

Palestinian citizens fight back with stones and slingshats in protest of the killing of
a street vendor.
WorldNation page 5

OCTOBER 27, 1999

# The BSERVER 

The Independent Newspaper Serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

## Getting caught in the 'O' zone



Graduate student John Hooker puts the finishing touches on his sculputre "O" made of steel and concrete in front of Riley Hall. Hooker noted that the resemblence to a powdered donut is valid, although the sculpture is of nothing in particular.

Landscaper recovering after near arm loss

By TIM LOGAN
News Editor
Jane Nielson, a groundskeeper for the department of Landscape Services, nearly lost her right arm while working Oct. 15
Part of Nielson's arm was severed when it got caught in a leaf-blower while she was working that morning. Twelve days later, her reattached right arm is healing
Neither Nielson nor her family members could be reached for comment. William Thistlethwaite, superintendent of Landscape Services and Nielson's supervisor, said she was scheduled for release from St. Vincent's Hospital in Indianapolis Tuesday. She is expected to return to the hospital for further treatment.
Details of the accident are still unclear, University officials said, partly because Nielson does not remember exactly what occurred. Thistlethwaite said officials have not had a chance to fully discuss the accident with Nielson
Campus security was summoned shortly after the 9:30 a.m. accident and responded quickly, said Phil Johnson, assistant direc-
see ACCIDENT/page 4

## Smith: 'Operation Gate Keeper' responsible for deaths

## - Immigrants turn to more dangerous U.S. entry routes

## By ERIN LaRUFFA

News Writer
The United States is abusing its right to control its borders. said Cllaudia Smith, a lawyer with the
Rural Legal Assistance in al lecture. Tuessdiy.
Smith spoke

"Operation" a prugram that the U.S. Border Patrol implemented in 1994 along the U.S.-Mexico border near Baja California. The aim of Gate Keeper is not to deter attempts at illegal immigration, Smith said. The purpose of the program is to divert potential illegal immigrants away from typical bor-der-erossing locations to more dangerous areas.

The new strategy limplemented through Operation Gate Keepery was to ... seal part of the border and prevent entry there, but not the entire bor-
der." said Smith. Instead migrants trying to illegally enter the U.S. must attempt to cross through deep canyons, mountains, deserts or a treacherous irrigation canal
As a result. Smith said, the number of immigrant deaths has increased in the past five years - especially deaths from hypothermia, dehydration and drowning. Since 1994, 450 migrants have d i e d Approximately 100 have died already this year.
"The deaths typically happon one at a time," and thus attract little attention in the U.S.,

## Smith said.

"They are mainly men in their twenties," she said. "They're not exactly weaklings
Smith also satid that planning documents for Operation Gate Keeper acknowledred that number of accidents and lati ties among migrinls would increase under tho new policy "Bodies are found on policy. lar basis," found on a regular basis," said Smith. "The deaths were anticipated."
The United Nations is currently questioning Operation Gate Keeper as a human rights violation. The Interamerican

Commission on Human Rights also has a case before it also has a case bef
regarding the operation regarding the operation.
The Border Patrol has The Border Patrol has now reinstated its Desert Rescue Team, which was disbanded so that the officers could be used for Gate Kceper.
"IThe Border Patroll was literally shamed into starting Operation Life Saver," Smith said of the rescue team's new effort to save migrants.
"The deaths are going to keep multiplying," said Smith. "No amount of search and rescue is going to make that big of a difference."
Operation Gate Keeper began at a time when the budgets of other government agencies were being reduced. However, the number of Border Patrol officers along the Mexican border increased.
Smith said that the Operation had political motives. The Clinton administration created Clinton administration created the policy to gain support from Californians in the 1996 presidential election.
Despite its $\$ 1$ billion price tag, Smith said that Gate Keeper has not been successful in preventing illegal immigrants from entering the U.S. It is possible that more illegal immigrants are now able to enter the country since they now turn to professional smuggling oper-
see BORDER/page 4


Claudia Smith, a lawyer with the California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation, discussed the detrimental effects of "Operation Gate Keeper" on Tuesday afternoon at the Hesburgh Center auditorium.

## Inside Column

## Complicit to their evil

Yesterday I was walking across the quad, enjoying the beautiful day. There were students lying on the quad, despite the cold, soaking in the autumn sun. Sun becomes rare in the South Bend winter, and we all like to take advantage of it while it lasts.
Now imagine you've been old that you can never again feel the sun on your skin. Now imarine the the rea on for this restriction is your lack of Y-chromo some. Imagine there are no courts for you to voice a ourts for you to voice a omplaint. Imagine that you ore rol of the mal your family.
Welcome to Afghanistan under the Taliban.


Laura Petelle Assistant Managing Editor and Tadeline Albrigh asked the Taliban to expel
Osama bin Laden - the suspected terrorist believed to be behind the bombings of the U.S embassies in Kenya and Tanzania. In exchange, the U.S. would offer Afghanistan the chance for "normal relations" with the U.S.
That is completely unacceptable
The situation in Afghanistan has been called "gender apartheid." Under the guise of "restoring the purity of Islam," the Taliban has required women to wear a burqua - a large garment that covers the entire body - with only a small mesh or the eyes to peer out. No skin may be visible. The windows in women's houses must be painted black
They never see the sun.
Girls are no longer educated and women no longer work. Nail polish, jewelry, plucked eye brows, short hair, colorful clothes, sheer stocking, white shoes, high heels and public laughter have been banned for women. The Taliban forbids women to go outside except for an "essential, government-sanctioned" purpose and then in the company of a male relative Women have een killed for venturing out alone, even when covered by the burqua. They are not tried and executed - they are shot on the spot by mem exers of the military or "morality police" who are bers of the military or morality police who are
Public flogeing beatings, the cutting off of fin
Public flogging, beatings, the cutting off of finers or hands, stoning and execution are comthe Taliban
Male doctors are not allowed to treat women, and very few female doctors can practice any and very few female doctors can practice any
longer. Women are suffering from severe osteolonger. Women are suftering from severe osteothe sun. Suicide is more and more frequent. the sun. Suicide is more and more frequent. Visiting doctors have called these women the "living dead." Physicians for Human Rights reports that 97 percent of Afghan women exhibit signs of major depression.
And now the U.S., under pressure from corporations that want Afghani oil or access to Afghani markets, wants to normalize relations with Afghanistan. I have even heard a Notre Dame student say, "Yes, they're repressive, but it's a better system than we have here [in the U.S.] because it's God-centered.
The Taliban is not God-centered. It's hateentered, oppression-centered, brutality-cen tered. If the United States normalizes relation with Afghanistan, it will be a defeat for human rights and morality on an unprecedented scale. It will make us complicit in their crimes against humanity
And it will doom Afghani women to never seeing the sun again

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer

## Today's Staff

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## This Week in South Bend

Today

- Haunted House:

Scottsdale Mall, South Bend, 5:30-8:30 p.m.

- Halloween Costume

Sale: Twin City Playhouse St. Joseph, 7-9 p.m. EDT

Thursday

- Haunted House: Scottsdale Mall, South Bend, 5:30-8:30 p.m.
- Lecture: "American Impressionists," Krasl Art Center, St. Joseph, 7 9 p.m. EDT

Saturday

- Oktoberfest: 2651 Pipestone Rd, Benton Harbor, 6 p.m. EDT
- Flea Market: Pierre Moran Mall, Elkhart, 12 5 p.m.


## Outside the Dome

## Compiled from $U$-Wire repors

## Duke starts academic integrity evaluation

DURHAM, N.C Under the direction of the Center for Academic Integrity, Duke University and 11 other schools are participating in a survey-based pro ect that will evaluate academic integrity at campuses across the country. At Duke, a campus steering committee will use the data to ignite further discussion of academic dis honesty.
The Academic Integrity Institutional Assessment and Action Guide began Friday, as e-mail sur veys were sent to 100 sophomores 200 juniors and 100 seniors at each school. These surveys ask students about the prevalence and methods of cheating they have encountered
After the student portion of the project is complete, another set of surveys will be provided to 200 fac ulty members and 25 administrators

"It's university It's both questions about behavior and attitude," said Elizabeth Kiss director of the Kenan Ethics Program and co-chair of the campus steering committee for the project
"Participation in this project will serve as a focal point for campus wide discussion on all of the issues related to academic integrity and will enable us to work toward a balanced, equitable, understood sys tem," said Sue Wasiolek, assistant
vice president for student affairs and the administrative coordinator of the project.
In two similar surveys earlier this decade, the university - which implemented the undergraduate Honor Code in 1993 - fell between schools with an honor code and those without, said Trinity junior Matthew Baugh, co-chair of the committee and chair of the Honor Council.
"I suspect that Duke will once again fall firmly in the middle, confirming the notion that, though Duke may be a school with an honor code, it is still not an "honor code school,"" he said.

Although Kiss said she has no expectations for what the surveys will show, data indicates that cheating is not as prevalent at schools with strong, visible honor codes

Student auctions registration time CHAMPAIGN, Ill.
When you register this semester might depend on how much you are willing to spend if University of Illinois student Nick Smith has his way. Smith, senior in engineering, placed his registration time for the spring semester, Nov. 1 at 8:30 a.m., on the virtual auction block found at "www.illiniauction.com" last week. Smith might be the first student to put his class registration time up for auction. The winner of the auction will be able to choose their classes under Smith's user ID. Smith will then drop the classes as the bidder adds them to their schedule when it is the winner's turn to register. This will allow the student to sign up for his ideal schedule or register for classes that fill fast. Smith plans to register for his own classes on the day of the auction winner's registration time. Because he is part of the Campus Honors Program, Smith has always had access to early class registration times. "I'm not worried about registering for my own classes. Because of the program I am in the classes I need are not usually in high demand and do not fill up quickly," Smith said.

Students concerned about alcohol
PROVIDENCE, R.I.
A recent Cycles survey indicates that a main concern of Brown University students is alcohol abuse by fellow students, which raises questions about the actual extent of underage alcohol consumption and its harmful effects. While many underage students find it easy to buy alcohol, gain access to local bars and clubs, or drink at on-campus parties, the university maintains its approach of enforcing the legal drinking age and promoting safety on campus. "I do not sense that underage drinking at Brown has changed much over time," said Associate Dean for Chemical Dependency Bruce Donovan. He recalled his experience as a student at Brown in the 1950s and said, "it doesn't seem much different now," except that "other drugs are now far more accessible." According to Donovan, "the most startling change is that now people are starting to drink at a younger age." Donovan works with students at Brown who suffer from alcohol addiction and other drug problems. Some of the students he sees recover from their addiction before reaching the legal drinking age, he said

## Local Weather



लिली
$\ldots \ldots$
Showers T-storms
Via Associlita Press GraphicsNet

## National Weather



## Delaney: Apocalypse intriguing because of 'millennial year'

By MAUREEN SMITHE

Perceptions of the end of the world, science, history and art depend on the delinition used for apocalypse, according to Notre Dame philosophy professor Neal Delaney.
Delaney said that he finds the topic of apocalypse intriguing because "it is the millennial year."
He said that the phrase "end of the world" is particularly untimely for this New Year's.
"Whell people use this phrase. they use the word end descriptively," he said. "The whole cosmos is coming to a grimang hath. bia to to right frame is not a threat to us right now.
Christianity describes the current physical world in lavor curtent physical word in avor of a diferent sort of continumg order, he said, and "with regards to the next prediction. one has to adopt a belief-forming strategy.
Delaney said that the first
strategy is similar to sambline strategy is similar to gambling. suggesting that previous apocalyptic predictions have been wrong until now, "so we should
take the next one seriously. His strategy, however, is one of pessimistic induction. "We have been and will be wrong about these predictions," he said.
In conjunction with the end of the world, Delaney also said that theorins arise regarding science. "There was a time when those who should know thought that the end of science was now, with 'now' referring to the 18 th century " referring "This gross error of judgement did not undermine the picture of science as coming to an end of science as coming to an end . it's just that the end is not so learly in view
Delaney predicted that someday science will come to an end. It is reasonable to belive that it will come to an end - in the considerable future," he said.
Delaney's definition of the end of history "states that there is such a development over time and that it has come $t 0$ an end in liberal democracy. This thesis refers to human history.

He said that the demise of major dictatorships gave rebirth to the idea of the end of history, and that the thesis "is
believable only to the degree hat the overall ideology is believable."
Delaney also said that the end of art is the most defined. "It's not about end in the sense of terminance - it's a much more nuanced thesis about the history of art," he said.
Starting in the 16th century with Michelangelo's accomplishments, art was declared to have reached its zenith. The thesis was obviously premature, Delaney said Art has evolved to different levels, he said including contemporary said, including contemporary modornist ar philosoph explore a range of philosophical possibilities.
"The modernist art projects create art for the purpose of understanding what art is," he said. "Art has become philosophical."
Delaney said there is no delinite kind of thing that art is, and that what we have been left with "is a kind of radical pluralism."
"The end of art is that there is no grand narrative unifying all artists," he said
The lecture was sponsored by the Snite Museum in collaboration with the College of Arts and Letters.


