On the contrary, give the range of Church teaching, the pre-
sumption would be on the side of treating them similarly.
The matter becomes more pressing if we look at the language of then Vice President for Student Affairs Patricia Hara in her March 7995 remarks o the Faculty Senate. The objection to "value neutral language" Here the value neutral language. Here, the Church teaching unless it states clearly is support for that teaching. My interpretation is that the University's experience with GLND/SMC was such that it felt it had probable basis on which to establish such a presumption. The point here is that it is possible to do a history of corporate business practices in the United States in light of Catholic social teaching and arrive at a similar preing in the Observer be required to make an explicit statement of their compliance with Catholic teaching?
There is one important are Notre Dame is moving in just such a direction. Last spring, President Malloy appointed a "Task Force on AntiSweatshop Initiatives." Our task is to make policy recommendations to the President regarding a code of conduct for businesses that contract with the University to make Notre Dame apparel and paraphernalia. It is a serious noney, and energy Failure so comply with the new code on the part of the businesses will be grounds for termin tion of contract. The question which the new policy on advertising raises is whether there are not also other fron on which to address the University's identity in relation to the Church's social teaching, which, as John Paul II has commented, is "an essential part of the Christian message.
Todd David Whilmore is an associale professor of theology. His column usual ly appears every other Friday. are not neccessarily those of column are not ner
Observer

## Dilbert

SCOTT ADAMS


Quote of the Day
"A free press can be good or bad, but most cetainly, without freedom it will never be anything but bad.

Albert Camus<br>Author

# VIEWPOINT 

## Wednesday, September 8, 1999

## Letters to the Editor

## Notre Dame Spirit Felt Worldwide

A week of fruitess searching, which included calls to the American embassy, US Naval base, and ABC. offices in London, left Notre Dame London students umable to watch the Notre Dame/Michigan game. Nevertheless, a lew industrious students set aside clubbing for a night and huddled computer lab. The previous Saturday about sixty students. fimily members, and facal Notre Dame
frowded inte lans crowded into the stulfy base memt of the
classroom classroom
building to building to Watch a
choppy broadeast of the Kansas game via the Internet
We
jumped
cheered,
and joked about students who. struggled in the heat because of "pregame festivities. night, no picture of the game was available but seven students listened to the WVFI internet broad cast, checked ESPN.com for
updates, and chatted with Domers
studying in Australia who were listening as well. At half lime, we had to leave the building because it was closing but found an Internet cafe near our flats. Only three of us remained At the start of the fourth quarter, three men
(clearly Americans) had ventured into the cafe from a pub across the street. Talking to the owner, one of them mentioned their goal of trying to find out information about American football. Our ears perked up and in unison asked, "What game? The Notre Dame/Michigan game replied the shortest one.

In a whirlwind of excitement. e explained that we were lis tening to it at that moment Suddenly, the short man transformed into a "12 rear-old Notre Dame up. He grabbed a chair and the four chair and the fo of us together followed the ups and downs the fourth quarter. His son had grad uated from
ND the previ ND the previ ous year and as a pilot for United Airlines, he had landed in London that night. The defeat sapped our life blood as does every loss by our men in blue and gold, but that night provided refreshing feeling knowing that the spirit, $\operatorname{tr}$ me can, and family of Notre the world!

## Catholic doctrine allows for ad ban

I feel embarrassed for the University of Notre Dame its faculty, and students after the petty complaints introduced by some confused individuals. I had to laugh at the headline of the Letter to the Editor in the August 30 issue of the Observer which blazed, "Ban on gay ads is outrageous and immoral.
Hello! The last I had heard, gay acts are still immora in the eyes of God. I think the author seems to be confused with what is simply considered politically cor rectin the eyes of our society.
I am proud of Notre Dame for sticking to its Catholic convictions. I came to Notre Dame in part because it reflected my religious beliefs as do the majority of the faculty and student body. I wanted to be around people who share the same moral standards as I hold.
Furthermore, if I had desired to listen to squabs bash ing Catholisism's inoral standards and adhearing to the politically correct view on this matter then, I would have applied to UCIA or some other liberal school
The writer also makes a dig against the staff of the University by calling them "sheepish" for not standing up for gay rights issues. The author perhaps didn consider that the faculty doesn't speak out for this issue because they cannot promote such immoral acts The writer also states that the University is denying ree speech and First Amend. the case however. They are simply banning the promo tion of immoral issues
Notre Dame is a private Catholic university and is therefore allowed, to some degree, to create standards in accordance with the Catholic teaching. If students have problems with these standards, they should feel free to transfer to a Catholic university of lesser moral gumption; Georgetown perhaps
The author of the letter makes a largely unsubstanti ated moral argument which does not allow for the fact that, Notre Dame is a Catholic institution with Catholic ideals to uphold. If the writer is still confussed, maybe they should look at re-enrolling in Theology 101

## IRA is not the only evil in Northern Ireland

I hesitate to write this letter in response to the AP article you printed on the recent unraveling of the peace process in Northern Ireland since I know that my disagroement is with the Associated Press and not really with The Observer. But you did choose to print it, and so I write in an attempt to show that what passes as merely factual reporting is severel slanted. The aforementioned article gives the appearance that the breakdown in the negotiations is the sole responsibility of the Irish Republican move ment (Sinn Fein and the IRA). But certainly this is a radical misconstrual of events. First, the Good Friday agreement never set requirements for the IRA to start decommissioning before the formation of a government with Sinn Fein. Indeed, this is why hardlinars in the UUP like Jeffery Donaldson objected to the agreement in the first place. And so the "IRAs longstanding refusal to start disarming" is not (as the articlo implies) the reasons for the deadlock. Instead the reason for the breakdown is that the hardliners within the Ulster Unionist Party have gotten their way alter all. These radical elements wanted decom missioning to be a precondition of the agreement all along, and when Trimble signed the accord without this precondition be was chastised by the rest of the party. But apparently he did the right thing for the hardliners, for now, even though it is not to be found in the Good Friday Peace agreement, the media and the public seem to think that decommiscioning is a precondition for the formation of a government. Ergo, it's all the IRA's fault. In reality Sinn Fein and the IRA are abiding by the terms of the agreement the IRA are abiding by the terms of the agreement
and Trimble and the UUP are not. Moroover, not only is the Republican movement not intransigent as is suggested, but Sim leein has, by lar, made more concessions than any other party. Indeed, they have given up a central doctrine of Irish Republicanism: a rejection of the principle of consent (i.e., the principlo that the people of Northern Ireland should be able to determine whether they will remain in the UK by a majority vote). This principle is clearly embod-
ied in the Good Firday agreement and so by signing Sinn Fein has accepted it and compromised their tra dition. On the signing of the agreement Trimble could have claimed a similar concession in the elimination of the precondition for decommissioning. But now that this aspect is effectively forgotten by all, this concession is de facto null and void. Second, the article points to the instances of threats and violence perpetrated by the IRA in recent weeks and yet fails to mention similar threats and violence made by loyalist paramilitary organizations. Indeed, since the respective ceasefires, Loyalist violence has killed many more than Republican violence. Moreover, there are continued allegations that the RUC colluded in the deaths of Human Rights lawyers Pat Ficunane and Rosemary Nelson - indeed, Nelson had just filed a complaint that she had received death threats from RUC members just before she died in the loyalist car bomb attack. These allegations are all but ignored by the British Government (the RUC is investigating itself in the Nelson matter!) and the international media while investigations into the IRA intimdation of several drug dealers make every headline and occupy the attention of every gov ernment agency Finally, the article emphasizes and repeats Trimble's view that the IRA is turning Northern Ireland into a Mafia state. Even if this true it would be of little consequence in a state where the police can issue death threats to Lawyers who defend unpopular defendants, colluding with sectarian assassins.
R. Dennis Potter
nent of Philosoph


