Game point
Senior tennis player Ryan Sachire was named first seed for the All-American championships. sports page 21

Going to the movies over break?
Read the reviews of "Superstars" and "Random Hearts" to see what's worth $\$ 7$.
scene page 14-15

OCTOBER 14 , 1999

# The <br> BSERVER 

The Independent Newspaper Serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

## Northrup: Women needed in Congress

## By ALISON HEINZ.

Although there is not a strong sense of exclusion among members of Congress women still face challenges when contributing to public policy, said Rep. Ann Northup, R-Ky.., during an interactive video conference Wedinesday. Northup Ied the discussion titled, "A Women's Place in Congress.'
A self-proclaimer "soccer mom" and 969 Saint Mary's College graduate Northup addressed issues women in polities still lace, even as their representation increases. Currently, women comprise ? percent of the Senate with about 13 percent total female representation in all of Congress.
"It's hard being a woman in Congress because the people that have been there the longest are now the chair people, and they are men who are used to dealing with men," said Northup.
"A lot of public policy has to do with informal arrangements such as going for a beer after work," said Northup, also noting that the segregation of Congress' workout facilities contributes to the exclusion of women.
"Every day at work it's not unusual for the first 30 minutes or so to be spent discussing the business deals that took place

## Women share experiences of violence

## By NELLIE WILLIAMS

Ten young women of Saint Mary's Theater stand on the red lighted stage wearing vibrant colors and speaking with strong, forceful voices and smiles on their faces.
"I have a lovely home and a beautiful family if you don't look too close," they read from interpretive poetry addressing domestic abuse.
In celebration of "Week Without Violence," Saint Mary's College invited local women to give testimonies of how they have survived verbal and physical abuse. Although the expected keynote speaker for the keynote speaker for the was unable to attend, three was unable to attend, three other women spoke out against domestic violence, sharing th
experiences. divorced mother of three and a survivor of domestic abuse. When her boyfriend at the time first raised his fist in anger, she had no idea why. After she had broken up with him, he entered her house and attacked her in her bedroom.
"One night he was strangling me. He


Saint Mary's theatre and dance students provide dramatic interpretations and poetry readings to accompany testimonials from battered women. The program was part of "Week Without Violence" festivitles.

## Student loan default hits all-time low

## By CHRIS DESBARRES

News Writer
The Federal Student Loan default rate dropped to an alltime low of 8.8 percent in 1997, according to Secretary of Education Richard W. Riley.
marked the straight year of decline in the rate. which reached its
peak of 22.4 percent in 1990. The 1997 figures are the most
recent reflection of the government's effort to collect on student loans.
Riley cited the strong economy, rising wages, increased productivity and low unemployment as reasons for the low default rate. He also praised universities for "pioneering new ways to help stuneering new ways to help students understan
The federal government pro-
vided 8.4 million loans totaling $\$ 34.1$ billion for 1997. The amount of loaned money has more than tripled since 1990 when the government ffered $\$ 11.7$ billion in 1990
Even with the low default rate, however, some institutions are still burdened by excessive defaults. "This year," Riley said. "42 schools are faced with loss of loan eligibility." The schools that may possibly be affected e schools where the default rate has been over 25 percent for three consecutive years or a one-year default rate of over 40 percent.
The government collected more than $\$ 2.2$ billion in 1999 on previously defaulted debts. "We don't give up when a student defaults. We work very hard with them to help them re-enter repayment and meet
heir obligations," said Riley. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's more than exceeded national standards. For the third consecutive year, Notre Dame's
rate
was at
was
${ }^{0}$ below ${ }^{\text {r }}$ percent, comin to 1.8 percent, a $n$ d Saint
Mary's Mary's
stood at 3.1 per3.1 pe
cent.
"It's a
mentary
Deep pockets

- Federal student loan defaull rate
(1997): 8.8 percent - Peak Federal student loan rate (1990): 22.4 percent - Notre Dame loan default rate:
1.8 percent
- Saint Mary's loan
mentary
default rate on the
types of
students who are graduating from Notre Dame," said Gene Pilawski from the Notre Dame Office of Financial Aid. "To be right around a 2 percent default rate is something that the University really prides
see LOANS/page 4


## Student Senate

# Senators debate ethics committe name 

## By FINN PRESSLY Assistant News Editor

An amendment to change the name of the ethics committee caused brief debate at last night's meeting of the Student Senate.
The amendment to the Student Union constitution was brought to the floor by Keenan senator Matthew Keenan senator Matthew Kloser and would change the Regulations Committee
Regulations Committee.
"It's not a punishment committee, but rather to uphold the regulations of the Senate," said Kloser. According to Kloser, most universities have made the revision.
St. Edward's senator Paul Sladek was among the sena tors who opposed the amend ment, which would simply change the name of the com mittee, not it's mission.
"It doesn't seem neces sary," said Sladek, adding concern for the many changes already made to the constitution this term
"It seems to me that 'ethics' seems like a positive thing," said Sorin senator Cimarron Gilson.
Other senators added their opinion on the amendment.
"Ethics may be too power ful a word, but Rules and Regulations might be too limiting," said Carroll senator Patrick O'Donnell.
Welsh senator Candice Marcum suggested combining the two names to "Ethics, Rules and Regulations."
Senate parliamentarian Stephen Sanchez explained that ethics was the more effective title of the commiteffect
tee.
"Rules and Regulations would seem to imply infrac-

## Inside Column

## 'Vox Populi' Indeed

When the United States Senate commences deliberation, we may have come to expect flagrant displays of destructive partisanship graterialistic greed and sloppy rhetoric, but at least we can expect them to do something. wish the same could be said for our own local sen ate.
A. J. Boyd

It was with the model of the U.S. government in mind that the Notre Dame Student Government recreAssistant
Viewpoint
Editor ated itself three years ago as the Notre Dame Student Editor Union
The whole system was thrown out and an organization based on the division of powers in the United States Constitution was set up in it place. The official voice of the student body would now be expressed via a Student Senate complete with dorm representatives and every thing!

Now, I admit, for the student whose idea of "extracurricular" is only found at Corby's or Club 23, or for those whose only concerns are with grades and a high-paying job, the senate in any form is totally irrelevant. But for those of us who like to think about the world beyond ourselves or wish to have some influence on how our money is spent and what happens to this great University, the senate should be where we turn to get things done.
Which is why it is so disappointing to see them do ABSOLUTELY NOTHING this semester and why it is disturbing that most students see nothing out of the ordinary in this.
Lest you think that I am only a ranting journalist wannabe, let me assure you of my experience in this field. My years spent on the committee that created the new system, service as both the first Keough Senator and the constitutional consultant to the senate and the CLC, as well as time on the Oversight Committee and Campus Life Council had me embroiled in the formation of the original goals and purview of the senate, as well as their earliest realization.
Anytime there is a decision to be made on this campus that affects students, our opinion should be voiced, loudly and accurately by the should be voiced, loudly and accurately by the senate. Anytime we want to speak to the national or global community as Notre Dame (for, as Monk grudgingly admits, "Students are he lifeblood or the University", it should happen through the Student Senate. Instead of try ing to delay the closing time of Rolfs, senators should be promulgating the student opinion on the administration censure of ads in Th Observer, suggesting better ways to find schol arships for students or advocating what we think should be done about East Timor or th missing Panchen Lama.

Whether you think the Big Ten decision or the Spirit of Inclusion statement is a bigger deal, the fact remains that the senate was cre ated to be the primary vehicle through which debate can be conducted and student policy can be made. Don't just let them wallow in the self-inflicted doldrums of uselessness: You elected your senator for a reason, and it wasn just to beef up his or her resume
Every resource of the Student Union (SUB HPC, CCC, Executive Cabinet, et al.) can be at the disposal of the senate if only they apply themseives to the job you elected them to. So do a good turn today, go make your senator feel useful and give them an idea of how not to waste his or her next six meetings.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer

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## This Week on Campus

Thursday

- Pre-Law Fair: 11 a.m. to 3 p.m; Joyce Center Concourse.
- Chopin Recital: Robert

Jablonski; 7 p.m.;
Hesburgh Library
Auditorium.

Friday

- Pep Rally: gates open at 5:30 p.m. for students, 6:10 p.m. for public; Joyce Center Arena.
- Panel Discussion: "Irish

Studies in a Global
Context"; 3:30 p.m. Hesburgh Center.

## Sunday

- Mass: 8 a.m., 10 a.m., 11:45 a.m.; Basillica of the Sacred Heart.
- Mass: 9:45 a.m., 11:15 a.m.; Church of Loretto Sacred Heart

Outside the Dome
Compiled from $U$-Wire reports
Michigan professor wins physics Nobel Prize

ANN ARBOR, Mich. University of Michigan physics Professor emeritus Martinus Veltman won the Nobel Prize for eltman won the Nobel Prize for physics on Monday, marking the first time a University staff member has received the prestigious
"You don't dream
"You don't dream for things like this," 69-year-old Veltman said Tuesday from his home in the Netherlands.
The Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences, which awards Nobel Prizes, recognized Veltman's particle physics theory on firmer mathematical foundations, which he completed between 1969 and 1971 while at the University of Utrecht in Holland.
Veltman retired from the University of Michigan in 1997 after serving 16 years in the physics
"You don't dream for things like this."

## Martinus Veltman <br> Nobel Prize winner

department, where he specialized in applied physics
Veltman plans to write a book explaining his theories. His research is an "extension of the mathematical models that are used o explain what particles do" he to ex
said.
Vel

Veltman's findings have enabled physicists to predict mathematically properties of the sub-atomic particles that make up all matter in the universe and the forces that hold these particles together

His theories also laid a foundation for the discovery of quarks in 1995 by a group including Veltman's University colleague Homer Neal, physics professor and former interm University president.
Veltman's work has been crucia to further understand nature and the universe, said Michigan physics professor Myron Campbell.
"We made a big stride forward," Veltman said
No one quite knows who nominat ed Veltman and his co-winne Gerardus Hooft of the University of Utrecht.
"It is a unique system where anybody can nominate anybody, we do not know who nominated Veltman or how many times he was nomi nated and was not successful," said Ctirad Uher, chair of the physics department.

## Student saves man from fire

## BOSTON

When Northeastern University student Philip Chigos came upon a burning residence in Middlebury, Vt., at $4 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Sunday, he jumped into action and saved a human life. In the early morning hours, Chigos raced to the burning structure, knocking on the windows, wondering if someone was trying to get out. "I ran up o the house, banged on the window, screaming my lungs out," said Chigos. "I decided to run around the house, still screaming and yelling." Middlebury resident Tom Edgerton was sleeping in the basement and, according to his sister Carolyn LaRose, woke up determined to quiet down the passer-by. "I told him the place was up in flames," said Chigos. Looking back at the situation on Tuesday night, Chigos said he is thankful no one was hurt or injured. "You become very involved," he said. "You want everyone to come out unharmed." Chigos is still a little stunned that his night became dramatic so quickly. "We were out having a good time all night. We [just] went out to get something to eat," he said. The Vermont State police are currently investigating the cause of the fire.

## Employee's conviction overturned

GAINESVILLE, Fla
Joining some 20 other women across the nation who have been victorious in their fight to appear topless in public, a University of Florida employee's disorderly conduct conviction was overturned almost four year after she was arrested for not wearing a shirt in the Osceola National Forest. Kayla Sosnow said she took of her shirt while she was carrying water back to her campsite in 90-degree heat with other men who were also shirtless. Although there were no reported com plaints, Sosnow said local police arrested her for dis turbing the peace after she "refused to be oppressed. "American women have been forced to cover our breasts, while American men may exercise the freedom to go top-free," she said. "This sexist practice is based upon a faulty fundamental definition of women's breast as obscene sex objects. Sosnow said the conviction recently overturned by Florida's Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals, was one of a growing number of cases filtering through the United States and Canada. The decision was based on a higher court precedent involving disturbances of the peace.

Local Weather

|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | H | L |
| Thursday | \% | 57 | 37 |
| Friday | 边 | 65 | 45 |
| Saturday | $\xrightarrow{3}$ | 64 | 51 |
| Sunday | $\xrightarrow{3}$ | 54 | 41 |
| Monday |  |  | 36 |
| M.M MM |  |  |  |

## National Weather



| Atlanta | 76 | 54 | Las Vegas | 92 | 60 | Portland | 60 | 40 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Baltimore | 68 | 38 | Memphis | 70 | 49 | Sacramento | 88 | 51 |
| Boston | 59 | 41 | Milwaukee | 54 | 48 | St. Louis | 63 | 53 |
| Chicago | 60 | 46 | New York | 70 | 49 | Tampa | 88 | 71 |
| Cincinnati | 61 | 44 | Philadelphia | 64 | 42 | Wash DC | 66 | 44 |

## Prof: Catholicism, sociology can interact

By MAUREEN SMITHE

## News Writer

Although the difierences between sociology and Catholicism are obvious, they call still interact positively, according to Boston College prolessor Alan Wolfe.
"Both Catholicism and sociology have experienced similar fates in recent times," Wolfe said in a lecture Wednesday.
"Catholocism was not a sociologist's religion of choice Catholocism was a force for backwardness in Germany," he said, eiting the nonCatholic sociologists Max Faber and Martin Luther.
Wolle said that the two cat find a common ground by, learning from each others positive qualities
Under the influence of theolagy, "empirical social science might come to appreciate the virtue of humility," he said. "Social science would learn from the pluralism in American religion greater respect for the pluralism in their field."
Wolfe commented on sociol ogy in America.
"Nearly all great founders of American sociology were Protestants," he satid, "In fact most grew up with fathers who were Protestant ministers."
Religious differences are just one distinction between individuals involved in the two fields, he said. While the Catholic wants everyone to follow the same belief." "the sociologist immediately wants to characterize people into
distinct groups," said Wolfe "Both sociologists and Catholics change themselves they both Americanize themselves," he said.
With European immigrants moving to America, Church traditions were incorporated into American city life, Wolfe said.
"Both sociology and Catholicism were an urban phenomenon," he said. Wolfe also discussed the importance of tradition for both Catholicism and sociology. W
"We are much more likely to witness intersections between some Catholic traditions and some sociological traditions, he said. "There is no Catholic tradition within which sociology can be contrasted," he said "In theory, a religious tradition as secure in its faith as Catholocism should have nothing to do with an academic tradition, such as sociology," he said.
However, the two fields do mix at most universities and dil'ler at every Institution "Hence, Notre Dame's sociology department has more in common with University of Michigan's than with my own institution, Boston College, he said. Boston College's sociology department is related more closely to the one a Brandies University, a primarily Jewsih university, than it is with its Catholic counterpart according to Wolfe.
"Geography is a much more powerful determinant in America than religion," Wolfe said.
The lecture was sponsored by the Erasmus Institute.