Philosophy professor Neal Delaney says "end of the world" is an inappropriate phrase for this New Year's. In a lecture in the Snite museum Tuesday, he said predictions of an immediate end of the world with the new year will be proven wrong.

## Education, understanding increase breast cancer survival



By ALISA SCHMITT Nows Wries

Women have a greater chance of breast cancer sur
vival through education and understanding of the disease according to two nurses from according to two nurses from Care Center in South Bend Care Center in South Bend. Sobecki, who both and Lynn working with hanebry watients for 15 years, condugy patients for 15 years, conduct Mary's ast discussion at Saint Mary's last night concerning breast cancer and methods of
prevention.
"It's sad that with all of the information out there, patients in the later stages, still hesitate to come in out of fear," Sobecki said " ${ }^{\text {lat }}$, Sobecki said. Lately young have been coming in with cal have been coming in with cancer that has already spread." The center sees approxi mately 1,000 patients a month and offers services such as

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## MEXICO

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4:45 PM
HOSPITALITY ROOM, SOUTH DINING HALL (enter through Reckers)

MEXICAN APPETIZERS
Application Deadline for Fall 2000, AY 20002001 is December 1, 1999
screening and diagnostic mammograms, breast exams and self-exam education, sec-ond-opinion service and psychological counseling.
"One of the major misconceptions that ceptions that stil exists is that if it doesn't run in the family, that there is no risk,"
Mailloux said. Mailloux said. and Sobecki agree that early education and detection are key allies in fighting the disease.
"It is interesting to see that people are educating the younger women, Sobecki said. "It is nice to know that young people are concerned with healthy habits.
Mammo-grams are an effective way to detect tumors, however, they are only given to women under 35 if a health problem occurs. The best methods of prevention for young women, Mailloux and Soung women, Mailloux and breast self-exams, and yearly breast selfexam, and yearly exams done by a doctor.
Sobecki recommends that

girls as young as 13 begin monthly exams.
"The exam isn't to find cancer, its purpose is knowing what feels normal," she said "Women need to understand that they are that they are
looking for changes when they conduct their exams, not cancer".
Mailloux and Sobecki agree that women who find irregularities should have
no fear because 80 percent of lumps are not cancerous. The breast exams are important in finding abnormalities early.

In most cases, if found in early stages, women can be cleared of the cancer, even in older women.
The nurses stressed the importance of contacting someone if women find anything irregular
"Go to health services or call your physician and ask questions," Mailloux said.
They also encouraged people to eat healthfully and exercise.


## Conflict and Violence



Professor George Lopez, director of the undergraduate concentration in peace studies lectured on the nature of conflict and violence last night at the Hesburgh Center auditorium. According to Lopez, the percentage of civilian casualties in warfare has increased greatly since 1980.

## Accident

continued from page 1
tor of Notre Dame Security/Police. Nielson was treated at the scene. The South Bend Police Department then took Nielson by ambulance to Memorial Hospital.
She was later flown to St. Vincent's Hospital, where she has been since. Doctors there reattached the arm.
Nielson was using a Toro 345 combination mower/leaf-blower to clear leaves near Saint Mary's Lake, said Michael McCauslin, assistant director of Risk Management and Safety.

The machines are ridden and commonly used around campus for landscaping
There have been no signifi cant injuries involving these mowers in recent memory, said McCauslin. The department of Landscape Services trains its staff in the operation and func tion of the machines, he said.
Nielson has worked as a landscaper for the University on and off for the last three years, Thistlethwaite said. She is currently a full-time employe, and her supervisor hopes she will return to the job after her arm heals.
"She is great," he said. "I'm hoping she'll be back after this."

## Border

continued from page 1

## ations.

Nevertheless, people continue to die while making their way to the U.S.
"As we sit here, there are probably migrants who are in great trouble," Smith said.
She is also concerned with the methods used to detain
nd transport migrants who have been apprehended in the U.S. Many are held without ood and water for long periods of time. Some are even bound together with manacles.
The Kellogg Institute for International Studies and the Department of Sociology cosponsored Smith's lecture, Immigration and Human Rights: The U.S. 'Operation Gate Keeper."

Looking for the perfect on-campus spot for mid-afternoon discussion groups that offers light snacks and beverage service?

Please call<br>The Untversity Club of<br>Notre Dame<br>631.4678

## Panel shares eating disorder advice

## By KATE STEER <br> News Write

About 30 students sat capti vated Tuesday night as a fellow student shared the story of her life-threatening experience with eating disorders. JoAnna Deeter, a Notre Dame senior, spoke during a panel discussion on the issue in Pangborn Hall.
Eating disorders have been the focus of recent stuletters in The letters in The
observer
and criticism
of the administration's lack of mitiative in
ddressing the issue
The event began with video testimony of several individ ual experiences with either anorexia or bulimia. The video included a listing of signs and symptoms of both disorders. Deeter then spok bout her experiences.

My story isn't one you haven't heard before," she began.
Deeter said that Notre Dame especially fosters a competitive, involved character that is conducive to eating disorder development Problems often begin with students who are over involved and too busy to take care of themselves
While the majority of people with eating disorders experience a growing preoc
cupation with food, diet and weight, Deeter said that her situation began in high school with a dedication to screise and a strong competitive spir and a strong competitive spir it.
"For me it was more of an issue with running: run five miles run six miles, run seven miles It was consum ing," she said
Support systems are essen ial in the ial in the ecovery Deeter said but there is but there is also a need for selfrecognition of the problem. great to have a team of support, but I had to want to do it myself. Saira John of the University Counseling Center also par ticipated in the discussion to provide a counselor's point of view on the subject
John said that there are many theories on the devel opment of eating disorders The most prevalent points to issues of positive reinforcement for weight loss, family dynamics and "societal pressures to uphold an unreasonable standard of beauty.
"Only 5 percent of the population of women fit the model type presented to society," she said, citing Barbie as an example John said that there are similar unattain there imases for men, who able images for 10 percent of constitute about 10 porcent of
dividuals.
John said that a multi modal approach to treatmen often works best
"About 80 percent of indi viduals get better with treat ment. The most successfu treatment involves the help of physicians, therapists, nutri tionists and family," she said "In the ases, those the population o individual's women fit the life is in modeltype pre danger, a hospital stay is part of the treatment."
Deeter whos recovery
involved a month-long stay in a hospital. agreed, saying that sta-
tistics and
pictures can be helplul in
confronting
someone who exhibits the signs of an eating disorder especially anorexia Reassuring the individual that recovery and improve ment are possible is key she said.
I can tell you today that the struggle] is hopeful, Deeter said.

The discussion was the result of a group project for Carol Williams's abnormal psychology class requiring a mental health public educa tion campaign.


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# WorldNation 

## World News Briefs

Russian troops penetrate Chechnya

GROZNY
Exploding artillery shells rattled windows and spread fear in the Chechen capital Tuesday, as the heaviest fighting in weeks brought Russian tanks and soldiers near the city limits. Chechen lighters battled the Russians within two miles of Grozny's northern edge, while more fighting raged to the east of the city. There were unconfirmed reports that elite Russian reconnaissance
Hroons had entered Grozny, Russian jets and troops had entered Girozny. Russian jets and artillery elsewhere bombarded at least seven towns and setlements across Chechnya on Tuesday, officers on both sides said. Up to 200 Russian tanks and self-propelled artillery piecess led the fiercest assaults in the Terek Ridge area, the strategic heights northwest of Grozny's airport, said (ien. Mumadi Saidayov, a top Chechen military oflicial.

## Surgeon talks on phone

 during operation
## HONG KONG

A patient says his doctor talked on a mobile telephone during ann operation, oflicials said Tuesday The patient. Chung Chi-cheung. clatimed his doctor. who was not identified. had chatted on the phone during surgery, atcording to a spokesman for the govern-mem-run Hospital Authority, which is investigating. Local media accounts added more details: The doctor allegedly was using a hands-free mobile phone set and was talking to his car salesman. "I was surprised because the his conversation had nothing to do with my medical condition. The conversation was about buying a car and how much the car cost." Chung told TVB Pearl television. Raymond Chow, the Hospital Authority spokesman, said Tuesday that disciplinary spokesman, said Tuesday that disciplinary
action would be taken if the allegations are action
true.

Politician wants to fix language

## SINGAPORE

 Singapore's local brand of English mixed with Malay and Chinese idioms has got to go, the eity-state's most influential politician says. And such complaints are not taken lightly in this closely run Southeast Asian nation when they come from Senior Minister Lee Kuan Yew, who was prime minister for 31 years. Lee has stirred things up by calling the national dialect of "Singlish" a handicap that is stifling the country's economic development. He lambasted TV comedies for popularizing Singlish, saying that wrongly leads Singaporeans to believe they don't need to speak proper English. Singlish consists or clipped sentences like "you "at yourself, we self and we'll do the same." The ever-present word "lah" ends many sentences.

IsRAEL


Palestinians use slingshots to launch stones at Israeli troops in Bethlehem on Tuesday. The retaliation was in response to the death of Mousa Abu Hilail, a street vendor killed by an Israeli soldier

## Palestinians protest shooting

## Associated Press

BETHLEHEM
Hundreds of Palestinians hurled stones at Israeli troops on Tuesday, the day after an Israeli soldier killed a Palestinian souvenir vendor outside a Jewish shrine
Israeli troops fired rubber-coated steel pellets at the crowd. Ten Palestinians were injured, two of them seriously, paramedics said. One soldier was hit in the eye by a rock.
In widespread rioting Monday, 15 Palestinians and two Israelis were injured.
The clashes were triggered by the death of Mousa Abu Hilail, who had been selling postcards and souvenirs near Rachel's Tomb, a site revered
by Jews as the burial place of the blical matriarch.
The Israeli soldier who fired the fatal shots said the vendor tried to stab him. But Palestinian officials said Abu Hilail was shot without provocation
The Israeli army denied a Palestinian allegation that soldiers prevented a Palestinian ambulance from reaching Abu Hilail in time for the crew to treat him.
Palestinian merchants closed their shops Tuesday, and hundreds of Palestinians marched to Rachel's Tomb. Protesters, some masked hrew rocks and empty bottles and fired slingshots at Israeli soldiers guarding the site
Palestinian police arrived but did
not intervene
One of the stone-throwers said he was angry about Monday's shooting as well as restrictions on Palestinian movement in and out of Bethlehem.
"We are protesting to let the world know that we are still under occupation and there is no peace," said Khaled Azza, a 19 -year-old student at Bethlehem University.
British Foreign Secretary Robin Cook canceled a visit to Bethlehem on Tuesday.
There has been concern in Bethlehem, where the Bible says Jesus was born, that ongoing violence could hurt the millennium tourist season. Bethlehem has been preparing for the influx of millions of visitors, starting around Christmas

## China

## Police arrest protesting sect members

> Associated Press
> BEIJING
> Chinese police detained dozens of Falun Gong spiridozens of Falun Gong spiri-
tual movement members tual movement members on Tuesday, pulling them into police vans after they staged a second day of civi disobedience in Tiananmen Square to protest a gover ment ban on their group.
> The low-key protest which participants knew assured their arrests, showed that the Communist government's three-month crackdown and its campaign of vilifica tion against Falun Gong leaders has yet to eradicate the popular movement

A New York-based spokeswoman for the group claimed that police have arrested about $1,000 \mathrm{mem}$ bers over the lasi few days, a report that could not be independently verified
On Tuesday, police took at least 36 people from the square, often in batches of six or more. They included middle-aged or older women and a middle-aged man who was forced into a van along with seven women and teen-agers.
By gathering in clumps amid the throngs of tourists on Tiananmen Square, the protesters hoped to highlight their disapproval of a proposed law against Falun Gong and other groups

China's communist leaders view as dangerous cults. The national legislature is reviewing the law this week at the Great Hall of the People beside Tiananmen Square.

Police in street clothes distinguished the Falun Gong adherents from Chinese tourists in the vast square by quietly asking people if they came to protest. Those who answered "yes" were quick ly detained.
Gail Rachlin, the New York-based spokeswoman for Falun Gong, said the protesters "just want to have the government understand them.

All they want to do is
meditate," she said.
Falun Gong adherents were taken away after similar acts at Tiananmen Square on Monday. A Web site run by the group said police beat and detained a dozen followers who unfurled a Falun Gong banner.
Rachlin said two members jumped to their deaths from a train after being detained in Beijing and torlured. One was still handcuffed, Rachlin said.

Without directly addressing the allegations of mistreatment and mass arrests, Chinese Foreign Ministry spokeswoman Zhang Qiyue defended the crackdown on Falun Ciong as lawful.