# - Ecenc : <br> $\mathrm{O}_{\text {BSEREER }}^{\text {THE }}$ <br> Wednesday, September 8, 1999 ND's first harpist 

- Senior Alexis Belis proves that playing the harp and studying ancient civilization are bringers of happiness


## By MIKE VANEGAS

Tor the past three years, a unique musician has - echoed the willowy sounds of the harp throughout Saint Mary's and Notre Dame, successfully transforming an artistic hobby into a respectable philosophy of happiness.

Alexis Belis, a senior in Lyons Hall, is a pleasant young woman who simply glows with a contentment concerning the life she chose, as a student, as a harpist and as a scholar. With a busy 21 years already behind her, Belis is now planning for a future just as busy and just as satisfying.

Foundation of music and chocolate
Though Belis was born in Morgantown, W. Va., she identifies Hershey, Pa., the town with the obsession for chocolate, as her hometown. As the oldest of four children, she grew up watching cartoons just like other kids, her favorites being "Space Ghost" and "Transformers." She also played tennis, took up skiing at the age of three and, in the great tradition of little girls, took piano lessons.
By learning the piano, Belis continued a family musical tradition that would also keep her three siblings musically involved
With a piano-playing father and a piano- and banjoplaying mother,
music clearly "People always ask [why I tial part of chose to play the harpl and $I$ Belis' early can't come with a very good y e ar s. answer... I came up with the
though Belis
though, Belis came to desire biggest, most impractical something new and refreshing.
which is where
her current
musical focus
musical
Alexis Belis
Senior
"Pan.
"People always ask [why I chose to play the harp] and I can't come up with a very good answer," Belis said. "I've always been uncomfortable playing the piano. I never liked it very much, so I came up with the biggest, most impractical instrument for my parents."

This, of course, was the harp.
But Belis found some difficulty in jumpstarting her harp-playing career. Beginning at the late age of 16 , she first had to convince her parents that she was serious about playing the harp. Belis said that it took about a year until she actually began taking lessons seriously.

This was in part because there weren't great opporcunities for either harp lessons or harp rentals in Hershey. Eventually, her parents rented a harp from Chicago and drove one hour to Harrisburg, Pa., to take Belis to a suitable harp instructor.
Soon enough, though, Belis found herself ready for college, when a lucky Catholic University in the Midwest fell into her lap.

## Domer Belis

"I can't give the typical response because I don't have any relatives here and I didn't choose it for the football," said Belis about her decision to attend Notre Dame. "It turned out the other schools I was looking at didn't have a harp teacher. Then I talked to Mrs. [Suzann] Davids, [who] studied with Salzedo ... When I heard that, I was very excited."

Belis's life reveals qualities of the typical Domer. Though she admittedly did not come to Notre Dame for the football, she still loves attending the games. And when springtime comes, she is the first to find a spot under a tree to read or relax. Her favorite spot, in fact, is a tree just outside O'Shaughnessy Hall that comes to full bloom in spring
In the meantime, Belis juggles a rigorous schedule of art history and music classes, her music ensembles and her individual practice.
As a member of a harp ensemble and the Notre Dame Symphony Orchestra, Belis has her work cut out for her. As with all music performance majors, Belis must perform a recital next semester. She's been work-


MARY CALASHTThe Obsever
Senior art history and harp performance major Alexis Belis strums her harp in the Lyons Hall chapel. Belis plans to spend the summer following graduation in Greece, studying with art history Professor Robin Rhodes.
ing on her recital music for about a year, and Belis tion looks forward to the important performance. "It will be wonderful," she said, without a degree of arrogance.
The lack of arrogance in her attitude is what is most striking about Belis' personality. Considering that she is currently being presented with great career opportunities, there should almost be a built-in bungalow in her psyche for arrogance, but with Belis, humility is a noticeable virtue

## The advantage of opportunity

During the summer following her freshman year Belis attended the Salzedo Harp School in Maine, which, along with the method she studies, was established by Carlo Salzedo. Considered a prestigious center for learning among harpists, it is remarkable, though not surprising, that Belis would attend. That's not to say the first summer, and each subsequent sum mer, was not challenging.
"I was practicing the same amount in one day that I had been practicing a week at school. So, you progress a lot faster," Belis said. "Then you get these big blisters and callouses on your fingers ... They really hurt."

Currently, Belis has a medium-sized, white blister on right index finger, adding to the charm of her dedica-

Her summers in Maine also allowed her to take lessons from Alice Chalifoux, the head of the Salzedo school
"She's like a female Yoda," Belis said, comparing the woman she considers her role model to the Jedi Master. "She's smaller than I am and she has this little puff of white hair on her head. Her mind is so she catches every wrong note and every little thing wrong in your hand position. During a lesson, it's so hard to get through a whole piece of music because she picks everything apart. But it's really good because it makes everything better
"I hope that I live to be 91 and beyond and have a mind as good as she has."
The pride Belis exudes concerning the Salzedo school and Chalifoux covers up the intense workout she puts herself through each summer
"We usually practice five or six hours a day. It's very intense. It's all harp," Belis said. She also mentioned that some days, one could practice up to eight hours, giving the school an almost occupationlike feel. But Belis insists that practicing the harp does not seem like a job.
She also seems to insist that the invitation she has received to study with art history Professor Robin

## ves life to fullest

Rhodes in Greece is no big deal. But considering the amount of time that went into choosing her post raduate plans, it certainly seems a big deal
"I had a really hard time deciding if I wanted to do graduate work in art history or music," she said I'd like to do classical art and architecture, eventually, like Cireek arehitecture and art. |But| I want to
continue playing, hopefully with an orchestra wher continue playi

## Harpin' out in Maine

Following her first summer in Maine, Belis was able to convince her parents 10 buy a harp Considering that concert grand harps cost about $\$ 25.000$. Belis surely presented a strong argument committing herself to the harp as some people might commit to the love of their life. But Belis always recognized the importance of understanding parents
I was very lucky to have my parents take it seriusly that I wanted to play," Belis said
She soon declared her major in harp performance becoming the first Notre Dame student to have such a major
Once committed, though, Belis found it difficult a times to get the most out of the harpist's life. When practieng one of her recital pieces this past sum mer, she reached a point of aggravation that required some action.
"It got to the point where I was playing it really really slow, and I couldn't see ever getting it up to threw it away for about three months. Then I got it
"She's very earnest with lots of integrity She's interested in a lot of different things very well-rounded.