## Blowin' Off Stress with Sorry!



Rachel Steininger and Ernie Mancing take a break from midterm stress at SUB's "Bingo and Board Game Day" Wednesday at LaFortune.

## SMC addresses parking, diversity

By COURTNEY BOYLE

News Writer
The Saint Mary's parking problem was addressed at problem was addressed at Governance mecting, with a proposal ready for Linda Timm, vice president of student affairs.
The proposal, outlined by off-campus commissioner Beth Beatty, suggests that
students be allowed to park Asian club. in the Le Mans lot from 5 p.m. to 7 p.m. to help alleviate parking problems. Currently, the lot sits unused during these hours. In past years, students have been allowed to park in the Le Mans lot from 5:30 p.m. until 7 p.m. "It Ithe lack of spacest is a problem because there is everywhere, there are no parking spots anysaid Beatty
"It Ithe lack of parking spaces/ is a problem because there is overflow everywhere, there are no parking spots anywhere.

Beth Beatty off-campus commissioner said Omarova said Beatty.
"We have a lot of interest shown from the freshman class, which is unusual,"

The Residents. Hall Association is planning a Harvest Fest on Oct. 28. This event will feature an old-fashioned barn, bobbing for apples and a hogcalling contest. T. Catholie Soce al Teaching Retreat is for Nov. 11. "It is a wonderful also continued discussion of plans to add a Student Diversity Board to the Board of Governance. This proposal will be presented proposal will be presented
to the Board of Trustees today.
Akmaral Omarova, ethnic diversity commissioner, is working on reviving the
opportunity earn about Catholic Social Training but also to discuss how to me itso discuss life" said Molly Kahn mis sion commissioner. The Board also approved a payment of $\$ 330$ to the Counseling and Career Department to fund the Showcase for Careers.


## Women

continued from page 1
at the gym yesterday," said Northup.
Northup does feel, however, that being a woman in Congress is sometimes an advantage because it makes her unique. When a female perspective is wanted on an issue, Northup feels the odds are in her favor because she is one of only 19.
"And when they want a conservative viewpoint, the odds are really in my favor - about one in three," said Northup. Although female representation in politics is increasing, Northup does not think that the numbers are as high as they could be. Northup feels that the electorate is ready and willing to elect women, so she ques-
tions the small number of female elected officials.
"So few women are mainstream," said Northup, suggesting an explanation. Women tend to be supported by very liberal organizations and are ometimes so extreme that they do not succeed beyond the priNorth
Northup advised women who have an interest in public policy to become bolder. Typically, women sit back and wait to be sked to run.
"If you wait to be invited, you'll never run," said Northup.
Overall, Northup said that everybody should be involved -men and women of all races. "Everybody should run," said Northup. "We always need the best minds at the table."
The video conference is part of the Hanley Lecture Series Program.

## Loans

continued from page 1

## itself on.'

When asked about the nature of the success, Pilawski explained, "It's the students, and we also work hard to try make our students aware of their responsibilities as borrowers. Before every student leaves, we conduct a student oan exit interview to try to say that this is very important and here's what to expect."
It's no secret that Notre Dame is an expensive institution, but, Pilawski said, "The Trustees have done a wonderful job of making financial aid
a priority of the University." The University has been able to meet almost all of the inancial needs of the current reshman and sophomore lasses. "We try to make it as affordable as possible with all of the financial aids programs hat we have available," Pilawski said.
We re proud of our low efault rate, we're proud of our student's responsibility and we're pleased with the University's efforts at making financial aid a priority," said Pilawski.
For information concerning student aid and government oans, contact the Office of Financial Aid or the Department of Education.

Violence
continued from page 1
"I felt so ashamed for loving someone so out of control,' Marshall said. "I felt lost. My best friend convinced me to call for help. I tried to contin ue on with my life.,
Although Marshall moved into a new home, her exboyfriend found her again.
"I said I was seeing some
ne else - he said he'd kill him Iher current boyfriend] He followed me everywhere. I became suicidal and felt so alone and scared," she said.
Marshall started attending herapy and reading the Bible. She moved in with her best friend and reported everything.
"I still have the nightmares," Marshall says. " know it is not my own fault. am still very cautious. I will never give up.
Another woman, Marie Hayden, sympathized with the struggle for survival. Married at the age of 19 , Hayden s
husband was verbally and emotionally abusive.
"He would grab my shirt wall," said Hayden.
She became suicidal and went into therapy but the abuse continued.
"I was called slut, whore [But] I was determined. wanted the marriage to work out " said Hayden. out, said Hayden
Whayden realized she would not be able to leave this man, she became pregpregant her husband would pregnan, her husband would was born, Haydon becam was born, Haydon becam depressod, was huspitalized and then returned to her husband. A year ago, she left him.
self-esteem a struggle to regain my self-esteem and my hope for the future," Hayden says.
Deborah Chapman never thought about domestic vioence as a child.
"I always thought my life would be the dream of getting married and living happily ever after," said Chapman, another domestic violence survivor.

Instead, it was a "long, rough voyage filled with repulsive fear."
"My abuser instilled awful thoughts of what he'd do to me if I left," she said. "He used sex as a punishment when I didn't do what he wanted. He knew how long it took for me to drive home from work and accused me of seeing other men."
Finally, Chapman came to the point of lying awake in bed contemplating how to either kill him or herself. She decided to go to the support group at the YWCA. She real ized he had no right to treat her the way he did
"You don't deserve to be abused. I don't care what you've done - you don't deserve it," Chapman said encouraging women who face domestic abuse.
"I am made of hand blown glass," she added. "Beautiful, delicate. You may look but do not touch," "Ihe theatre students read. "I am woman - I do not exist for anyone but myself. I am strong from this day forward, I'll be silent no more."

## Senate

continued from page 1
tions with rules and regulations," said Sanchez. "Ethics would allow you to deal with issues [that are] contrary to the spirit of rule, but not contrary to the letter of the rule. In light of the objections Kloser offered to strike the
amendment, but Sanchez advised that it would be best to vote the amendment down instead, which the Senate did. Four senators abstained from the vote.

In other Senate news:

- Fisher senator Philip Dittmar, who chaired the meeting in the absence of Michael Palumbo, expressed a
oncern given to him by Palumbo regarding the purchase of inexpensive SYR shirts.
"Everyone [forgets] that the reason why they're getting cheap shirts is because they were probably produced in sweatshops," Dittmar said.

A list was made available to the senators that compiled possible sweatshop manufacpossibl


A Welcoming Place for RESPECTFUL Dialogue

When members of the Notre Dame community display this symbol,
know that they are prepared to offer a welcoming place of conversation about issues related to sexual orientation. If you have questions about your own sexual orientation, or have questions concerning the experience of a friend or family member, please look for the NETWORK symbol.

# WorldNation 

## World News Briefs

Study shows underage smoking law unenforced WASHINGTON
A 1992 law aimed at ending sales of cigarettes and other tobacco products to minors through rigorous state-level checking has not been adequately enforced, a private analysis says. The Department of 'tealth and Human Services said Wednesday that the report is based on old data. Before the law took effect, 60 to 90 percent of teens were able to successfully purchase tobacco. After a year, the national average had fallen to 40 percent, and it's expected to be close to 20 percent this year, said Mark Weber, an HHS spokesman. But the study argues that most states and U.S. territories have neglected to investigate properly if their own laws prohibiting the sale of tobacco to minors are followed and to prosecute when the laws are broken.

Israel to release second wave of Palestinian prisoners

JERUSALEM Israeli and Palestinian negotiators have agreed on the release of more Palestinians jailed for anti-Israeli acts, negotiators said today, overcoming an obstacle that had hindered the revived peace talks. The prisoner release, the second mandated under a September agreement, was to have takenplace Oct. 8. It was postponed when the sides could not agree on a list of prisoners. The prisoners are now scheduled for release on Firiday. Palestinians had insisted on including prisoners jailed for killing israelis, something Israeli Prime Minister Ehud Barak refused to do. They also accused Barak of stacking his proposed list with prisoners already due for imminent release. It was not clear Wednesday what the compromise was.

Severe cold freezes rescue team mission to South Pole

WILLLINGTON, New Zealand An American team planning a South Pole flight to rescue a physician with breast cancer symptoms delayed its departure Thursday as temperatures there plunged to nearly 70 below zero. Rescuers had been hoping that the onset of the polar summer would quickly warm the coldest place on garth, allowing them to evacuate Jerr Nielsen, 47, who reportedly has been treat ing herself with chemotherapy since a daring airdrop of medical supplies in July. But the crews of two Air National Guard Hercules LC-130 eargo planes, who arrived Wednesday at McMurdo base on Antarctica's coast to wait for temperatures to rise enough for them to safely fly to the pole


## COLOMBIA



The United States Drug Enforcement Agency, the CIA and Colombian officials worked together to orchestrate "Operation Milienium, a huge drug trafficking bust including arrests in 15 countries. Pictured are a few of the 30 people arrested in Colombia.

## U.S. leads massive drug bust

Associated Press
BOGOTA
A leader of the oncepowerful Medellin cartel was among 30 people arrested Wednesday and slated for extradition to the United States in whe Unthod Stales in wat authorities described a Co biggest blow to Colombian drug trafficking since 1995.
In a separate, unrelated operation, U.S. drug officials in Puerto Rico
announced the arrests of mafias throughout the 1,290 lower-level trafficking suspects in 15 countries and the seizure of more than two dozen drugrunning boats in a two week operation, mostly in the Caribbean.
Former Medellin cartel leader Fabio Ochoa, 42, was the best-known suspect seized in Colombia in pre-dawn raids that officials said crippled the heirapparent to the Medellin and Cali cartels Colombia's main drug

1980s and early 1990 s. The successor ring smuggled up to 30 tons of cocaine a month into Mexico for distribution throughout the United States - using transit countries including Ecuador and Chile - and also shipped the drugs to Europe, according to Colombian and U.S. officials.
Past law enforcement crackdowns have failed stem the flow of drug
from Colombia, where leftist rebels are increasingly involved in protecting cocaine and heroin production.

This poor Andean nation has a rich tradition of criminal enterprise, and it was unclear how much of a dent the arrests would make in the international drug trade.
New smuggling organizations have traditionally emerged to take over the business of jailed drug bosses.

## Senate rejects landmark nuclear ban

## Associated Press

WASHINGTON The Senate rejected a landmark treaty to ban nuclear testing Wednesday, nuclear testing Wednesday handing Pres foreign policy a humiliating foreign policy Th
The vote was 48 to 51 far short of the 67 votes or two-thirds of the Senate - needed for ratification As expected, the final vote closely followed party lines, with only four Republicans voting for it and Sen Robert Byrd, D-W.Va., vot ing present.

The showdown followed
a bruising partisan battle Democrats vowed to make the rejection a prime 2000 campaign issue, claiming polls show most Americans favor such a ban - first proposed by President Dwight Eisenhower in 1958.

Senate Majority Leader Trent Lott, R-Miss., called the pact "fatally flawed.
The clock ran out after three days of debate and futile negotiations for a postponement among Senate Democrats, the White House and Republican Senate leaders. Republicans who voted Republicans who voted

John Chafee of Rhod Island, James Jeffords of Vermont, Gordon Smith of Oregon and Arlen Specter of Pennsylvania.
The treaty has been signed by 154 nations, but must be ratified by all 440 the world's nuclear-capa ble countries to take effect Thus, the Senate vote was an enormous blow.
Supporters warned the price of outright rejection would be certain interna tional condemnation - and could even increase pressure on emerging nuclear powers like Pakistan and powers lo pondan and tests.
"With this vote tonight the world becomes a more dangerous place," declared Sen. Carl Levin, D-Mich. Specter pointed to the military coup in Pakistan as one more reason why treaty is important.

The events of the past 24 hours in Pakistan show the undesirability of having Pakistan test." he said America's top European allies - Britain, France and Germany - had called on the Senate late last week not to reject the pact And China earlier this week said U.S ratification would lead other countries would lead to follow suit.