## Ventura undecided on run for presidency

## Associated Press

ST. PAUL, Minn
Reform Party Gov. Jess Ventura says he would consider a presidential run next year if Minnesotans mobilize behind him.
The governor made the comment Tuesday in an interview with Harvard Current magazine. Ventura has previously said he did not want the job of president, would not run and planned to fulfill his commitment to serve a four-year ubbernatorial term begun il 1999.
"If I
II turn around and run for president then I lied to all the people of Minnesota," he said. So unless you can ge Minnesotans to say, 'Go ahead Governor Ventura, run for president, we give you our backing

An interviewer asked whether Ventura would run if Minnesotans mobilized fully behind him.
"I'd consider it, but then again I got to want the job and 'd have to consider it with my family and I don't know if my family would want me to do hat.'
He continued, "If you can mobilize Minnesota to do it then, you know, there we are."
The magazine interviewer asked, "What do you mean, There we are'?"

Ventura responded, "That would open the door for the possibility of it. But by no means possibiiliy of telling you I would do it" The interviewer asked, "But there is a possibility, a hope?" Ventura, "Yeah."
The governor's spokesman John Wodele was traveling with John Wodele was traveling with Ventura, but refused to comment on the contents of the interview or hand the phone to Ventura, who was sitting next to him.
"I don't see any reason for me or any one else to expand on what he said," Wodele said. "What he said is what he said." In a separate interview Tuesday with WCCO Radio, Ventura sent a different signal about the presidential contest. "I'm the natural candidate to do it, but I don't want to do it. You gotta want the job. I don't want the job; it's that simple. I do not want the job," Ventura said.
Minnesota Planning Agency director Dean Barkley, who recruited Ventura to run for governor, said Ventura's comments to the Harvard Current ran counter to any discussions he had with him.
"In all of our discussions, he has always expressed the clearcut desire not to get involved in the presidential race. I haven't heard anything different," Barkley said. "He's clearly told me that he's not interested in me that he's not interested in

## Bradley leads Gore in NH poll

Associated Press
CONCORD, N.H. Bill Bradley has a narrow lead over Al Gore in New Hampshire and fares better in a hypothetical matchup
with GOP with GOP
front-run-front-runGeorge W. Bush than the vice president would in
 the state, says a poll released today. Among the 455 Democratic voters surveyed, Bradley had an apparent lead of 47 percent to Gore's 39 percent in the Quinnipiac College Poll.
Among the 459 Republican voters surveyed, 41 percent favored Bush to 28 percent for Árizona Sen. John

McCain. Ten percent were for Steve Forbes. No other candidate was higher than 5 percent.
New Hampshire holds the nation's first presidential primary Feb. 1. Several recent polls have shown Gore and Bradley in a statistical dead heat, and one other gave Bradley a narrow lead.
Gore and Bradley face each other Wednesday night in a forum in Hanover the first nationally televised meeting of the two Democratic candidates Democratic candidates. A Boshire voters rel Hampshir voters reloased over the weekend showed Brad ey heat, with 45 per ical dead heat, with 45 percent for Bradley and 42 percent for Gore.
Bradley continued to draw stronger support from independents than Gore

The poll for The Boston

Globe by KRC Communi cations Research was conducted Oct. 17-19 and has an error margin of plus or minus 5 percentage points. The sample was made up of 303 Democrats and 97 independents who said they would probably vote in the Democratic primary.
In the Quinnipiac poll Bradley and Bush would tie at 42 percent apiece in the state if they faced each other in a presidential election now. But the Texas governor would bat Vice Prevident would beat Vice pident Gore 49 percent to 36 per The
The Quinnipiac telephone poll of 1,254 registered voters was conducted Oct. 19 through Sunday.
The overall poll had a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points and plus or minus 5 percentage points for the party matchups.

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## Taiwan security act incites China debate

## Associated Press

WASHINGTON
A House committee moved Tuesday to expand U.S Taiwan security ties and send a clear message to China that the United States would respond to aggression against Taiwan. The Clinton administration said the measure could worsen tensions across the Taiwan Strait.
The "Taiwan Securi
Enhancement Act," approved 32-6 by the International Relations Committee, would increase training operations and exchanges between the two militaries and establish lines of communications during crises, It also states that it is in America's national inter est to make clear that the United States will support Taiwan from outside coer Taiwan from ou cion and force
The legislation was modi fied considerably from the original bill by Rep. Tom Delay, R-Texas, which would have authorized the sale of specific weapons to
But the Clinton administration still criticized the measure.
"These types of changes can be particularly destabilizing given the current environment," Assistant Secretary of State Stanley Roth told reporters, saying it
could ultimately undermine Taiwan's security.
Several Republicans who worked to modify the original bill. Asia subcommittee chairman Doug Bereuter, RNeb., and Matt Salmon, RAriz., also cautioned against upsetting the delicate U.S.-China-Taiwan balance. "We should not underestimate the sensitivity of U.S.-China relations when it comes to Taiwan," Bereuter said.

The legislation is an outgrowth of Chinese hostility toward democratic changes in Taiwan, a strong antiChina drift in Congress and Republican criticisms that the administration has sacrificed Taiwan's interests to maintain stable relations with Beijing.
"We are troubled by the Clinton administration's handling of Taiwan policy," said Committee Chairman Ben Gilman R-N Y citing Ben Gilman, R-N.Y... citing Taiwan some defensive weapons systems and talk of weapons systems and lak of with Beijing with Beijing

But in a sometimes raucous debate, Democrats on both sides of the measure def's Taiwan administra tion's raiwan policy, includ ing the decision to send U.S. aircraft carrices into the region after China in 1996 test-fired missiles in the Taiwan Strait.


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# Drug offenders no longer eligible for student loans 

Associated Press

WASHINGTON Students convicted of drug offenses will be barred from receiving federal college tuition aid for one
year from Student drug use date of con- according to viction and, recent surveys: cases, permanently under rules taking effect next summer.
The regula-
tions are
based on a law enacted last year to reduce waste in the student - 33.5 percent of college students used drugs in 1995 - 16.1 of 18 - to 25 -year-olds are current drug in the student users loan system. They do not apply to juvenile records, and some students will be able to retain eligibility by completing drug rehabilitation or by having
their convictions overturned Students must report any drug convictions on forms for federal financial aid, including Pell grants and student loans. Some student groups complain that the new rules are counterproductive.
"It's kind of backward to deal with a drug policy by denying people Jamie Pueschel, a 1998 college graduate who is now legislative director of the Washingtonbased U.S. Student Association.

Justice Department officials say there's no database designating student drug offenses, but a statement released by Sen. Judd Gregg, R-N.H., cites a University of Michigan study that said 33.5 percent of college students had used illegal drugs in 1995.

A recent nationwide survey indicated that drug use among young adults ages 18 to 25 has risen in the last five years, with 16.1 percent, or 4.5 million,
saying they were current users of an illegal drug, meaning they had used the drug in the month before they were surveyed.
D. Jean Veta, the Education Department's deputy general counsel, had no estimate for how many students the regulations could affect, but added: "If we find out a student has lied, we not only require lied, we not only require
repayment of any aid received, repayment of any aid received,
but the student would be at risk for prosecution for lying risk for prosecution for lyi
to the federal government.
"We are very concerned about students being truthful about all aspects of the financial aid application," Veta said. Rep. Barney Frank, D-Mass., who unsuccessfully sought to limit the student loan legislation, said such provisions could unfairly affect young people who were not serious drug users.
"Obviously if someone is a
drug dealer or a serious user,
that is a reason to say no, Frank said Monday. "This kind of blanket ban is a mistake
Students for Sensible Drug Policy, which opposes the law, plans to meet in for a conferfor a conter and on that issues other issues
month. month.
Under the egulations which were released last Friday, a first possession conviction will block aid for a year, while a sales conviction will bar aid for two years. Students convicted of possessing drugs for a second time will lose aid for two years; a third time, permanently. A student convicted twice of selling drugs will lose aid permanently.

Colleges won't have to police their students. Instead, students will be asked to report their own criminal records on aid forms sub-

Obviously if someone is a drug dealer or a serious user, that is a reason to say no. This kind of blanket ban is a mistake."

Rep. Barney Frank D-Mass. by federal officials. Students must com plete forms in each year of eligibility with other self reported
information information such as income and academic sta tus, Veta said. occurring after students apply for aid but before July 1, whei the rules take effect, may result in the loss of eligibility For example, a first drug-possession conviction Feb. 1 would make a student ineligible for aid from July 1, 2000, until Feb. 1, 2001.

## United Kingdom

## House of Lords votes to end heredity rule


#### Abstract

Associated Press LONDON Members of the House of Lords voted late Tuesday to end the right of hereditary peers to sit and vote in Britain's upper chamber of Parliament. The bill was approved by the body 221-81 shortly before midnight after hours of emo tional debate. It marked one of marked one of "A long chapter of governing party timeservers and cronies of the prime minister. The

The hereditary peers who win a temporary reprieve are being selected by ballots among their fellow aristocrats. among their fellow aristocrats. Final results will be announced Nov. 5 The bill ends the 800 -year right of hereditary peers to be lawmakers. They retain their titles and the final stages history is being closed At one point of Prime Minister Tony Blair's efforts to remove hereditary peers from the chamber. A long chapter of history is being tonight," ${ }^{\text {said }}$ $$
\begin{gathered} \text { tonight." } \\ \text { Lord Strathelyde } \end{gathered}
$$ during th Strathclyde, an oppositio Conservative Party leader in Lords who urged members to abstain from voting Britain's

Conservative Party leader deb a duke's jumped on son jumped on the speaker's his House of Lords declaring Britains opposition Conservative Party, which most of the bluebloods in the chamber support, debated until the last minute about their lordships having to vote themselves out of existence But if they had rejected the bill, Blair could have presented it again in the Labor-dominated House of Commons in the new parliamentary session starting Nov. 17. The Lords cannot twice reject a bill passed by the Commons. Lords leader Baroness Jay said it was "time to say thank you and goodbye" to the hereditary peers The Blair government has not decided on the composi tion of a new House of Lords which is expected to be partly appointed and partly elected Critics charge that the new chamber will be a gathering of "treason." "Behind this hill for Lords "Behind this bill for Lords reform lies a hidden agenda whichord said before leaping on Burford said before leaping on the Woolsack, a square seat of stuffed wool that has been reserved for speakers since the 14th century Deputy Speaker Lord Boston, who was perched on the Woolsack, ducked out of the way as ushers grabbed and ousted the 34 -year-old earl heir to the 14 th Duke of St. Albans. Burford was in the chamber exercising the right of the eldest sons of peers to sit on the steps of Queen Elizabeth II's throne, but not take part in proceedings But the earl - whose family motto is "A pledge of hetter times" - sprang up from th steps complaining volubly steps, complaining volubly that the bill removed "inalien able rights granted to my family by King Charles II in 1684." "Indeed the very existence of the monarchy is threatened, he said.


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## High Court reviews electric chair

## Associated Press

TALLAHASSEE Fla The U.S. Supreme Court agreed Tuesday to consider the constitutionality of electrocution for the first time in more than a century, halting the use of Florida's electric chair.
The decision grants an openended reprieve to a man scheduled for execution Wednesday morning and another that had been scheduled to be blectrocuted Tuesday.

The high court's decision came nearly lour months after a bloody execution - the third botched electrocution in Florida this decade. In 1990 and 1997 . hames erupted from the headpiece worn by the condemned killer.
immates have fried unsuccess lully in slate courts to prove that death in the electric chair
violates the ban on cruel and unusual punishment

Torida is one of only four states in the nation that require execution by electrocution. The only time the U.S. Supreme Court has considered whether electrocution can be used as a method of execution was in 1890, when New York became the first state to approve use of an electric chair.
The U.S. Supreme Court decision came less than an hour alter the Florida Supreme Court granted Anthony Bryan a two-day stay to pursue federal appeals. Bryan was scheduled to go to the electric chair at 7 a.m. Wednesday for the 1983 murder of a Mississippi watchman.
Bryan's state lawyer, Andrew Thomas, called the decision monumental.
Gov. Jeb Bush was surprised and disappointed.
"From our perspective, it's unfortunate the family members of the victims have to wait for justice," spokesman Cory

Tilley said, adding that Bush still has confidence the chair will operate properly
The last man to die in Florida's electric chair was Allen Lee "Tiny" Davis, whose Allen Lee "Tiny" Davis, whose execution in July for the 1982 murders of a pregnant Jacksonville woman and her two young daughters led to a egal challenge of electrocution. He suffered a nosebleed just before the current was applied, causing blood to drip from his face mask and onto his chest as he was electrocuted. Davis may also have been partially suffocated before he was electrocuted because of the placement of a leather mouthpiece across his face.
Brya
Bryan, 40, is condemned for the 1983 murder of George Wilson, a 60-year-old watehman who was abducted in Pascagoula, Miss., and killed in a remote area in the western Florida Panhandle county of Santa Rosa.