## Suzann David <br> Harp Instructor

back out and suddenly it went better
"Every time I start a new piece of music, I think I go through that frustration, like, 'I'm never gonna be able to play that
Notre Dame and Saint Mary's adjunct faculty member Suzann Davids, Belis' harp instructor understands the effort Belis puts into her music
"She works very hard, and that's primarily what counts, she said
Belis has also found that making a harp ensemble has been a difficult task throughout her stay here at Notre Dame
"We've been trying to do harp ensemble for the past couple of years," she said. "This is the first year we've finally been able to get it together
This weekend, the harp ensemble will be performing the prelude at the Vespers Mass Saturday at 5 p.m., and at the Sunday 10 a.m. Mass. Both perfor mances will be at the Basilica of the Sacred Heart. "Im very excited that we're playing in the Basilica," she said. "I've been waiting a while for this.

## Alexis the spy

Despite the seeming monotony of the harpist's life, there is much more to Belis than meets the eye
"She's very earnest with lots of integrity." said Davids. "She's interested in a lot of different things very well-rounded
Especially when looking at her small frame and reticent body language, one would never guess that she has a black belt in tae kwon do, with some knowledge of' Kung Fu.
Though Belis has never needed the martial art for its measures of self-del'ense, she still warns not to approach her suddenly from behind
Another hidden desire, matched well with her mastery of tae kwon do, is her wish for a secret life. With "Get Smart" as her favorite television show, and her personal collection of James Bond films (her favorite is Sean Connery), she notes that "I always wanted to be a spy." Indeed, her cover
would be amazingly well-guarded: The quietly eceptive harpist with killer instinct
Belis also calls herself a skier, a tennis-player, an ultimate-frisbee newbie a Mel Brooks lanatic, a dessert connoisseur, a dining hall grapefruit juice drinker, the older sister to two Backstreet Boys fans and, of course, a chocolate-lover

## A motivating perspective

Ultimately, the Alexis Belis story hinges on an extraordinary perspective concerning personal choices and decisions that will impact one's entire choi
life.
Be

Belis has not always studied the fields which interested her the most, art history and music. She came to Notre Dame as a physics major, and then continued as a science pre-professional major oon, she realized that her education had to be something more persunal
"I [have] found two things that I really enjoy," she aid. "Whereas I took all these science classes my reshman year and half of my sophomore year, never enjoyed a single one of them. There was no motivation to study or to do work
"I remember going to tell my organic chemistry professor [that| I was on chapter six and we wern on like chapter 26 in the book of the problems. It wasn't that I wanted to do bad. I ust didn't care He spent an ir ir has go me pep talk on it. Then realized, if was so enthu siastic about org y why he was in that area Ihad other things that was more interested in.
From Belis' experience in choosing a major, she discovered that personal satisfaction is key to personal happiness. Getting to know Belis, one realizes that this is a rare personal hallmark for young people today.
"I would suggest to anyone to try as many differ ent things as possible and to choose something that you enjoy, not just something that your parents want you to do," she said.


Belis has a remarkable vision concerning personal happiness and satisfaction. By simply choosing to pursue careers in two things she enjoys, she has paved a path to life-long success.

## NFL

## New York acquires free-agent Parmalee

## Associated Press

HEMPSTEAD, N.Y. For more than a year, New York Jets linebacker Bryan Cox has been urging coach Bill Parcells to try to sign Dolphins running back Bernie Parmalee. On Tuesday two Parmalee. On Tuesday, two Parmalee fo, Parcells did just that.
"Yesterday, I called Bryan up and told him, 'Quit bugging me, I got the player,' Parcells said. Parmalee, 32 next week, will be plugged in immediately on most of the Jets special teams. The eighth-year veteran, Miami's leading tackler on coverage teams the past two seasons, also might be utilized as a third-down back.
"It's great," said Parmalee, who is from New Jersey, as is Parcells. "I've got an opportunity to play for one of the greatest coaches that ever coached. When my career is done, I can say I had the opportunity to play for the big Tuna. It's good to know that." To make room for Parmalee, the Jets terminated the contract of running back Keith Byars, who had been scheduled to be a backup F-Back in the club's restructured offense. Byars, who did not play special teams. was effectively
bumped to third string Sunday when Parcells elected to keep second-year player Blake Spence, a promising talent.

Jets players were as happy to see Parmalee arrive Tuesday as Dolphins players were sorry to see him go Sunday. The back, a special teams co-captain for Miami a season ago, is known as a solid locker room presencer on the field.
and a leader on the field. The Dolphins, overloaded
with running backs and young players on the rise, no longer had room for Parmalee.
"I'm never bitter," Parmalee said. "I don't hold any grudges. I just move on That's life; everything's not going to work out the way you want it all the time, so you just have to move on.
Parcells had eyed Parmalee long before Cox began to speak up. The former rookie free agent, signed by Miam in 1992, has been a familiar scouting target for the coach in stints with the New England Patriots and Jets The men talked often before games in recent seasons.
"I feel like I know Bernie Parmalee as well as some of my players, probably better than some of my players," than some of my players, against him 15 or 16 times. I know the player."

## NBA

## Hamilton signs with Wizards

Associated Press
WASHINGTON
The Washington Wizards signed first-round draft pick Richard Hamilton to a threeyear deal worth just over $\$ 5.9$ million, ending a delay that began when Connecticut All-America fired his agent.
"This guy is famous now but he's going to be a hell of a lot more famous when he helps the Wizards win the championship," owner Abe Pollin said Tuesday.
"We're out to have a very competitive team, Pollin the playoffs this year." the playofts this year. announced Tuesday that also announced Tuesday that they signed second-round dralt choice Calvin Booth from
Hamilton
Hamilton, drafted seventh overall this year, had agreed to a three-year, $\$ 5.9$ million deal in July, but fired his agent before it was signed. "I feel as though I'm blessed to be here," Hamilton said. "I'm very excited.
The 6 -foot-6, 185 -pound Hamilton scored 27 points to lead Connecticut past Duke in the NCAA championship game this year and was named the most outstanding player of the 1999 Final Four.
Hamilton averaged 21.5 points in 1998-99 and was co-Big East Player of the Year, with Miami's Tim James.