## Stocks slide for second straight day, Dow ends down 184

Associated Press

## NEW YORK

 Stocks fell sharply for a sec ond straight session Wednesday as Intel's disap pointing earnings report ham mered technology shares and plunging bond prices dragged the broader market lower.The Dow Jones industria
average fell 184.90 to close at $10,232.16$ extending its drop of 23112 on Tuesday. The Dow is down 39 percent so far this week.
Broader stock indicators also closed sharply closed sharply
lower. The Standard \& Poor's 500 fell 27.49 1,285.55, and the Nasdaq composite index dropped 71.16 o 2,801.27
Intel, often considered a bellwether stock for the technology sector, tumbled $49 / 16$ to $721 / 8$. The company, the world's larges manufacturer of semiconduc tors, reported late Tuesday it earned 55 cents a share in the quarter, 2 cents below analysts' forecasts.
The results surprised investors who have come to expect Intel to meet or surpass Wall Street forecasts. Other technology leaders also fell including Microsoft, which fell $11 / 2$ to close at $911 / 16$.
Traders said Intel's repor Traders said lntelis repor ther mip makers, which may face production troubles in the coming months troubles in the comior producer of semicon major producer of semicon ductor parts, rebuilds from ecent earthquake. The Philadelphia Stock Exchange semiconductor index fell 2.5 percent.
Intel also deflated some opti mism about corporate profits in general. The companies
that comprise the S\&P 500 are expected to post average profit growth of more than 19 percent in the third quarter, according to First Call/Thomson Financial. But with expectations high, analysts warn that any companies that miss analysts' forecasts are in line for harsh punishment from investors.
In recent quarters, however, even companies that have met estimates have faltered if their profit reports contained any hint of trouble. So on Wednesday, trendy retailer Abercrombie \& Fitch fell 6 $3 / 16$ to $265 / 16$ after saying sales rose at slower pace than at rival American Eagle Outfitters. Investors news that Abercrombie's earnings will meet expectations.
Stephen Shobin, technical analyst at Lehman Brothers, warned that unless investors can shake lingering nervousness about rising interest rates, earnings may be unable to drive stocks much higher. "Wall Street is expecting phenomenal earnings, and that might already be priced into the market," he said "Right now, investors seem willing to ignore the good news and embrace the bad. The bond market provided a major dose of bad news. Prices dropped sharply, pushing the yield on the 30 -year Treasury bond from 6.22 percent late Tuesday to 6.27 percent, the highest level since August. The yield briefly touched 6.29 percent, the highest since Oct 1997. At that level, the bond market can lure investors away from stocks by offering fixed, guaranteed returns. Bond prices have been

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falling as investors worry that sales, producer prices and ary levels. rising commodity prices are industrial production are setting a stage for inflation escalate tater this week, to ernment reports on retail expected production are expected to offer the latest signs of whether the buoyant
economy is reaching inflation-

Analysts also said improving global growth prospects are global growth prospects are
drawing foreign investors drawing foreign inv
away from U.S. equities


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## India on watch after Pakistan＇s military coup

 the prospect of army rule in a nuclear－armed nationPakistan＇s nuclear rival，

India，put its troops on alert and watched warily for the next step by Gen．Pervaiz Musharraf，a man Indians blame for months of bloody


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## Niles Haunted House

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ふロRE
Nlles Haunted House 1999

lighting this summer in disput－ ed Kashmir．
Musharraf，head of Pakistan＇s army，gave no hint about his plans Wednesday， maintaining silence after announcing before dawn that his troops had ousted Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif．
Tuesday＇s lightning coup－ sparked by Sharif＇s attempt to fire Musharraf－capped months of growing army resentment against the pre－ mier for backing away from the fight over Kashmir． President Clinton pressured Sharif into convincing Islamic fighters to pull back，reported－ ly outraging and humiliat－
ing army leaders． army Washington Secretary of Sta t e
Madeleine
Albright
＂A military takeover of this kind ．．．does make it difficult to continue business as usual．＂ warned the

Madeleine Albright Secretary of State President Raliq Tarar． hours．radio for several hours． or g
logether an administration of former politicians and tech－ nocrats to rule the country． Musharraf also met Wednesday with Pakistani

Musharraf＇s troops moved swiftly in Pakistan＇s main cities only an hour after Sharif announced the general＇s dis－ missal．The soldiers seized government buildings and air－ ports and shut down state－run TV and radio for several

Many Pakistanis danced in the streets，praising the army ad become increasingly despised for his heavy． and economi mismanage－ ment Before d a w n Musharraf went on the air to announce the a＂level of uncertainty＂in South Asia She said U．S．officials had been in contact with Pakistan＇s military leaders， rying to persuade them to restore democratic govern－ ment．
＂A military takeover of this kind ．．．does make it difficul to continue business as usual，＂ she said
India and Pakistan，which conducted tit－for－tat nuclear lests last year，have fought three wars in 52 years，two of them over Kashmir．
Pentagon spokesman Kenneth Bacon played down worries over Pakistan＇s nuclear weapons program， saying in Washington that the saying in Washington that the coup had not changed the situ weapons program had a whe weapons program had always been in the hands of the mili－ ary．
Officials from both countries dismissed fears of a Pakistani attack on India．But India said efforts to revive their peace process would be delayed until the situation in Pakistan stabi－ ized．
While Sharif remained under house arrest Wednesday， Musharraf met with a range of politicians，raising speculation that he may try to cobble
military lakeover．He said his Corces had acted＂as a las resort＂to stop Sharif＇s govern ment，which he accused of ＂systematically destroying＂the state and driving the economy toward collapse
The general urged calm and promised＂very soon＂to announce his plans for Pakistan＇s future．He did not elaborate．
Aside from setting up a pro－ visional government Musharraf could call elections －a move required within three months under the consti－ tution－or try to rule himself． From around the world came demands he hand power back to a democratic government． U．N．Secretary－General Kof Annan urged the army to restore civilian rule quickly and the Internationa Monetary Fund said it was cut ting off aid to Pakistan until democracy returned．
In another sign of growing isolation，the Commonwealth －a grouping of former British colonies－said it might sus－ pend Pakistan＇s membership a move last taken in 1995 against Nigeria．European Union also said it would post pone a new trade deal with Pakistan for the time being


18 $\quad$| Love Is the Word for Fall Break |
| :--- |

## Congress invests donors' money

Associated Press
WASHINGTON
Members of Congress seeking to bosst their campaign funds are investing on Wall Street to cash in on the economic boom.
Most make modest returns on conservative investments, but a handful can boast sixfigure profits. And at least one lost the gamble: Former econ-omist-turned-congressinan Tom Campbell, R-Calif., lost a lotal of \$56.379 in 1997 and 1998.

Campbell "would rather not talk about it," said his spokesman, Suhail Khan. His investments are in the black this year, campaign reports how.
While lawmakers must discose their personal invest ments annually, allowing votars to consider possible conflicts of interest, they aren't required to detail where campaign dollars are invested.
House and Senate members must report to the Federal

It would be sort of a disservice to your contributors not to figure out what is the maximum way to use the contributions."

## Peter Deutsch

 Congressman, D-Fla.Election Commission any gains or losses - even those just on paper - from invest ments that range from Treasury notes to high-tech stocks.
Rep. Peter Deutsch, D-Fla said before he grew leery of the market and pulled most of his money out this year his campaign had money in such well-known companics Microsoft Coca-Cola General Mlertic and Cisco Systemer lectric and Cisco Systems.
"It made \$184,53 last year It would be sort of a disser to figure out what is the maxi mum way to use the contribu-
tions," Deutsch said. "It allows you spend more time working for your constituents."
Deutsch even called one of his campaign's money managers, Meyer Berman as a witness last year at a congressional hearing on trading rules.
"He is an expert. ... He's been in Business Week and in Forbes," Deutsch said of Berman, who took the conBressman's campaign funds gressman's campaign funds on a roller-coaster ride
Deutsch's campaign lost $\$ 80,126$ invested with Berman last year, but more than made up for it with other investments. Berman was responsible for most of Deutsch's \$25,732 gain for the first half of 1999, when his campaign treasury had $\$ 1.7$ million.
In the last decade, candidates have gradually become more bullish about investing campaign contributions in stocks, Said University of Virginia political scientist Larry Sabato.

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## CIA opens doors to television networks

## Associated Press

WASHINGTON
If you think about it, the CIA and Hollywood have a few things in common. Agents are actors. Spies follow scripts at times. Fiction is sometimes dressed up as fact.
So maybe it should come as no surprise that the usually publicity-shy Central Intelligence
Agency
doors to doors
a
to
a Showtime Pard Network Television to film scenes for their new movie, "In the Company of Spies," in the agency's lobby and elsewhere on the closed compound
The film, scheduled to air on Showtime on Oct. 24, depicts a retired CIA operative returned to duty to save a captured agency officer held by the North Koreans.
Sixty off-duty CIA officials participated as extras
To mark the most extensive CIA cooperation with movie makers ever, the director of central intelligence, George Tenet, invited the film's stars - Tom Berenger, Ron Silver. Alice Krige, Clancy Brown and Arye Gross - as well as director Tim Matheson and Washington political luminaries to a private screening and reception Wednesday evening at CIA headquarters.
Even in an era of more openness by the CIA, the idea of Hollywood stars descending
on the agency's wooded com pound along the Potomac River was remarkable especially for those who work there.
It's a change of pace, an enjoyable, fun thing" for CIA employees who spend most of their careers behind cloaks of nonymity, said William Harlow, the agency's chief of public affairs. Only "overt" employees like him, whose names are publicly acknowledged by the agency, will attend. Harlow added. The CIA agreed to cooperate on the movie in 1997 after reviewing the script, Harlow said. It apparently helped that one of the producers, Robert Cort, had been a CIA analyst in the 1970 s. Berenger and other cast members were given a limited tour of CIA headquarters, including a look at the agency's operations center and counter-terrorism center, and met with Tenet. Scenes were filmed at the headquarters in 1998. The CIA helped by providing advice on details. The result Harlow said is a film that is "closer to the truth about what we do than most of the things you see most of the Hollywood."
"The CIA's objectives were clear" said Roger Towne the screenwriter who also was the film's executive producer. "They hoped to see hucer face put on the agency and we had just the story to do it."

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## RussiA

## Chechen rebels endure bombing

## Associated Press

artillery shelling to soften up rebel positions in the hills and mountains of southern Chechnya before sending in troops.

The Russians moved into Chechnya to establish a security zone to prevent Chechen militants from invading other regions in southern Russia, following two incursions by Chechnya-based Islamic militants into neighboring Dagestan. The militants are also suspect-

While Russian forces While Chochon rebel posi pons around the rebel posi Crozny we Wednesday hun aray on Wednesday, hun in the city to head off to batle and others stood guard, armed with grenade-launchers.
The heavy prosence of seasoned fight-
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { ers in } \\ \text { G } & \text { in }\end{array}$ underlined Chechen president Maskhadov's clam that Chechnya is dotermined dotermined lo preval
tganst the
arger and better-equipped Russian army.
Russia "will come here to have peace talks with us., It will all end in peace talks,
Maskhadov predicted in an Interview published with the Russian newspaper Vremya.
"But thousands of soldiers will die lirst," Maskhadov said.
The Russian army has acted gingerly in its threeweek ground campaign, relying on air strikos and
"It will all end in peace talks, but thousands of soldiers will die first."

## Aslan Maskhadov

Chechen president
ed in a series od bombings in Russi that killed some 300 people. Russian forces appar forces appar control of the control of the lat and open northern third of the repub lic, and are venturing into the central and southern sectors where the terrain make Chem more vulnerable to guerrilla attacks.
In the 1994-96 Chechnya war, Russia suffered devas tating losses in street fighting in Grozny and the army has not ventured into the capital in this campaign. Russia launched heavy air strikes on Grozny in September, but in recent days the city has been spared

## West Bank

## Palestine targets illegal weapons

NABLUS
Gun control campaigner Loay Abdo awoke to the staccato of semiautomatic fire and found the iron door of his home in the crowded marke area of Nablus riddled with area of Nablus riddled with bullets.
Abdo said the weekend attack was an attempt by armed men ruling the streets of the West Bank's largest city to silence his demands for a weapons cleanup
Responding to growing public frustration with lawless ness, Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat has taken reluc tant steps to restore order sending in troop reinforce ments and ordering more than a dozen arms dealers arrested.
Nablus is a test case, and the campaign against illegal weapons - mandated by the peace agreements with Israe peace agreements with Israe - will eventually spread to Arafat's aides say.
Arafat's aides say.
But critics say the crack down heffective Foaring mort and inefrective. Fearing mor bloodshed, police stayed out of two vigilante strongholds the Balata refugee camp near Nablus and the Nablus marke - and only a few illegal weapons have been seized. And, some say, the biggest arms suppliers have not been targeted because they have close. ties to Arafat's
"Everyone has a militia, weapons and thugs."

Loay Abdo Gun control campaigner

Palestinian Authority In Balata, a shanty town of 20,000 people packed into 60 acres of shacks and half-built apartment complexes, dealers have slipped underground for the time being. But the wellconnected can still make pur chases, according to Jihad Izzat, a leader of Arafat's Fatah movement in the camp.
Only a few months ago, Balata was a supermarket of pistols, semiautomatic rifles and ammunition. Dealers eagerly displayed their wares to strangers and rattled off prices. The 700 members of Arafat's security forces living in the camp either turned a blind eye or, in some cases helped make the sales.
The cozy arrangement began falling apart on Sept. 15 , when two Fap arivists from Bala cruised a wedding hall Ba Nablus and were aceus hal in Nablus and were accused by the hosts, from the Nablus based Abu Salhiyeh family, of harassing female guests.
The argument escalated into fist fights and a day later, three Fatah men from Balata, wearing masks and black Ninja costumes, pulled up at a

Nablus butcher shop owned by the Abu Salhiyeh clan and sprayed it with bullets. Bashar Abu Salhiyeh, accused by the Balata squad of beating one of them a day earlier, was wounded in the legs.
Enraged, half a dozen of Bashar's relatives, also Fatah activists, took to the central square, shooting in the air and forcing downtown shops to close for several hours
Arafat, who has ignored Israel's appeals to seize illegal weapons, apparently felt the display of firepower had gone too far.
He ordered troops from other towns to deploy in Nablus and had 17 suspected dealers and vigilantes - Fatah activists or members of his activists or members of his security forces - arrested. Nablus Gov. Mahmoud Nlul Monday nigh hall meeting Monday night that from now on members of the security services and Fatah would not be allowed to take weapons home.
Abdo, a senior Fatah figure who spent 10 years in an Israeli jail for a botched 1975 terror attack at Tel Aviv's airport, said security officials weren't really serious about rounding up weapons.
Leaders of rival security forces have been hoarding arms to consolidate power and prepare for a possibly bloody succession battle once Arafat dies or steps aside, he said. "Everyone has a militia, weapons and thugs."

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Questions regarding Observer policies should be directed to Editor in Chief Michelle Krupa.