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## Court upholds lateterm abortion laws

Associated Press

CHICAGO
In a victory for anti-abor tion forces, a sharply divided federal appeals court on Tuesday upheld laws banning certain late-term abortions in Illinois and Wisconsin.
"We conclude that both laws can be applied in a constitutional manner," Judge Frank Easterbrook wrote in the majority opinion as the 7 th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals split 5-4 over the issue.
The decision reversed a federal judge's ruling that the Cederal judge s ruling that the tional is well as a temporary tional as well as a temporary order from an appeals pane ment of the Wisconsin law
The court did say there was a possibility that bans on was a possibility that bans on
what critics describe as "parwhat critics describe as "par-tial-birth abortions" could unfairly be applied to prohibit other types of abortions but
said lower courts should act to prevent that. The Center Reproductive Law and Policy says 30 states have passed similar laws banning the procedure, and 20 have been barred by courts from enforcing them or at least sharply restricted.
Last month, the 8 th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals in St.

Louis struck down bans on Louis struck down bans on
the procedure in Nebraska the procedure in Nebraska, Arkansas and Iowa, calling them unconstitutional.
Abortion rights attorneys said they were deeply disappointed by Tuesday's ruling and indicated they probably would appeal to the U.S. Supreme Court
"This decision creates a constitutional crisis which will probably go to the Supreme Court because it flies in the face of" the high court's previous decisions said Janet Benshoof, president of the New York-based Center for Reproductive Law and Policy.
She called it a "radical decision" that puts "state interest in the fetus above women's health
Susan Armacost, a lobbyist for Wisconsin Right to Life, said the decision shoots down arguments that the state's law was vague and would apply to other types of abortion
"It is a huge victory for the babies of Wisconsin that would be facing this heinous procedure if it had not been upheld," she said
The procedure in question s known medically as a dilation and extraction." I involves reducing the size of the retus' skull as part of the process of removing it.



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## NY homeless to work for shelter

## Associated Press

NEW YORK
Homeless people looking for a place to sleep in New York City shelters will have to work for it new policy beginning this winter - a move comned Tuesday as "a throwback to the days of days of
Dickens." Dickens.
New York is believed to be the only major U.S. city to impose a work-for-shelter requirement.
The city already requires welfare recipients to work to get their benefits. On Tuesday, Republican Mayor Rudolph Giuliani said city will extend the policy in about 60 days to the 4,600 families and 7,000 single adults staying in city-run shelters.
New York operates the largest, most comprehensive shelter system in the nation for a homeless population it estimates at 23,000 . In other parts of the country, shelters are often run and financed by private charities - some of which require people to seek work. The mayor's plan stunned advocates for the homeless. "This could literally put hun-
dreds, if not thousands of people on the streets," said Patrick Markee, a policy adviser for New York City's Coalition for the Homeless.
City Council Speaker Peter Vallone, a Democrat, said Giuliani's move was "a throwback to the days of Dickens. We cannot tolerate this morally or Legally." Vallone acknowledged, however, that the City Council has little power to stop the policy.
The city's new requirements are supported by 1997 state regulations aimed at moving the homeless to work and ultimately to self-sufficiency. Last February, an appeals court ruled against the objections of advocates.
Giuliani, who laughed when told that Vallone compared his policy to something out of Charles Dickens' novels, defended his plan.
"The apostles of dependency want to bring us back to where we had 1.1 million people on welfare and a city where dependency was the rule working the exception" he said "I think this is the highest form of compassion and love to help people to help themselves."
Giuliani has made welfare reform a centerpiece of his administration. The work-for-a-bed rule is similar to requirements city welfare offices have used since 1995 to move more than 400,000 people off public assistance.
Already, many homeless parents clean parks or do other jobs in exchange for welfare benefits while their children are in shelter day care centers.

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## Y2K forces us to face the rising sun

"The problem of the twentieth century is the problem of the color line - the relation of the darker to the lighter races of men in Asia and Africa, in America and the islands of the sea. - W.E.B. DuBois, The Souls of Black Folk, 1903
W.E.B. DuBois' prophetic statement aptly captures the essence of our century, as if he'd had the benefit of $20 / 20$ hindsight. In a sense, he did. No doubt, he reflected upon the previous era in order to predict the upcoming one. Often, historically, the writing is on the wall, even though we may not want to read it.
Clearly, our inability to look across color lines into the eyes of friends have created many of our 20th century problems.
Arguably, the same holds true for the latter half of this millennium, ever since Columbus got lost in 1492 and "discov ered" so-called "Indians." Perhaps the ered" so-called "Indians. Perhaps the
genius of DuBois' statement arises from hi ability to simply look at history and the world around him and recognize that the world around him and recognize that the dawn of a new century in and of itself wasn't enough to "lix" prevalent race relation problems.
Now we, like Dubois, have the privilege to witness the birth of a new century and, moreover, a new millennium. We sit poised to turn the page on our Y2K calendar books. Yet, turning that page at the stroke of midnight is not like waving a magic wand to find POOF - all our problems are gone. Malcolm X often pointed out that "those who don't know their history are doomed to repeat it.
No doubt, once we reach Y2K, any year that began with a digit other than the number two will be considered ancient history. Even he youngest of us will soon be shocked by exclamations like: "You were born in the 1900s!? Dang, you're old!" We'll immediately start to wax on about the good old days. Ther will be a tendency to leave anything reflective of the 20th century in the 20th century. That may be our temptation regarding race relations as well, but we cannot simply sweep our sordid racial past under a carpet as if it didn't happen Like cosmic relay runners, the Y2Kers will look to us for the 20th century baton. What will we pass on to them" What kind thime portals will we be? Will we be imperfect windows to the f ti fortals the past for tho
want to be.
For example, what are the good ol' days? 1901, when George For example, what are the good ol days? 1901, when George
White, a Negro, was in Congress, or the 28 years it would take White, a Negro, was in Congress, or the 28 years it would take
to get the next one in? The Harlem Renaissance of the 1920 s or, to get the next one in? The Harlem Renaissance of the 1920s or per year? The generation that cheered Brown vs. Topeka Board per year? The generation that cheered Brown vs. Topeka Board
of Education, or the next one that jeered the unchecked growth of Education, or the next one that jeered the unchecked chil-
of gangs and drugs in the still-segregated schools of its chil of gangs and drugs in the still-segregated schools of its children? The days of African Americans at prestigious universiti
like Notre Dame or those when they were dragged to death like Notre Dame or those when they trucks while the beneficiaries of "blue-blood" affirfrom pick-up trucks whicelly kept African Americans from board rooms, coaching ranks and TV sit-coms?
How honest, indeed.
Without knowing the stony road trod by my forefathers, I wouldn't fully appreciate the oppressed: African American, Jew Pole, Irish, Italian, Native American or Chinese. I am a free, educated, African American male, a homeowner, with two cars and a garage, during a period of relative peace and economic prosperity. I am the dream of generations who died without ever seeing me. Yet, am I worthy of that dream if I forget their struggles? Foggy window that I am, what if my children, through me, cannot see history! Then, Dr. King ... whose dream am I?
We are the only superpower with great diversity. Surely, it isn't coincidence that a nation of diversity values a United Nations, with its peace-keeping response to world conflicts. After all, nowadays, where on earth could a conflict erupt without somehow touching brethren in America? We are the middle
child, patching up the conflicts of our feuding relatives. Yet, w still battle the infighting of our own demons inside. That is our unique history.
Odd it is that we so quickly claim inherent superiority to those who came before us (by virtue of time, we say.) Better diets, superior technology, ergo: better us?! Yet, at the same time, we rationalize immorality by saying "get with it, it's the '70s! ... the $80 \mathrm{~s}!\ldots$ the ' 90 s ," as if growing more immoral by decades is a pre-destined Christian fate. We worship the vain beauty of our young adults, yet disdain the wisdom of our elders. Is this evolu tion? No. Maybe it's reality, though ... you know, that writing on the wall we don't want to read? Ahh, the good ol' days, eh mate!
My first day at 21 felt no different than my last day at 20. Really, how much distinction then can come between 1999 and Y2K? Yes, a new day brings the enthusiasm of new expectations, but WHY will we be better in the, er, 2000 s ... simply because it follows the 1900s?
The danger of the dawn is the amnesia it spawns. We admire the ready rays of sun and conclude that our day can be run sans guard. "Captain, no need for sentries, no need for walls! It's guard. Captain, no need for sentries, no need anter all!" We forget that the lion is only yonder, or that the wolf too has had time to rest from the run. So much for that the wolf too has had time to rest from the run. So
the sun. Don't drop the sword! We must still march on. the sun. Don't drop the sword! We must still march on.
Sure, it will seem odd fighting for civil and human rights in a new millennium. But, just as in DuBois' day, the writing is indeed on the wall and we must resist the temptation to whisk it under a rug. The fight did not end with Dr" King. Every day of this "linal year," African American males have been stopped by police for "looking suspicious," drugs and AIDS have ravaged our neighborhoods, even while many African Americans (DuBois' so-called "talented tenth") still do not know why they are in school, nor who died to pave the way for it!
While we rejoice in the promise of a new millennium, what credible programs are in place to make the year 2016 any different than 17 years ago when I started at Notre Dame? The writing on the wall tells me that, in the year 2016, most Americans will still fear Black males; police will have sophisticated patro cars, but still stop people on the basis of race; the race card will be played in elections; glass ceilings will still exist and, sadly, Notre Dame will still be 3 percent African American (or lower, if we lose affirmative action). Hope is important, but the hope of the present is brought more from a growing economy than anything else. Come a downturn, and we're back to finger-pointing. Vigilance, discussion and education are important, to eradicate ignorance and truly change attitudes. However, fair laws with teeth are every bit as important! A better tomorrow won't evolve without better steps today. If we can feel good about anything at the close of this century, let it be because we know better where we are and where we need to go
Nearly a century ago, in 1900, James Weldon Johnson and James Rosamond Johnson composed the song, "Lift Every Voic And Sing," now often referred to as the "Black National Anthem." Approaching 2000, we, too, are - as the lyrics say "full of the faith that the dark past has taught us." Yes, and there is even "hope that the present has brought us." However, "facing the rising sun of our new day begun," let us not walk blindly into the light of ignorance.
Rest assured, the problem of the 21 st century will, again, be he color line. DuBois' words still ring as sharply as any bugle reveille. This time, let the generations heed his message. So, let us march on with our ark before us, filled with wisdom gleaned from the wall writings of our elders and ancestors. Let us bring history's mistake-filled baton to our children, and grandchildren, and great-grandchildren. Most importantly, let's use our collective pasts to teach our younger generations how and why to look across the color line ... into the eyes of friendship. Then, and only then, will true victory be won, for all.
March on!
Mel Tardy '86, '90, is an academic advisor for the First Year of Studies.
The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Dilbert


SCOTT ADAMS

TEACH ME TO BE AN ENGINEER. I DON'T CARE IF IT TAKES ALL DAY.

BUT DON'T TELL ANYONE; THEY'LL ALL TRY TO GET IN ON THIS SCAM.


## Quote of the Day

"I am the inferior of any man whose rights I trample under foot. Men are not superior by reason of the accidents of race or color. They are superior who have the best heart the best brain."

Robert Green Ingersoll
Author

# VIEWPOINT 

## Letters to the Editor

## University short-changes

## Saint Mary's Maynooth Program

I have learned that Notre Dame students on scholarship may no longer use their scholarship money to pay for their year abroad at the National University of Ireland-Maynooth The apparent roason? Saint Mary's runs the Maynooth program, and Notre Dame has wn program in Ireland - at University College Dublin and Trinity College Dublin I ahhor such a decision. Saint Mary's College students and its Maynooth program coordinator have, for some two decades, opened their arms to dozens of Notre Dame students. Now it appears that Notre Dame has returned the affection - with a slap
Of course, some Notre Dame pencil pusher will argue that transferring scholarship money to Saint Mary's doesn't make sense when Notre Dame now has its own program in Ireland. Sure it does, if the students want to study in a big city and not pass up the chance to spend a full year in it program that could transform their lives.

Paul McGinn
October 16, 1999

## Library gets skimped

Just imagine how greatly all of Notre Dame would benelit if the University invested as much in the renovation of the library as in the renovation of the main building. Instead the libraty has been allotted a paltry $\$ 8$ million. This seems particularly incongruous from a university that in recent years has been striving so hard to become one of the top research institutions in the country. All of the great universities have outstanding libraries. Notre Dame needs to invest in one too.