Richard Hamilton, an All-American with Connecticut, signed a three-year, $\$ 5.9$ million deal with Washington on Tuesday.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to $3 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. at the Notre Dame office,
24 South Dining Hall. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. 024 South Dining Hall. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid.
The charge is 3 cents per character per day, including all spaces. The Observer reserves the right to ed The charge is 3 cents per character per day, incluc
all classifieds for content without issuing refunds.

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## There's a hot new commodity.



## University of Notre Dame

C AREE R FAIR
THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 9
6:00PM-8:30PM
COLLEGE OF BUSINESS
ADMINISTRATION

The stock market has reached new heights and now is your chance to be part of it. As one of the nation's leading discount brokerage firms, we're experiencing phenomenal growth - and we're paving the way for ambitious people like you who are eager to get a head start on success. Currently, we're seeking highly motivated individuals who are ready to reach their full potential. We will sponsor you for the series 7 and 63 licenses.

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## U.S. Open

## Hingis, Williams advance with straight-set victories

## Associated Press

NEW YORK
Neither seven double-fault by Venus Williams nor a whip ping wind that sent shots llying as wildly as Wiffle balls in Martina Hingis' match could keep them from their inevitable rematch at the U.S. Open.
Two yoars after Hingis thrashed the inexperienced Williams in the final of her Open debut, the two will meet again in Arthur Ashe Stadium this time in the semilinals.
"Last time, I honestly did not know what honestly did not Williams what was doing, loss to llingis for the 1997 litle. loss to Ningis 1 "The key for me is definit The key formitely to abandon all unforced errors In order not to play her and myself. I have to stop making errors."
From 0-2 Tuesday, the top ranked Hingis won 12 straight games amid stiff gusts to stroll into the semis with a $6-2,6-0$ victory over Anke Huber.
The wind died down a bit after a brief shower in the evening, and the No. 3 Williams unleashed an all-court attack that enabled her to overcome serving woes in a $6-4,6-3$ win against No. 12 Barbara Schett Williams dominated at the net and the baseline in the slugfest against the hard-hit ting Schett, punctuating the caromed into the stands on set
point. She broke Schett's ser vice three times in the second set, the last time closing out the match with a backhand return that Schett couldn't touch.

Williams, 19, has won only three of her 10 matches against the 18 -year-old Ilingis. Hingis couldn't quite get head on the balls Huber was sending her way during the first couple of games, and she couldn't tame the shots she was sending back
Hingis' befuddlement didn't last long, though, as she demonstrated her talent for adjusting to difficult conditions and outthink opponents.
Players have complained about the wind in the stadium since it opened two years ago. But the remnants of tropical storm Dennis have buffeted the storm Dennis have buffer the court for several days, making this year's conditions the worst so far.
"She used the wind very well today to her advantage," said Huber, who lost to Hingis for the ninth time in 10 matches. "She's just a very smart player, smarter than anybody else on the tour.
"The wind wasn't always against me, but it looked like it. I just overpowered the balls a little bit, made too many mistakes. It was very difficult because I play more aggressive than her. My shots are not as safe as hers. I thought maybe in these conditions, she's going to miss a little bit more, but she just didn't make any easy mis-
takes or any mistakes at all." Hingis eschewed modesty and agreed that she probably is the smartest player on the tour, at least when it comes to playing in the wind
"Today I used the wind very much," she said. "I was able to handle it better than her. She was getting frustrated with the serve. It feels like weightlifting when you play against the wind. You basically have no control if the other player is just as smart. I would take advantage of that.
"You learn it by experience. You don't get born with that thing. Some hit the ball hard thing. Some hit the ball hard, have to use other weapons to stay at the top weapons to wouldn't be the No. 1 player if wouldn t be the No. 1 player if wouldn't think a little bit on ourt.
Injuries continued to plague the men's draw, already weakened by the loss of Pete Philippoussis before the tourPhilippoussis before the tournament, as Magnus Norman became the seventh man to quit in midmatch.
Norman hurt his back and had to stop after losing the first set 7-6 (7-4) to No. 5 Gustavo Kuerten, allowing the 1997 French Open champion from Brazil to advance to the quarterfinals against Frenchman Cedric Pioline.
Pioline, who knocked off No. 14 Tommy Haas 6-4, 7-5, 6-3, reached the Open final in 1993 and at Wimbledon in 1997, but


No. 3 Venus Williams was a $6-4,6-3$ winner over No. 12 Barbara Schett in Tuesday's quarterfinals of the U.S. Open.
he has never won a Grand Slam tournament.
Norman hurt himself in the 11th game against Kuerten but tried to keep playing.
In the 11th game, the Swede raced to the net for a drop shot and flicked the ball crosscourt for a winner, pumping his fist as he broke Kuerten to 6-5. After the changeover, Norman was to serve for the set.

But when he got up from his chair to return to the court, he grabbed his back on the right side. He called for a trainer. who rubbed liniment on the right side of his back
Jt was not the last point when I broke him," said Norman, whose injury was diagnosed as a lower back strain. "It was the point

HIGGINS LABOR RE SEARCH CENTER

## TONIGHT

 The United Steel Workers of America \& The Higgins Labor Research Center welcome

## AFL-CIO President John J. Sweeney to the University of Notre Dame campus

"We intend to rebuild the labor movement, so we can put some moral responsibility back into the heads of our leaders and back into the souls of our elected officials"

John J. Sweeney

## Wednesday, September 8

8:00 p.m. - 102 DeBartolo Hall
John J. Sweeney was elected to a second term as president of the AFL-CIO at the federation's biennial convention in Pittsburgh, September 1997. He was first elected president in 1995 on a platform of revitalizing the 13 million member federation. <br> \title{
ATTENTION <br> \title{
ATTENTION <br> <br> CLUB \& DORM LEADERS!
} <br> <br> CLUB \& DORM LEADERS!
}

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By the way, have you been trained in safe food handling procedures?
If you plan on sponsoring events with food being served, you need to attend.