## Unions, Organizing and Jubilee Justice

Playing poker in the lunchroom, my dad boasted, "Yeah, I told you Randy would never cut it - he was here one week and left whining about his swollen hands. Or Tic's kid; not like his old man. He made it
only three days
with me and left
Jay Caponigro
the dock for a job
at McDonald's."
I kept my cards and my fears to myself. Loading trucks was my dad's work. Not that he liked it,
but he worked hard and he expected but he worked hard and he expected days he worked three jobs, working 2 hours straight to put his six children through Catholic schools. But now I w through Catholic schools. But now I accepted into Notre Dame, and knew accepted into Notre Dame, and knew was now my responsibility to pay my
way. My dad's contribution was "to get way. My dad s contribution was to get dad's integrity, I knew he'd work me dad s integrity, I knew he d work me harder than anyone he d worked with before - no favoritism here - if he busted on Tic's kid, he'd bust on his own. He had a reputation to keep up. He also kept on me because 1 was underage, and not in the union. My of the men on the dock. And as a casual worker, I was, in effect, a scab. Lucky for me, most guys hated the union more than they hated my dad. As "Billy's kid," I was razzed until I figured out the job, and proved I could keep up. But the ambiguity toward the union puzzled me. My father received health and pension benefits from the union. His wages were better than at non-union companies, and, in fact, the union had saved his and others' jobs in the past when the company tried to bust the contract. So why the antipathy?
I learned on the docks, and I've learned since graduating, the value of organizing, whether on the job or in the community. Organizing brings strength; it puts you at the table where the decisions are made. But if you're not careful, it can also cause corruption.
That's the attitude I perceived from my fellow workers and my dad. "The union's as corrupt as the company," they'd complain, and in part, they were right. But they weren't ready to give it up - without it, they'd have no protection and they knew it. They were cautious when the federal government stepped in to address the questionable links to the mob, as well as the use of their pension funds. Their excitement began to grow as new leadership emerged and began to make the union more visible, and more accessible. Now leadership has changed again, but this time the union has turned a curve. Growth is projected and workers are confident. But how will labor escape the pitfalls of the past?
Work is more than income. In the
first chapter of the first book shared in the Jewish and Christian tradition, the human person is lifted up as the most sacred part of creation. Created in God's image and likeness, we are called to be in relationship with God as co-creators through our labor.
Through The Book of Confessions, the Presbyterian tradition teaches that work binds us in family and community. The Methodist Book of Resolutions teaches that "society should provide employment under safe and decent conditions so that the dignity of workers can be elevated and their creativity exercised."
In the Catholic tradition, Pope John Paul II's Encyclical On the Hundredth Anniversary of Rerum Novarum outlines how the Catholic Social Tradition penned 100 years prior by Leo XIII, penned were still relevant: indeed, were still urgent in the modern economy. He writes "... it is still possible today, as in


Novarum, to
speak of inhuman exploitation In spite speak of inhuman exploitation. In spite of great changes ... the human inadequacies of capitalism and the resulting domination of things over people are ar from disappearing." Instead, the goal of a Christian society is to build up "a more decent life through united labor, of concretely enhancing every individual's dignity and creativity, as well as his capacity to respond to his personal vocation, and thus to God's call."
John Paul reminds us specifically of he Second Vatican Council teachings on labor in the encyclical, On Human Work. When a person "... works, he no only alters things and society, he devel ops himself as well. This kind of growth is of greater value than any external iches which can be garnered ..." For this to be realized, trade unions have a concrete role to play in society writes he Pope. "It is always to be hoped that hanks to the work of their unions, hanks to the work of their unions, orkers we more in ther words that above all be more: in other words that
they will realize their humanity more
fully in every respect."
This week, three Notre Dame students will be returning from a national interfaith conference organized by religious and labor leaders to discuss new partnerships to promote and enhance the dignity of workers around the globe. It is in partnerships like these that the unions have their future. And if this conference is any indication, they, like their religious counterparts, are beginning to understand this. Key religious leaders, such as Monsignor George Higgins, or Monsignor Jack Egan, have long called on labor to formulate a deeper understanding of human nature, and a more thorough appreciation of Catholic Social Traditions. Unions are now responding. And they are challenging the church leaders to a more sophisticated analysis of the global economy and of organizing for power. The alliance is tentative, but for power. The allance is tative, but coming togethe "E offers the hope that "Economic Justice for All might move from the written page to become economic reality for the working poor, as well as the poorest of the poor.

Together, labor unions and the
church are positioned to provide a
meaningful bulwark for families
across the globe faced with the "inadequacies of capitalism." These include desperate families depending on labor in sweatshops, the poor who have seen jobs disappear from the inner cities of America, or those middle-aged white men who have lost their jobs to corporate downsizing.
So you might rightly ask if I'll show this article to my father. I can see him reading it aloud to the other workers, laughing about the sacredness of loading freight onto trucks at 2 a.m. But I remain undeterred - a little piece of my father went out on every truck he loaded the night before. That he was not treated with dignity you can see in his calloused hands, his swollen feet and a hardened attitude.
As for the poker game, well, I guess I was finally "called" and now I have shown my hand in favor of the workers A Catholic notion of Jubilee Justice requires no less of each of us.
Jay Caponigro is a'91 ND grad in Government and International Studies. He is currently Director of Urban Programs and Justice Education at the Center for Social Concerns where he plays a key role in "calling us all to service and action for a more just and humane world. '

For a More Just and Humane World is a bi-weekly column sponsored by the Center for Social Concerns. Comments and discussions are welcome at ND.ndcntrsc.1@nd.edu.
The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Observer.

## Dilbert

SCOTT ADAMS
Quote of the Day

## THANK GOODNESS MY PARENTS RAISED <br> ME TO BE LAZY.

THEY WERE
VERY WISE.
$\rightarrow$
John Fowles
author, The Magus

# VIEWPOINT 

## These are our public loves and private lives

Monday was National Coming Out Day, a day for gays and lesbians to celebrate the public declaration of their sexuality. Using conservative estimates of the incidence of homosexuality, one would expect there to be about 6,00 homosexual students and about 30 homosexual priests at Notre Dame. So where were all of you Monday Coming out isn't telling the world about whom one sleeps with or what one intend to do with one's sex organs It's about homo organs. It s about ho
sexuals celaiming the same sort of public ope ness for their relationships that straight peopl ships that straight people
enjoy. It's about not hiding one's affective life behind lies or dormbehind toos It's about room doors. its being proud and one's emotional fulfillment in a relationship with a person of the same sex.
Coming out is important because it helps everyone see the good that can come from a homosexual orientation. Bishop Gumblecon writes, "I hope that within our church every gay person, every lesbian per son, every bisexual person, or transgendered person will come out, because that i how our church is going to truly change. I would say this especially to priests and bishops in our chureh." The change he hopes for here is that the church might come to appreciate the objective good of the capacity to love others deeply, the capacity that hes at the core of all sexuality - homosexuality included.

The catechism reduces sexuality to a disposition to use one's genitals in one way or the other. This reductive premise is the ground of the church's claim that homosex wality is an objective disorder. One can accept that this physiological disposition is disordered and still find value in homosexwality as a psychological and affective disposition. One only needs to look beyond the genitals to the whole person. Think about it. How could a capacity to love another human being very deeply, and to derive : deep and abiding satisfaction from that
love be disordered? That's what homosex uality is though. It's the fact of finding one's deepest emotional needs met by members of the same sex (and for most homosexuals only by members of the same sex)
Catholics need to learn to see the good in homosexual relationships, and put an end to an unjust preoccupation with the details of our sexual lives. When one sees young men and women holding hands on the quad, one tends to see the good of those rela tionships rather than dwelling on the likelihood that fornication is occurring. Homosexual deservion of innocence sumption of innocence the same principle of charity, the same sphere of privacy where the inti mate life of others is con-
cerned
This community wants to deny our rela tionships their public face while at the same time denying us our privacy. It pressures us to keep our relationships invisible yet dwells almost pruriently on what we do with our sex organs. How would you like it if we heckled you on the quad while walk ing too close to your girlfriend, and then went on and on about the grave evil of fornication, etc.?
In the pastoral letter "Always Our Children," the American Catholic bishops wrote concerning homosexual children, "This child, who has always been God's git to you, may now be the cause of another gift: your family becoming more honest, respectful, and supportive." This is a mora challenge: to get past prejudices to learn to be honest and open about the needs of the heart, respectful of the privacy of others and supportive of everyone in their search for affection and emotional fulfillment.

Tim Byrne
Graduare Studen
Department of Philosophy
October 11, 1999

## U.S. should treat ethnic cleansing consistently

When an estimated 2000 people had been killed in Kosovo, the United States called it ethnic cleansing, then threatened military force, and finally bombed Yugoslavia for over two months When 100 times that number of people have been killed in East Timor, the U.S, response is much more muted. There are no threats to bomb Jakarta or invade Indonesia.
I was somewhat surprised to actually notice mention of this double standard in the U.S. media. Usually, they just ignore inconve nient facts like this. However, they attempt to rationalize this double standard with explanations like it is due to oversights, mistakes, fick leness, absentmindedness or even stupidity. The people who pay the politicians campaign expenses and politicians and control so much of his planets resources are not this planets les ores are they stupid absentminded, nor are they stupid Yugoslavia was bombed becaus Europe and faling to Europe and was failing to imple-
ment the IMF austerity measures
and privatize and deregulate all state-owned enterprises, including their media system. Indonesia is not bombed because it is a capital st country and has invited in many American based multinational cor porations like Nike, which take advantage of the very cheap labor Also, Suharto destroyed the ndonesian Communist Party in 1965 in one of the greatest slaugh ers of the 20th century, killing an estimated one million people. Incidentally, lists of dissidents to be executed were provided to the ndonesians by the American Embassy. These things have made ndonesia a very valued ally of the United States and very unlikely to be bombed.
Of course, this explanation can never be given to the American people in the major media. It is too ogical and consistent with history and might actually influence a fow people

Gary Sudborough Bellflower, CA Bellflower, CA
October 6,1999


## Russian invasion of Chechnya as terrorism scapegoat feeds cycle of needless violence

Recent events in Russia provide a per fect example of how regressively Machiavellian the world has become Devastated by a series of terrorist explosions in Moscow and Volgodonsk that killed more
han 300 civilians Russia has

Elizabeth Kohl
esponded by find
ng someone to
blame and issuing
ull retaliation
he Battalion,
against the scape-
Texas A. \& M. goat
Over the past two weeks, the republic of Chechnya has faced Russian air strikes which have killed an estimated 300 Chechen civilians, many of whom were children. Today in the former Soviet Union, restitution is no longer a ye for an eye, but one innocent life for another.
Until this retributive attitude is cor rected, the cycle of violence in Russia and elsewhere will not stop
In response to the Moscow and Volgodonsk bombings, the Russian gov ernment implemented Operation Whirlwind, arresting 100 individuals and claiming to have identified the ter-
orists responsible
In further response, late last week, Russia captured Nadir Khachilayev, who is believed to be responsible for directing the attacks.
In a day and age in which every major nation has a special-forces unit, however, it was totally unnecessary for so many Chechens to suffer so the Russian government could flush out the few ccountable individuals. Russian air strikes have gone beyond simply killing Chechens. After the first onslaught of bombs, about 120,000 refugees fled the region. These people will face a harsh winter in makeshift camps, reliant on the generosity of others to stay alive. Ironically, it is now the Russians who are offering aid to those they have forced to the streets. As refugee camps are set up, Chechens are forced to accept help from those who caused their homelessness. It was inevitable the air strikes would result in waves of Chechen refugees. The Russian government could not have expected civilians to stay home as their neighbors were killed by Kremlin bombs. An already strained Russian economy has now been burdened by the humanitarian care of these

Chechen refugees.
Because the Kremlin chose revenge over peace and justice, they have insured many more will die until one side gives in. The events between Russia and Chechnya are simply another example of violence begetting violence Russian troops now occupy nearly half of Chechnya, and CNN reports that Muslim clerics in Chechnya are expected to call for a holy war. Tension is mounting, and communication skills on both sides seem to have regressed to those of toddlers.
Russia and Chechnya are so far from considering peace that many events between the two countries have been orchestrated to gain public support for the conflict. With malicious intent, Russia used the bombings in Moscow and Volgodonsk to promote antiChechen sentiments.
A video depicting the abuse of Russian soldiers by Chechen rebels surfaced recently, sealing the Russian peopl's support of the bombings in Chechnya The events taking place between Russi and Chechnya are hardly unique on a world scale, as the actions taken by both world scale, as the actions taken both
ion
One country bombs another, then the bombed country fights back. Refugees flee, and in the end, the United Nations sends in peacekeeping forces because both countries are incapable of resolving the situation on their own. This con flict, like those occurring in East Timor and the former Yugoslavia, typilies glob al response to old ethnic grudges. Neither side seems able to put the past behind them or resolve their difference once and for all. Instead, they turn to violence and further the chaos that already exists. Until it is realized that peace is its own greatest reward, this world will continue to suffer irreplaceable losses.

It is time nations stopped playing with their big guns and started to regain their communication skills.