Elizabeth Van Jacob nct Reference Librarian

Heshurgh Library
October 19, 1999

## "Grab and Go" is

lunchroom larceny


Several times a week, I find myself in a bind. Either I have no time to eat lunch because my teachors assignforce me to do far too much homework to even think about piddling around in the five-star eatery that I call South Dining Hall, or my class schedule, due to my erappy DART time, does not permit me to beat the 2 p.m. gate closing at the mess hall. So, to compensate for my inability to enjoy a line lukewarm meal on the lirst floor ol the SDII, I (dreadfully) walk down the steps to the so-called "Grab \& Go" center located in the musty basement. You know what, I don't think that I can even bring myself to refer to that system as simply "Crab \& Go;" instead, a more litting name may be "Walk-in, Pick-up bag Use elaborate mathematical equations to figure out just what combinations ol stale \& dayold goodies can be legally taken, Get strip-searched, Get yelled at for having 3 milks and too many ketchup packets \& ( $)$." I 'eel cheated and violated every single time I leave that corrupt area located in the bowels of the SDH.
II I were to get my card swiped upstairs, I would have the right to eat as much greasy, reheated food as I want ... no limits ... as long as I don't take more than one item out the door, lest I get held at gunpoint to "give up the second cookie." Why punish me for my crap py schedule or busy day? Why if I go downstairs to that level of Dante's Inferno do I have to get a finger chopped off for each item over five that I place in my bag? I am a growing boy. need more than one sandwich sometimes to satisfy my hunger. I don't know how many times l've heard, "You can't take a salad and a sandwich." Give me a break, let me try to eat healthy ... don't persecute me for actually trying to salvage a well-rounded meal.
Don't get me wrong, I'm not lohbying for a "Crab \& Go" that will be a chaotic mess where all the schoolchildren are given lunch sacks and allowed to just go to town. I'm simply suggesting to modify that extremely difficult to follow scientific method that decides the fate of all "(irab \& Goers" out there. I mean, yogurt is not worth 2 items. We pay $\$ 27,000$ a year to go here, and these people are trying to tell me that if 1 get 1 yogurt, 1 only get 3 other items Give me a break. Let's up the stakes to 7 items per person ... that will allow for: 2 milks (or puny juice boxes) per person, 2 sandwiches (or sandwich and salad), one salty treat, one sweet treat and one picce of fruit. How hard is that? This method will also leave room for correcting errors in choosing a turkey sandwich that is too slimy to eat. or a banana that is battered and bruised beyond recognition ... with more items, we'd have back-ups allowing us to still somewhat relieve our hunger. So please, please nice "Grab \& Go" ladies, punish not if we have too many items, rather ask if we have enough.

## Be thankful for opportunity for education



College was always the next step or me, Ever since I was litule knew I would go. It was essential t was expected. It was normal. I had no choice. Now, don't get me wrong, I never did not want to go to college. It was just a concept I grew up with, like Catholicism, or knowing that I would always be the youngest child in my family. I simply accepted it
So it began at Saint Mary's College in Notre Dame, Ind. Freshmen year, okay. My room mate became one of my best friends. Nothing too eventful that year. Sophomore year. Cool. I developed my core group of girldeveloped my core group of girinary. Made some guy friends ton Alright. Junior year, not bad. Had my first single room in college and my first single room in college and lifo But other then that things my life. But other hen that things wre prety quiet. Th my lifo These mportant issues in my life. These were stages and at the time, crucial. Yeah, I took some pretty cool classes at Notre Dame. And Saint Mary's being ranked number one for so long was pretty terrific. But, honestly, I didn't really care. I was in school, like every other normal American kid.
Wrong. We are not normal. We are not the majority. We are not he general public and we are most certainly not average. Wo ar here because of talent. The talent that some institution of higher earning wants to use. It is an exchange. The school uses us for whatever we bring to the table and we use the school for a future job hat pays well and are hupefully appy in When was the last time happy in. When was the last time ou told someone you appreciated ? When was the last time yo eally did appreciate it?
Less than a quarter of Americ population is college educated. Less than a quarter! In this coun try. America! Land of the free, home of the brave. his daughter out cast to a nation ally ranked number one college. The brave mother, with her masters degree, who washed black boards to pay for part of her own elementary school education. The brave grandmother, who's face lights up the entire church when someone asks her for the 100 th time what colleges her two grand babies attend. The war veteran grandfather who always says "you can become rich and then you can lose everything, but no one can lase everything, but no oway your degree."
We have become so used to com plaining about what we do not have and have become so immune to people telling us how lucky we to people telling us how lucky put oach and every on of us put each and every one of us her There is a reason why were accepted into Saint Mary's College and the young woman down the street was not. There is a reason why Notre Dame's application process is so extensive. Because not just anybody can be a Domer. Not just anybody can be a SMCer You are not just anybody. You just got lucky.
For a moment, put aside the complaints. Put aside all of the frustrations. Put aside all the "crap" that you have to deal with daily and think about the one per son who would do anything to be where we are today. Think about the person who does not have a meal plan or does not even know where his next meal is coming from. Think about the person who probably deserved to be here more than anybody, but just couldn't make it work Think about the maken who never set fort ine person who ner set foot in a col lege classroom. Think about how casy that person eould have been you and hom

Kimmi Martin
Senior
LeMans Hall
Ocotber 19, 1999

The brave father, with his eloelegant style, who used his retirement money to send


The cast of "Felicity" is now in its second season, having established itself as one the WB's most popular young person's drama.

## TV Analysis

## Teens

## - With returning shows like "Dawson's Creek" and "Felicity," and new shows "Roswel" and "Popular"

 teens continue to love the WB
## By TRICIA McHALE

Scene Television Writer
The dominant trend in television tuday is the development of programs that are geared toward younger viewers. This movement has been going for several years, with each season having to deal with this target audience de-aging.
It was not very long ago when sitcoms and dramas were family-centered and similarly written for mature audiences. Then, the main characters in newer television shows became simply newlyweds, married without children, as in "Mad About You." The next logical step after this phenomenon faded was to write singles-centered programming like "Friends."
While this final phase is still prevalent another trend is taking off. More and more dramas and sitcoms are being written for and about teenagers. And while the other networks were busy ripping off "Friends," the fledgling WB network, when it was coming into existence a few years ago, latched onto the concept of targeting the young and generally forgotten audience.
This season the network continues this tradition, while also recognizing the importance of the 20 -something demographic, by maintaining old programming and introducing new shows that are written for adolescents From previous years, various popular sitcoms and dramas are returning
"Dawson's Creek" enters its third seasón These New England kids are getting older and wiser, since, after all, they are juniors now. This year, the usual crew consisting of a reconciled Dawson and Joey, Pacey and Jen, join last year's recruits, Andi and Jack, and try to survive high school. This is actualand try to survive high school. This a feat, considering that Capeside ly quite a feat, considering that Capeside
High is probably the most exhaustingly eventful secondary institution in the history of television, with the possible exception of West Beverly, the " 90210 " kids' alma mater In an attempt to capitalize on the proven success of "Dawson's Creek," the WB network is introducing another high school drama that follows the same general formula of teen angst. "Popular" is about two rivals who are thrown together because their

Nielsen Ratings


Photo courtesy of NBC
"ER" came in at the No. 1 spot in the Nielsens, followed by Major League Baseball, "Frasier" and "Friends."

|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TV Show | Rating | \# of homes |
| 1. | ER | 20.1 | 20.3 million |
| 2. | NBC Baseball Playoff, Game 6: NY Mets at Atlanta | 15.4 | 15.5 million |
| 3. | Frasier | 15.0 | 15.1 million |
| 3. | Friends | 15.0 | 15.1 million |
| 3. | NBC World Series, Game 2: NY Yankees at Atlanta | 15.0 | 15.1 million |
| 6. | NBC World Series, Game 1: NY Yankees at Atlanta | 14.2 | 14.3 million |
| 7. | Touched by an Angel | 13.1 | 13.2 million |
| 8. | CBS Sunday Movie: The Soul Collector | 12.4 | 12.5 million |
| 9. | Stark Raving Mad | 12.3 | 12.4 million |
| 10. | 60 Minutes | 12.1 | 12.2 million |
|  | NFL Monday Night Football: Dallas at NY Giants | 12.1 | 12.2 million |

## abrace WB's offer

respective single-parents are seeing each other. Therefore, the popular Brooke is forced to speak with intellectual underdog Satil - what a chore.
"Felicity." perhaps because she is on a new night, also returns with a new haircut and a new outlook on life. Using the insight she rained during freshman year, Felicity is now dispensing advice throush her RA duties. She is moving on with her life, dropping her pre-med major to concentrate on art She is also looking for love, now that she has begun to smooth things over with Noel, who no longer detests her, and has officially moved away from Ben, though the two were very on-again-olf-again in the first two episodes of the season.

The network is also milking its "Bulfy the Vampire Slayer" audience by creating "Angel," the spin-off about the new life of Buffy's vampire-lover. Angel moves to Los Angeles, where he lights demons. He is aided by Cordelia, the former Sunnydale resident who is now trying to make it in Hollywood as an actress, and new friend, Doyle, his liaison with the supernatural.
Because the show is developed by the same producers as "Butly," it has the same feel of fantasy and humor as does its predecessor.
Speaking of which, Bulfy, now sans the love of her life and her former sidekick, contimues to light evil in Sunnydale and attends college nearby so she can stay near the hellmouth and save the world while trying to maintain a decent (iPA

On Wednesdays, the WB offers a look at science fiction from a teenager's perspective with "Roswell." Max, his sister and a friend atre orphaned aliens, stranded on earth since the infamous 1947 Roswell crash of a spaceship. Being atl extra-terrestrial can be hard emough, but these kids also have to deal with suspicious citizens, and Max, in particular, must deal with his ill-fated attraction to Barth girl Liz
The previously mentioned shows are definitely, though not exclusively, geared toward teenagers. However, the network does also pay homage to the post-college-aged single person in "Jack and Jill.
This hour-long drama is about two young people trying to make it in New York City as they fry to juggle careers and relationships. The show is a little more mature than the "Dawson's Creek"-lype program, consider-


Photo couresy of the WB
James Van Der Beek stars as mature teen Dawson Leary on "Dawson's Creek."
ing that the central characters do have about eight or nine years of experience on the "Creek" kids.
The most generally-targeted new show to come from the network is "Safe Harbor." It follows in the footsteps of "7th Heaven," and other family dramas. A widowed father of three, his mother and a runaway teen all live logether on beachrront property in Florida. This is basically as far as the concept goes, leaving the writing to include various general topics for however long this show lasts.

From the looks of it, the WB plans to monopolize the teenage viewing audience for the time being. Though, for their sake, this latest trend better not die quickly. If that is the case, that leaves the network with an entire lineup of moot programming. However, considering the presence and influence of teenage television viewers, that will not like happen any time soon.


Sarah Michelie Gellar and David Boreanaz star as Buffy and Angel on "Buffy the Vampire Slayer" and "Angel."

## AP Entertainment Briefs



Brad Pitt, star of "Fight Club" is the subject of some controversial photos taken by Rolling Stone.

Rolling Stone sweats over Pitt's drag pic

Rolling Stone is suing a news syndication agency for disseminat ing photos of Brad Pitt in a dress from the magazine's October edition.
The magazine filed suit last week in U.S. District Court accusing the agency of infringing on the copyright of photographer Mark Seliger and the magazine's publisher
The magazine gave the agency limited permission to "use the images of Brad Pitt accompanying the feature article ... so long as they are used within the context of the magazine," according to the lawsuit.
"They've cropped out all of the references to Rolling Stone and the photographer," Kelli Sager, Rolling Stone's attorney, said Monday. Mike Parker, co-director of Headline News LA and a defendant in the lawsuit, denied that his organization misrepresented itself and said the company has told its sub-agents to stop selling the material.
Pitt, who posed for the humorous shots in dresses to accompany a profile entitled "The Unbearable Bradness of Being," is not named as a plaintiff.

## Dr. Death's seed failed in procreation

LONDON
Results of a paternity test reveal professional wrestler Steve Williams - aka "Dr. Death" - is not the father of a child he has been ordered to support by a federal court.
DNA results of the paternity test released Monday state there's a "0 percent" probability that that Williams fathered a child in "0 percent" probability that that Williams fathered a child
Oklahoma. The child is now living with its mother in California.
Oklahoma. The child is now living with its mother in California.
Williams, who has lived in Benton, La., since 1982, denied father Williams, who has lived in Benton, La., since 1982, denied father-
ing the child. Nevertheless, a grand jury in Sacramento, Calif., charged him with a felony non-support.
He was facing up to two years in prison, a $\$ 250,000$ line and pay ment of support owed.

## Oprah runs to raise funds

MILWAUKEE
Wearing No. 974, Oprah Winfrey was the center of attention at a fund-raising run for breast cancer research.
"I try to pick the flattest places to run," joked Winfrey, who covered the 3.1 mile course Sunday in about 35 minutes.
"I'm out of shape, so it felt hard," she said. "But you leel so good when it's over."
Winfrey, a former Milwaukee resident, tried to redirect some of the attention onto women who wore pink hats that indicated they are breast cancer survivors
Winfrey cited the case of Judy Pickett of Milwaukee, a survivor of breast cancer who has accomplished a goal of making it to all 98 of the Races for the Cure that have been held around the nation

## Leo buys Hollywood Hills house

NEW YORK
The star of "The Beach" is heading for the hills
Leonardo DiCaprio spent $\$ 3$ million on a 5,000 -square-foot house in the Hollywond Hills, the Los Angeles Times reported Sunday, cit ing sources it didn't identify.
The gated, contemporary-style home has three bedrooms, three fireplaces, four bathrooms, a pool and a spa.
DiCaprio's latest movie, about backpackers in Thailand, is due out later this year.