HOW TO PLAN A PARTY (Food Service Certification Training) 5:00PM - 6:00PM MONTGOMERY THEATRE

College Football

## Texas quarterback Simms adjusting to southern life

## Associated Press

## AUSTIN, Texas

 So far the most difficult adjustment for Chris Simms, the New Jersey high school star quarterback turned Texas quashman has been the lan guage.Like many Yankees, Simms has no concept of that mainstay of Southern dialects - fixin'.
"I say I'm going to the movies. They say they're fixin' to go to They say theire "Simms said go to the mavies, Simst ing. "I just do not understand what that word means. What are you fixin' to do?"
Simms, the son of former New York Giants quarterback Phil Simms, got to play for the first time last week in Texas' 69-17 romp over Stanford
After throwing for 27 yards and a touchdown in mop-up duty, he could play again when Texas (1-1) faces Rutgers (0-1) Saturday in Piscataway, N.J., just 40 miles from his home in Franklin Lakes
Under Texas rules, freshmen can't talk to the media until they have played in a game Finally allowed to speak Simms' rolled off stories about how an Easterner with NFL pedigree and a rocket of a left arm had adjusted to life in the Lone Star State
For the record, he loves barbecue, his teammates tease him about his clothes and he digs watching his old man sweat it out in the stands in the Texas heat.
His most embarrassing moment was his first on campus. After spending the night at the posh Four Seasons hotel, he was ready to move on campus when freshmen were due.
Having no car in town, he asked the hotel for help. It sent the hatel limousine service, a garish white van with leather seats and a wet bar. The van and the two women attendants dressed in black suits and ties left Simms feeling a bit sheepish.
"I told my mom I'm not riding in that. I knew I was never going to live it down," Simms said.
Longhorns players took one look at that on the evening news and dubbed Simms "Limo."

As soon as the varsity got here, they had seen it on TV, they were like, 'What are you doing?' he said
Simms loves the Italian food back home but is enamored of Texas barbecue
"I can't recall one barbecue joint [in New Jerseyl," Simms said. "I love barbecue. They make fun of me because I go out to dinner a lot and I eat barbecue almost every night."
Crawlish are another story
"They've got like tentacles
I'll never eat the stuff."
Ill never eat the stuff."
His New Jersey accent and His New Jersey accent and
clothes - lots of blacks and clothes - lots of blacks and
grays and jeans slung low on his hips - sometimes prompts

UuIUERSITY LaUMDRY a tamaine SEPTENBER SPEGMLS:

FREE DRYING ALL MOMT: DROP OFF LUUNDAY 49C/LB. \$4 millinum
jokes from teammates who have never been east of the Mississippi.
"A lot of my friends call me the Italian Stallion," said Simms, who with a shock of blond hair and blue eyes looks about as Italian as Boomer Esiason.
"They're used to more happier colors here."
The trip home will mean another chance for his dad to watch him play. ABC cut away to Phil Simms watching from the stands during the Stanford game, looking very hot in the 94-degree weather
"It's fun watching him sit in the stands and suffer in the heat having to watch me," Simms said "I had to do it for him the for first 13 years of my life." or first 13 years of my life
Simms was 3 of 7 passing in the fourth quarter when the game was all but over. After the touchdown, he spread his arms and ran around as if he were flying.
"I was like a kid in a candy
store the first time," he said. "I couldn't get the smile off my face."

The debut wasn't perfect. His first two passes were batted down at the line.

I'ra 6-foot-5 and couldn't get it over the line. I couldn't believe that," Simms said.
Simms' toughest challenge may be living up to the expectations. Even with the return of quarterback Major Applewhite, the 1998 Big 12 freshman of the year, some fans speculated he could contend for the starting role.

Although coach Mack Brown has never indicated that's even a possibility, Applewhite has seemed to respond to Simms' presence. He s thrown for 669 yards and four touchdowns in
two games. Applewhite
Applewhite, one of the first to congratulate Simms on his touchdown pass, says the tw have worked well together
Applewhite said. "The backup

QB is probably the most popular guy on the team.
"I don't feel a push from Chris. I need to help him or whoever it might be become a good backup," Applewhite said. Simms wants no part of a quarterback controversy but
can thank himself for fueling one.
He

He initially committed to Tennessee, where he could have ought to replace senior Tee Martin next year. He then chose Texas, where Applewhite is only a sophomore.


## But I never changed companies."

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Sept. 9th - 6:30-8:30 pm \& Sept 10th - 10:00 am - 3:30 pm

College of Business Administration
(Stop by to discuss full-time and intern opportunities - bring your resume)

Please confirm dales $\begin{gathered}\text { limes with your }\end{gathered}$


## Men's Lacrosse

## DeRiso joins Irish

 staff as assistant
## Special to The Observer

Former University of Notre Dame men's lacrosse captain Will DeRiso has joined the Irish coaching staff as an assistant coach.
He replaces two-year assis tant Jim Finlay who recently left to take an assistant's post at Brown University. DeRiso will work specifically with Notre Dame's attack and mid field units.
DeRiso, a two-year starter at attack, played for the Irish from 1994-97.
The Cold Spring Harbor N.Y., native finished his career with 35 goals and 37 assists for 72 points, which currently ties him for 18th on the career scoring list
In his senior season, he led Notre Dame in scoring with 43 points as he recorded single season bests of 18 goals and 2 assists. DeRiso whose Notre Dame teams won four consecutive Great Western

Lacrosse League champi onships and earned four NCAA tournament appearances, was a first-team GWLL selection in 1997. Born May 26, 1975, DeRiso graduated [rom Notre Dame 97 with a degree in finance from the College of Business Administration. Since his graduation from the University, he has worked as a financial analyst for Bank of America in Chicago.
"Will DeRiso is a great addi tion to our coachin staff,"Notre Dame head coach Kevin Corrigan says. "He was a tremendous playmaker and scorer for us during his career and has a keen knowledge of our system and the style we play. throughout his career at makthroughout his career at mak ing himself a better player," Corrigan continued. Our returning players will benefit from his expertise and tremendous work ethic and
will enjoy working with him."

## Women's Lacrosse

## McCardell leads U.S.

## team past Australia

## Associated Press

Notre Dame freshman women's lacrosse player Kelly McCardell was named player of the game as the United States under-19 women's lacrosse team beat hos Australia 7-4 in the round robin portion of the 1999 IFWLA World Championships. The win improves the U.S to 4-0 in the seven-team field. The U.S. led 4-1 at halftime on its way to avenging a los to Australia in the 1995 title
The U.S. opened the tournament with a 22-4 win over Wales, then blanked Scotland 22-0 with a goal by McCardel and knocked off Canada 17-7 with another goal by McCardell.
Next up for the Americans is Japan on Wednesday followed by the final game of the round by the final game of the round Fobin against England on Friday. The top two teams in
gold medal game. The U.S. is in first place at 4-0 with Australia and Canada tied for second with 2-1 record. McCardell is one of just six incoming college freshmen to be selected to the team, which is comprised of players under the age of 19 who have not yet played a collegiate women's lacrosse game. She also is the first Notre Dame women's lacrosse player to be selected for a national team in the four-year history of the program McCardell starred at Henderson High School in her Henderson High School in her hometown of West Chester Pa., where she led her team to titles. She has garnered titles. She has garnered all state honors and played in the STX Lacrosse Festival McCardell also played on the Philly Il region team at the United States Women's Lacrosse Association tourna ment and will be one of eigh freshmen on the 2000 Irish women's lacrosse team.