This column originally ran in the exas A\&M newspaper, The Battalion on Oct. 12.
The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

# mscente: 

page 14
OBSERVER

## Movie Review

## SNL's Shannon becomes movie 'Superstar'

## By CASEY McCLUSKEY

Scene Movie Critic
Saturday Night Live has a history of exposing young comics to the world and giving many the break they need o make it in Hollywood. SNL's newes prodigy is Cleveland native Molly Shannon. The movie "Superstar" is based on Shannon's character Mary Katherine Gallagher, whom Shannon introduced to the
world on SNL a few
seasons ago.
Mary Katherine is
an Irish Catholic school girl who dreams of receiving her first big "big screen" kiss that she has witnessed so many times in all of the movies she watches. When prayer does not seem to work to get this first kiss, Mary Katherine decides it
is time to take things into her own hands. To get that first Hollywood-style kiss, Mary Katherine believes she must get a little Hollywood style of her own and become a superstar
Mary Katherine learns how to be a superstar by watching every movie she rewinds in her after-school job as the rewind-girl at the local video rental store She often believes that she can best express herself through monologues from her favorite made-for-TV govies, and breaks out into these dra matic monologues, which are hilarious mate mose they thing to do with anything After study ing these movies Mary Katharin ing these wion practices the art of kissing on anything that will stand still, in particular trees and traffic posts
Mary Katherine's first 'big break comes when she learns that Catholic Teen Magazine is holding a talent con
est and the winner gets to go to Hollywood and have a chance at ppearing in a movie that has fine, upstanding role models. Surely if Mary Katherine can win this contest and fulfill her superstar dream, the boys will be lining up to kiss her - particularly Sky Corrigan, played by will Ferrel. Monica's, Monicas, the captain of the football eam and the epitome of Mary Katherine's leading man. She is sure

## "Superstar"

## $43 \%$

out of five shamrocks

Director: Bruce McCulloch Starring: Molly Shannon, Will Ferrell, Elaine Hendrix, Harland Williams and Mark McKinney that Sky will be able to fulfill her
every dream if she every dream if she him of her superstardom.
The transition of Mary Katherine from small screen to big screen is pretty fluid. It does not fall into the same trap that many SNL characers who have made their own movies have in the past. This movie does include some of he same jokes from SNL, such as Mary Katherine's nervous habit of smelling her armpits and falling into everything around her, because that is how people have come to know and ove her. But it does not go over the top though with these gags, and adds new things to laugh at
One great aspect of the film is that none of the other characters are from the SNL skit that the movie is based on. The new characters are a fresh look at some of the stereotypes that exist in high schools today. For example, "Superstar" does not have the stereotypical burnout, but rather a kid who just pretends that he is high all the time because he is too scared to actually do drugs
The film is a great farce of Catholic schools, and any Notre Dame or Saint Mary's student can surely appreciate


Molly Shannon (right) stars as Mary Katherine Gallagher in "Superstar," the bigscreen version of the Saturday Night Live skit.
many of these inside jokes. Some of the unniest scenes come in the confessionals and the after-school activities that could only take place in a Catholic school.
This is the perfect time to go see this tilm, too. The movie is only an 90 minutes, and is a great study break during midterms. It takes very litule brain power to watch the film (although keep an eye on the all of the cars in the background of the movie - something strange is going on there), and the
film's humor will relieve stress. It is also great for fall break, because of the broad audience appeal the movie has. "Superstar" is a movie that you can go see with your family when you are home. You can go see it on a date or school bunch of friends from hig And though "Superstar" is not on the And though Superstar is not on the ame revel "WNL's most successful nitely a success for Saturday Nigh nite

Video Pick of the Week

## McMullen brotherhood entertains everyone

## By JOE LARSON

Scene Movie Critic

Ever wonder what a movie about your family would look like - a movie about you and your brothers or sisters talking about what's going on in your life? The movie wouldn't have any special effects or explosions, just real stuff that has happened in your life.

## "The Brothers McMullen"

## Director: Edward Burns

Starring: Edward Burns, Mike McGione, Jack Mulcahi, Shari Albert and Maxine Bahns
"The Brothers McMullen" is writer/director Edward Burns' first of three movies about reg ular people and heir struggle with life, winning Best Movie at the Sundance Film Festival in 1995 The movie an the other popular indie film, Kevin Smith's "Clerks" jumpstarted the independent movie craze, which paired low budgets and first-time directors with orig inal ideas. The film catapulted Edward Burns into major Hollywood actor/director
"The Brothers McMullen" is the story of three Irish-Catholic brothers from New York whose father was a drunk and whose mother, after their father died, moved back to Ireland to be with her true love The film follows these brothers through their lives
and watches them face normal, life decisions about their significant others that end up affecting their entire lives.
The oldest brother, Jack, has been married for five years, but is scared to have kids with his wife (Connie Briton). He is also faced with the temptation of another woman.
The second brother, Finbar (Edward Burns), is a writer who is afraid of any relationship with a woman because of his wandering eye and fear of commitment. He meets a beautiful, young woman

courtesy of Fox Search
Edward Burns stars in
"The Brothers McMullen"
(Maxine Bahns) and is forced to deal with what might be his only chance at true love.
The youngest brother, Patrick (Mike McGlone), is graduating from college and afraid of what he's going to do with his life (a common feeling here at Notre Dame). He is also dealing with a relationship he feels has grow stale, but doesn't know for sure it has. After the three brothers get forced to move into their old house together, the viewer watches these three brothers try to
solve their problems and eventually try to find what they're looking for
But the film isn't just about three guys trying figure out their wives/girlfriends. It's about family Throughout the movie, the film depicts the brothers interacting and helping each other along the way which leads to hilarious commentaries by each of them. The brothers tackle everything from presi dents to religion

Thus the movie is centered around the discussions had by the three brothers. It stresses the friendships built between the them, because even with Jack's brashness, Finbar's sarcasm and Patrick's neurosis they are still able to stay together and help one another. Though the brothers ultimately try to help their brothers with their respective dilemmas, they don't simply offer advice, but add a little goodnatured ribbing and some great philosophies along the way.
The funniest parts of the film are when Finbar is advising Patrick on his relationship with his girlfriend, who has broken up with him before he got a chance to break up with her. Finbar expounds on Patrick's good fortune and then makes an interesting parallel between women and breakfast cereal.
"The Brothers McMullen" is a hilarious look a family and relationships in the '90s. Edward Burns' family and relationships in the 90 s. Edward Burns depiction of the New York brothers is totally believable and easily relatable to conversations everyone
may have with their lamily and friends. This is a may have with their lamily and friends. This is a
movie that you can watch with your buddies, with movie that you can watch with your buddies, with
your date or with your family. It's a great movie and it is recommended to anyone in any mood.

# mscene: 

## Movie Review

## Jumbled 'Hearts' plot runs dumb

## By JILLIAN DEPAU

The new mystery-drama "Random Hearts" stars Harrison Ford and Kristin cott Thomas as two people who, after osing their spouses in an airplane rash, discover that the deceased were having an allair with one another. This plot point is revealed within the first 30 minutes of this unnecessarily long movie (2 1/2 hours feeling more like 10 hours). One would expect the niystery part of his mystery-drama to end there, and the drama to kick in, but inexplicably. Dutch (Harrison Ford) continues to about the foregone conclusion brough conclusion throughPerhaps he is searching for an excuse as to why this movie subjects audimeces to its uwis conlused und bulabured used and but what existence. But whatever the reason may be, it is tough to make people care about it for very long, especially since the characters in the movie are unoriginal, and the plot meanders aimlessly and awkwardly.
Ford is Billy Van Den Broeck, "Dutch," a sergeant in the Washington D.C. Internal Affairs division, and Kristin Scolt Thomas is Kay Spencer-Chandler. a New Hampshire Congresswoman and mother of a 15 -year-old daughter. The film is directed by Sydney Pollack, the experienced and successful director of such American classies as "The Way We Were," "Out of Alrica" and "Tootsie," It is a shame that the collaboration of hree of the classiest talents in Hollywood yields such a disappointing esult, especially since some potential for an excellent movic can be detected in the ruins
Dutch and Kay meet when it is discovered that his wife and her husband were traveling together under the pretense of being a married couple. What could be in interesting storyline is spoiled hrough lack of focus and misdirection. and the characters are so weighed down by random distractions that they have no opportunity to develop any depth
Harrison Furd's character is strapped with the maniacal obsession of finding out every last detail of his beloved wife's adulterous actions, not to mention a
meaningless subplot about an Internal Affairs investigation. It is unfathomable why this aspect of the film made it past the editing stages, except for the purpose of converging the two storylines in order to, at long last, bring about the ending of the film, which was going nowhere and hobbling there.
Thomas' character Kay Chandler, on the other hand, is so wrapped up in preserving her public image and nobly protecting her teenage daughter that her character chooses never to deal with either her husband's death nor the fact that he was having an affair. When Dutch approaches her aboul their Dutch approaches her about their spouses affair, his at all costs clashes with her determination to put these events behind her events behind her and move on. These wo are not exactly match made in heaven.
In all fairness, Dutch's marriage ing marria be a lovngarriage, and it came as quite a shock to him when he found out that his wile was lying to him, while Chandler's marriage seemed to be merely for show, since Kay was not extremely surprised that her husband was two-timing her.
This may help to explain the two drastically different reactions to similar situations. It does not explain, though, the mysterious attraction between the two of them, which results in one of the most preposterous physical lighting/make-out session in a car scenes that has ever been put on film. These scenes should really not be allowed in movies anymore - they are sending a bad vibe to the "parking" youth of America
Surprisingly enough, once these two characters are stripped of their badges and campaigns, they turn out to be likable people who actually have some decent chemistry between them. The romance that develops between them when they are alone together although when they are alone logether, although unlikely, is somewhat sweet. nough scenes with just the not nearly enough scenes with just the two of these characters, away from their worldly distractions, and by the time the film gets to them, half the audience is lost or asleep.
The bottom line is that despite a decent amount of potential, "Random Hearts" crashes and burns


Harrison Ford and Kristen Scott Thomas star as lovers who meet when their cheating spouses are killed in a plane crash

## Box Office


"Double Jeopardy?" More like triple jeopardy. The thriller edged out new film "Random hearts" to take the top spot at the box office for the third straight week. The other new film at the box office, "Superstar," came in at the No. 5 spot, with a solid $\$ 8.9$ mil lion.

Photo courtesy of Paramount

## Tonatemeda sto

Weekend Sales
Total Sales

1. Double Jeopardy
2. Random Hearts
3. Three Kings
4. American Beauty
5. Superstar
6. The Sixth Sense
7. Blue Streak
8. Drive Me Crazy
9. The Adventures of Elmo in Grouchland
10. For Love of the Game
\$ 13.5 million $\$ 65.8$ million \$ 13.0 million \$ 13.6 million \$ 12.0 million $\$ 32.7$ million \$ 9.5 million $\$ 31.1$ million \$ 8.9 million \$ 8.9 million \$ 6.1 million $\$ 242.7$ million \$ 5.7 million - $\$ 55.2$ million $\$ 4.0$ million $\$ 11.8$ million \$ 2.3 million $\$ 6.2$ million

National League Championship Series

## Perez, Jordan lead braves to 2-0 edge in series with Mets

## Associated Pres

All of a sudden, that injury to All-Star catcher Javy Lopez is hurting the New York Mets a lot more than the Atlanta Braves
Backup Eddie Perez reprised his role as the unlikely hero, teaming with Brian Jordan to hit two-run homers in the sixth inning and lead Kevin Millwood and the Braves over the Mets 4-3 Wednesday for a 2-0 lead in the NL Championship Series
Showing how serious they are, the Braves brought in John Smoltz for the first relief appearance of his major league career that began in 1988
The Game 4 starter pitched a perfect ninth for a save.
Perez, who took over full time after Lopez was lost for the year to a knee problem in late July, had not homered at Turner Field this season until connecting Tuesday night in a $4-2$ victory in the opener.
Lopez got a big cheer when he threw out the ceremonial first ball before Game 2, yet it was Perez that had the crowd of 44,624 chanting "Ed-die! Ed-die!" after he delivered again.

The lightning strike ruined an afternoon for the Mets in which most everything seemed to be going their way but instead gave Millwood his second victory of the postseason.
Edgardo Alfonzo finished Millwood with an RBI double in the eighth
John Rocker protected the lead by striking out John Olerud - who threw his bat flailing away - and Robin Ventura to end the inning. Now, after its 11 th loss in 14 meetings with Atlanta, New York returns to soldout Shea Stadium for Game 3 Saturday night Al Leiter, a savior all year for the Mets, starts against Tom Glavine.
Jordan had just sliced a drive off the rightfield foul screen against Kenny Rogers to tie it 2-2 when Andruw Jones followed with a single

With the smoke from the fireworks set off after Jordan's shot still drifting across the field, Perez launched a drive into the leftfeld seats.
Mets manager Bobby Valentine, who had Turk Wendell warming up, threw his hat and kicked the air as Perez circled the bases. Up to that point, it had been a good day for New York. It had its own surprise star Melvin Mora hit his first major league homer after replacing the ill Rickey Henderson midgame - and Rogers had managed to stay out of trouble
Millwood, who pitched a one-hitter in the first round against Houston, gave up an RBI irst round against Houston, gave up
single in the second to Roger Cedeno
gora the 1 field
Mora entereding when Hender bottom half of the inning when Henderson was orced to leave because of nausea and a light head
In an unusual sight, Mora was throwing in the dugout to get loose before getting the call.

Mora homered in the fifth for a 2-0 lead. A late-season spark for the Mets, Mora had come a long way since starting the 1998 season playing in Taiwan.
The Mets' big hitters, however, did little. Mike Piazza, Olerud and Ventura combined to go 0 -for -10 , leaving them 1 -for- 21 in the series.
The Braves got a runner on in every inning against Rogers, but many of them didn't last long on the bases.
Leadoff man Gerald Williams hit a single in the first and was quickly picked off, and grounded into 6-4-3 double plays in his next two at-bats.
Andruw Jones singled in the second and also was picked of!
When Jones singled again in the fourth, he took no chances. Instead, he took a Little League-style lead - keeping one foot on the bag until Rogers released the ball, a tactic hat prompted second baseman Alfonzo to kid him after the inning ended.


Atlanta's Brian Jordan celebrates after his two-run shot in the Braves' 4-2 win over the Mets Wednesday.

## CLASSIFIEDS

## The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Norre Dame office, 024 South Dining Hall. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. Al classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 3 cents per character per day, including all spaces. The Observer reserves the right to edi The charge is 3 cents per character per day, incluc all clasifieds for content without issuing refunds.

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Steph - did you think you'd get two messages?

What about three? I love you Steph : Bearhead
Ali do you realize what klepto's we are?

## thought you stole things that

een't tor sale.
Who knew the couch was for sale?
It is comfy though.
wish I was sleeping on it now.