World Series
Braves on verge of elimination after blowing lead

Associated Press
NEW YORK
Everything was going according to plan for the Atlanta Braves to make this a competi tive World Series.
Suddenly, it all fell apart.
Now, the Braves find them. selves all but buried in a 3-0 hole, as the New York Yankees rallied from a 5-1 deficit to beat Atlanta 6-5 on Chad Curtis’ 10 th-inning homer Tuesday night
One more loss, and the Braves get to spend another offseason trying to figure out how they came up short once again in the
postseason, a decade of excellence impaired by only one World Series
"Title. tough loss,' manager Bobby Cox said. "We were going to get back in this thing. Most of the night, the Braves were following the perfect script to put a roadblock in front of the Yankees' seemingly unstoppable run to another championship.
championship.
urner Field in weekend at manar Field, in which Athanta three runs in two dreary losses he Braves spent their off day he Braves spent heir of da taking some extrabating
ice at Yankee Stadium
It paid off. Every starter had at least one hit, including three straight doubles by Bret Boone, who just happened to be one of three players benched for Game 2 in a futile attempt to jumpstart the offense.
The Braves were patient often working the count to three balls - and made a conentrated effort to hit to the opposite field. By the fourth inning, they had knocked out New York starter Andy Pettitte At the end, they had five runs and 14 hits
Tom Glavine, meanwhile produced an effort belying his
fragile health. The left-hander was supposed to start Game 1, but wound up watching from bed with a debilitating case of stomach flu.
The bug knocked seven pounds off Glavine's slender frame, and he was still a few pounds short of his normal weight when he walked to the mound three days later than expected. At least some of the color had returned to his face, a ghastly shade of pale just a day earlier.
Earlier in the day, Cox expressed confidence that Glavine could come through with seven solid innings. The left-hander did, walking to the dugout at that prescribed moment with a 5-3 lead. Unfortunately for the Braves, Cox sent Glavine back to the mound for the eighth. Two batters later, the two-run cushion was gone, wiped out by Joe ion was gone, wiped out by Joe Knoblauch's two-run homer Knoblauch's cleored hemall that barely cleared the wall and deflected off the glove of leaping right-fielder Brian Jordan.
Considering Glavine's fragile health and Tino Martinez's solo homer in the seventh, the decision by Cox was surprising to say the least.
In the end, it probably cost the Braves any chance to rally in this Series.
Two innings later, Curtis put the Braves out of their misery with his second homer of the game, a mammoth shot into the Atlanta bullpen on the third pitch from reliever Mike Remlinger.
Curtis was carried off on the shoulders of his teammates, while the Braves trudged off the field with Frank Sinatra's rendition of "New York, New York" and chants of "Sweep! Sweep! Sweep!" ringing in their ears.
This wasn't part of the plan.


Braves pitcher Tom Glavine wipes his forehead during a pause in Tuesday's game. Glavine, who was recovering from the flu, gave up a two-run homer that tied the game in the eighth.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office 2.4 South Dining Hall. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 3 cents per character per day, includ
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## Major League Baseball

## Selig: Rose won't be back in baseball

NEW YORK
The fans have spoken, and Bud Selig says it makes no difference: Pete Rose isn't coming back to baseball, not as long as he's commission-
Selig was in the stands Sunday night and heard the 55-second ovation for the 55-second career hits leader banned career hits leader, the longest ovation for any of the 30 members of the AllCentury team.
"That certainly can't influence your decision," Selig said Tuesday night before Game 3 of the World Series. "In life, you have to do what you think is right - as Bart did, as other commissioners did. ... You can't be governed by what you think ' $X$ ' number of people feel."
Following an investigation of Rose's gambling 10 years ago, the Cincinnati Reds manager agreed to a lifetime ban from baseball.
Rose applied for reinstatement in September 1997, but Selig has not yet made a formal ruling
Still, Selig hasn't hidden his feelings on the matter, saying he's seen no new evidence
"The Bart Giamatti decision was very clear and very lucid on all points," Selig said. "I've made my feelings well known over the past year."
As long as Rose remains
on the permanently banned on the permanently banned list, he is ineligibl
Hall of Fame ballot.
Selig said he sees no reason for a compromise decision in which Rose could enter the Hall but still remain banned from baseball.
"These kind of situations in life really don't call for a middle grounds decision," Selig said.
Selig said he didn't secondguess himself for inviting Rose to participate in the ceremony with the other 17 living members of the team, but he didn't want to get into the debate on Jim Gray's controversial interview with Rose on NBC after the ceremony.
"We're always better off when the focus of the game is on the field, not on us," Selig said. "But no one ever said life is simple, and this proves that."
"After viewing the videotape, I can understand the reaction of many baseball fans," Gray said before NBC's telecast of Game 3 of the World Series on Tuesday night. "I thought that it was important to ask Pete Rose if this was the right moment for him to make an apology. "If in doing so, the interview went on too long and took out some of the joy of the occasion, then I want to say to baseball fans everywhere that I'm very sorry about this."

## Volleyball

## Belles post 3-2 mark over break

## By KATIE McVOY Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's volleyball team increased its record to 1411 and 3-3 in the MIAA conference last week
The Belles faced Kalamazoo College, Beloit College, and College, Beloit College, and played in the Carthage College Tournament, finishing
secord of 3-2 for the week
Saint Mary's dropped the match to Kalamazoo College 3-1.
"The game against Kalamazoo was an important one," senior Agnes Bill said. "It was a conference game that would help determine whether we were in third of fourth place in the conference."
The Belles are currently in fourth place in the MIAA following the close match with Kalamazoo.
"Even though we lost, all the games were very close," Bill said.
After five days off, Saint Mary's returned to the court ready to play, defeating Beloit College 3-0.
"After coming back from fall break we played pretty well," Bill said. "It was a good game for us to get used to playing together again."
The big news for the Belles came during the tournament at Carthare College. Freshman Emily Nihill was named outstanding player by the coaches standing player by the coaches of all six teams participating in Belles defensively with 39 digs. Belles defensively with 39 digs.
Saint Mary's dropped its first Carthage, but came back to beat


Sophomore Suzanne Martin sets the ball in a match earlier this season. Martin and the Belles take on Defiance tonight.

Mt. Mary and Concordia in the following games. In order to win those games, however, the Belles had to adjust their playing style.
"The teams weren't very strong," Bill said. "It was a big adjustment for us. The other teams had a lot of tip and roll shots and we had to work as a team in order to adjust to that style of playing."
"We showed that we could stay focused and that will help us in the conference tournament," Suzanne Martin added. Bill led the offense with 46 kills. Jayne Ozbolt and Jolie LeBeau assisted Nihill on defense with 14 and 13 blocks, respectively.
The Belles play their last reguar season game tonight at Defiance College at 6:30 p.m.

## Please recycle The Observer

 THE UNVEERSIIY OF NOTRE DAME GLEE CLUG



## The Nanovic Institute for European Studies University of Notre Dame presents two lectures by

## William Pfaff

Paris, France

Monday, November 1

$4: 30 \mathrm{pm}$
129 DeBartolo Hall
" Globalization, Nationalism and the Nation State"

## Wednesday, November 3 7pm

Hesburgh Library Auditorium
"European-American Relations in the Post Cold War Era"

William Pfaff, the internationally renowned journalist, is the author or coauthor of six books, including the Wrath of Nations: Civilization and the Furies of Nationalism and Barbarian Sentiments. Barbarian Sentiments, was a National Book Award nominee in 1989 and won the City of Geneva's prestigious Prix Jean-Jacques Rousseau. He writes a political column for The International Herald Tribune in Paris, where he lives, which is syndicated by the Los Angeles Times. His "Reflections" on politics and history frequently appeared in The New Yorker between 1971 and 1992.

## Champion Student Award

RecSports "Champion Student Award" recipients are selected by the Office of Recreational Sports. Honorees are chosen for their involvement in RecSports, including excellence in sportsmanship, leadership and participation.


Bridget Purdue is a first year Arts \& Letters major from Lexington, Kentucky. Bridget is involved in a variety of fitness activities including the Knockout Workout, AeroStep and Yoga. She uses fitness as a tool to stay fit as well as manage the stress of college life. Bridget's regular participation in fitness and physical activity has led to interest in becoming a fitness instructor and will participate in the RecSports Fitness Instructor Training Course. Purdue is also a member of the Howard IH volleyball team and regularly practices her climbing skills at the Rockne climbing wall.

## Recipients receive Champion merchandise from the <br>  <br> "Specializing in Authentic <br> Notre Dame Sportswear' <br> (Joyce Center)



Look for this award to appear in the Observer every other Wednesday. Students selected receive
Champion with two locations in the Joyce Center. The Chanpioni and the
 is open Monday-Saturday 9:00am to $5: 00 \mathrm{pm}$ and Sunday $12: 00 \mathrm{pm}$ to $4: 00 \mathrm{pm}$. (Phone: 631-8560).

## PGA

## Investigators seek answers in Stewart plane crash

MINA, S.D.
Investigators began gathering the remains of golfer Payne Stewart and five others from stewart and five others for he area around a 10 -foot-deep crater in a soggy pasture uesday, hoping to determine whether a sudden loss in cabin pressure doomed their Learjet.
Dressed in heavy overalls against a cold wind, members of the National Transportation Safety Board spent all day at the South Dakota crash site, picking through the wreckage not only for the victims but for identifiable pieces of the shat ered aircralt.
Investigators cautioned that there will be no quick explanaion for why no one was conscious at the controls for four hours Monday, when the jet lew 1,400 miles across the country belore running out of uel and slamming nose-first into the ground.
The plane had no flight data recorder that could yield information on the aircralt and its performance.
It had a
ecorder, but it consisted of 30 -minute loop that usually records over itself. And Stewart and the others on the plane and the others on the plane unconscious or dead by the last unch-hour of the flight as half-hour of the fight. The found as of Tuesday night bee ound as of Tuesday night.
Most of the plane's debris is in a 10 foot mud and soil with
crater, said Bob Francis, vice chairman of the National Transportation Safety Board.
"It looks like the aircraft was pretty much vertical when it hit the ground," he said. "The ground is soft, and it went in fairly deep. It's going to be a challenge, with the wreckage and sorting out what's there." Investigators searched around the edge of the crater on Tuesday and plan to search inside it on Wednesday.
They were sending tissue samples from the victims to a medical examiner's lab to test for such substances as carbon monoxide.
But Brad Randall, a state medical examiner, said toxicol ogy tests may be worthless in attempting to verify one possible theory for the accident that the victims suffered oxygen deprivation because of a sud den decompression of the craft.
Planes that fly above 12,000 feet are pressurized because the air does not contain enough oxygen for people to breathe comfortably. If a plane loses pressure at high altitude, those aboard could slowly lose con sciousness or if an aircraf broke a door or window seal perish in seconds from lack of oxygen.
If a plane loses cabin pres sure, pilots are supposed to put on oxygen masks and quickly descend to 12,000 feet or lower There was no evidence suggest ing the pilots of Stewart's je made any effort to do so, bu Francis declined to speculate

## Tour championship cancels Friday play

HOUSTON
Why even bother?
The Tour Championship is supposed to be a fantastic finish to the PGA Tour season. It almost always decides the money leader player of the year, and winner of the Vardon Trophy for the lowest scoring average.
David Duval once referred to it as a party. The perks for the top 30 on the money list include the chance to win $\$ 900,000$ with a small field to beat.
There is no suspense this year. Tiger Woods is a lock to win every award that matters. There is no celebration a Champions Golf Club, no without the man whom Tom Kite referred to as the "life of the party."
For one day this week, there will be no Tour Championship. The PGA Tour decided to cancel competition on Friday because of the memorial service in Orlando Fla., for Payne Stewart, the U.S. Open champion who was among those killed in a freak plane crash Monday
Perhaps there should be no Tour Championship at all. The way 22 players carried on like zombies, perhaps the tour should just divvy up the $\$ 5$
million and call it a week Flowers were placed in the parking spot with Stewart's name on it. Tour officials are making black ribbons for everyone to wear
Phil Mickelson was on the driving range late Tuesday afternoon when he stopped to watch a highlight reel of Stewart that was shown on
Jumbotron.
"I haven't really thought about the tournament this week" Mickelson said. Until Monday, toward he was pointing Championship as one of two last chances to keep alive his streak of winning at least streak of winning at leas once on tour every year sinc
"
"As far as golf is concerned it really takes a seat on the back burner.
David Duval won the Tour Championship at Champions two years ago. What would another victory mean this week?
"I don't know," he said. "l really don't know. The feel ings will probably not be as great as they might have

He may find out
The Tour Championship will start with 27 holes on Thursday, the first time a enough to lead after the first "round."
what that could mean
On Monday, air traffic controllers were unable to raise anyone aboard the plane by radio soon after it took off from

Orlando, Fla. Fighter pilots who ture inside was well below chased after the plane were freezing. unable to see into the Learjet because its windows were frosted over, indicating the tempera-

Francis confirmed that the crew of one of the fighter jets made a videotape of the Learjet.