## Swimming

## Notre Dame succeeds out of pool


#### Abstract

Special to The Observer

Eight members of the Notre Dame women's swimming and diving team have been honored by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America (CSCAA) for their academic achievements during the 1998-99 season Current team members, seniors Elizabeth Barger and Shannon Suddarth, along Kline, garnered CSCAA AllAcademic first leam honors Academic first team honors. Barger, a two-time AllAmerican, posted a 3.73 grade-point average last year as an American studies major, while Suddarth, a four-time All-American, earned a 3.50 GPA last year while studying as a marketing major. Kline, meanwhile, garnered All-America status as a member of the team's 200 medley relay and completed her senior year with a 3.88 grade-point average in management information systems. Five other members of the 1998-99 Notre Dame women's swimming and diving team also earned honorable mention honors from the CSCAA, including divers junior Jessica Johnstone senior Gina Ketelhohn (3 50 senior Gina Ketehohe (3.50 management information systems) and swimmers Kathleen Rimkus ( 3.75 math), Brooke Davey ( 3.67 First Year of Studies) and Laura Shepard 13.62


finance).
Overall Oree motre Dame's three members on the first leam were the third-most of Dame's five on the honorable mention team were the sec-ond-most behind Kentucky, which led with seven selec tions.
To qualify as a CSCAA AllAcademic team member, the student must qualify to par ticipate in the NCAA, NAIA or JC Swimming and Diving

National Championships have a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.5 (on a 4.0 scale) and also must have completed the equivalent of 24 semester hours at the institution that they represented during the year.
Honorable Mention All Academic team members must have achieved a provi sional NCAA qualifying standard and also have a 3 . GPA.

## Bes† Buddies

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## LIVE DU DANGE NUSTC

DOORS OPEN © 9 PM

Golf

## Connell, Smith earn campus medalist honors

Senior Jeff Connell continued his mastery wat the Notre Dame Campus Golf Championship while junior Shane Smith claimed medalist honors in the women's competition, following final-day action Sunday at Blackthorn Goll Club
Cumell-who shot a
73 in Salurday's aund falter which the men's field was cut from 52 un 27 golfers) closed the four-round tournament


#### Abstract

and 74 on sunday morning and a one-under 71 in the afternoon. His total of fourover 292 -which included a 74 in the Aug. 29 first round-yielded a five-stroke cushion over classmate Todd Vernon and sophomore Steve Ratay, who both posted totals of 297 Connell's impressive fourChampionship includes placing fourth as a freshman in 1996 (303), edging Vernon by a shot for the 1997 title (298) and losing in a playoff' to l3rad Hardin


ast year (292). He averaged 74.06 strokes per round over his four Campus Championship appearances, all at Blackthorn. Smith shot 79 on Sunday to win the 36 -hole women's championship, after carding an 81 on Aug. 29. Smith's 160 total bested junior Becca Schloss (82-82) by four strokes, followed by junior Danielle Villarosa (82-83) and sophomore Kristin McMurtrie (8283) at 165.

Smith's final-round 79 included birdies on the par-4,


Classes a little DULL??!?!

SAB Presents comedian


Thursday. Sepfember 9th Dalloway's at 8 pm

Join us for some laughs and snacks! pars, three bogeys and three double-bogeys in the final round.
Connell's 292 total included 14 birdies, 42 pars, 14 bogeys and two double-bogeys. He opened play on Aug. 29 with four birdies and six bogeys while his round on Saturday included four birdies, three bogeys and one double. Connell stumbled a bit on Sunday morning (two birdies, two bogeys, one double) before closing the tournament with a four-birdie, three-bogey round Connell's 14 birdies came on 1 different holes, including wo each on the par-four, 465 yard 5 th the par-five 525 -yard 15 th and the par-five, 534 -yard 18 th He posted three birdies on par-three holes, six on par four holes and five on par-fives Vernon who held a two-shot正 72 dropped torond , dropped to a 76 on Saturds of 75 and 74 on Sunday Sunday. Ratay-who served as a member of the Irish starting five in the spring of 1999 -
pened last week with a 74 before adding round of 75-7177 for his 297 total. Other top finishers in the men's competition included uniors Alex Kent (77-75-76$74 / 302$ ) and Adam Anderson 74-77-74-79/3(04). The best round of the tournament also was turned in by a junior, as Pat Schaffler shot a two-under 70 on Sunday afternoon for a 307 total (81-78-78-70). Schaffler made up for three bogeys in his final round fon 7 12 and 18 ) by posting birdies on the 2nd, 5th, 11 th, 15 th and 16th holes.
Rounding out the top finishers for the women were surprising l'reshman Michelle Halverson (83-85/168) and junior Mary Klein (86-83).
Senior Andrea Klee of Veenah. Wis.. was unable to defend her campus championship title due to a wrist injury suffered in early August. The condition of her arm will be checked on a woekly basis and the Irish team captain will remain out indefinitely while clarifying the extent of her injury.

## Recycle The Observer

The Society forr Stuman Resource $M_{\text {anagement }}$ \& the Management Club would like to invite everyone to attend the...

Donnelly Lecture Series in Participatory Management

# * * * <br> Ken Schmidt of Harley-Davidson 

"The Rise and Fall and Rise of Harley-Davidson: The Power of Employee Empowerment"

*     *         *             * 

Friday, September 10 12:00-1:15 p.m.

Jordan Auditorium
College of Business Administration

College Football

## Skip Holtz remains hospitalized with abdominal pain

Associated PressSouth Carolina offensivecoordinator Skip Holtzremained in the hospitalTuesday as his concernedfather prepared theGamecocks offense for thisSaturday's game at Georgia.Holtz, 35, was at LexingtonMedical Center for the secondstraight night. Doctors havenot determined the cause ofthe severe abdominal painhe's felt since last week, SouthCarolina coach Lou Holtz said."He's been my son for 30 -some years and this is the firstsome years and this is the first
time I can ever remember himgoing to a doctor," Lou Holtzgoing "o a doctor, Lou Holtz
Skip Holtzfortably soltz was resting com-Gortably, school spokesmanKerry Tharp said.
Lou Holtz said Skip was on intravenous treatments for the past 70 hours. He had a fever had gone to the doctor Friday had gone to the doctor Friday. "He wouldn't let Ithe doctor) "ell anyone." Lou Holtz said. "He was in great pain Saturday. But he hid it."
Both Holtzes were at North Carolina State this past Saturday for the Gamecocks' 10-() loss. On Sunday, Skip complained of abdominal pain and went to the hospital for tests. He went to the emergency room Monday for more tests and antibiotic treatments.