## Right now

Tambre I wish you would be around
he dorm more.
Just where do you disappear to?
we miss you a lot.
Come back, please.
Andi Andi Andi - I think you are jus: Dandi

And cool too.
Did I mention spectacularly neato?
wish the Red Sox had one.
Darn Williams.

Carmen - I hope they find your shoe every size porm not to have Christina - I haven't heard that CD Christina - I haven't heard that CD
in a while. in a while.

Where is g-boy anyway?
Stalking in the library again?
Come on - admit it - a little too coin cidental don't you think?

## I certainly do.

Lora - have you moved your stuff out of the slounge yet?
Cd players are hot commodities these days.
i'd be careful - some weasel could take it.

Jimbo are you reading this?
What about you Mange?
Erin - two days, baby - two days.

Ec, whats going on kiddo. l'm probably right next to you as you read this.

Rockin' Sorority get Priarity!! Oh

Will rules the Belles!
But
VEGAS, here we come
ced by life as a
showgirl! WHOO!
Whoo-haal is that right?
Ali, you are still my favorite jersey girl! Don't torget - jersey rules every shore.

## Marie - where are you? Room 473

 rocks in my heDO .. 4 -eva!

Where have you been all my life? Rockin Sorority

## student union HAPPENINVG

Every Thursday. a list of campus-wide events will appear in the Observer. This space is brought to you by the Student Union Executive Cabinet in an effort to keep you in the know. Use this as yaur resource for all campus happenings.

## GTUDENT UNION BDARI

Acousticafe.

10/14. Thursday
Congratulations in Order.
Ryon Allen. September. SUB Member of the Month.
Welcome Aboard!
Sara Branch. Brand New Sophomore Literary Festival Chair.
Pumpkin Painting Party.
10/27.

Feildhouse Mall. (rain: LaFortune Ballroom).

0900PM-1200AM.

0400PM-0600PM.

See www.nd.edu/~sub for this week's performers.

## CLAS5 OF 2003

Designs for the class $t$-shirt due.

## 10/27. <br> Wednesday.

T-shirts will be $\$ 12$.

## CAMPUS WIDE/MIGCELLANEDUS

FRIDAY NIGHT LIVE.
10/15.
Friday.
JACC.
0900PM-1200AM.
Basketball tournament, free stuff, Tommy Hilfiger. . . what more could you ask for?


## Pumpkin Painting

## Acrusticafe this week:

## The reunion

 of everyone's favarite banc.
## Parcells wants QB Mirer to play more aggressively

## Assocized Press

HEMPSTEAD, New York Bill Parcells and quarterback Rick Mirer seemed to have dif ferent views Wednesday on what Mirer should be doing bet ter.
Parcells, however, once again nominated Mirer as his starter when the Jets face the Colts Sunday at the Meadowlands "I'd like to see him be a little more aggressive," said Parcells in the wake of Mirer's perfor mance in the loss against the Jaguars. Mirer's passes barely
averaged 4 yards a throw as the Jets fell to 1-4.
"There were a couple of downfield opportunities he didn't use," said Parcells, who has been calling the plays Mirer, though, was surprised a the comment; indeed, he indi cated that wasn't the game plan.
"Our emphasis all week was to complete the balls," Mirer said. "Don't take undue chances If he wants me to be aggressive I'll be aggressive. But there' other things, too, that were here.
Mirer completed half of his 38
attempts, was sacked four times, intercepted twice, includ ing a game-ending desperation pass, and directed an offense that converted an inordinately poor number of third-down plays - three in 16 chances. He threw one completion as long as 20 yards, to Keyshawn Johnson on the final drive
Asked whether he had opportunities to throw deep, Mirer said: "Not really, as far as touchdown shots. It's crazy to force it in there."
While Mirer has been gracious about the questions directed at him from his first
day in New York, he seemed somewhat weary with the news media today. He said of the los to the Jaguars: We re stopped by a good defense and now we re a bunch of bums. I don' think that's fair.
A week earlier, Parcells and the fans had lauded Mirer for his aggressive play against the Broncos, for his ability to improvise on the run and for getting the Jets into the end zone.
This week, though, Parcells waited a day before publicly naming Mirer as his starter
The coach, however, also
went out of his way today to point out that the players around him committed so many mistakes that Mirer's performance suffered as well. Still, Parcells said that the quarterback should not have taken so many sacks.

There were a couple of times last week when he put the ball away, maneuvered out of trouble and then took a sack," Parcells said. The coach pointed out that the Jaguars' quarterback. Mark Brunell, was also under pressure. "He did that six or seven times, butthrew the ball away," Parcells said


## NHL

Detroit downs St. Louis in 4-2 win

Asscciated Press

left side and fired in Kozlov's perfect pass through the slot. perfect pass through the slot.
Holmstrom scored his third goal by pushing a loose puck goal by pushing a loose puck
into the net at $14: 29$ to give into the net at 14
Detroil a 2-1 lead.
Chris Pronger kept a clearing attempt inside the Detroit line and passed ahead to Handzus, who got open behind the Red Wings defense and scored his third goal for a 2-2 tie 8:58 into the second period.
Detroit went back on top at 14:45, converting a 5-on-3 opportunity when Larionov one timed Yzerman's pass past Turek.
Lidstrom gave the Red
Wings a two-goal lead 10:48 into the third period when he scored his first goal on a slap shot from between the circles.

Maple Leafs 3, Panthers 2
Yanic Perreault scored the winning goal on a power play late in the third period as the Toronto Maple Leafs beat the Florida Panthers 3-2 Wednesday night.
Perreault, who is centering

Toronto's top line in the absence of injured captain Mats Sundin, deflected Danny Markov's point shot with 5:37 remaining for his first goal of the season to break a 2-2 tie. Jonas Hoglund and Tomas Kaberle also scored for Toronto. Rookie Nikolai Antropov, called up from St John's of the AHL to fill Sundin's roster spot, assisted on Kaberle's goal.
Playing his first NHL game after being recalled from Louisville of the AHL earlier in the day, Ivan Novoseltsev opened the scoring with his first NHL goal on a secondperiod power play.
Novoseltsev tied the game 2 2 early in the third period also on the power play.
Novoseltsev's linemate Viktor Kozlov had two assists. Sundin is out until late November after fracturing one in his right ankle Saturday in ottawa ankle Bure strained his groin in Bure strained his groin in Florida's 2-1 win over Montreal on Tuesday when he pivoted awkwardly wh
reaching for a loose puck.

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## NFL

## Young meets with doctors about future

## Associated Press

Steve Young, still not recov ered from the latest of several concussions over the last three years, met with his neurologist Wednesday with his future in he NFL appearing increasingly uncertain.
"I think the symptoms are lasting a little bit longer than they did before," coach Steve Mariucci said. "In previous concussions, he has recovered sooner. That in itself is the concern."
Young, 38, a two-time NFL MVP and six-time passing efficiency leader who led the San Francisco 49ers to their fifth Super Bowl vicSuper Bowl vic-
tory in 1994, tory in 1994, day-long battery of tests under he direction of Dr. Gary Steinberg, chief of neurosurgery the Stanford Medical School. San Francisco team physician Dr. James Klint also was present for the examination.
The outcome of the tests wasn't immediately known, but a subdued Mariucci said Young was still dealing with post-concussion symptoms of fatigue and wooziness $21 / 2$ weeks after sustaining the damaging head blow.
The test will be used as part of the evaluation process by the medical team, which will either clear Young to resume playing lear Young to resume playing many health risk and recom many health risks and recommend he retire. Repeated concussions can cause premature senility and other kinds of brain damage.
For the first time, Mariucci raised the possibility that he and general manager Bill Walsh may take a more active role in deciding Young's future. "We're not there today, but here will come a point where a decision has to be made," Mariucci said. "If it were ever o fall in our laps, we would make a very conservative decision. Steve's health is more important than anything, where we play, who's the backup, our Super Bowl chances, the whole Super Bowl chances, the whole in our decision, period."
our decision, period.
Young, in his 15 th NFL seaon, has been resisting the calls his agent, friends, family and ven some current and former teammates to quit, saying he still has a passion to play football.
"I've been playing close atten-

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tion to and I'm concerned about it just like everybody else," said Carolina fullback William Floyd, a teammate of Young on San Franciscos 1994 Super Bowl team. "This is like the fourth or fifth time in as many years and it's scary to think about."
Mariucci acknowledged Young has been besieged with pleas to retire and perhaps his time has come.
"More people are suggesting the ' $R$ ' word to him," Mariucci said. "He doesn't like hearing it, but sooner or later he's going to need to admit it to himself, not hear about it but say it and believe that it's right. He hasn't come to that just yet
but eventu ally that will occur. can't tell you when." Even as much as $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Y o u } \\ \text { wants } & \text { g }\end{array}$ play, he wo n t ignore
recommendation from his doc tors to quit if that's what it comes to, said his agent, Leigh the neurologist
Wide receiver Jerry Rice added he believes Young is at the point where he, too, needs a resolution.
"I think he's dealing with the situation pretty well under the ircumstances." Rice said." don't know exactly which direc tion he's going to go but I think he's ready to make a decision."
Young, who turned 38 Monday, suffered his fourth concussion in three years Sept 27 against Arizona. He was lev eled by blitzing cornerback Aeneas Williams, and his head struck tackle Dave Fiore's knee before slamming into the ground.
The force of the blow left him unconscious for several sec onds.
Jeff Garcia has started two games in place of the injured Young, and will start again Sunday against Carolina.
Even if Young eventually receives medical clearance, Mariucci said he would probably rest him for an additional period of time to make sure he's all right
Last week, Young conceded he was bothered by headaches and grogginess after trying to resume practice with the team.
The latest concussion now appears to be the most serious lor Young, who endured two in 1996 and another in the 1997 season opener at Tampa Bay.

| "I think the symptoms | ally that will |
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| are lasting a little bit | occur. I |
| longer than they did | you when." |
| before." | Even as |
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| Steve Mariucci | You n g |
| San Fransisco head coach | wants to |
|  | wlay, he |
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## Cnurney

continued from page 28
lay motionless on the Veteran's stadium turf. What could make fans behave in such a classless and unfeeling manner? You try rooting for a team that features Duce Staley as its only form of offense and ask that question again.
Kurt who?
Would someone please tell me who Kurt Warner is? Wasn't he an aging running back for the Seattle Seahawks? Now he's the best thing that happened to St. Louis since they started giving out all of those Big Mac's.
Passing of a legend
With the passing of Wilt Chamberlain, the basketball world is left to mourn another life ended too soon. Hopefully, he will be remembered for the numbers he racked up on the numbers he racked up on the court and not the numbers he racked up off it

## Can Elway

News flash to Dan Patrick and Coors Brewing Company: JOHN ELWAY IS RETIRED! The commercials should feature Brian Griese getting the snot beaten out of him instead. He's tasted quite a bit of that Rocky Mountain dirt.
Blazing new trails
Good thing the Portland Trailblazers rid themselves of Isaiah Rider and picked up

Scottie Pippen. They didn't need his attitude disrupting the team Pippen's attitude apparentl never has disrupted a team

## Mets and Sox

Wouldn't it be poetic justice to see a New York Mets versus Boston Red Sox World Series? Game 6, down to the last out, and "the greatest infield ever lets a ball roll through its legs, thus erasing the name of Bill Buckner from the minds of Red Sox fans forever, and leaving the rest of us to put up with the irritating Boston fans. I guess we'll excuse you from celebrat ing once every hundred years. Miller saves al And the Lord sent to this Earth a savior to rid all peoples of unhappiness and bring joy to his people. The Lord named him David Miller. Does anyone honestly think that Jim Sanson wants to kick against USC again?
Spurrier? No way.
Talk about bad flashbacks. Who's gotten the email claiming that Steve Spurrier has talked with Athletic Director Wadsworth concerning taking over the Irish coaching position after this season? Does it strike anyone as odd that the report came out of Tallahassee? Florida is located in Gainesville. Florida State resides in Tallahassee. Nice try though.
One phone call
Peter Warrick may be the first Heisman trophy winner ever to
be interviewed by phone. They still do allow one phone call in prison, don't they?

## What happened?

Does anyone know what happened to the Minnesota Vikings? They lost players on defense, but their offense is basically in tact. They've gone from scoring something like 40 points a game to losing to the

Bears. Maybe it's the presence of Jeff George that prohibits teams from winning

From the desk of Doherty Dear Ruth Riley,
Would you mind playing center for our basketball team? Sincerely, Coach Matt Doherty.
As Kenny Mayne so aptly puts it, she's tall.

Bad Bands
Finally, say a prayer that USC is leaving its band at home. If I have to hear that song one more time, well, that's another story.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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## Belles

continued from page 28

## games."

The Belles did just that Before the third game, the Saint Mary's mascots born at the Irish pep rally last weekend
made an appearance in the into a grove and played really
Angela Athletic Facility. The well." Angela Athletic Facility. The new mascots led the fans in cheers for the volleyball team, and raised spirits before the team took to the court yet again. The team responded well.
"Our communication really picked up after the second game," Ozbolt said. "We got

The Belles took control of the court during the third game Led by Suzanne Martin, who had three aces for the match, the Belles beat Albion 15-6. "During the third and fourth game we really got back our basics," Shields said. "We served and passed very well.

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They
games
games."
The Belles won the first point during the fourth game of the evening and never looked back. They scored five points before Albion scored its only point of the game. Saint Mary's then scored 10 consecutive points to win the game 15-1. In the final minutes of the game, Shields took out all of the senior players and put in the heart of next year's Saint Mary's team.
"Taking them out was a test," Shields said. I wanted to see what it would be like next year without them."
The senior members of the Belles team could be proud of their performance tonight. Senior Agnes Bill ended her career in Angela Athletic Facility by leading the offense and defense with 24 digs and

15 kills. Helping Bill on offense were Martin, freshman Emily Nihill and Angie Meyer. Martin had an impressive 6 aces for the game and continued as the team's setter with 35 assists. Nihill joined Bill with 12 kills, and Meyer added 2 aces to the Belles' offensive attack.
The defense came on strong. Bill had 24 digs during the game.
Teammates Jolie LeBeau, Ozbolt and Nihill added to the strong defensive front. LeBeau and Ozbolt had one and three blocks, respectively, and Nihill had 22 digs to put a stop to the Albion offensive.
Although the Belles are done playing at home, they are far playing at home, they are far
from done for the season. The trom done for the season. The College on Friday at 7 p.m.