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## Fox

continued from page 28 the 'Trojans' face for the hird quarter in a row The rain saw what the wind was doing and real zed it was good, so it just started to emply itself over the stadium seemingly, as Jackson later noted every time USC had the ball Trojan cuartorback M Trojan (yartorback Mik be third gumber realizing the this dar se fizing hat his offense basically had done whatever it wanted against the Notre Dame defense in the first
half.
Led by Ron Israel's per-Cectly-timed blit\% and forced lumble and Deke Cooper's interception, the Irish defense reatized that no one was going to remember what happened back in the first half: With a fourth quarter arive stalled at the Trojan 15- yard line, the crowd got restless as the Irish kicking unit came on to the field - a group) Notre Dame faithful have come to doubt due to past performances.
After all, sophomore kieker David Miller, mak ing his lirst start, had alroady missed his first career field goal attempt carlier that day when the weather still resembled a Southern Cialifornia afternooll.
That apparently didn't matter as the ball llew through the uprights and slammed into the net with $8: 07$ to go in the fourth.

As the rain continued to drive down, Jackson told his reccivers that they didn t need to worry about him getting the ball there. t would get there; they just had to catch it.
That's when tight end Jabari Holloway decided to throw out what everyone knows about big tight ends and make a fullyextended finger tip grab with wet hands to sustain the game-winning drive And when Jackson took ff on a second-down cramble from the USC ering all his recoivers covered wove his way inside the 5 -yard lime, and then had the ball knocked fose at the USC gual line he Troians, and just bout everyone watching bout everyone wast or listening, hought they had done it to the lrish gain.
Holloway and Jackson didn't, though
The filth-year senior quarterback said he didn't know how the ball got nocked loose, only that, at the bottom of that pile while the USC alumni started to say their "I told you so's" and the Men of roy started to celebrate he watched the ball pass from his hands into those of his trusted junior tight end.
He knew all along. They all knew all along.
Maybe you still can see Touchdown Jesus from that end zone after all.


KEVIN DALUMTThe Obsorver
Notre Dame tight end Dan O'Leary looks upfield after making a catch in Notre Dame's 25-24 win over Southern California on Oct. 16.


Still not sure?... Ther, come to an


## Women's Cross Country

## Belles place third at Yellow Jacket Invite

## By MOLLY MCVOY Assistant Sports Editor

Saint Mary's ran its way to a third-place finish at the Yellow Jacket Invitational at Defiance College last Saturday.
"It was a great team race," head coach Dave Barstis said. "It was a difficult, hilly course but they ran extremely well as a pack."
The most important outcome of the meet may not be Saint Mary's third-place finish, but the fact that it placed higher than Defiance College
Defiance is a member of the MIAA and this is the first time Saint Mary's has defeated a conference team this season.
"It was good that we beat
the one conference team that was there," junior Genevieve Yavello said. "That points us in a good direction for the championships."
Spring Arbor College won the meet, with Mississippi College coming in second place, ahead of Saint Mary's.
"That was the toughest course we ve run, Yavello said. "We also had some injuries. So, under the circumstances, we ran very well."

Yavello was the Belles top finisher, coming in 14th place with a time of 21 minutes. 45 seconds. Krista Hildebrand seconds. Krista Hiddebrand 15th and 16 th behind Yavello with times of $21: 54$ and $22: 08$ with times of 21.54 and $22: 08$ espectively. The Belles now look to the MIAA champi onships on Oct. 30 . onships on Oct 30
This will be the first time all of Saint Mary's runners will have the opportunity to run ogether this seas against conference teams. At least one of their top runners has been injured or absent at the previous conference meets the Belles have run in.
Barstis is excited about the prospect of seeing all of his team run together at the championships.
"Everyone appears healthy so it looks like we can finally run the top 7 in the same race," he said.
Last season, Saint Mary's finished fifth in the championships. The Belles are looking to improve on their conference standing this season as they head into this weekend.
"We are really hoping to improve on our finishes this weekend," Yavello said.

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## Miami's Kelly may be sidelined for West Virginia game

## Associated Press

CORAL GABLLES, Fla Miami quarterback Kenny Kelly, who led the 23rd-ranked Hurricanes to 31 second-half points and a dramatic, come-

rom-behind victory over might be sidelined for Saturday's game against West Virginia.<br>Kelly had a hard cast placed on his sprained left ankle

Sunday and is not expected to practice until later this week. "It'll be an ongoing thing through the course of the week," Hurricanes coach Butch Davis said Tuesday. "He's sore and he's tender. He's probably
going to be very limited, partic-
ularly during the early part of the week, and then we'll make some kind of assessment later on in the week as he starts to move around."
move around.
Kelly said the cast, which he anticipated having removed Wednesday was only precau ionary and he definitely will play.
"It's just a little sprain and I should be all right for this weekend," Kelly said. "I am playing. It's not that serious where I can't play. The doctors ust want to be safe.
Kelly, a sophomore from Tampa, is coming off the best wo games of his career. He was 27 -of-41 for 370 yards and three touchdowns in a loss to op-ranked Florida State on oct 9
Then he was 20-of-36 for 218 yards and three TDs against the Eagles. He led the Hurricanes 3-3) to three touchdowns in a span of about 13 minutes en
route to the biggest comeback in school history
Kelly sprained his ankle on the second play of the gamewinning drive, when Boston College's Chris Hovan sacked him.
"My ankle got caught in the urf and one of the $\mathbf{d}$-linemen kind of twisted my ankle up under the pile," Kelly said. " hink it was purposely, bu that's part of football. I'm pret y sure our defensive linemen do that too
"It was a lot of pain, but I was going to do whatever it took to win that game. Even if 1 would have broken my ankle, wouldn't have came out. We eeded that game"
If Kelly does not play agains he Mountaineers, Davis said freshman Ken Dorsey would start. Dorsey has played in jus one game, mop-up duty in Miami's 57-3 rout of Florida $\mathrm{A} \& \mathrm{M}$, and was 4 -of- 1.2 for 44 yards with a touchdown.

## NFL

## Young appears headed for injured reserve list

Associated Press

cal opinion has been reaf firmed in consultations with ther specialists.
SANTA CLARA, Calif Steve Young appears headed for the injured reserve list because of persistent post-concussion symptoms, a move that Young continues to speak ith some of his contempo raries who were forced out of the game by repeated concussions, including would finish his signal the end of his sareer areer No formal decision has been made yet, but the agent For the San Francisco 49ers quarterback said Tuesday he doesn intend to let Young play again this year and apparently the team and Young's doctors feel the same
way, anything more this year," Leigh Steinberg said in an interview with San Francisco's KCBS radio. "He's probably going to end up on injured reserve. This is a footbal injury. He was hurt on the field and that's where those players go.
"But the news is not encouraging. It's not real cheery Obviously, to show symptoms his many weeks later is not a positive sign."
Young, 38, is expected to discuss his condition and status with the team on Wednesday in a meeting with the media. It's his first such meeting in wo weeks since word surfaced that his primary neurologist Dr Gary Steinberg, who is unrelated to the agent, had unrelated o tho agent, had made a longation ablat win should play again
"I think he'll be able to clear some things up, be a little more definitive," coach Steve Mariucci said. "Is anything drastic going to happen? No. While Dr. Steinberg's opinion hasn't been disclosed, Young "as conceded the report was discouraging" and his agent

I'm determined he not risk anything more this year."

Leigh Steinberg Young's agent A Toon and Merrill Hoge He's also gath ering more medical advice and may see another special ist this week but Mariucci and general manager Bill Walsh have both said that they would give greatest weight to Dr Steinberg's conclusions and they are in no hurry to see Young back on the field.
The concern with Young is he could be at risk for permanent brain damage from another concussion
Mariucci said Monday that the team, which has a bye this week, hopes to resolve Young's tatus in the next week or two and said injured reserve was a possibility. It would was Young an extended period Yoy from fortball while nod wally shutting the door on tis otally shuting the door on his ventual return
Though Young has not eceived modical clearance to play and has no real hope of getting it any time soon, he remains optimistic that his concussion symptoms will ventually clear, leaving at east a possibility he could eturn next season.
Leigh Steinberg said there would be no decision or announcement on the possibiliy of Young's retirement until after the season but added that Young also will abide by the rinal medical consensus.
Nothing is going to happen in the way of retirement this season," Leigh Steinberg said. He will come to the right docision but this will take a litte time."

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## Series

continued from page 28

## against John Smoltz

No team in baseball history has overcome an 0-3 deficit in postseason play. The Yankees are trying to win their third World Series in four years, a streak that began when they beat Atlanta in 1996. Mariano Rivera, Mr. Automatic in
October, pitched October, pitched
two innings for the victory. He has not allowed a run in his last $412 / 3$ innings, and has a postseason 1/3 scoreless innings. while the Braves lost their the Yankees moved within one victory of tying the longest winning streak ever. The record was set by their Murderers' Row teams of 1927, 1928 and 1932.
Up until the Yankees turned from singles hitters into the Bronx Bombers, the Braves were in control.
"It would have been nice to have won tonight," Cox said. "It would have gotten us going real good. This was a big one to lose goond. This
Glavine, scratched from his Game 1 start because of the flu, fortified himself with a plate of ravioli and pitched like a two time Cy Young Award winner And Allanta looked every bit like And Alanta looked every bit like with 103 wins. with 103 wins.

Bret Boone hit three doubles in the first four innings against Andy Pettitte and and every Braves batter had a hit by the fifth. By then, it was 5-1 and the sellout crowd of 56,794 was bouing the home team.
Boone could been seen huddling in the dugout with batting coach Don Baylor, checking out what appeared to be hitting charts. During Monday's workout, Baylor held an extended session of batting practice and stressed patience at the plate and emphasized hitting to the opposite field.
It all worked in the early going for a team that hit .121 in the first two games.
Then, though, the Yankees flexed their muscles.
Curtis hit the 11th game-ending homer in the Series history, and fifth in extra innings. It also was the Yankees' second such shot in this postseason - Bernie Williams did it to Boston in Game 1 of the AL Championship Series.

The Series win was the 11 th in a row for manager Joe Torre, breaking the record set by Joe McCarthy of the Yankees.
New York won in its 200th World Series game - the Yankees are 120-79-1 overall, with the St. Louis Cardinals' total of 96 games ranking sec-

Curtis hit New York's first home run of the Series, a solo shot with two outs in the fifth. Martinez made it $5-3$ with made it 5-3 with
a solo drive in the a solo drive in the
seventh, and seventh, and Glavine dropped
his head in dishis head in disgust.
Joe Joe Girardi opened the eighth with a single and Knoblauch followed with a high drive to right field. Jordan jumped at the wall and the ball bounced out of his glove and into
the stands for a tying home run. the stands for a tying home run. "I knew I hit it pretty good,"Curtis said. "Jordan, who's a great outfielder, jumped and I prayed, 'Come on.' I got a break."

Last October, Knoblauch struck for a tying, three-run homer in the seventh inning of Game 1 against San Diego's Donne Wall.
"We got beat with a pop to right field,"Cox said.
Knoblauch's homer brought John Rocker running from the bullpen, and Derek Jeter promptly singled. Paul O'Neill tried to sacrifice, but popped it up and then committed a more costly mistake.
With O'Neill standing at the plate and shaking his head in anger, the Braves let the ball drop and turned a double play. Boone became the first player to hit three doubles in a Series game since Junior Gilliam for Brooklyn in 1953. Frank Isbell hit a record four for the Chicago White Sox in 1906.
Gerald Williams led off the game by reaching out and flaring a single to right field and Boone also went the opposite way, doubling off the wall in right.

Chipper Jones followed with a grounder that third baseman Scott Brosius bobbled, giving him no chance at the plate and leaving him only with a play at first as Williams scored.
The Yankees needed just live pitches to tie it. Knoblauch opened with a liner that popped loose from Jordan's outstretched glove for a two-base error. He moved up on Jeter's fly ball and scored on O'Neill's single.
While Glavine settled down quickly, Pettitte never got into a groove.

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World Series

## Curtis leads Yanks to victory

## Associated Press

NEW YORK As the ball sailed into the Atlanta Braves' bullpen. Chad Curtis pumped both fists into the air. And then he did it again.
Then came a high-five from coach Jose Cardenal at first base, and another from Willie Randolph at third.
He was flying around the bases, taking the jog of his life. "It was special," Curtis said Tuesday night after his 10 thinning home run off Mike Remlinger gave the Yankees a $6-5$ win and a 3-0 World Series lead. "I don't think - in fact, I know - I've never hit a walkoff home run. I've heard people talk about tingling. I've never felt that before - the electricity running through my legs."
Last October, he sat and stewed during the -Series against San Diego, never setting foot on the field during any game.
very frustrating," Curtis said Tuesday. "I played
152 games. that's 152 out of 152.,

While the Yankees celebrated their sweep, he hurt.
"I felt more like I was congratulating my teammates than celebrating with them," he said.