"He's says he's feeling better," Lou Holtz said, "bui we've got to see if the temperature went down
The fever could be an indication of a viral infection, "but they got different synopses, they don't know," Holtz said. Starter Phil Petty said he wasn't aware last week that Skip, who also is quarterbacks coach, was hurting.
"It isn't a distraction so far." Petty said. "I'm just more concerned with talking to him to see if he's OK.
Skip has missed the past two practices and his father took a

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more active role with the his father wasn't ready to give offense. He spent about 30 minutes with the offensive linemen after practice. Lou Holtz bricfly lined a fow of them up in three-point stances, but mostly sat on the practice field talking to them. Despite Skip's hospital time, up on his son making South Carolina’s opening Southeastern Conference game at Georgia
Lou Holtz said there was still lime to see if skip felt well enough to travel. "bul I'm counting on him being there."

## Attention All H.U.G.S. <br> Members:

What: Informational Meeting
When: Thursday, Sept. 9th 1999
5:00-6:00 PM

Where: CSC

If you cannot attend or have any questions, call Jeanne, Amy, or Jessica at 247-1689

## Thursday. September 9 For Seniors, 2nd Year OMCBAs, and OMS in Accountancy Students Career नorum, 6:00 pm to 8:30 pm

Friday. September 10 For 1st Year OMCBAs. Juniors, Sophomores and Əreshmen Career Formm, 10:00 am to 3:30 pm Thformation Sessions, 9:35 am to 2:45 pm

Business Attire Tencouraged

## Soccer

continued from page 28
squad to the liedd. The Broncos took control in the opening mintook contron in the opering minules and managed to put some Broncos delivered four shots on Bromeos delvere far shols om goal before the lrish could put together an offensive strategy. The Western Michigan offense kept Shord busy in goal and he fillished the game with one
save.
The
The Irish squad stepped up its play with two minutes remaining in regulation but faled to capitalize on three scoring opportunities. Forward Matt
Rosso kicked atraight shot Rosso kicked a straight shot form the top of the box but was
blocked by the Bronco defense with $2: 10$ remaining. The Irish took advantage of the rebound seconds later, but Pogue's diving save thwarted midfielder Alan Lyskawa's shot high into the eorner. The Irish missed another opportunity with less than a minute remaining when Garcia sent a cross from the left sideline far right of the goal Notre Dame's loss is the lirst of the season and brings its record against Western Michigan to 8-3-2. The Western Michissin victory marks the lirst lime time the Broncos have come away with a win at Notre Dame. on a winning track on get back on a wimming track on the road, as they take on the Pittsburgh Panthers in a Big East match-up
Gaturday. Saturday.

## How To Plan A Party

Dorm social commissioners, club officers and social chairs. If you plan on serving food at any of your events (formals, semi-formals, dances, SYR's, club dinners, cookouts, etc.), you need to be certified in food service cerlification. Don't miss the fall training session! Food will be served.

## TONIGHT!!! <br> 5:00 PM

MONTGOMERY THEATER
VENDOR FAIR WILL IMMEDIATELY FOLLOW THE TRAINING SESSION (6 PM - BALLROOM)
(4)

FOR MORE INFO CALL 631-7309, OR VISIT www.nd.edur~suo'


Senior Andrew Aris (\#9) fights off a defender in Tuesday's game against Western Michigan. The Broncos defeated the Irish 2-1 in overtime.


Friday, September 10, 1999 9pm-1am - RSRC Music by B \& C Music Factory

Bent Board Basketball
BEDSHIET Mrolly
Boxing Glove Ping Pong

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Recycle The Observer

## Irish

continued from page 28
ately when it happened," Davie continued. "And I have also talked to him throughout the weekend and obviously yesterday [Mondayl at practice. Bobby told me that he hadn't slept since it happened: he is sick over it. But he took it like a man. He realized it was something that he made a poor decision doing, so what you do is you just learn from your experience and move
$\qquad$
The magnitude of Saturday's game contributed to the gaforcement of the excessive enlebration penalty according celebraiio while the NFI takes to Davie. stare the takes a lenient stance toward players celebrating after touchdowns, the NCAA hierarchy has decided to crack down on the celebrations
"I think as much as I hate to be the guinea pig, so to speak. this was a nationally televised game, with huge ramifications, in front of 111.000 people on a big stage all across this country," said Davie. "I am sure college football players and coaches across this country are using that as an example. I hate to be the one to be made an example of, but I do think it is good for college football to eliminate all those things [celebrations]."
All told, Davie was satisfied by his discussions with Parry.
"As long as the mechanics were proper, that is all you the goal line-those mechanics were proper. They were standing right there looking straight
down on that call. On Bobby Brown's penalty, the mechanics were there, that guy was standing right next to him.
"Anybody that writes and second guesses about all those calls, they weren't standing "ght there," Davie continued. "They made the call; that is how it is. I am satisfied because they answered the questions I had. That doesn't mean I agree with everything but I am satisfied."

IRISH NOTES:

- Jarious Jackson did not practice Tuesday due to a sprained big toe he suffered in the fourth quarter of the Michigan game. He will most likely be ready for Saturday against Purdue
- On the injury front, linebacker Ronnie Nicks (ankle sprain) and Mike McNair (sprained arch) are doubtful for Saturday. Tight end John Owens (calf pull) will not play. - With Jocy Getherall out for three to four weeks with a separated shoulder, freshman Julius Jones will handle punt return duties on Saturday. Jones or Terrance Howard will return kickoffs alongside Tony Driver
- Freshmen wide receiver Jamaar Taylor had an unfortunate accident last week. Following a Thursday night study session, Taylor's chain on his bike came undone, flinging him over the handlebars. Initially, Davie feared Taylor would need surgery on his knee, but at Tuesday's press conference, Davie confirmed that surgery was not necessary. Taylor is out indefinitely.

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ALWAYS OUR LITTLE SPIDERMAN.

LOVE,
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Backup quarterback Arnaz Battle, who had a 75-yard touchdown run against Kansas, may have to fill in for Jarious Jackson in Saturday's game at Purdue.

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$\qquad$


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## Fourth and Inches



TOM KEELEY


Fox Trot (Dilbert has moved to the Viewpoint pages.)
BILL AMEND


A Depraved New World
JEFF BEAM
 Notre Dame men.