## Men's Tennis

## Sachire draws top seed in ITA tourney

Special to The Observer

Irish senior Ryan Sachire was named the top seed of the 64 -player draw of the 1999 Intercollegiate Tennis Association Men's AllAmerican Championships. The AllAmerican is favored in the second leg of grand gram that
slam begins
 Thursday at the
Penick-
Allison Tennis Center at the Allison Tennis Center at the University of Texas. Sachire, player in the preseasongles player in the preseason ITA rankings, will face Arizona's Alex Aybar at 8:30 a.m. in the first round of the tournament, which begins Thursday and concludes on Monday.
Sachire reached the final at the '98 ITA Men's AllAmerican Championships before losing to Harvard's James Blake and was a quarterfinalist as a sophomore in '97. The top seeding marks the second for Sachire in as many grand slams for the Irish senior from Canfield, Ohio
Sachire turned in his best showing over at the T. Rowe Price National Clay Championships last month by reaching the semifinals as the
top-seeded player in the first grand slam of the season.

The draw contains 15 players who appear in the ITA preseason top 20. Six others from the current Top 10 will be in action: No. 4 Esteban Carril of TCU, No. 5 Francisco Rodriguez of Alabama, No. 7 Michal Chmela of LSU, No. 8 Peter Handoyo of Tennessee, No. 9 Brian Vahaly of Virginia and No. 10 Justin 0' Neal of Florida. Also competing will be VCU's Daniel Andersson who won the T. Rowe Price National Clay Court Championships last month. The ITA All-American Championships have been played annually since 1979 . This is the ninth straight year that this second ler of the ITA that this second leg of the 11A the University of Texas Between the Texas Between the two qualifying tournaments and main draw, over 350 players compete during the nine-day tournament, making it the largest NCAA Division I tennis tournament in the country. The ITA Grand Slam also includes the T. Rowe Price National Clay Court Championships, the Rolex National Indoor Championships in February and the NCAA Championship in May.

The women's equivalent of the All-American - the Riviera Women's All-American Championships takes place in Pacific Palisades, Calif., next week.

Use Observer Classifieds.


## Volleyball

## Bill sisters team up on and off volleyball court

Everyone has heard of the phrase "Like father, like son, but what about "Like sister, like sister?"
In a family where sibling rivalry never found a home, Agnes and Ann Bill found true friendship while being teammates
Senior Agnes and freshma Ann are both players for the Saint Mary's volleyball team this year Agnes is an outside hitter year. Ann plays defense for the and Ann plays defense for the Belles this season. But they are more than teana, and off the Belles volleyball court.
"We are best friends off the
court, Ann said. Growing up in Hamilton, Ohio, Agnes was a big influence on Ann.
Agnes began playing volleyball in fifth grade, and encouraged Ann to play during the summers at home.
"I think I was a big influence on Ann," Agnes said. "I encouraged her to work out with me during the summer, and it was just something fun we could do together."

## ogether.

Little sister Ann, agreed with Agnes's sentiment
"She was definitely a big influence on me," Ann said
Although they have both been playing since the fifth grade, this year is the first year that Agnes and Ann have had the opportu-


KRISTINE KAAITThe Observe
Sisters Agnes (left) and Ann Bill combine to play key roles on the Saint Mary's volleyball team.
nity to play together as teammates. They are both finding that there are definite advantages to playing together

Our parents come to mare games, for one thing," Agnes said. "More importantly, I think it's just fun. Playing with someone you grew up with at the competitive level is really great." "It's something I've always wanted to do," Ann added. "Ever since we started practicing in the yard, I've looked forward to playing together.
Both Agnes and Ann both agree that playing volleyball has strengthened their friendship.
"No matter what your experience, doing it with the people you care about brings you closer," Agnes said. "Playing volleyball has really helped us relate."
Playing together has also motivated the Bill sisters to play their best. Competitive volleyball has always been a big part of both players' lives.
During their high school years both women played for their both women played for their high school team as well as for club teams in the off season. Their friendship and their sisteron their been major influences on their playing, especially now that they play on the same team.
"Agnes really motivates me to play well," Ann said. "She makes me want to play hard and give one hundred percent"
Agnes leaves a good example of a successful volleyball career or Ann when she graduates this year. She was named first team MIAA last season, as well as an MIAA player of the week and Saint Mary's most valuable play
er.
According to Agnes, teamwork is a huge part of the Bills' success this season.
"I want Ann to do well and she wants me to do well," Agnes added.


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## NCAA Football

## Nittany Lions confident in contest with Buckeyes

## Associated Press

Ohio State has a dominating defense and depth and talent on offense, just like Penn State.
frense jue Buckeye tate
What the Buckeyes don't have is the confidence of the second-ranked Nittany Lions.
"It's a great feeling when you know if you don't screw it up, you're probably going to win" " Oh, you re probaJohn Cooper said
But Cooper's Buckeyes have struggled. Just two weeks ago Wisconsin routed them 42-17 in Ohio Stadium. Last week, Ohio State survived a lastminute drive by Purdue to hang on, 25-22.
Now 18th-ranked Ohio State (4-2, 1-1 Big Ten) plays on the other team's home field for the first time this season to take on Penn State (6-$0,2-0$ ).
The Buckeyes have concerns about themselves, about the Nittany Lions' intimidating defense and their own split-personality offense, and about the rabid crowd at Beaver Stadium. In other words, there are concerns everywhere.
The victory over Purdue helped ease the pain of the loss to Wisconsin.
"We lost two games. There are people who are going to challenge the talent level They're going to que the our abilities as going to question ornuse we lost as a football team Ohio State," safety Donnie Nickey Ohio State, safety Donnie Nickey
said. I don't feel that our talent level has dropped enough to be noticeable. I think we're fine. I think we're going
to do fine. I think we're going to win out the rest of the season"
Cooper said this may be the best Penn State unit he's seen in 12 years ahio State. He called defensive end Courtney Brown a potential No. 1 overall pick in the NFL draft. He said LaVar Arrington might be the best inebacker he's ever seen and gushed ver defensive backs David Macklin and Derek Fox and linebacker Brandon Short.
Told that the Nittany Lions were fifth in the Big Ten in points, rushing yards and passing yards allowed, Cooper snickered.
"Don't pay any attention to the stats. Turn the film on," he said. The Nittany Lions offense is averag ing 466 yards and 39 points a game. A year ago, Ohio State allowed just 79 yards on the ground and 102 through the air in an easy 28-9 win over Penn State in Columbus. Quarterbacks Kevin Thompson and Rashard Griffin - whom Ohio State players referred to as "the thrower" players referred to as the thrower didn't do the job then. idn't do the job then.
"It's basically the same team as last ear," linebacker Na'il Diggs said. "If we come out and study film and tacke and do things like last year's team did, there's no way that team should in."
Ohio State lost its only previous game away from home, 23-12 to Miami in front of a partisan crowd in the Kickoff Classic, before an unprecedented five-game homestand. For the first time, the Buckeyes will be confronted with a lot of unfriendly faces.

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NFL

## Davis

 undergoes surgery
## Associated Press

While his team tries to recover from a 1-4 start,
Terrell Davis will be recovering from season-ending knee surgery.
The MVP running back underwent reconstructive surgery Wednesday to repair a torn ligament in his right knee. He faces 4-6 months of rehabilitation but is expected to be ready for training camp in 2000.
"I talked to Terrell's mother, and he's still in the recovery room and kind of sleepy, but she says he's doing very, very well and is in good spirits, Antonopulos said.
Six doctors, including Vail surgeon Dr. Richard Steadman, performed the two-hour operation in Denver. Steadman's patients include the likes of former Broncos quarterback John Elway, Olympic gold-medal skier Picabo Street and tennis star Monica Seles.
"Everything went as "We feel real optimistic about "We feel real optimistic about the outcome.
Davis, who ran for 2,008 yards last year, had 211 yards on 67 carries before tearing his ACL while making a tackle after an interception in the first quarter of Denver's 21-13 loss to the New York Jets on Oct. 3. He was the second Denver player to tear his ACL within a four-week span. Starting linebacker John Mobley, who led the Broncos in tackles the past two years, injured his right knee in the first game of the season.
Mobley talked to Davis in the week before surgery and gave him an idea what to expect during his recovery
I was in a lot of pain. It was still a grueling process after surgery," Mobley said. "All I wanted to do was go to sleep and rest up, and this guys is in there telling me to do leg lifts and stuff like that. It was tough, but it's what you have to do if you want to get back."
Without Davis, the Broncos turned to veteran backup Derek Loville, but he strained a hamstring three days after Davis was injured.
Rookie Olandis Gary made his NFL debut Sunday and ran for 64 yards on 20 carries to help the Broncos win their first game of the season. He will if Loville is unable to play

NFL
Kramer earns second start for Chargers


#### Abstract

Associared Press While the defense will eagerly continue to carry the load, the San Diego Charger will give quarterback Eri Kramer his second straigh start in their AFC West showdown with Seattle on Sunday. Coach Mike Riley said he made the decision because Jim Harbaugh hasn't fully healed from the two cracked ribs he suffered in the first quarter of a win against quarter of a win "Right now we're almost forced into this situation and we've got to make the most of we ve got to make the most of it this week," Riley said it this wee Wednesday. The Chargers and Seahawks are tied for the division lead at 3-1 going into the game at Qualcomm Stadium. The Chargers continue to


be thankful they signed Kramer the night before training camp opened, two days after his sudden dismissal by the Chicago Bears Last year they didn have much of a choice at quarterback. When Ryan Leaf's blunders became too burdenSome, they put in Craig Whelihan and the turnovers continued
While the defense again dictated the outcome, the Chargers' feeble offense showed some improvement behind Kramer in a 20-10 win at Detroit last Sunday He didn't throw any touchdown passes, but the Chargers were dramatically improved in third-down Eonversions.
"I'm excited every chance get," said Kramer, who missed the last half of 1998 with the Bears due to shoulder and knee surgeries."
was hoping it would happen
that way so hopefully we can keep moving forward "
Kramer was asked if he felt he deserved the start. "Put it this way. hink I have anything id on't think for" anything to apolg've plared well I think rve played well. I think I ve basically come in and tried to play solid and not make any mistakes. There's always things you like to improve on week to week, but it takes everybody pulling together. Harbaugh can play if needed, but won't be able to take the normal amount of repetitions this week in practice. "I'll be behind him 100 percent," Harbaugh said. "We ultimately just need wins." Riley's not worried about a quarterback controversy once Harbaugh is healed.
"We'll have to make some kind of announcement next week again, and that's all

Riley said. "We're talking about two classy guys here. Both of them are fierce competitors and want to be the starter. They're handling starter. They re ha
everything real well."
Linebacker Junior Seau, leader of the Chargers' bigleader of the Chargers' big-
play defense, said he knows play defense, said he knows t's going to take time for the offense to jell due to the offseason additions Harbaugh, Kramer, receiver Jeff Graham and the signing of receiver Chris Penn on "Wept. 8.
"What better team to do that than with our defense?" Seau said. "So if you call it grace period, we have a grace period for our offense. We believe that they're going to be coming through."
San Diego's defense "is an obvious strength to this team and we need to play up to that strength," Riley said.

## NFL

## Redskins call on Arnsparger to save defense

## Associated Press

Bill Arnsparger spent much of his first Washington Redskins practice walking in circles with his hands behind his back, staring at the grass when he was not watching a play.
Occasionally, he would take a sheet of paper out of his pocket and study it.
Needless to say, it will take a few days before the 72 -year-old coaching guru is ready to take a hands-on approach to helping save the league's worst defense.
"I've got to learn the terminology," said Arnsparger minology, said Arnsparger, laughing as waik
field Wednesday.
With six first-round draft picks and plenty of depth at nost positions, the defense was supposed to be the Redskins' strong suit this season. Instead, it is allow ing a league-worst 433.5 yards per game, prompting coach Norv Turner and the team's win-now owner, Dan

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 STUDY24-7.COMSnyder, to bring 23-year NFL coaching veteran Arnsparger back to the game
"I feel honored," said Arnsparger, the architect of the Miami Dolphins "No Name Defense" of the 1970 s, the "Killer B's" the 1970 s , the the San Diego Chargers defense
that went to the Super Bowl after the 1994 season. "I was glad I was sitting on the bed when Norv called the other night, because I was surprised." Arnsparger agrees with the conventional wisdom that the Redskins defense is already well stocked with talent, from Darrell Green and Champ

Bailey in the secondary to Dana Stubblefield, Dan Wilkinson, Kenard Lang and Marco Coleman up front.
Arnsparger says he is here not to move people around, but rather as an extra pair of eyes to help get all the talented players focused on a back-to-basics approach.

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> We, the undersigned faculty and staff of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College, regret, disapprove of, and protest the decision of the President of the University to suppress all advertising submitted to The Observer by GALA* and OUTreachND.**

The President acts inappropriately, as if he were the publisher of a putatively independent student newspaper. Worse, since his policy rejects advertising from GALA and OUTreachND in advance, without regard to the propriety or the educational and informational value of specific copy, it is arbitrary and discriminatory. The President's action threatens the credibility of The Observer as an independent newspaper.

However, if the President of a university exercises advance censorship of advertising copy for an independent student newspaper, both his decision and the views of the censored groups become newsworthy. We encourage The Observer editorial staff to continue their responsible and full coverage of this news, and we support all efforts to increase understanding of the role of a truly independent student newspaper in this community.

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## American League Championship Series

## Williams' late-game homer gives Yankees first win over Sox



Yankees' Scott Brosius beats Red Sox catcher Jason Varitek to the plate in Wednesday's opening game of the American League Championship Series.