Then he sat again for Game 1 against Atlanta.
And Game 2.
But there he was Tuesday night, hitting the first World Series walk-off homer since Mitch Williams larter took Mitch Williams deep in Game in 1993 to win the Series
And what about that fifthinning homer off Tom Glavine, the one that made it 5-2 and started the Yankees on their
memory by now.
"I hadn't expected this kind of production," Yankees manager Joe Torre said.
All the other Yankees are well-known: Jeter and Williams, Knoblauch and O'Neill, Martinez and Brosius, Davis and Girardi.
But Curtis?
He was supposed to lose his job to Darryl Strawberry.
Or to Shane Spencer.
Or to Ricky Ledee.
Or to Ricky Ledee.
But when it was time to lead off the 10 th inning Curtis was there.
"It's always somebody you don't expect," Braves manager Bobby Cox said
Cox had remembered watch ing Curtis before the game.
"I was really amazed," Cox aid, "when he stood by the other players, how short he is." Now Curtis, all 5 -foot-10 of him, is standing tall.

No matter what else happens, he has that moment, a replay that will be shown over and over in Yankee Stadium. "I hit it for my grandma," he said, still on the field with the game-winning ball, "but I got to give it to my 2 -month-old son.
Remlinger had just come in, and throughout the ballpark, there was the feeling the win was there for the taking. John Rocker had pitched his two innings, and the rest of the Braves' bullpen scares mainly their own fans.
Curtis fouled off the first pitch, then took a ball.

And then came the drive
Left lielder Gerald Williams knew after two steps.
"I have a tendency in these situations to try and hit a home run," Curtis said. "So, I went up there and tried to hit a liner up the middle, and I hit a Funny
Funny how that happens.


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## Women's Soccer

## Irish look to extend win streak against Big Ten


in 11 straight games for the Irish. Makinen tied the Irish record for conseculive games with a point with a point against Miami. With a point against Wisconsin, Makinen Would surpass teammates Streiffer, Meotis Erikson and Gormer Irish All-American Holly Manthei for the Irish record. The lrish will need all their record setters to perform well against a strong Badger defense led by freshman goalkeeper Kelly Conway. Conway has made nine saves in the last two games - both tough 1-0 losses for Wisconsin. Conway has compiled a 0.77 goals against average in her first collegiate season.
The Irish have a top goalkeeper of their own in senior Lakeysia Beenc. Beene is a preseason All-American and has been named a finalist for the Missouri Athletic Club player of the year award. Beene has compiled a 1.15 goals against average and a .722 save percentage so far in 1999. Beene has a solid defense in front of her as well. Senior defender was named Big East defensive player of the week for her play against the Huskies and the Hurricanes last weekend
Senior All-American and preseason Big East defensive player of the year Jen Grubb, junior captain Kelly Lindsey and freshman Vanessa Pruzinsky round out the back line for the round
Irish.


Senior Jenny Streiffer dribbles upfield in Notre Dame's 2-1 double overtime win agains Connecticut on Friday. Streiffer stands one point behind Monica Gerardo for total career points by an Irish player


## Davie

continued from page 28
Of Oklahoma's first three wins of the season, only Louisville (5-3) has a winning record. In their first game of the season, Oklahoma beat Division 1-AA Indiana State. Indiana State is currently 2-5 in the Gateway conference. Baylor, who Oklahoma beat 41-10 for their second win sits at 1-6 going into Saturday's game at Kansas State
"I'm not picking on Oklahoma," Davie said. "I am just using them as an example. We all know this system is not infallible."
The Irish faithful can sympathize with Davie. Through the years, the Irish have seen first-hand the contradiction of the polls.
The most noticeable discrepancy occurred at the end of the 1993 season. An 11-1 Notre Dame team was denied a national championship by Florida State. The 12-1 Seminoles had lost 31-24 to the Irish in the "Game of the Century" on Nov. 13. The Irish lost to Boston College a week later but rebounded with a 24-21 victory over Texas $\mathrm{A} \& \mathrm{M}$ in the Cotton Bowl.
In the meantime, top-ranked Florida State beat second-ranked Nebraska on a last second field goal. But less than two months after losing to Notre Dame, Bobby Bowden's team was awarded the national title.
Four years earlier, in 1989, Miami (11-1 on the season) won the national title over

Notre Dame (12-1) based on the Hurricanes 27-10 defeat of the Irish earlier in the season.
Though he has never been denied a national title by the polls, Davie still believes that the rankings, particularly the ESPN/USA Today coaches poll, are far from perfect.
"Obviously the coaches are tough on us," Davie said. "We are usually down us, " Davie said. "We are"
there on the coaches poll."
Each week the coaches get a chance to vote in the ESPN/USA Today poll. Though they may never see the teams that they are ranking play, they still have a major say in determining the eventual national champion.
Davie believes that because of the coaches' commitment to their own teams, their evaluation of other teams is flawed. "Let's face it, on Saturday night [when they vote for the poll], coaches at best will just get the score of the games [of other teams]," Davie said. "And so much is just based on won-loss records and who won and who lost. It is tough enough to evaluate your own team - how good you are without trying to evaluate someone else's team. It's a tough process.
In order to move up in the polls, Davie has a simple plan for the rest of the season: Win every game.
"It will all equal out at the end," Davie said. "If you play well and win, you will end up climbing your way back up. The reality is when you lose games early, you are fighting an uphill fight to get back in it. I still think we
ing up [the polls]."

| AP Poll |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | team | record |
| 1 | Florida State (55) | 8-8 |
| 2 | Penn State (10) | 8 -1 |
| 3 | Virginia Tecil (5) | 6-8 |
| 4 | Tannassee | 5-1 |
| 5 | Florida | 6-1 |
| 6 | Kansas Stale | 7-0 |
| 7 | Georgia Tecli | 5-1 |
| 8 | (tie) Mississippi St. | 7-0 |
| 9 | (tie) Nebraskía | 6-1 |
| 10 | Geargia | 6 -1 |
| 11 | Wisconsin | 6-2 |
| 12 | Texas | 6-2 |
| 13 | Marshall | 7-1 |
| 14 | Alabama | 5-2 |
| 15 | Michigan | 5-2 |
| 16 | BYU | 6-1 |
| 17 | East Carolina | 6-1 |
| 18 | Purdue | 5-3 |
| 19 | Michigan St. | 6-2 |
| 20 | So. Mississippi | 5-2 |
| 21 | Ohio St. | 5-3 |
| 22 | Texas A\&M | 5-2 |
| 23 | Miami (FIa.) | 3-3 |
| 24 | Oklahoma | 4-2 |
| 25 | Mississippi | 5-2 | NOTRE DAME 199, Stantord 67, Utah 59 , Syracuse 57, Minnesota 47, Arkansas 25, Illinois 10, Clemson 3, Louisiana Tech 3, Maryland 3, Air Farce 2, Oregon 2, Washington 1

## ESPN/USA Today Poll

|  | team | record |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Florida Slate (41) | 8-0 |
| 2 | Pann State (15) | $8-0$ |
| 3 | Virginia Tech (2) | 6-0 |
| 4 | Tennessee | 5-1 |
| 5 | Florida | 6.1 |
| 5 | Kansas State | 7.0 |
| 7 | Georgia Tech | 5-1 |
| 8 | Mississippi St. | 7.0 |
| 9 | Nebraska | 6-1 |
| 10 | Georgia | 6-1 |
| 11 | Wisconsin | 6-2 |
| 12 | Texas | 6-2 |
| 13 | Marshall | 7.0 |
| 14 | Michigan | 5-2 |
| 15 | BYU | 6-1 |
| 16 | ALabama | 5-2 |
| 17 | East Carolina | 6-1 |
| 18 | Texas A\&M | 5-2 |
| 19 | So Mississippi | 5-2 |
| 20 | Michigan St. | 6-2 |
| 21 | Ohio \$t. | 5-3 |
| 22 | Purdue | 5-3 |
| 23 | Miami (Fla.) | 3-3 |
| 24 | Syracuse | 5-2 |
| 25 | Stantord | 5-2 |
| other teams receiving votes: Ulah 79, Oklahoma 68, Mississippi 65. Arkansas 59, Minnestoa 21, Maryland 19, NOTRE DAME 18, Virginia 14, Kentucky 7. Colorado SI. 3, Rice 2, Air Force 1, Arizona 1, Boston College 1, Clemson 1, Oregan 1. Western Mich 1 |  |  |

## Triathlon

## Hildebrandt qualifies for World Games

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## Fourth and Inches

TOM KEELEY


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## Crossword



## Horoscope

EUGENIA LAST
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Happy Birthday: You'll have what
it takes to move into position thit it lakes to move into position this year. Your sincere approach to everything you do will lead you into part-
nerships that are in your best interest. nerships that are in your best interest. respect, admuration and the kind of support you need. Give yourself a pat on the back; you deserve it. Your numbers: $3,15,20,29,35,44$ will be in the mood to make improvements in your environment. Take a look at your facilities at home and figure out ways to make things better.
Get the whole family to pitch in and help. 0000 help. 0000
TAURUS
Doing things with large groups will lead to romantic adventures. You will
find yourself in a passionate relationship if you aren't afraid to follow through on your suggestions. 000 GEMINL (May 21-June 20): You
can make love or war with your mate can make love or war with your mate arguments. Concentrate on the one you love, and passion will take over.
${ }^{000}$ CANCER (June 21-July 22): Get out and do things with friends. Be receptive to the advances being made
and you'll find yourself in a new love and you'll find yourself in a new love
relationship. Creative endeavors will relationship. Creative endeavors
be fruitful and satisfying. 000 LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): The demands being made upon you may
be too great. You may need to make be too great. You may need to make
some concessions in order to meet the some concessions in order to meet the
responsibilities that you've taken on. responsibilities that you ve taken on.
You need an outlet for your frustration.

## 0000

Birthday Baby: You won't leave any stone unturned. Throughout your life ability to make plans and have plenty to offer. Your organizational skills and the ladder to success.
(Need advice? Check out Eugenia's Web sites at astroadvice.com, eugenialast.com, astromate.com.)

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept 22): Socind events will lead to romuntic conniec-
tions. Don't jump too quickly; take tions. Don't jump too quickly; take your time. If they' re really interested,
they won't rush you. You can build a solid and loving union if you start with friendship. 00
LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): Coworkers may not be looking out for
your best interests. Be aware that your best interests. Be aware that
someone you work with is trying to take the credit for your hard work. Don't be taken for granted or taken advantage of. 00000
SCORPIO (Oct.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): You need to make some new frienas. your hand at unusual forms of entertainment. Your intensity will attract
others. 000 thers. 000 Difficulties with family members will leave you feeling helpless. You must put your mind on your work. You can
accomplish the most if you use your ability to work alongside others. ability
000
CAP
CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): Listen to those offering sound advice
regarding your present emnotional situation. You may find that career changes are being forced on you.
Acceptance will be the key 000 Acceptance will be the key. 000 AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): We in a position to teach what you've leamed to others Your ability to communicate will help you as long as you control your temper. 0000
PISCES (Feb may be questioning your philosophy. Talk to those you respect and do some research on your own that will pro-
vide you with a variety of options. vide you with a variety of options.
Times are changing and so are you. ${ }^{\text {Times }}$

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# SPORTS 

Dominance
Jenny Streiffer and the rest of the women's soccer team take on Wisconsin tonight. The Irish will look to make it 38 straight wins over Big Ten opponents. page 25


## Tradition

## alive in

 Irish winRivalry. Tradition. The luck of the Irish. Memories of why Notre Dame football is what it is. These were all present and accounted for on Oct.
16 when
the USC
Trojans
rolled
rolled
into Fox Sports town for

Ted Fox
their
Almost
71st
game against the Irish, in a series dating back to 1926. Outlined against a blue and sunny October sky, USC built a 21-3 halftime lead, well on their way to their fourth-straight win against the Irish
Outlined against a bluegray October sky, heavy with rain and wind, a half meant for Notre Dame footand took control, scoring 22 unariswered points on the way to a $25-24$ win. USC marked this year's game by reminding us that game by reminding us that
it was the 25 th anniversary of its 24 -point come-frombehind win against the Irish in 74 , a game the Trojans ended up winning Trojans
The Blue and Cold instead chose to mark this instead chose to mark thi
year's game with a 21 year's game with a 21 -
point come-from-behind point come-from-behind
victory that didn't happen victory that didn't happen
when disco and polyester when disco and pol
were still popular.
were still popular.
By the half, USC was
banging on the door of his banging on the door of his-
tory, trying to become just tory, trying to become just take four-straight games from Notre Dame
As history reached to le them in, Jarious Jackson told him to wait a few hours while he and his teammates went out and played another half of foot ball.
History couldn't find USC once the half was over. The Irish were drivin but still trailed 24-10 at the end of the third quarter, a quarter where they had the gusting wind at their back. The fourth quarter was going to be USC's turn 10 seize this advantage from the home team.

The wind wasn't too happy with this plan, so a the start of the fourth, it decided to turn and blow in
see FOX/page 21

SPORTS AT A GLANCE
(v) vary,

Saturday, 1:30 p.m
at Wisconsin, Today, 7:30 p.m.
W Saturday, 11 am .

Saint Mary's Volleyball ar Defiance Today, 6:30 p.m.


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