## Horoscope

EUGENIA LAST
CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS
DAY: Patsy Cline, Lem Barney, DAY: Patsy Cline, Lem Barney,
Clayton Norcross, Sam Nunn, Ann Beattie, Aguri Suzuki, Ron "Pigpen" McKeman
Happy Birthday: You must follow your heart and do what you do best You have the staying power to complete any project that you believe in and that will lead you to success throughout the year. Your diverse
interests may lead you astray unless you recognize what will be to your advantage and what won't. Your
numbers. 11 numbers: 11, 17, 22, 26, 31, 38 . ARIES (March 21-April 19): Be
careful if you get together with friends or relatives. They won't be too pleased if you push your opinions on
them You must allow others to do them You must allow others to do their own thing 00000
You'll have problems with money and children. Don't give in to the demands being made on you. If you can't afford something, don't buy it
Put your efforts into your work. 00 Put your efforts into your work: Tr
GEMINI (May 21-June 20): Travel will spark your interest. You can pick up some unusual ideas from the
places you visit and the sights you places you visit and the sights you
see. Be sure to take a camera with see. Be sure to take a camera with
you. You'll w'ant to document this you. You'l
CANCER (June 21-July 22): You mill have to be careful when dealing
with institutions or uthority fiures with institutions or authority figures.
This is not the best day to travel. Keep your mind on what you are doing 000
LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): You may Want to contribute something to an
arganization you belong to, but be organization you belong to, but be
sure that you can afford to before you

Commit to any given amount. You can VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): Your temper will flare when dealing with
family members if they family members if they are not doing
what you asked then to. Avoid arguwhat you asked then to. Avoid arguments, busy yourself with your own
chores, or go out with friends. 000 LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): You need to find a way to stimulate your mind. You are bored with the same
old routine and the same old friends loin clubs that can offer you a new attitude and a new outlook. 0000 SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): Take
are of any small but annoving financare of any small but annoying finan-
cial problem today. You should take cial probiem today. You should take
the time to drop in on someone you don't get to see that often. You need a change of pace. 00
SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): You may need some help today: Rely
on the one you love for support and on the one you love for support and
affection. Social activities or travel should be in your plans. Don't gamble unless you can afford to lose
00000 00000
CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): You may want to put in a little extra
time at wrat in order to clean up the backlog that has been mounting Your efforts will be appreciated and
rewarded 000 AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): Children will bring you intu contact with interesting new people. Your cre-
ative flair will be appreciated by ative flair will be appreciated by oth-
ers. Fanily and friends will be supers. Fanily and friends will be su
portive of your intentions. 000 PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20): A member of your family will not be easy to deal with. Be compassionate
and listen to his or her plea for help. and listen to his or her plea for help
You can find solutions if you use pour 0 and experiences as a guideline. 000 our own vested interests. Yous have a streng deternination to follow' a dream and to accomplish your goats. Ynu' re not one to sit in the sidelines or be satisfied with less than what you believe will lead to happiness.
(Need advice? Check out Eugenia's Web sites at astroadvice.com, eugenial ast com, astromate.com.

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# SPORTS 

## Tennis Anyone?

Venus Williams and Martina Hingis will square off in the semifinals of the U.S. Open. Both were victorious in straight sets on Tuesday. page 18

## Men's Soccer

Notre Dame suffers first loss of season to Western Michigan

## By KERRY SMITH <br> Sports Writer

Gerick Short gave up his first goal of the season as the Western Michigan Broncos pulled off a close win in overtime against the Notre Dame men's soccer team Tuesday.
Undefeated entering the matchup, Notre Dame went on the offensive early, but could not capitalize on its scoring opportunities.
"We couldn't finish our plays," forward Rafael Garcia said. "We tried to keep pounding at the goal and sending the ball wide but we just couldn't finish any opportuni ties."
Western Michigan goalkeeper Eric Pogue, who Irish head coach Mike Berticelli called "one of the
best keepers in the country," turned in a stellar performance as he managed to withstand an Irish offensive attack that delivered 16 shots on goal.
"Their keeper was very good," Garcia said. "We had a lot of shot but just couldn't get it in the net.
At 6 -foot-3 and with an impres sive vertical jump, Pogue made five saves and kept the Broncos alive during regulation play.
The winning goal came less than two minutes into overtime as Western Michigan exploded on offense from the start. Broncos defender Aaron Harvat put the ball defender Aaron Harvat put the ball of bounds by the Irish defense. Midfielder Evan Fonger took the Broncos' corner kick and after skirmish in front of the net,
defender Rob Zdrodwski booted the ball high into the goal for the win. The Irish had many scoring chances and outshot the Broncos $10-1$ in the first half. Notre Dame's patient attack kept the squad on the offensive for most of the first half minutes. Working from the backfield, defenders Matt McNew and Andreas Forstner helped keep the Irish on the attack. Forwards Andrew Aris and Garcia combined to deliver several shots on goal.
"Their team was not too good at all. That wasn't a problem." said Garcia "We just couldn't get th job done." The second half brought a more offense-oriented Western Michigan
see SOCCER/page 25

## Football

## Davie reviews Saturday's close calls

## By TIM CASEY

Following Saturday's 26-22 loss to Michigan, the Irish faithful questioned the validity of the two penalties in the last two minutes that may have cost the Irish the victory. Bob Davie took his gripes step further
"I had a personal phone call with Dave Parry [the Big Ten's supervisor of officialsl and we talked about every play in tha game that was of question, said Davie at Tuesday's press conference. "We have had all those discussions but they are not going to change what happened."
One play that Davie debated was the excessive celebration by Bobby Brown following the two-point that put the Irish ahead 22-19. Brown gestured toward the crowd, drawing a flag from the official.
Do I think that Bobby Brown's was excessive in nature? No. Do 1 think he was taunting in nature? No," said Davie, "But by the letter of the rule he did something he shouldn't do. You hate to have it called in such a significant situation for our football team and for Bobby Brown. Bobby will have to live with that the rest of his life. He didn't make a proper decision; didn't think through the ramifications of what would happen if he did it.
"I talked to Bobby immedi-


Notre Dame had a difficult time finishing its chances on Tuesday, as it lost for the first time, 2-1.


## Cross Country

Belles seek
gains in '99 campaign

By NICOLE HADDAD Sporrs Writer

Saint Mary's cross country team is looking forward to a strong season this year, as it returns seven runners from last returns seven runners from last
season, including captains season, including captains
Krista Hildebrand and Genny Krista
Yavello
Yavello. very exciting because we have more runners that we've ever
had," Yavello said. "We have had," Yavello said. "We have
the potential to be better than the potential to be better than we've been before."
In addition to the seven returnees, the Belles have added seven new runners.
The team is thrilled to have such enthusiasm and good attitudes and is anticipating a successful season, according to coach David Barstis.
This season the Belles are determined to come out on top. Last year, Saint Mary's finished sixth in the MIWA as a Division III school.
"I'm excited for a big team; that means more competition," said senior runner Bridget Said senior
Weffernan. With a roster consisting of 16 leadership and guidance of leadership and guidance of
Barstis, Saint Mary's will open on Friday at Aquinas College
"If we stay healthy, we'll be very good," Yavello said.

The Saint Mary's cross-country team's only home meet of the season will be on Sept. 17 when the Belles compete at National Catholics at Notre Dame.

at St. John's
Sunday, 1 p.m.

Volleyball vs. Kentucky Saturday, 2 p.m.

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Volleyball at Ohio Western Friday, 3:30 p.m.

Cross country at Valparaiso Saturday, 10 a.m