Associated Press
BRONX, New York
Bernie Williams' lead-off homer in the 10th inning lifted the defending World Series champion New York Yankees past the Boston Red Sox, 4-3, in Game 1 of the American League Championship Series.
Scott Brosius stroked three hits, including a homer, for New York, which has won 11 straight in the post-season.
Mariano Rivera (1-0) went two innings of one-hit relief to earn the win. Rod Beck (0-1) entered the game for the Red Sox in the bottom of the 10 th and Williams wasted no time in pounding the game-winner. On an 0-1 pitch. Williams ripped a drive to dead center field that Darren Lewis could only watch, giving Darren Lewis could
the Yankees the win.
the Yankees the win
The homer was the third of Williams' career in the ALCS, including a blast off Baltimore's Randy Myers in the bottom
of the 11 th inning in 1996 that also of the 11 th inning in 1996 that also proved to be the game-winner. Boston has lost nine straight American League Championship Series games, dating back to 1988. Oakland swept the Red Sox in both 1988 and 1990.
The Red Sox pushed across two runs in the top of the first inning with a little help from a Derek Jeter error. Jose Offerman singled and came all the way around to score from first when Jeter made a poor throw to second base.
The All-Star shortstop made a spectacular play in the hole to come up with a ball hit by John Valentin, but his off-balance throw to second sailed past Chuck Knoblauch and down the right field line. Offerman was able to scamper home with the game's first run, while Valentin sprinted to third

Brian Daubach followed with a base hit ofl' New York starter Orlando Hernandez to score Valentin for a two-run edge. In the second, Lewis walked, stole second took third on a Trot Nixon single and scored on a base hit by Offerman.
The Yankees trimmed the deficit to 3-2 in the bottom of the second when 1998 World Series MVP Scott Brosius aunched a two-run homer over the wall in left field. Shane Spencer, who was put on the New York roster for the AICS alter being left off for the previous series with the Texas Rangers, singled with two outs and scored ahead of the home run
The Yankees finally tied the score in the home-half of the seventh. Brosius singled to start the frame and moved to gond on a sacrifice bunt by Knoblauch. Jeter then laced a single to right fiold that Nixon fielded clealy, Brosius tried that Nixo on the play and wros tried sosore on ther Jason Varitek dropped Boston calcher Jason Varilok he throw, tying the score at 3-3
Offerman began the 10th inning with a base hit off Rivera, setting the stage for a controversial call.
John Valentin followed with a grounder to third base that Brosius fielded cleanly and threw to second for a force try. Offerman was called out on the play, despite the fact that Knoblauch clearly dropped the ball.
Second-base umpire Rick Reed ruled that Knoblauch had caught the throw and dropped it while attempting to turn the double play, but television replays showed the ruling was incorrect Daubach then grounded into a 1-6-3 double play to end the inning
Boston All-Star shortstop Nomar Garciaparra made two errors in the game, but also made a pair of spectacular leaping grabs to preserve at leas three runs.

# The Keough Institute for Irish Studies University of Notre Dame <br> Cordially Invite <br> The University Community and The General Public <br> To Its Formal Dedication 

| Thursday, October 14, 1999 |
| :--- |
| 3:30 P.M. |
| Auditorium, MeKenna Hall |
| Seamus Deane |
| "Irish Studies: |
| Speaking For and |
| Spoken For" |

Friday, October 15, 1999
3:30 P.M.
Auditorium, Hesburgh Center

Seamus Deane, Kevin Whelan, Thomas Bartlett, Thomas Devine Panel Diseussion
"Irish Studies in a Global Context"

## Special to The Observer

Sophomore Steve Ratay and the Notre Dame men's golf team continued their strong fall season by placing third Tuesday at the 19-team Xavier Provident Invitational.
It was held at the par-71. 6.808-yard Grizzly Tournament Course at the Golf Center at Kings Island.
Notre Dame - which opened the fall with first-place finishes at the Air Force Invitational and the Legends of Indiana Intercollegiate - failed to close the gap in Tuesday's third and final round, after sitting just four strokes off the lead following Monday's opening two rounds of play. rounds of play
The team was disappointed with their inability to gain any ground on Tuesday, according to Ratay.
"I walked off the last green and most of the guys were looking half dead," he said "We just couldn't believe that we couldn't make a comeback."
The Irish closed with a round of 295 in the play-five, countfour format, yielding an 872 total that trailed only Michigan and Marshall in the 19-team field.
Ratay - who served as Notre Dame's fifth man last spring
before placing 11 th at Air can compete with anyone" Force and winning The Legends of Indiana this fall used steady rounds of 71-70-72 to finish tied for fifth in the 100-player Xavier field.
His even-par 213 total represents the fourth-best 54 -hole score by an Irish golfer since stroke play began in 1963. Ratay attributes his better play this fall to a higher level of confidence

The Irish received strong individual contributions from all five players, particularly in the second round when the team carded two 70 s and two 71 s while throwing out a 72 . Senior Jeff Connell returned to form after being hampered at The Legends with a wrist injury tying for 19 th with a 219 total. Senior captain Todd Vernon finished one stroke back at 220, with juniors Alex Kent and Adam Anderson rounding out the strong team showing.
Notre Dame's impressive start represents the first time in the program's history that an Irish squad has finished among the top three in three straight intercollegiate tourna-
ments. ments.
"We're pretty optimistic," Ratay said. "A lot more than in the past. We've gotten off to a good start and we think that we

gram's first appearance in the for NCAA bids during each of NCAA Championship since the past two seasons, but had
1966.
The lrish were in the running par fall performances.

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## Crossword



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## Horoscope

EUGENIA LAST
CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS
DAY: Harry Anderson, Ralph Lauren DAY: Harry Anderson, Ralph Lauren,
Roger Moore, Arleen Sorkin, Lillian Gish Happy Birthday: You'll be a dra-
matic dreamer this year bur matic dreamer this year, but your
strong determination to turn your strong determmation woll help your make it so. It may be difficult tor you to save your cash, but you will enjoy spending what you niake, so don'
feel too badly. Trying new things will feel too badly. Trying new things will
bring you the stinulation you crave this year. Your numbers: 4, 13, 27, 31 ARIES (March 21-April 19): Dor't push yourself so hard. Fatigue will set getting things done. Don't be so eager to do everything yourself. You must let others help if they offer 00000 TALRUS (April 20-May 20):
Romantic opportunities will be vours if you get out and socialize. You can achieve your personal goals if you put in a little extra effort. Children may play a big role in your life 000
GEMINI (May 21-June 20): Prob lems at home will leave you tired and run-down. You can't take on everyone's troubles. Sort out what you
have to, but most of all, look out for yourself. Rest will be needed. 000 CANCER (June 21-July 22): You'll have problems while in transit. Don't
set yourself a tight schedule. Delays are likely. Leave yourself plenty of time to reach your destination 000
LEO (Iuly 23-Aug. 22): You will have to take care of other people's problems. Deal with the issues quick y and get back to the plans you had
in mind for entertairment you must in mind for entertainment. You must
spend some time with your family $\$ 0000$ VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): You'll
get upset if you haven't been able to
follow your dreams. Be honest with or she is holding you back, say so and ask for help to get back on track LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): Take easy today. You noed to rejuvenat and pamper yourself Don't ge
nvolved in relationships that are low ering your self-esteem. Remembe who you are and don't lose sight
your goals. 0000 your goals. 0000
SCORPIO 10
have the best intentions in mind con cerring your dearest friends. You will have a greater involvement with
children. It will be easy for vout to children. It will be easy for you to to others. 000
SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21) You mustn't let people upset yo
with trivial criticism. They are proba with trivial criticism. They are proba
bly just covering up for something they don't want you to know' about Take a close look and observe their
actions. 000 CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Ian 19) You have to let yourself go. It's time thinking about. Let your creative sid flourish. You'll meet many unusual people if you follow a new path AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18 Don't let your financial limitations devastate you. You have always beel able to pick up and move forward in
the past, and you'll do it again now the past, and you'll do it again now
0000 Will have a problemn if your mate trie to curtail your freedon. You need to be free to come and go as you please
The directions that you want to fol low will take up quite a lot of your tine. 00

Birthday Baby: You are in love with everything that life has to offer a romantic who gravitates toward those who are as creative and fun-loving a you are. Although you're theatrical and colorful in all that you do, you do need
to learn the value of a dollar.

## The Observer

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# SPORTS 

Braving the Storm
Brian Jordan and the Braves move to 2-o edge over the Mets in the National League Championship Series.
page 16
page 28
OBSERVER

Women's Soccer
SMC drops first home match to Calvin 5-0

## By SARAH RYKOWSKI

Sports Writer
The Saint Mary's soccer team dropped another game Wednesday to Calvin College. The 5-0 defeat was the Belles' first home loss for the 1999-2000 season
II thought we came out really flat to begin again," head coach Jason Milligan said "Later on, in the second [part] of the firs half, and in the second half, we played much better."
Again, the Belles had trouble finishing their scoring runs. Calvin held them to jus seven total shots on goal. Freshman mid fielder Heather Muth led the Belles with two scoring attempts, one on a breakaway that left her one-on-one with the Calvin goalie, but the shot went wide off the right post. Laura Paulen, Mary Campe, Katy Barger and Erin McCabe also had shots
"We ve been improving every game," Milligan said. "The pace of play is quicker with the better teams. I think they're getting some great experience."
The Belles had trouble getting the ball down the field, and they also seemed to struggle on defense more than usual.
"The only part I think we were struggling with was communication," senior co-captain Rachel Egger said.
Saint Mary's goalie Brie Gershick had five saves for the game. Four of the Calvin goals occurred in the first half.
"We've never had to make such a huge comeback," senior co-captain Erin McCabe said. "At half it was discouraging.
The day was extremely cold, rainy, and windy. Both teams were slipping and sliding on the field. Injuries and sore muscles plagued the Belles. Senior co-captain Barger left the game 10 minutes into the second half with an injured shin.
"I feel that the weather was a factor," McCabe said. "We've never been down by that much and had to come back" McCabe said. "But we'll get them next year."
Last year, Saint Mary's also lost to Calvin 6-0. This season, Calvin remains undefeated


NELLIE WILLAMSTThe Observer
's 5 -0 loss to Calvin
Freshman forward Heather Muth passes the ball in the Belle's 5-0 loss to Calvin Wednesday. The shutout marks the first home-field loss for the squad.
and in second place, behind league leader and defending champion Kalamazoo College. Saint Mary's record falls to 1-4-1 in MIAA league play and 7-3-2 for the season. "We played well - we had some good shots, but we broke down," freshman Lynn Taylor said. "It was frustrating."
Saint Mary's next league game is away at

Alma College on Oct. 16. Their next home game is against Washington University, on Oct. 17. Both games start at noon.
"These girls aren't going to give up," Milligan said. "They know that they're a good team and that it takes time to develop."

## Volleyball

## Belles best Britons in bittersweet victory



Sophomore Suzanne Martin sets the ball in the Belles 3-1 win over Albion College.

By KATIE MCVOY Sports Write

It was a bittersweet evening for the senior members of the Sain Mary's volleyball team Wednesday at Angela Athletic Facility
The Belles beat Albion College 3during the final home game of the season as seniors Agnes Bill, Mary Rodovich and Jayne Ozbolt said Rodovich and Jayne Ozbolt
"ood-bye to the court
"In terms of leadership and enthusiasm, this is a group that will be missed," head. coach Randa Shields said.
The Belles ended their home stand on a good note. Coming into the game with a league record of 3-2, he Belles were looking for a victory They faced the Britons of Albion College who came into the match
with a league record of 2-1. Saint Mary's started the evening slowly, allowing Albion to take an early 4-1 lead in
the first game.
"I think we start-
See Also
ed off slow,"
Ozbolt said. "Our communication "Bills sisters excel" was slow, so we
page 22 weren't
The
The Belles picked up the pace later in the first game, however, and beat the Britons $15-13$ on a kill by Ozbolt and Bill. Saint Mary's slowed down again during the second match, dropping it to Albion 13-15
"The first two games we didn't play to potential," Shields said. "We needed to step it up for the next two
see BELLES/page 21

## This, that and the other

The ever-changing world of sports has given us too many stories this week and not near ly enough time to write them! Friday night marks the beginning of another Irish bas ketball
season.
Brian Churney
Midnight
madness is
upon us.
On the Hot
With a
Corner
women's
team
that's ranked in the top 10 of many publications and a men' team that seems on the brink of re-establishing itself as a for midable team, this season promises Domers an opportu nity to support a team other than the football team strug gling to land a coveted spot in the prestigious Insight.com bowl.
Speaking of foothall, could we please beat USC? We Californians have always been able to justify leaving the sun and beaches of the Golden State for the gray clouds and cornfields of the Hoosier State by saying that at least we have a good football team. After a good football team. After three years of painful defeats
the argument is losing some the arg
force.

Lou Holtz used to say that every Domer deserved at leas one title in his or her four years here. All we're asking is one victory over the Trojans. My, have standards changed
Indians pitching debacle
Was this year's pitching debacle enough to help the Cleveland Indians recognize the one thing that all of the teams still left in the playoffs have in common, good pitching? They've spent millions of dollars compiling a team of offensive superstars that rival any offensive line-up in the his tory of the game. Yet they still ERA is nearly five, in the final ERA is neary five, in the fina and deciding game. The Indians scored a whopping 32 runs in the five game series averaging over six runs a game. But, alas, this could not compare to the nine-plus runs a game that Boston was able to score, leaving Indians' fans to hope that Curt Schilling will someday leave the City of Brotherly Love

## Brotherly Love in Philly

Boy, was that a lot of broth erly love that Philadelphians extended to Michael Irvin as he
see CHURNEY/page 20

Saint Mary's Golf at Defiance College, Saturday, Noon

Golf at Louisville Invitational, Oct. 18-19, All Day

Cross Country
at Central Collegiates, Friday, 4 p.m.
vs. USC, Saturday, 1:30 p.m.

